

ნინო გზირიშვილი

**თანამედროვე ტყავის ნაწარმში ქართული დეკორის
გამოყენების შესაძლებლობები და კვლევა**

**წარმოდგენილია დოქტორის აკადემიური ხარისხის
მოსაპოვებლად**

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საქართველოს ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტი

სატრანსპორტო და მანქანათმშენებლობის ფაკულტეტი

ჩვენ, ქვემოთ ხელისმომწერნი ვადასტურებთ, რომ გავეცანით გზირიშვილი ნინოს მიერ შესრულებულ სადისერტაციო ნაშრომს დასახელებით: თანამედროვე ტყავის ნაწარმში ქართული დეკორის გამოყენების შესაძლებლობები და კვლევა და ვაძლევთ რეკომენდაციას საქართველოს ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტის სატრანსპორტო და მანქანათმშენებლობის ფაკულტეტის სადისერტაციო საბჭოში მის განხილვას დოქტორის აკადემიური ხარისხის მოსაპოვებლად.

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რეზიუმე

Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmSi qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebis Sesazi ebl obebi da kvl eva

Tanamedrove msubuqi mrewvel obis sawarmoebi awarmoeben mraval ferovan produqcias, romel Ta real izaciisaTvis maT uxdebaT bazarTan urTierToba. sabazro ekonomikis pirobebiS mni Svnel ovani a iseTi produqciis gamoSveba, romel ic konkurencias gauwevs sazRvargareTi dan Semotanil i affasi an saqonel s da amasTan erTad Tavisi original obiT mi iqcevs momxmarebl is yuradRebas. amJamad saqarTvel oSi arsebul i fexsacml is da tyavis nawarmis sawarmoebi muSaoben sazRvargareTi dan Semotanil i masal iT, romel Ta model ebi c Seqmnil ia sazRvargareTi model ebis anal ogebiT. Tu gavi Tval i swinebt imas, rom saqarTvel os momxmarebel i yovel Tvis dadebi Tad aris ganwyobil i im siaxl eebis mimarT, romel ic gamoirCeva original obiT da ipyrobs sazogadoebis maqsimal ur yuradRebas, momxmarebel s uCndebea survil i am siaxl is gaTavisebi sa.

istoriul i monacemebis mixedviT qarTul i dekoris gamoyeneba tyav - fexsacml is nawarmSi imdenad mcire doziT aris warmodgenil i da qaotur xasiatTs atarebs, rom aucil ebel i gaxda qarTul i ornamentis fragmentebis farTo asortimentis SerCeva, mowesrigeba da maTi gamoyenebis Sesazi ebl obebis dadgena sxvadasxva dani Snul ebis tyav - fexsacml is nawarmisaTvis.

naSromis Sesaval Si dasabuTebul ia Temis aqtual oba, dasmul i kvl evis mizani da amocanebi, kvl evis sagani da obieeqti, kvl evis metodol ogiuri safuZvl ebi, naSromis mecnierul i siaxl e da praqtikul i Rirebul eba.

pirvel TavSi mocemul ia zogadi istoriul i cnobebi tyavis damuSavebi sa da misi gamoyenebis Sesaxeb msofl i oSi da saqarTvel oSi. Seswavl il ia fexsacml is Zvel i nimuSebis saxeebi. yuradReba mieqca adreul xanaSi Seqmnil fexsacmel ebSi dekoris gamoyenebas. aseve Seswavl il ia saqarTvel oSi xel osnuri warmoebis etapebi da maT nawarmSi gamoyenebul i qarTul i dekori.

ZiriTadar Seswavl il i iqna XIX da XX saukunis tyavis nawarmi da gakeTda anal izi tansacml is da fexsacml is modis ganvi Tarebis Sesaxeb evropaSi. dadginda, rom Tu wi na saukuneebSi modis cvl ebadobi s interval i Seicavda saukunes, XIX da XX saukuneebSi modis cvl il ebis periodi sagrZnobl ad Semcinda, ramac gamoiwvia tansacml is modis Sesabami sad fexsacml is modis cvl il eba.

XX saukunis dasawyisi dan fexsacml is moda gaxda mraval ferovani. am periodSi model iorebi uSvebdnen mi axl oebeiT 300 saxis fexsacmel s 25 gansxvavebul i quis iT.

tyavis damuSavebis da tyavis nawarmis Seqmnis teqnol ogia saqarTvel oSi xangrZI ivi periodis manZil ze vi Tardeboda. istoriul i gaTxrebi mowmober, rom qarTvel i winaprebisaTvis fexsacmel i ucxo ar yofil a. fexsacml is saxeoba warmodgenil ia Sua-brinj aos periodis vercxl is Tasze da Cvenamde moRweul freskebze. ganxil ul ia XIX saukuneSi saqarTvel os svedasxva kuTxeebSi dani Snul ebisa da kl imaturi pirobebis gaTval i swinebi T Seqmnili i fexsamosi.

meore TavSi mocemul ia msunuqi mrewel obis arsebul i mdgomareoba saqarTvel oSi da tyavis nawarmis srul yofis perspektivebi. ganxil ul ia is mizezebi, roml ebmac gamoiwvia fabrika-qarxnebis daxurva. Catarebul i anal izis Sedegad dadgenil ia, rom myari nedl eul is bazis Sesaqnnel ad aucil ebel ia mWidro kavSiri nedl eul is mwarmoebel firmebTan. risTvisac unda dai nergos konraqtebis sistema nedl eul is mwarmoebel sa da momxmarebel s Soris, sadac konkretul ad unda ijos gaTval i swinebul i nedl eul is assortimenti, raodenoba, miwodebis vadebi da sxva, rac myari garantiis safuzvel s Seuqnnis orive mxares.

tyavfexsacml is sawarmoTa rentabel obisaTvis saWi roa maTi gaerTianeba da sul mcire saSual o simZI avris sawarmoebad Camoyal i beba, rac xel s Seuwyobs manqana-danadgarebis, axal i teqnol ogiebis maqsimal urad gamoyenebas, produuciis xarisxis amari ebas da konkurentunarian garemoSi funzioni rebas.

anal izuri kvl evit dadgenil ia, rom saqarTvel oSi tyavsgal anterio da fexsacml is nawarmis wl iuri produuciis gamosaSvebad saWi roa: uxesi da naxevraduxesi gaurecxavi matyl i 1,5 aTas tonamde, msxvii i r qosani saqonl is tyavnedl eul i 150 - 200 - aTas cal amde, cxvris tyavi 200 - aTas cal amde, es monacemebi srul iad real uria da radgan mcire sawarmoebs dRevandel pirobebis ar gaachniat importul i nedl eul is Sesydviis saSual eba, tyavfexsacml is sawarmoebis aRorZineba mxol od orientirebul i unda ijos adgil obriv resursebze da bazris moTxovnis Sesabami sad Tanamedrove model ebis Seqmnaze, romel ic konkurencias gauwevs dabal i xarisxis Semotani saqonel s.

Seswavl il ia natural uri da xel ovnuri tyavis saxeobebi da SerCeul ia tyavis is saxeobi, romel Ta gamoyenebac Sesazl ebel ia qarTul i dekoris Sesasrul ebl ad. dadgenil ia, rom tyavsgal anterio nawarmSi mizanSewoni ia wvrii fexa da msxvii fexa r qosani saqonl is da xel ovnuri tyavebis gamoyeneba si sqiT 1,2 mm-dan 1,8 mm-mde. amasTan aucil ebel ia svedasxva saxiis nawarmis Tvis xel ovnuri tyavis gamoyenebis hi gienuri Tvi sebebis gaTval i swineba.

mesame TavSi ganxil ul ia qarTul i ornamentiis saxeobi da cal keul i fragmentebis gamoyenebis Sesazl ebl obebi Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmSi.

Seswavl il ia qarTul i ornamentiis saxeobi, roml ebi c Sesrul ebul ia kedl is mxatvrobaze, xeze, l i Tonze, qsovi l ze,

kerami kaze da maTi gamoyenebis SesaZI ebl obebi tyav-sagal anterio nawarmSi.

Sesrul ebul ia ornamentebis is fragmentebi, romel Ta datana SesaZI ebel ia sxvadasxva teqnologiuri meTodebis – saqargavi manqanis, Termotransferis danadgarze cxel i dawnexvi T, Iazerul i gravi rebi T, Iazerul i daserviT, akril is saRebaviT moxatvis gamoyenebi T. Serceul ia sxvadasxva dani Snul ebi s tyavis nawarmisaTvis detal ebi s SeerTebis Zafuri, webos, SeduRebis, amoql onvi Ti da kombinirebul i meTodebi.

Aaseve mocemul ia Tanamedrove fexsacmel Si da aqsesuarebSi qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebis SesaZI ebl obebi. ganxil ul ia tyavis masal isagan damzadebul i XIX saukunis qarTul i da kavkasiuri fexsacml is nimuSebi da mocemul ia maTi Sedarebti anal izi saerTo ni Snebis gamovl enis mi zni T. Seswavl il ia Tanamedrove fexsacml is asortimenti sezoni sa da dani Snul ebi s mi xedvi T. Sesrul ebul ia qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebi T Seqmnili fexsacml is model ireba, konstruireba da dadgenil ia, rom l i Tonze, qvaze, xeze da sxva masal aze Sesrul ebul i ornamentebis fragmentebis gamoyeneba savsebi T SesaZI ebel ia Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmis gasaformebi ad.

naSromis bol os mocemul ia kvl evis Sedegad damuSavebul i daskvnebi da rekomendaci ebi, romel Ta praqtikul i realizacia iZI eva imis saSual ebas, rom Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmSi gamovi yenoT qarTul i dekori da SevqmnaT maval ferovani asortimenti, romel ic original obiT da srul yofil i gemovnebi T mi saRebi i qneba sazogadoebi saTvis.

Abstract

Research on possibilities of applying Georgian decor in modern leather products

Modern light industry manufacturers produce variety of products. To sale those products they need to interrelate with market. In response to the market economy it is important to produce goods that are capable to compete cheap products imported from the abroad and moreover, draw customers' attention with original style. Nowadays manufacturers of footwear and leather goods use imported materials, and model designs are analogues of foreign produce. Having in mind the fact that Georgian customers tend to like novelties that are original in style and attention drawing, one can expect that Georgian buyers will most likely embrace these novelty.

According to the historic data, application of Georgian decor in footwear and leather is utterly scarce and chaotic, and the wide assortment of Georgian ornament needed to be selected and classified in order to consider possibility of its application in leather and footwear goods of different purposes.

The opening part of the study substantiates the urgency of the subject, sets aims and an objective of the research; describes the object and the theme of the research, methodological basics of the study, scientific novelty and practical value of the research.

The first chapter gives general historic introduction on leather processing and its usage throughout the world and in Georgia. It also includes research on types of old samples of footwear. Special emphasize is made on using decor in early era footwear. It also describes stages of craftsmanship development in Georgia and application of Georgian decor in it.

Mainly research is made on leather goods of the XIX and XX centuries. The analysis is made on the subject of evolution of costume and footwear fashion in Europe. It reveals that while in early centuries fashion changed once in a century, throughout the XIX and XX centuries fashion alteration period considerably decreased, and changes in costume designs resulted in changes in footwear styles.

Starting from the beginning of XX century footwear style became increasingly diverse. During that period designers created approximately 300 types of footwear with 25 different heels.

Development of technology of leather processing and manufacturing of leather goods in Georgia also has a long history. Historic findings indicate that footwear was not unknown for Georgian ancestors. Samples of footwear are depicted on the silver bowl of the Middle Bronze Age and on the frescos preserved to this date. The research examines types of footwear made in different regions of Georgia throughout the XIX century, which varies in accordance to their purpose and climate.

The second chapter studies present situation of Georgian light industry and prospects of leather good manufacturing development. It reveals the reasons for closure of factories and manufactures. The analysis determines that in order to ensure establishment of a solid raw materials base, it is necessary to build tight links with raw material producers. This can be reached by means of implementing a contractual system between raw material producers and users. That system should envisage specifications such as assortment of raw materials, their quantity, delivery terms and etc., which will ensure a solid guarantee for both parties.

To insure profitability of leather and footwear manufactures, it is necessary to unite them and at least establish as small capacity manufactures, which facilitates maximal usage of machinery and new technologies, improvement of product quality and possibility to operate in a competitive environment.

Analytical research reveals that manufacturing of annual product of leather haberdashery and footwear requires: up to 1500 tones of rough and unwashed wool, 150-200 thousand pieces of great cattle, up to 200 thousand pieces of sheep leather. These quantities are quite feasible. As today small enterprises can not afford buying imported raw materials, revival of leather and footwear manufactures should be based mainly on using local resources and aiming at making up-to-date designs that meet market requirements, in order to compete with imported poor quality goods.

The study focuses on varieties of natural and artificial leather and picks those leather types that can be used in making of Georgian decor. According to the results of the research it is advisable to use 1.2-1.8 mm width great and small cattle and artificial leather in manufacturing leather haberdashery goods. In addition, it is necessary to take into consideration hygienic properties while using artificial leather for the different products.

The third chapter examines types of Georgian ornament and assesses possibilities of using certain ornament fragments in modern leather products.

It explores types of Georgian ornaments found on wall paintings, in wood, metal, fabrics, ceramics and evaluates possibilities of their application in leather haberdashery goods.

The study includes samples of ornament fragments, which can be applied using different technologies – embroidery machine, hot stamping thermo transfer machinery, laser engraving, laser cutting, ornamenting with acrylic paint. Different methods for joining details for variety of leather goods are chosen, including using thread, gluing, welding and applying mixed methods.

Focuses on possibilities of application of Georgian decor in modern footwear and accessories. It examines samples of the Georgian and Caucasian footwear of the XX century and gives comparative analysis in order to reveal the common traits. It examines assortment of modern footwear sorted by seasons and purposes. The work includes modeling and constructing of sample footwear using Georgian decor. It is established that fragments of ornaments made on metal, stone, wood and other material can be used to decorate modern leather goods.

The closing part of the study gives conclusions and recommendations worked out during the research. Implementing these recommendations in practice will enable application of Georgian decor in modern leather goods and create diverse assortment, that can be original and tasteful and be acceptable for customers.

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გესავალი

Temis aktual oba. Tanamedrove მsubuqi მrewel obis sawarmoebi awarmoeben მraval ferovan produqcias, romel Ta real izaciisaTvis მaT uxdebaT bazarTan urTierToba. sabazro ekonomikis pirobebSi მni Svnel ovani a i seTi produqciis gamoSveba, romel ic konkurencias gauwevs sazRvargareTi dan Semotanil i affasian saqonel s da amasTan erTad Tavisi original obiT mi iqcevs momxmarebl is yuradRebas. amJamad saqarTvel oSi arsebul i fexsacml isa da tyavis nawarmis sawarmoebi muSaoben sazRvargareTi dan Semotanil i masal iT, romel Ta model ebi c Seqmnili a sazRvargareTis model ebis anal ogebiT. Tu gavi Tval i swinebT imas rom saqarTvel os momxmarebel i yovel Tvis dadebi Tad aris ganwyobi l i im siaxl eebis mimarT, romel ic gamoirCeva original obiT da ipyrobs sazogadoebis maqsimal ur yuradRebas, momxmarebel s uCndeba survil i am siaxl is gaTavi sebi sa.

saqarTvel os kul tura მdi daria qarTul i gamoyenebi Ti xel ovnebis nimuSebiT, sadac მni Svnel ovani adgil i ukavia qvaze, I iTonze, xeze, qsovi l ze Sesrul ebul ornamentebs, roml ebi c Tavisi Sesrul ebiT da unikal urobiT ar Camouvardeba di di warsul is mqone sxva qveynis kul turas. qarTul i xal xuri ornamentisaTvis damaxasi aTebel i saerTo მxatvrul i mimarTul ebis real uri da stil isturi მTI i anobis miuxedavad sxvadasxva masal aze Sesrul ebul i ornamentul i saxeebi მni Svnel ovnad gansxvavdebi an erTmaneTi sagan. gansakuTrebiT yuradRebas iqcevs xesa da qvaze მxatvrul i kveTil oba, I iTonze Weduroba, მxatvrul i keramika, xel nawerTa Semkul oba, მxatvrul i qsova, qargul oba da sxva მraval i, sadac qarTul dekor – ornaments sapatio adgil i ukavia.

istoriul i monacemebis mixedviT qarTul i dekoris gamoyeneba tyav – fexsacml is nawarmSi imdenad mcire doziT aris warmodgenil i da qaotur xasiaTs atarebs, rom aucil ebel i

gaxda qarTul i ornamentis fragmentebis farTo asortimentis SerCeva, mowesri geba da maTi gamoyenebis Sesazl ebl obebis dadgena ssvadasxva dani Snul ebi s tyav - fexsacml is nawarmi saTvis.

aRni Snul i dan gamomdinare qarTul i dekoris tyavis nawarmSi danergva xel s Seuwyobs ara marto qarTul i ornamentebis popul arizacias, aramed aseve nawarmSi qarTul i ornamentebis fragmentebis gemovnebiT gamoyenebas. Tanamedrove model ebi s gaformeba qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebiT aqtual urs warmoadgens.

Kvl evis mi zani a. tyavis nawarmSi gamosayenebl ad qarTul i ornamentebis SerCeva, masal is saxeobis gaTval i swinebiT maTi tyavis nawarmze datanisaTvis damuSavebi s ssvadasxva teqnol ogiuri metodebis gamoyeneba da ekonomikuri Sefaseba. QarTul i ornamentebis fragmentebiT Seqmni l i model ebi s konstruireba da teqnol ogiuri damuSaveba.

dasmul i mi zni s misaRwevad kvl evis amocanebSi gani xi l eba Semdegi saki Txebi:

- tyavis damuSaveba da misi gamoyenebi s istoriul i zogadi mimoxi l va msolfi ioSi da saqarTvel oSi.
- istoriul i cnobebi saqarTvel oSi xel osnuri warmoebis ganvi Tarebis etapebis da maT mier Seqmni l i tyavis nawarmSi gamoyenebul i qarTul i dekoris Sesaxeb.
- cnobebi qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebi s Sesaxeb ssvadasxva nawarmSi.
- saqarTvel os msubuqi mrewvel obis arsebul i mdgomareoba da tyavis nawarmis srul yofis perspektivebi.
- qarTul i ornamentis saxeebi da cal keul i fragmentebis gamoyenebi s Sesazl ebl obebi Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmSi.

- tyavis masal i sagan damzadebul i XIX saukuni s qarTul i da kavkasiuri fexsacmel ebis kvl eva da maTi Sedarebi Ti anal izi.
- xel iT Sesrul ebul i ornamentebisTvis saWi ro masal ebisa da iaraRebis SerCeva.
- Tanamedrove tyavis masal aze qarTul i ornamentebis datanisaTvis sxvadasxva teqnol ogiuri meTodebis gamoyeneba da maTi ekonomi kuri Sefaseba.
- qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebiT Seqmnili i fexsacml is model ireba, konstrui reba da teqnol ogi a.

kvl evis meTodebi. sadisertacio naSromis Sesrul ebi sas moZiebul i istoriul i masal ebis safuZvel ze qarTul i dekoris Sesaxeb Sei qmna dekoris fragmentebis gamoyenebiT Tanamedrove model ebi, damuSavda konstruqciebi da teqnol ogiuri Tanmi mdevroba.

mecnierul i siaxl e. moZiebul i masal is (xeze, qvaze, i iTonze, keramikaze, qsovili ze) safuZvel ze Sesazi ebel i gaxda qarTul i dekoris gamoyeneba tyav - fexsacml is nawarmze, risTvisac gamokvl eul i iqna XIX saukuni s qarTul i da kavkasiuri tyavis nawarmi, qarTul i dekoris saxeebi da maTi gamoyenebis Sesazi ebl obebi fexsacmel Si da tyavis nawarmSi.

samuSaos praqtikul i Rirebul eba. Catarebul i kvl evis Sedegebi iZI eva imis saSual ebas, rom Sei qmnas tyavis nawarmis mraval ferovani asortimenti qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebiT. Sei qmnas qarTul i dekoris fragmentebis katal ogi tyavisa da fexsacml is nawarmis aTvis.

naSromis aprobabia. naSromis Ziri Tadi Sedegebi moxsenebul i iqna konferenci aze - "axal i teqnol ogi ebi Tanamedrove mrewvel obaSi" saerTaSoriso samecniero teqni kuri konferencia, 2010 wel i, q. Tbilisi.

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samecniero Sroma.

naSromis mocul oba da struqtura: sadoqtoro naSromi
Sedgeba Sesavl is, sami Tavis, daskvnis, 41 dasaxel ebis
literaturisagan. naSromis mocul oba Seadgens 162 gverds.
suraTi 230. cxril i 6. naxazi 5.

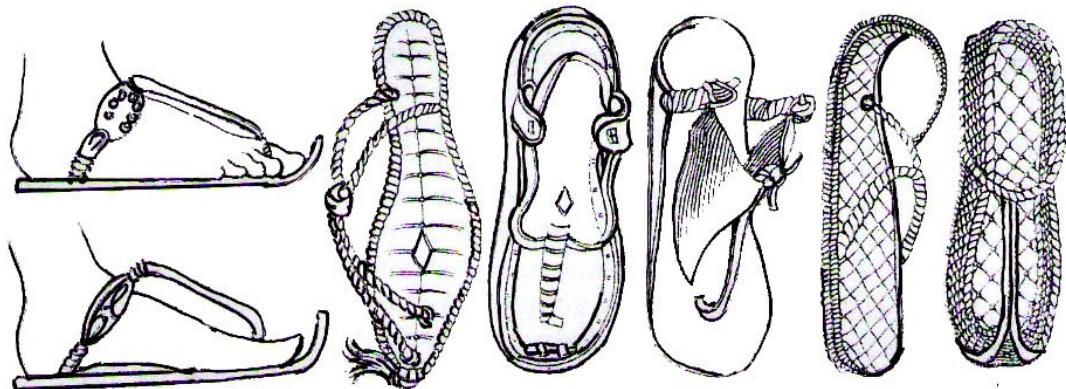
1. ლიტერატურის მიმოხილვა

1.1 tyavis damuSaveba da misi gamoyenebis istoriul i zogadi
mimoxil va msofl i oSi da saqarTvel oSi

mTel samyaroSi, adami anis gaCenis dRi dan tansacml isaTvis da fexsacml isaTvis yvel a qveynis Ziri Tad masal ad "tyavi" i Tvl eboda. Zvel ad tyavi yvel aze xel mi sawdom masal as warmoadgenda, radgan qsovi l i adami anma mogvi anebiT periodSi Seqmna. msofI i oSi tyavis gamoyvani s da damuSavebi s svedasxva xerxebi arsebobda. tyavi Tavi danve auci l ebel i moxmarebi s sagani iyo da amitom adami anma mis damuSavebas adreve mohki da xel i. imisaTvis rom mieRoT sufTa tyavi, xdeboda bewvi ani tyavis dakonserveba, bewvi s gacl a, amis Semdeg amuSavebdnen svedasxva nivTierebebi T, usmevdnen cxims da bol os Rebavdnen. exl a ki es procesi kombinirebul ad xdeba mineral uri, mcenareul i da sintetikuri nivTierebebi s gamoyenebi T. damuSavebul moqni l tyavs Zvel i droi danve iyenebdnen Ziri Tadad fexsacml isaTvis, tansacml isaTvis, aqsesuarebi saTvis, cxenis akazmul obisaTvis da sxva nivTebi saTvis. droTa ganmavl obaSi tyavis nawarmze motxovni l eba Tanda Tanobi T izrdeboda, amitom mis damuSavebas sul ufro meti yuradReba mieqca.

fexsacml is pirvel i nimuSebi egvipteSi Seiqmna. SemorCenl
freskebze egviptel ebs ZiriTadad fexsacmel i ar ecvaT.
fexsacmel i ecva faraons da masTan daaxl oebul maRal i wris
warmomadgenl ebs. maTi ZiriTadi fexsacmel i iyo sandal i (sur:1),
romel ic pal mis totebis, papirovis da mogvianebeiT tyavi sagan
mzaddeboda [1]. forma da konstruqcia didi xnis ganmavl obaSi
nakl ebad icvl eboda. mamakacebi fexsacmel s iyenebdnen mxol od
xangZl ivi sei rnobi s an gadaadgi l ebi s SemTxvevaSi, SenobaSi ki
ixdi dnen. monebi ar icmevdnen fexsacmel s. qal isa da mamakaci s
sandl ebi formiT erTnairi iyo. Zirs wni dnen da masze
amagrebdnen Tasmebs. mogvianebeiT fexsacml is mortul obaSi

gaCnda I otosis gamosaxul eba da oqroTi Semkul i Tasmebi, romel ic gvel s mogvagonebda.



sur.: 1 Zvel i egviptel ebis fexsacmel ebi.

uZvel esi saberZneTis fexsacmel Si ZiriTadar terfis nawil i Riaa, raTa Ti Tebma TavisufI ad imoZraon (sur:2). tansacmel Si nakecebis raodenoba Seesabameboda fexsacmel Si Tasmebis ganl agebas.



sur.: 2 Zvel i berZnebis fexsacmel ebi.

Zvel i berZnebi saxl Si fexSi Svel ebi dadi odnen. fexsacmel s icmevdnen marto quCaSi gasasvl el ad [2]. ZiriTadi fexsacmel i yo sandl ebi, el astiuri I anCi T, romel ic marj vena da marcxena

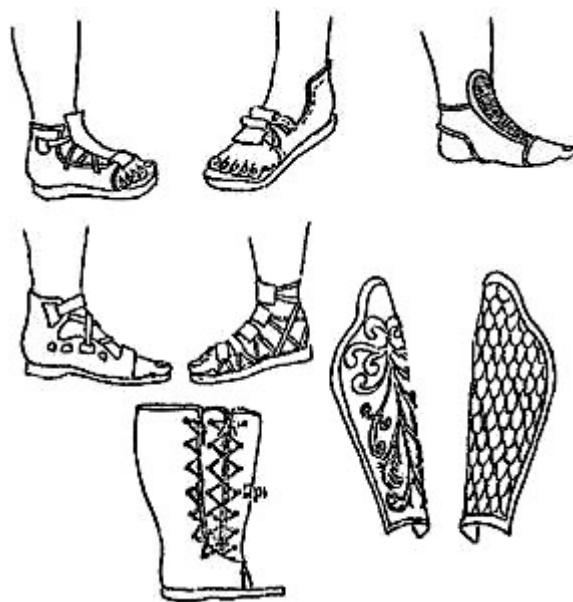
TargiT iWreboda. maTi tarebis moxerxebul oba damoki debul i iyo Tasmebis gansakuTrebul urTi erTi ganl agebaze, erTi maTgani aucil ebl ad gadi oda didsa da saSual o Ti Ts Soris da ekvreboda fexs, magrdeboda I anCis Si da nawi l ze.

mogvi anebiT daiwyes Ril kil os gamoyeneba, romel Ta raodenoba aRwevda cxra Ril kil os. maT Soris gadi oda mTavari Tasma. kl asi kuri fexsacmel i maRal i Sesrul ebi s doniT gamoirCeoda. Ril kil oebis nacvl ad daiwyes sxvadasxva formis da diametris xvrel ebis gakeTeba, romel Ta Soris eyreboda tyavis Tasmebi. gaCnda sandl ebi I anCaze, roml is konturic Seesabameboda Ti Tebis konturs. berZnebi atarebdnen muxl amde fexsacmel sac - embadebs. mogvi anebiT Sei qmna rbill i naxevarCeqma aweul i cxviriT. axal gazrdebi Ziri Tadar atarebdnen – karbatebs da naxevarwaRas. sandl ebs tyavis qusl iT da Ria Ti Tebi T uwodebdnen – krepidebs. sazeimo fexsacmel s amzadebdnen feradi tyavi T, rTavdnen ornamentebi T, qargul obiT da margal itebiT. Teatral uri warmodgenebi sas icmevdnen – koturnebs. es iyo fexsacmel i – sandal i maRal qusl ze, radgan msaxi obebi maRI ebi gamoCenil i yvnen [1].

berZen i qal ic atarebda i give sandl ebs, rasac mamakacebi. fexsacmel i mzaddeboda Ziri Tadar xbos da Roris feradi tyavi sagan. dekoris saxiT fexsacmel ze iyenebdnen qargul obas da amagrebdnen oqros an vercxl is bal Tebs [2].

berZhul i fexsacml is gavl ena i grZnoboda romael ebTan (sur:3). maT fexsacml is tareba gansazRvrul i hqondaT funqional uri da kl asobrivi damoki debul ebi T.

romael qal ebs, roml ebic maRal wres mi ekuTvneboden, ecvaT rbill i tyavi sagan damzadebul i fexsacmel i, romel ic gaformebul i iyo qargul obiT da metal is bal Tebi T. isini mzaddeboda Ziri Tadar wi Tel i da TeTri tyavi sagan [3].



sur.: 3 Zvel i romael ebi s fexsacmel ebi.

romael i Rari bebi saTvis da monebi saTvis saSi nao-sagareo fexsacmel i iyo - skil poneal i. Mmeomrebis fexsacmel i uxesi tyavi sagan mzaddeboda da hqonda mraval ferovani I ancis Ziri, romel sac zedapi rTan I ursmni T amagrebdnen. mogvi anebi T gaCnda fexsacmel i - xel TaTmanis msgavsi, romel ic yovel fexis TiTze i cmeoda.

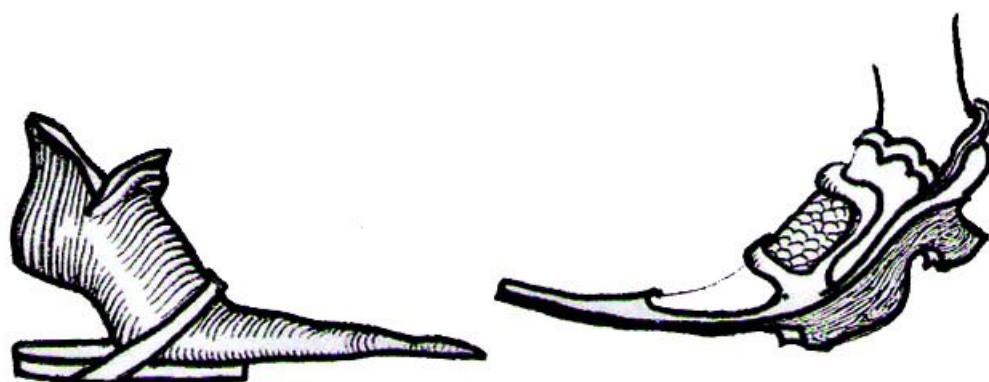
berZnebi sa da romael ebi sagan gansxvavebi T bi zantiel ebi afasebdnen muq ferebs. ornamentSi coxal i mcenareul i motivi Secvl il i iqna brtyel i geometriul i moxatul obi T. fexsacmel Sic da tansacmel Sic iyo tendencia daefaraT sxel i - terfi. Uubral o xal xi atarebda Savi tyavis fexsacmel s TeTr windaze. tyavis sandl ebi mzaddeboda wagrzel ebil i cxviriT. sasaxl is karis fexsacmel i - karpagusi gamoirCeoda mdidrul i ornamentebi T. jariskacebisaTvis - kal cei finestrati ebi rkini s I ursmnebi ani Ziri T. Ppersiid dan bizantiaSi Semovi da Ceqmebi - tangia. saxl Si kacebi atarebdnen - pantofl ebs. Ggavrcel ebil i fexsacmel i iyo - soki (priat a), daxurul i aweul i cxviriT da ornamentirebul i. Bbizantiuri fexsacmel i mortul i iyo apl ikaci ebi T, feradi da oqros Zafebi T tyavze naqargi (sur:4).



sur.: 4 bizantiel ebis fexsacmel ebi.

bizantiel i qal is fexsacmel i rbill i tyavisagan aris Sekeril i. Ziri Tadad mzaddeboda TeTri, wi Tel i da yvi Tel i tyavisagan. Aaristokrati qal is fexsacmel i abreSumis da farcis qsovili sagan mzaddeboda, romel zec I amazi formis ornamentebi iyo amoqargul i da gaformebul i Zvirfasi qvebi Ta Tu margal i tebiT [4].

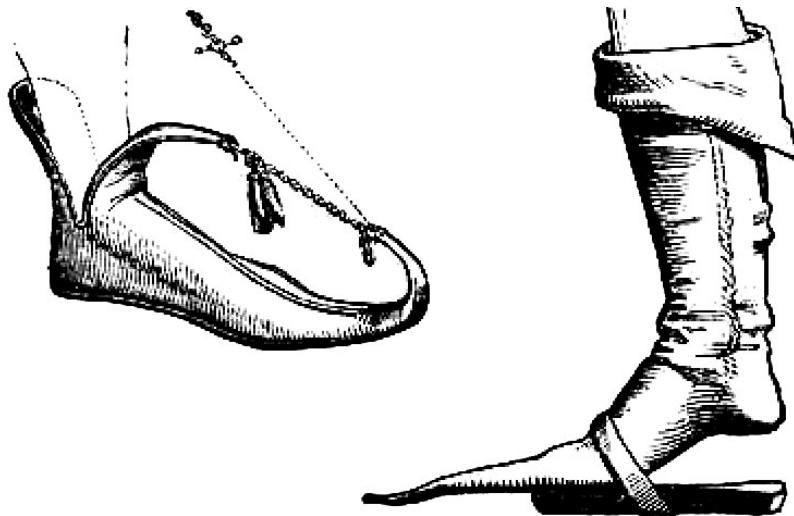
adreul i Suasaukuneebis (IX – XII) periodis fexsacmel ebi rbill i tyavis an mdidrul i qsovili sagan iyo damzadebul i. Cndeba grZel i cxviris formis fexsacmel ebi (sur: 5). Ggl exis fexsacmel i mzaddeboda tyavis I anCis Zirze. Suasaukuni s evropaSi gaCnda SeZl ebul i moqal aqis fexsacmel i – "safiani" (maRal i xarisxis Txis tyavi). Mmisi damzadebis meTodi gavrcel da mTel evropaSi. Aam tyavis fexsacmel s qargavdnen feradi ZafebiT, xatavdnen saRebavebiT, rTavdnen feradi apl ikaciiT da oqrosferi ZafiT. Aam periodSi atarebdnen naxevarwaRas kowebamde – rbill i tyavis mokl e Ceqmebs.



sur.: 5 adreul i Suasaukuni s fexsacmel ebi.

Suasaukuneebis gvian (goTur) periodSi (XII – XIV) dai wyo special izacia fexsacml is xel osnobasa da kervaSi. gaCnda Targi

da wmindia nemsi, roml is saSual ebi Tac i kereboda patara detal ebi. amasTanave daiwyes amoRebul obebis gamoyeneba, ramac xel i Seuwyo gamoyvani i kabebisa da viwro fexsacml is Seqmnas. Aam periodis fexsacmel i iyo rbil i, feradi tyavis an xaverdis qsovili sagan damzadebul i, romel sac hqonda Zal i an wagrZel ebul i cxviris forma (sur: 6) [4]. Ceqmas dekoratiul i gaformebisaTvis ukeTebdnen kants an Tasmas.



sur.: 6 gvi an Suasaukuni s (goTuri) periodis fexsacmel ebi.

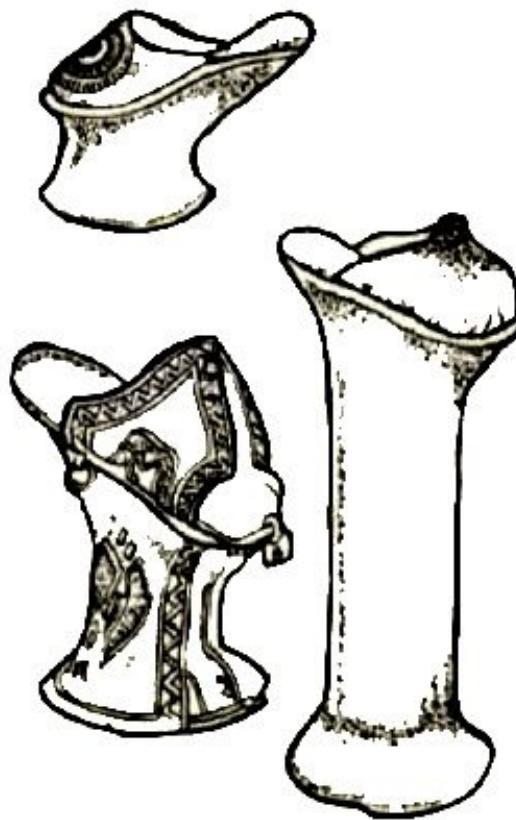
XIV saukuneSi icmevdnen xis an tyavis satacurebs (kal oSebi) – patinebs. Li aki s patinebs atarebdnen maRal i fenis warmomadgenl ebi quCaSi Casacmel ad. XIV saukuni s bol os fexsacmel i xdeba ufro maRal i da wawvetebul i cxviris formis. Ffexsacml is sigrZem 80 – 90sm-s miaRwi a (sur: 6). gaCnda tyavis axal i Ceqmebi TeZoebamde, roml ebsac mamakacebi mokl e zeda tansacmel Tan icmevdnen. Qqal ebi icmevdnen Savi tyavis naxevarCequebs viwro cxviriT. xel osnebi da ubral o xal xi atarebda tyavis kol gotkebs, mi magrebul i gverdebi T Sarval Tan.

XIV – XVI saukuneSi modis kanonmdebl ad ital ia iTvl eboda. Aam epoqas aRmavl obis (renesansi s) periods uwodebdnen.

renesansi s periodSi qal is gamosasvl el i fexsacmel i iyo rbil i tyavis da mas icmevdnen TeTr kol gotkze. saxl Si atarebdnen maudi s kol gotkebs tyavis Ziri T. Ddamcavi

fexsacml is saxiT i cmevdnen msubuqi korpis satacurebs – pi anel ebs.

XV saukuneSi qal ebi gamosasvl el ad (Teatral uri warmodgenebi sas) atarebdnen ganier, grZel , farTo kabebs. Aaqedan gamomdinare Tavs ufl ebas aZI evdnen fexsacmel i CaecvaT maRaI pl aTformaze – "cikol ebi", roml is simaRI e 55sm-s aRwevda. is mzaddeboda xis masal i sagan, xol o cikol ebi s zedapi ri i kereboda saukeTeso tyavis – safiani sagan an abreSumis da xaverdis qsovi l i sagan (sur: 7) [1].



sur.: 7 XV saukuni s qal is fexsacmel ebi.

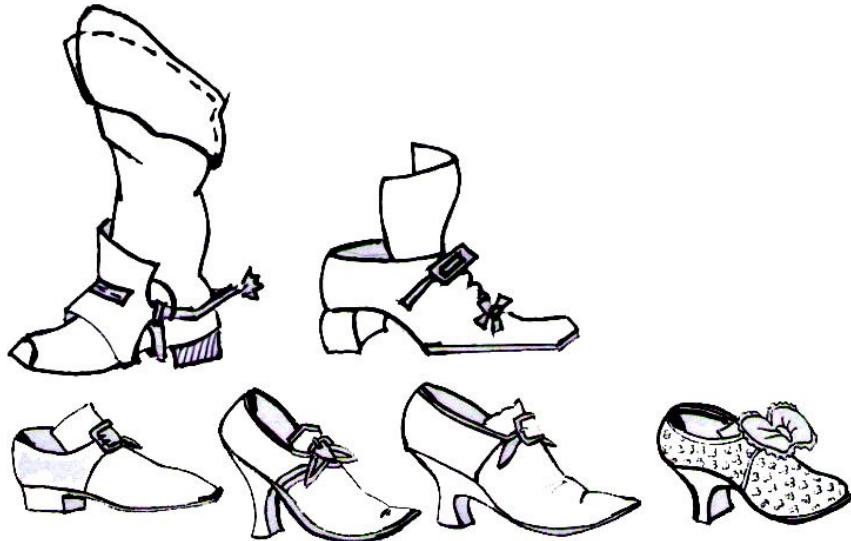
renesansi periodis mamakacis fexsacmel i msgavsi iyo qal is fexsacml is. ZiriTadi forma iyo Zroxis cxviris da daTvis TaTebis formis. Zroxis cxvirebian fexsacmel s hqonda sworkuTxovani forma, maTi Tavi sebureba iyo gverdi Ti da wi na WriI ebi T gaormagebul i I anCa (sur:8).



sur.: 8 renesansis periodis mamakacis fexsacmel ebi.

Bbarokos xanaSi (XVII) ZiriTadi kacis fexsacmel i iyo Ceqmebi, maT i cmevdnen, rogorc yovel dRiurad, aseve cxenze j domisas. Ddabal i Ceqmebis Semosvl am modaSi mokl e pantal onebTan moi Txova muxl is nawil is gaformeba, am mi zni T gamoi yeneboda special uri samuxl eebi, danaoWebul i da gaxamebul i.

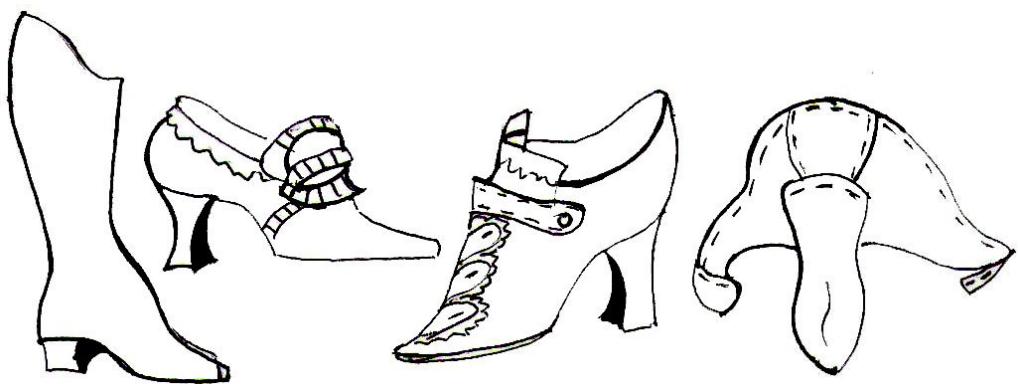
XVII saukunis 60-i an wl ebSi gaCdma daxurul i fexsacmel i - prara babTebiT da dabal qusl ze. sasaxl eebSi da ekl esiaSi dadi odnen cerebze. amasTan dakavSi rebiT gaCnda fexsacmel i qusl iT, romel ic xel s uw yobda figuris axal i pl astiuri formis Senarcunebas. aRsani Snavia wiTel i qusl ebi - simbol o privilegierebul i kl asebisa. Ffexsacmel ebs hqonda enaki, romel ic Ti Tqmisi faravda terfs (sur:9). quCaSi gasasvl el ad cud amindSi arsebobda tyavis fexsacmel i - Tanamedrove satacuris magvari.



sur.: 9 barokos periodis fexsacmel ebi.

Aam periodSi qal is fexsacmel i xdeba ufro msubuqi da momxi bvl el i, mni Svnel ovnad gai zarda qusl i. gaCndnen – pantofl ebi maRal, viwro, br tyel qusl ze. Ffexsacmel ebs amzadebdnen Zvirfasi qsov il ebi sagan (farCa, tafta, baFTebi, maqmanebi), rogorc iyo kaba Seqmnill i arSiebiT, baFTebiT, maqmanebiT. Qgal is fexsacmel i iqargeboda vercxl is an oqromkedis naqargobiT – Tu fexsacmel i iyo gamosasvl el i. yovel dRiuri ki gaformebul i iyo bal TebiT (sur:9) [3].

XVIII saukuneSi Cndeba axal i mimdinareoba – rokokos stil i. Aam periodSi moduri iyo liliisformis kabebi. Ffexsacml is qusl i da cxviris forma xSirad am yvavil is formis keTdeboda. xSir SemTxvevaSi fexsacmel i Canda kabi dan. is ekvroda fexs da ise rogorc tansacmel i iyo morTul i – bal TebiT, qargul obiT, maqmanebiT, bumbul ebiT, l entebiT. maRal i wris warmomadgenl ebi gasar Tobad dadi odnen bal ze – mej l isze, sadac ZiriTadar atarebdnen Ria feris fexsacmel s gaformebul i qargul obiT da l entis TasmebiT. i give iyo yovel dRiuri fexsacmel ic, oRond qargul obis gareSe [5]. Ffexsacmel i ikereboda feradi tyaviT an TeTri atl asiT, viwro wvetiani cxviriT da maRal i qusl iT (sur:10). maT ferad kol gotkebze icmevdnen.

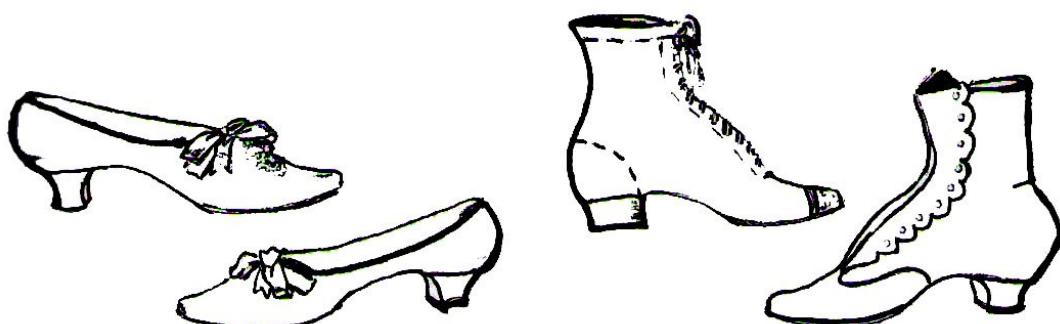


sur.: 10 rokokos periodis fexsacmel ebi.

XVIII saukunis 60-ian wl ebSi kabis sigrZe sagrZnobl ad damokl da da amitom fexsacmel i ufrø dai tvirTa morTul obiT vidre tansacmel i. Tmis varcxnil oba aseTi grandiozul i formis arcerT periodSi ar yofil a. 1780 wel s varcxnil obam miaRwi a udides zomebs.

XVIII saukunis bol os modam ingl isuri modis gavl ena gani cada. modaSi Semovi da ingl isuri naxevarwaRebi dabal farTo qusl ze. Aamave periodSi vrcel deba mel anJuri, pastel uri tonebis kol gotkebi, romel ic yovel Tvis kostumis ferSi iyo Sexamebul i.

XIX saukunis istoriaSi fexsacmel i Semovi da, rogorc mal cval ebadi modaSi. swrafma ganvi Tarebam kapital izmis epoqaSi gamoi wvia tansacml is da fexsacml is Zirfesviani Secvl a. saukunis dasawyissi atarebdnen tyavis momdgar fexsacmel s. Mmi uxedadavad imisa, rom tansacmel Si xSirad icvl eba mosarTavi detal ebi, fexsamosSi ki nakl ebad (sur:11).



sur.: 11 XIX saukunis fexsacmel ebi.

Ddireqtorebis da el Cebis periodSi (XVIII – XIX) safrangeTSi Semovi da modaSi Ria feris qsov il is tansacmel i,

strausis bumbul ebi TavsaburavebSi. yovel dRi ur tansacmel Tan icmevdnen maRaI Sav Ceqmebs. zamTarSi atarebdnen yavisfer Ceqmebs an dabal naxevarwaRas Rrma amoWriI obiT da bal Tebi T. bal Tebi ani fexsacmel i modaSi iyo 40-i an wl ebamde.

safrangeTSi napol eonis mefobis periodSi, man reformebi marto politikaSi ki ar gaatara, aramed tansacmel Si c. yvel a samosSi saomari el ementebi Seiyvana. modaSi Semovi da mZime qsovi i - xaverdi da fexsamosad ki I akis fexsacmel i. Mamakacebi Ziri Tadar atarebdnen msunuq momdgar Ceqmebs.

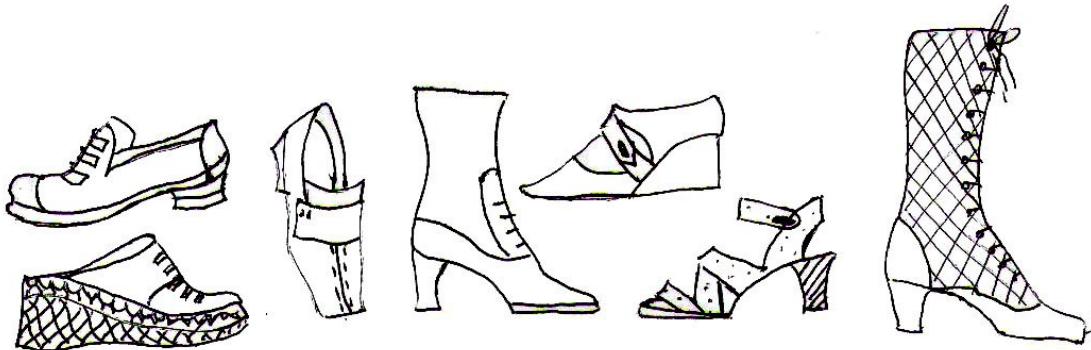
XIX saukuni s 30 – 40 wl ebSi germaniaSi, Semdeg safrangeTSi da sxva qveynebSi c gaCnda axal i mimarTul eba "romantizmi". mamakacebSi modaSi Semovi da ul vaSi da wverebi. Qal is CanTebi iyo patara tomris formis. modaSi Semodis aseve Ceqmebi da fexsacmel ebi samkuTxedi cxviriT. qal is gamosasl el i fexsacmel i mzaddeboda atl asis qsovi i sagan tansacmel Tan Sexamebi T. wweul ebebze axal gazrda gogonebs unda scmodaT marto TeTri kaba da amitom fexsacmel ic Ria feris atl asis unda yofil iyo.

50-i an wl ebSi modaSi Semodis Savi feris fraki da Ceqmebi. atarebdnen ferad moxatul windesac. Sedarebi T gvi an dai wyes naxevarwaRebis tareba Tasmebi T. saxl Si xal aTze icmevdnen oqros ZafiT moqargul xaverdis qoSeks.

60-i an wl ebSi gavrcel da qal is da mamakacis Ceqmebi uj rediani sarcul iT. mogvianebebi periodSi mamakacebi atarebdnen yvi Tel an yavisfer naxevarwaRebs, romlebic yvel a sezonze ecvaT.

90-i an wl ebSi Semodis ingl isuri naxevarwaRebi ganieri da dabal i qusl iT, fexsacmel ebi rezinis I anciT – sportul i TamaSebi saTvis. Ppopul arul i iyo getrebi – TeTri, ruxi da Savi feris. gaCnda special uri Ceqmebi vel osipedis tarebisaTvis. gansakuTrebi T unda aRini Snos zamTris fexsacmel i yinul ze sacuraod – cigurebi. XIX saukune tansacml is da fexsacml is warmoebaSi aRini Sneba, rogorc eqsperimentebis periodi.

XX saukuneSi yvel aze metad ganvi Tarda tyav – gal antereis da fexsacml is warmoeba. teqnol ogi urad kargad muSavdeboda – fexsacmel i, naxevarwaRa, Ceqma, Ri afexsacmel i da sxva. Mmamakacis da qal is fexsacmel i Zal ian maval ferovani da el eganturi iyo (sur:12) [3].Aam periodSi model i orebma dai wyes masebis moTxovni l ebebze muSaoba da amis gamo nawarmi yi deboda dabal fasebSi.



sur.: 12 XX saukuni s fexsacmel ebi.

XX saukuni s dasawyissi reformul i cvl il ebebi SeimCneva tansacmel Si, fexsacmel Si da aqsesuarebSi. erT-erTma dizainerma "Sanel ma" pirvel ma Seitana modaSi mamakacis stil i qal is kostumSi. Omis Semdgom periodSi model i or – "kristian diorma" daabruna modaSi qal uroba. Mman warmoadgina fexsacmel i – sandal i win oval uri cxviriT, Sesakravi brasletis formiT. Ffexsacmel i maRal i qusl iT 5,5sm-is, xol o sazafxul o fexsacmel i 7,5sm-is qusl iT.Aam periodSi model i oebi usvednen mi axl oebiT 300 saxis fexsacmel s 25 gansxvavebul i qusl iT. InglisSi modis saxl ebi mcirea, magram aris uamravi patara fexsaci s saxel osnoebi.

XX saukuneSi bevri model i or – dizaineri moRvaweobda da yvel a modis saxl s gansxvavebul i stil i hqonda. Bbol o periodSi modis saxl ebi upiratesobas azl evdnen ara mar to fexsacml is model s, aramed faqturas da fers. Aadre moda aTeul i wl ebi cvl il ebebs ar ganicdi da, xol o exl a moda icvl eba yovel wl i urad.

tyavis damuSavebis da tyavis nawarmis Seqmnis teqnol ogia saqarTvel oSiC xangZI ivi periodis manZI ze vi Tardeboda.

saqarTvel oSi uZvel esi droidan iwyeba tyavis nawarmis warmoeba, ami tom mas didi tradicia aqvs. igi swrafad ganvi Tarda da gadaiqca msubuqi mrewel obis erT-erT wamyvan dargad. istoriul i gaTxrebi mowmaben, rom qarTvel i winaprebisaTvis fexsacmel i ucxo ar yofil a. uZvel esi qarTul i fexsacml is saxeoba warmodgenil ia Trial eTis arqeol ogiur masal aSi mokvl eul, Sua-brinj aos periodis vercxl is Tasze (sur:13).

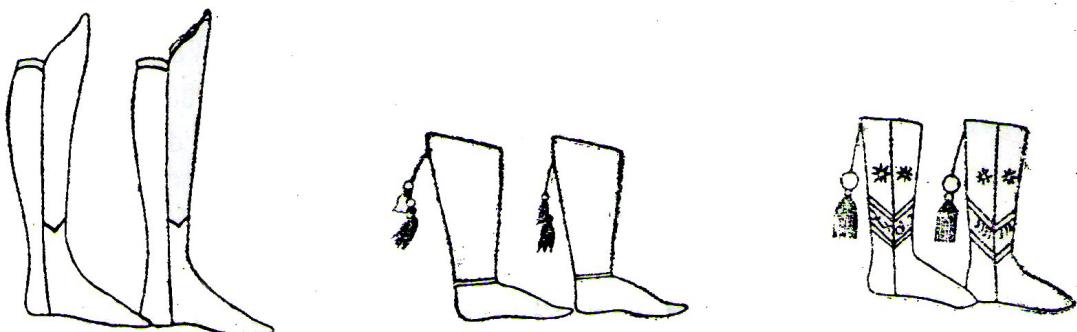


sur.: 13 Sua – brinj aos periodis vercxl is Tasi.

saqarTvel oSi feodal ur xanaSi fexsacmel i ZiriTadar SeZI ebul fenas ecva, Raribi mosaxl eoba fexSiSvel i dadi oda, xol o sofl is mosaxl eobis erTi nawil i qal amans xmarobda.

V – XIV saukunis weril obiT wyaroebSi eqvsi terminiT aRni Snaven: "mogvi", "xaml i", "Cafl a", "sarmuza", "qal amani" da "Sesasxmeli ferxTa", magram arcerTi maTgani ar aris aRwerill i, arc maT Soris gansxvavebaa aRni Snul i. Aam periodis freskebze ki ZiriTadar erTi saxis fexsacmel i ecvaT. Ffreskul gamosaxul ebebze (beTania) gamosaxul ia uqusl o maRal yel iani fexsacmel i – mogvi. yviTel i kowebTan or-ori zol iT. Mmogvebis

yel i dan Savsa da l urj Tasmebzze funj ebi hki dia, romel sac rgol ebi da oqros vardul ebi aqvs Sesakravad. Aam periodis freskul i ferwera mi uTi Tebs fexsacml is damzadebis rTul teqnol ogias, gavrcel ebul i fexsacml is Semkoba funj ebi T, rgol ebi T, oqros vardebi T. samefo saxl is wevrebi freskebze xSi rad arian gamosaxul i wi Tel mogvebSi. maRal yel i an fexsacmel s mogui (mogvi) ewodeboda da samogve erqva im tyavs, roml isaganac mzaddeboda. Mmogvi mefeTa da maRal i wris adami anebis fexsacmel i iyo (sur:14) [6].



sur.: 14 qarTvel mefeTa da maRal i wris adami anebis fexsacmel ebi, roml ebic warmodgeni l ia freskebze.

saqarTvel oSi metyaveTa xel osnur sawarmos dabaRxana ewodeboda. dabaRxanebis di di nawi l i koncetri rebul i iyo Tbil isSi, Tumca saqarTvel os sxva qal aqebSi c iyo warmodgeni l i. saxel osnoebSi mzaddeboda xarazobi saTvis gamosadegi tyavi. Aam tyavs xel osnebi SekveTi T yi ddnen Ziri Tadad adgil obriv xarazebze. Mmetyaveebi amuSavebdnen Zroxis, kamecis, xaris, Txis da cxvris, xol o Sedarebi T nakl eb raodenobi T – xbos, cxenis da ZaRI is tyavebs. xarisa da kamecis tyavi sagan gamohyavdaT waRebisa da fostl ebis Zirebi, xol o cxvrisa da Txis tyavebi sagan – waRebis sazedapi re masal a da xbos, Txis tyavi sagan – samogve da a. S [7].

saqarTvel oSi sxvadasxva saxi s fexsacmel i yofil a gavrcel ebul i. maT dasamzadebl ad gavl enas axdenda – garemos rel iefi, kl imaturi pirobebi, sawiro masal is arseboba, ekonomiuri mdgomareoba da sxva.

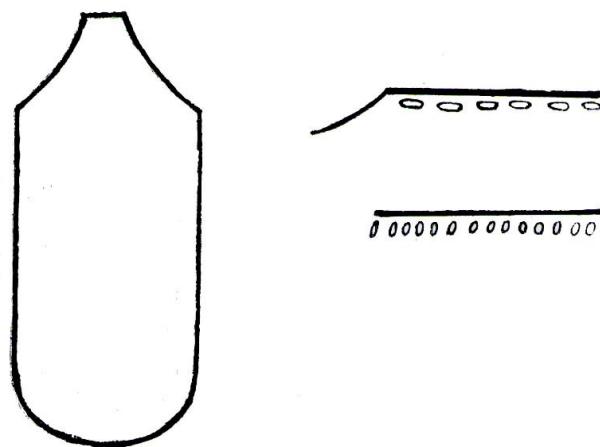
Zvel saqarTvel oSi uqusl o fexsacmel i iyo, qusl i Semodis Sedarebi T gvi an. sayuradReboa, rom gavrcel ebul i iyo feradi tyavisagan Sekeril i fexsacmel i da fexsacml is feri Sexamebul i iyo xol me tansacml is ferTan [8].

sagarTvel os - kaxeTSi regionSi, mTaSi Tu barSi gavrcel ebul i iyo ZiriTadar fexsamosi; winda, paWi, qal amani, wuRa, Ceqma, waRa, sacveTi, naxevarwaRa, Custebi (fI ostebi), qoSеби da sxva.

mTxrobel Ta gadmocemi T kaxeTSi qoSis zedapiri xaverdis iyo ufro miRebul i, Ziri tyavisa, qusl i xiса, qusl s qvemoT rkina hqonda gadakrul i qobasavi T. Qqusl i sakmaod maRal i iyo, xol o sigriT mokl e. Tavadebi ZiriTadar saxl Si qoSебs atarebdnen.

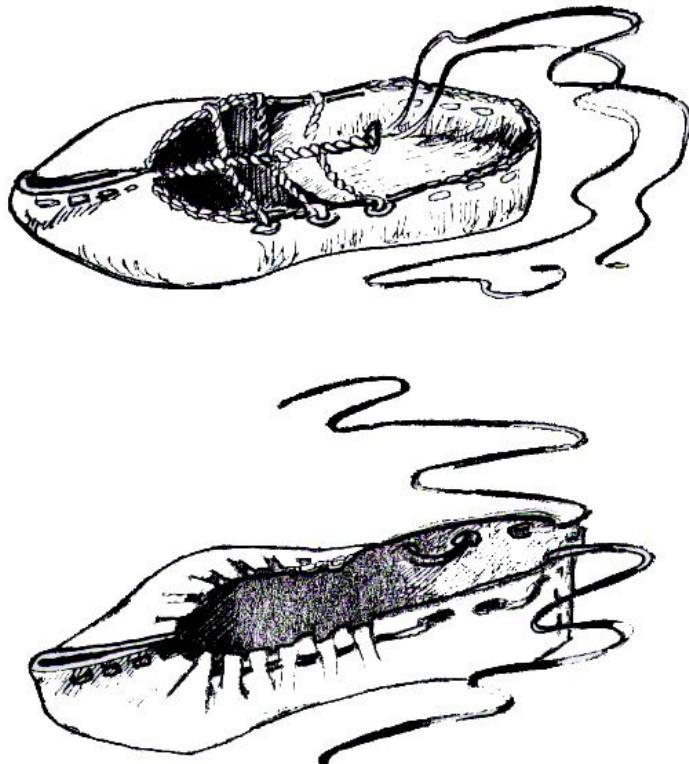
kaxeTSi gl exi fexsamosad windebs i cmevda. aRsani Snavia is faqti, rom arc qal i da arc mamakaci TeTr windebs ar i cmevda. Ggavrcel ebul i iyo ZiriTadar Wrel i da ruxi feris windebi.

Qgal amans xarisa da kamecis tyavisagan qmni dnen. tyavs daal bobdnen wyal Si da Semdeg fexis zomaze gamowridnen. Qgal amnis napirebs garSemo xvretdnen Tasmebis gasayrel ad (sur:15), romel sac am Tasmebis daxmarebi T garedan ikravdnen, imis mi xedvi T Tu ramxel a Tasma iyo. Qgal amans xSirad saTaurastan j varedinebs ukeTebdnen simagrisaTvis da sil amazisTvis sac. Qgal amani (sur:16) mamakacsac da qal sac erTnairi ecvaT.



sur.: 15 qal amnis gamowra da amosxma.

Kkaxuri qal amani – "isic imgvarad keTdeba, mxol od mni Svnel oba sxvanairia, Winti geekereba ZafiT. Mmxol od imas davakal apotebT Custis kal apotzed, erTi kopi geeyreba yul fSi, wini dan daiwyeba Tasmis gayra da bol oze imiTi Seebmeba kanWzeda" [9].



sur.: 16 qarTul i qal amani.

Ffi ostebi tyavi sagan mzaddeboda, Ziri c tyavisa hqonda, mas Ziri Tadad saSinaod iyenebdnen. ffl ostSi marj vena da marcxenaSi gansxvaveba ar iyo.

kaxeTSi xandaxan paiWi magivrad sacveTebSac atarebdnen. sacveTi dabl a viwro iyo da maRI a ganieri, qvemoT cota Sexsnill i iyo, Ril ebad Tasmis kvanZebi ekera da Tasmi Tve i kvreboda. sacveTs meSi hqonda mobmul i, romel sac fexis terfze amoidebdnen, rom sacveTi maRI a ar aweul iyo. paiWsac zemodan i cmevdnen wvivze.

waRa ikereboda TeTri tyavi sagan, Wintiani cxviriT da maRal i qusl iT, gverdi dan i kvreboda buzmentiT da Ril ebiT, win kvirisTavTan ori funj i eki da. TeTr tyavs Ziri Tadad ZaRI is

tyavi sagan akeTebdnен, romel ic iseTi rbiL i iyo, rom xaverds amsgavsebdnen.

Ceqmac iseve ikereboda, rogorc waRa, oRond Wintiani cxviris gareSe saZired kameCis hqonda. zedapiri ki samogve (Txis). Qqusl sac tyavi sagan akeTebdnен da bol os I ursmni T adebdnen nal s simagrisaTvis.

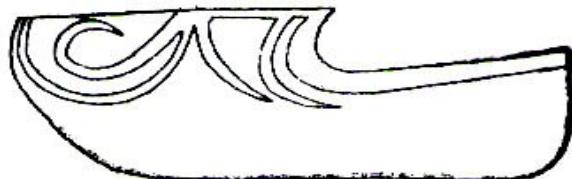
mTxrobel Ta gadmocemi T XIX saukuneSi saqarTvel os sxvadasxva kuTxeebSi Ziri Tadad ecvaT fexsamosi:

TuSeTi – “tyavis sa – wuRa, waRa, Ceqma, Custi, mesti, sacveTi, qal bani, kuCayi (igive j Rani); wnel isa – Txil amuri; bawrisa – Ci Ti, windayi, paWi Wi, sabarkul ayi (barkul a an samuhl ayi); diacis fexsacmel i – nal i an wuRai, Custi, Ci Tai, windayi” [9].

fSavi – “qal ban – winda, xuCebi (igive j Rani)” [9].

xevsureTi – “j Rani, qal amani, paWi Webi, TaTebi (TaTni)” [9].

xevi – “bandul i, wuRamesti (romel ic ikereboda Txis, cxvris an xbos tyavi sagan), wuRa (romel sac zemodan ornaments qargavdnen) (sur:17), paWi Webi” [9].



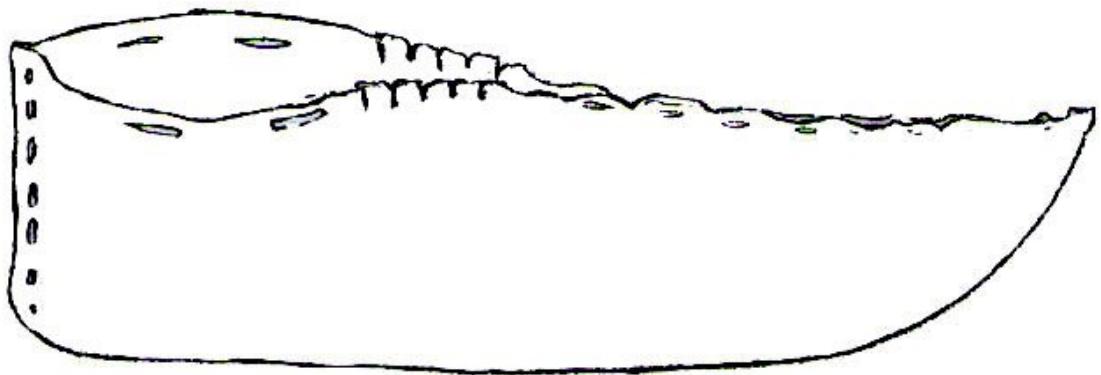
sur.: 17 xevi s wuRa naqargobi T.

mTiul eT – gudamayarSi yvel aze gavrcel ebul i iyo – qal amani.

qarTI i – “qal amani, j Rani, waRa, wuRa, sacveTi (tyavis paWi Wi), Custebi, fostl ebi, qosSi, tol aRi (fexze dasaxvevi koWi dan muxl amde, romel sac Custebze xmarobdnen)” [9].

j avaxeTi – “winda paiWi, qal mnebs, yaraul a, wuRa, mwvane qosSi (patarZal i qal i icmevda)” [9].

imereTi - "paiWi, j Rani, waRa, wuRa, Custi, sacveTi, qal amani, mesti (igivea rac sacveTi), aziuri Ceqmebi (aziacki), qal abani (sur:18) (ikereboda xaris, Roris, kameCis tyavi sagan)" [9].



sur.: 18 qal abani.

raWa - "qal abani (kopuri), qal abani (wuRuri), wuRa, sacveTebi, Custi, mesti, qal abani, bandul i, waRa" [9].

svaneTi - "qal amani (Cafgl -i), sanadiro fexsacmel i - j abgr, j abral, qal is fexsacmel i - gabaSr-s, Cafgl -s, (zamTarSi bal ans Si gve moaqcevdnen, zafxul Si ki moparsaven)" [9].

samegrelo o - "qal amani, wuRa, Caful a, Ceqma, sacveTi, mesti (wiTel i feris), Custi, maSia (qal is fexsacmel i, romel sac qusl i ar hqonda), wi bari (romel sac mTaSi icmevdnen), aziuri Ceqma (aziacki)" [9].

Gguria - "qal amani, j Rani, wuRa, sacveTi, mesti, Ceqma, "baSmaki", fostal i, oCofexa, Txil amuri" [9].

aWara - "qal abani (qal amani), Txil amuri (did Tovl Si Casacmel i), wura, Wrel i winda, sacveTi (Txis tyavi sagan Sekeril i - koWi dan muxl amde), mesti da Custi" [9].

Aaq CamoTvl il i zogierTi fexsacmel ebi s ZirZvel i qarTul i saxel i da xal xuri wesiT damzadebi s meTodi, garkveul i mizezebi s gamo, dRes Ti Tqmisi mi viwyebul ia [39].

Zvel i qarTul i fexsacml is erT-erTi Tval saCino saxe a - "j Rani" (igive bandul i an xunCi), romel sac atarebdnen ZiriTadad mTis regi onebSi. i gi fexze kargad morgebul i

fexsacmel ia (sur:19). masSi Cafenil i Cal a an quCi fexs simSral esa da si Tbos unarCunebda. Mmas dawnul i Ziri sunTqvis saSual ebas aZI evs, ris gamoc fexi ar ofl i andeboda da dawnul i Ziri mTis pirobebSi usafrTxo gadaadgi l ebi s saSual ebas iZI eoda, amitom "j Rani" nadi robisa da I aSqr obis dros saukeTeso fexsacml ad iTvl eboda.



sur.: 19 "j Rani" – i give "bandul i" an "xunCi".

civilizaciis ganvi TarebasTan erTad saqarTvel o axal msofl io (evropul) kul turas eziara, romel mac didi gavl ena moaxdina qarTul xal xur SemoqmedebaSi, amitom saWi roa tradiciebis dacva axal Tanamedrove epoqaSi da qarTul i tyavis nawarmSi dai nergos da popul arizaci a gaewi os qarTul i ornamentis fragmentebis gemovnebi T gamoyenebas.

1.2 istoriul i cnobebi saqarTvel oSi xel osnuri warmoebis ganvi Tarebis etapebis da maT mier Seqmni l tyavis nawarmSi gamoyenebul i qarTul i dekoris Sesaxeb.

saqarTvel oSi xel osnuri warmoebis da ganvi Tarebis Seswavl a mni Svnel ovani a aramarto gamoyenebis kuTxi T, aramed misi damzadebis, tyavis masal is miqebisaTvis specifi urobi s

Seswavl is kuTxi Tac. moZiebul i masal is anal iziT dgindeba, rom saqarTvel oSi tyavis sxvadasxva nawarmi ikereboda. magal iTad: fexsacmel i, qamari, qudi, CanTa, zeda samosi, roml ebi c gamoirCeoda daxvewil obiT. tyavis gamoyenebiT Sesrul ebui iyo yovel dRiuri, sadResasaul o da sapatarZI o fexsacmel i, aqsesuarebi Tu samosi, roml is mxatvrul i gaformeba xdeboda qarTul i xasiATis mqone ornementebiT. maTi mxatvrul i gaformeba damoki debul i iyo WonTa, xarazTa gemovnebaze da kval ifikaci aze. aRni Snul idan gamomdinare saWi ro gaxda saqarTvel oSi xel osnuri warmoebis da ganvi Tarebis Seswavl a.

saqarTvel os saxel mwifo evropisa da aziis mij naz - evropisa da aziis sasazRvro areal Si, kavkasionis mTavari wyal gamyofi qedis samxreTiT mdebareobs. mas samxreT kavkasiis, anu rogorc adre uwodebdnen ami erkavkasiis, dasavl eTi da central uri nawil i ukavia [10]. amrigad saqarTvel o Tavisi mdebareobis gamo xel osnuri warmoebis da vaWrobis centrad iTvl eboda.

saqarTvel oSi xel osnuri warmoebis sxvadasxva xal xuri saSual ebebi iyo. moZiebul i masal is anal iziT dgindeba, rom saqarTvel os qal aqebSi kargad iyo warmodgeniI i xel osnobis ganvi Tarebul i dargebi: xarazoba, meWoneoba, xaratoba, keramikul i WurWI is warmoeba, durgl oba, dabaRoba, TerZoba, megal amneoba, oqromWedl oba da sxva.

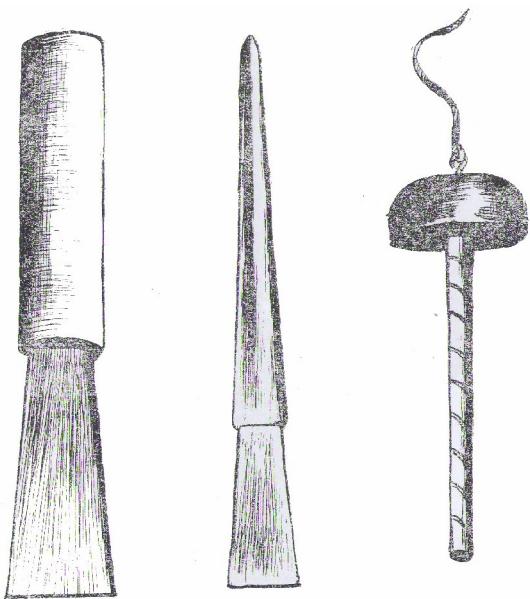
Seswavl il i iqna tyavis mi Rebis metodebi da maTi xarisxi anobis dadgenis saSual ebebi. tyavis damuSaveba cnobil ia, rom dabaxanaSi warmoebda. Tbil isSi dabaxana mtkvarze, „dabaxanis xevze“ iyo gamarTul i, gorSi ki qal aqgareT - „Rambareul Si“ ewyoboda, sadac mraval i wyaro moedineboda [7]. dabaRebi saZireb gameCis da xaris tyavs yidul obdnen, xol o sapi red xbos, cxvris da Txis tyavs. Txis tyavs - samogve, cxvris tyavs - meSia, erTi wl is xbos tyavs - qosal a ewodeboda. mTxrobel Ta cnobiT „qosal a“ umarI esi tyavia xarazobaSi. saZireb da sapi red tyavi Ti To-Ti To Tve mzaddeboda.

TaRarSi kameCis xuT tyavs aTavsebdnen. mas qato, simindis fqvil Si da Tbil wyal Si al bobdnen. sami dRe tyavi auzSi I beboda sisxl is mosaSorebl ad. dambal tyavs demuriT I eSi sagan wmenndnen. erTi dRis ganmavl obaSi civ wyal Si aTavsebdnen, Semdeg qatosa da simindis fqvil is xsnarSi Cadebdnen, raSic tyavi mJavdeboda da bal ani scvi oda. tyavs yovel dRe gadaatrial ebdnen - gadmoatrial ebdnen. mas saxel osnos iatakze daal agebdnen, rom dawurul iyo. mSral mariI s moayridnen. gadmocemiT mariI s, simindis fqvil sa da qatos tyavi dan wveni gamohyavda da tyavs wyal s aSorebdnen, radgan ar daobebul iyo.

sapi re tyavi sazi re tyavisagan gansxvavebiT jer kiriT muSavdeboda da bol os Txis an Zroxis qoniT aprial ebdnen, aseve tyavs Rebavdnen, Semdeg civ wyal Si avl ebdnen da Tokze CrdiI Si gafendnen, gaSrobis periodSi mze ar unda moxvedriI iyo, radgan tyavi kargad ar Sei Rebeboda.

„dabRebi sagan gansxvavebiT megal amneebi Tvi Ton amuðavebdnen tyavs xis kasrebSi“ [7]. mTxrobel ebis gadmocemiT qarTul i qal amnis morgeba fexze xdeboda, arsebobda didi da patara kal apoti. megal amne Tvi Ton moargebda mas SemkveTs. qal is qal amani iSviaTad ikereboda, mas ufrø mTaSi xmarobdnen. SedarebiT Znel i Sesakeri iyo kaxuri qal amani - e.w. Custuri qal amani, romel sac meti tyavi esaWi roeboda.

saqarTvel oSi qal aquri xel osnobis wamyvani dargia „xarazoba“, amrigad is saqarTvel os yvel a qal aqSi iyo warmodgeniI i. xarazebi orSabaTobiT ar muSaobdnen, mxol od nedl eul s yi dul obdnen dabRebi sagan, kviraobiT ki dReobebze dadi odnen savaWrod. xarazebis Sekeril wuRebs di di gasaval i hqonda xal xSi.



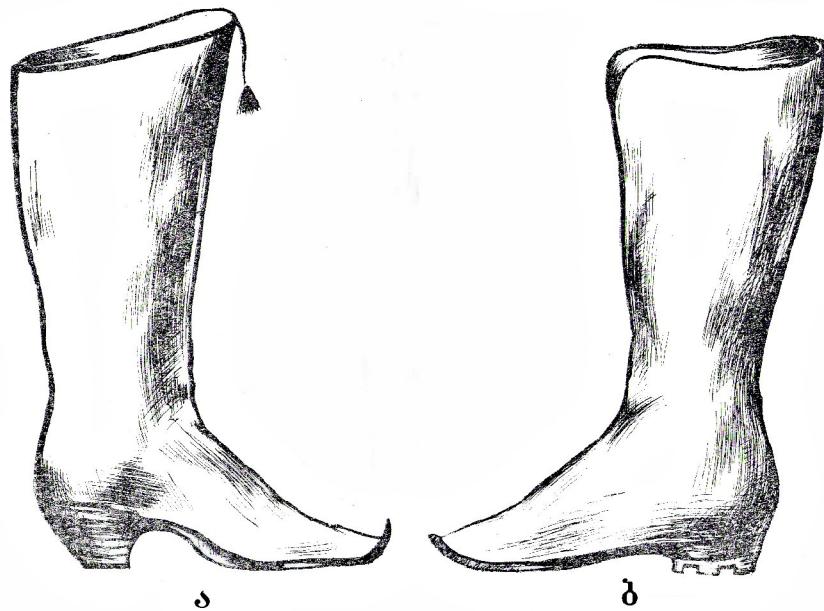
sur: 20 saxarazo iaraRebi: j eviCi, karaniCi, ii iki.

xarazis Ziri Tadi samuSao adgil i iyo magida - xis dazga. dazgis da iaraRebi saTvis saWiro masal s Ziri Tadar kaki is xi sagan mzaddeboda. xarazs dazga ori-sami hqonda: „Ti Tbris muSta“ – tyavis gasasworebel i, „j eviCi“ – tyavis saWiro dana, „karaniCi“ (nax.:20) – tyavis CamosaWrel i, maxaTi. „xazeini“ – ostate wuRas Tvi Ton gamoWriqa, qargal i mas Zirs da sarcul s ukeTebda.

xarazebi bambis ZafiT keravdnen – Zafs yidul obdnen, Tvi Ton Txuzavdnen, sanTI avdnen wminda sanTI iT da Semdeg ukve keravdnen. sabazro Cushebs wminda ZafiT keravdnen, xol o SekveTebs msxvili ZafiT, romel sac xSirad dekoris saxi Tac i yenebdnen.

Zvel ad saqarTvel oSi cxeni, unagiri da nabadi gamoxatavda vaJkacis Rirsebas. Txel Zirian aziur waRas (Ceqmas) atarebdnen cxenosnebi. aziur waRas pirdapir icmevdnen Si Svel fexze, razedac wi naswar kargad sapons waismevdnen. „aziackis“ zomebi Ceqmebi sagan gansxvavbul i iyo. xarazebi Ziri Tadar ori tipis Ceqmas keravdnen: Tavadur da siraj ul Ceqmebs (sur.:21), saerTod ki qarTul Ceqmebs eZaxdnen. Tavaduri ufro faqizad ikereboda. kviristavTan funj i hqonda Camoki debul i. Ceqmisi Sua nawil i buzmentiT ikereboda. RiI ebi yaiTnis ukeTdeboda. cxviri aweul i anu mokauWebul i hqonda. siraj ul sac cxviri mokauWebul i hqonda, magram TavadurTan gansxvavebi T funj s, yaiTans da buzments ar ukeTebdnen. qusl ebad

i yenebdnen Tavisive (dabaxanis) tyavis naWrebs. siraj ul Ceqmas xuTkbil iani nal i hqonda mikrul i (ori kbil i win da sami ukas). fexsacmel ze Tu Ceqmazi qusl is formas da mis simyares didi mni Svnel oba hqonda, amitom qusl is damamzadebel i karg ostadad i Tvl eboda.



sur.: 21 qarTul i Ceqmebi: a - Tavaduri; b - siraj ul i.

xarazi ZiriTadar keravda aziur, qarTul Beqmas, wuRebs da yaraCoRel ebi s sayvare l e.w. dakeci l anu „garmon“ waRas. xarazebi kervisas wuRas kal apotidan amoRebamde sal esi j oxiT (Sindis) aprial ebdnen, romel ic wuRas pews aZl evda. aseve mas gverdze Sesakravad oTxi Ril i hqonda, romel ic rogorc praqtikul i, i se dekoris xasiATs atarebda [40].

qarTul xel osnur warmoebaSi aseve gansakuTrebui adgil i „Wonebs“ ekavaT, roml ebic tyavbewveul i sagan qurqebs, qudebs da sxva saxis samoss keravdnen. Woni ZiriTadar Tvi Ton amuSavebda tyavs. mTxrobel Ta gadmocemiT tyavis samosi i kereboda mokl e da grzel i, saxel oebiani da usaxel o, mas sarcul ad gamoakererebdnen mauds an I ekur Sal s. aseve Wonis gemovnebaze iyo damoki debul i tyavis nawarms Tu rogori dekoriT Seavsebda da mxatvrul ad gaaformebda. i kereboda TuSi qal is sapatarZl o

yurTmaj i ani tyavic, romel Sic aseve daxvelli i gemovnebi T iyo gamoyenebul i qarTul i dekor. Woni keravda qudebis nair saxeobebs: gal ibands, buxris, kal muxis da sxva qudebs. saqarTvel oSi qudi mraaval ferovani da TviToeul i gamoirCeva mxatvrul i gaformebi T.

saqarTvel oSi xel osnebs mza nawarmi ZiriTadad TviTon mi hqondaT rel i giur dReobebze gasayidat, sadac ewyoboda bazmoba. maT TiTqmisi mTel i wl is ganmavl obaSi saSual eba hqonda Tavis nawarmis real izaciisa. xel osnebi amzadebdnen nawarms ara marto damkveTibaTvis, aramed bazrisaTvis sac. eseigi arsebobda xel osnobi dan wvriI warmoebaze gadasvl is faqtebi.

q. Tbilisi iyo aramarto saqarTvel os, aramed mTel i amierkavkasiis, rogorc xel osnobiis aseve vaWrobiis umni Svnel ovanesi centri. xel osnuri nawarmi iyideboda duqansa da bazrebSi. Tbilisis garda gasaRebis bazrebi iyo saqarTvel os sxva qal aqebSi magal iTad: quTaisSi, axal cixeSi, axal qal aqSi, gorsi, siRnaRSi, Tel avSi, zugdidSi, cagersi, onSi, vanSi, zestafonSi, samtrediaSi, xonSi, senakSi, wal enjixaSi da TiTqmisi saqarTvel os yvel a qal aqebSi.

saqarTvel os qal aqebSi iyo xel osnuri organizacia „amqari”, romel Sic SeeZl o Sesvl a yvel a xel osans erovnebi sa da sarwmunoebis ganurCevl ad. amqars saTaveSi ustabaSi edga, romel sac ori moadgil e da erTi Sikriki 3yavda. ustabaSi xel osnebs mouwodebda wesrigisaken. is awarmoebda aseve ostata da xel dasmas. mas Tanamdebobiis aRmnisVnel i special uri Zewkvi c hqonda gul ze Camoki debul i da Tavis amqars win miuzRoda.

mTxrobel Ta gadmocemi T yvel a amqars Tavis droSa (Rerbi, embl ems) gaaCnda. TiToeul amqars Tavis mfarvel i wmindani hyavda, magal iTad: xarazebis droSaze gamoxatul i iyo el ia wi naswarmetyvel i. amqrishaTvis kargi droSis qoneba i seTive sapatio iyo, rogorc mdidrul i samRvTos organizeba.

droSa ustabaSis saxel osnoSi inaxeboda. samRvTos dawyebis win gamoitanda mebai naRe - medroSe da gauZRveboda

amqars „sal xi no“ baRebi saken. medroSe Cacmul i iyo qarTul i samosiT, romel ic droSasTan erTad amqrис saxsrebiT iyo SeZenil i.

masal ebi s safuzvel ze saqarTvel oSi XIX saukuni s bol os ostattTa, qargal Ta da SegindTa raodenobiT l i derobda q. Tbilisi, Semdeg axal cixe, gori, axal qal aqi, si Rnari, Tel avi da a.S.

Catarebul i da moZiebul i masal ebi s Sedegad Cans, rom saqarTvel oSi kargad iyo warmodgenil i xel osnobis ganvi Tarебos dargebi da rac mni Svnel ovania tyavis damuSaveba, tyavis nawarmis kerva, mxatvrul i gaformeba moqargul obiT Tu sxva dekoris gamoyenebiT.

1.3 Hcnobebi qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebi s Sesaxeb ssvadasxva nawarmSi

qarTul i gamoyenebiTi xel ovneba mdi daria ornementebis mraval ferovani saxeebiT, romel Ta SeqmnaSi didi wvl il i Seitanes qarTvel ostattTa mraval ma Taobam. masal is damuSaveba, mxatvrul i da teqnikuri Tvis sebebi s gamomJRavnebi s procesi aTeul i wl ebiT grzel deboda. saukuneebi vi Tardeboda gamoyenebiTi xel ovnebis da mxatvrul i xel osnobis cal keul i dargebi: xesa da qvaze mxatvrul i kveTil oba, l i Tonze Weduroba, mxatvrul i keramika, xel nawerTa Semkul oba, mxatvrul i qsova, qargul oba da sxva mraval i, sadac dekor – ornaments sapatio adgil i ukavia.

qarTul i xal xuri ornamentisaTvis damaxasi aTebel i saerTo mxatvrul i mimarTul ebi s real uri da stil isturi mTI ianobis miuxedavad, ssvadasxva masal aze Sesrul ebul i ornamentul i saxeebi mni Svnel ovnad gansxvavdebi an erTmaneTi sagan. xal xuri Semoqmedebi s gansxvavebul i dargebis gacnobi sas, gansakuTrebul ad ornamentul i saxeebi s zomieri da mkacri diferenciacia iqcevs yuradRebas. qarTul i ornamentul i Semkul obani, roml ebi c Sor i manZil ebi danac kargad aRiqmebi an,

gvakvi rveben Sesrul ebis farTo maneriTa da daxvewi l i gemovnevi T [11].

qarTul xal xur ornamentSi vazis Tematika saukuneTa manZil ze muSavdeboda. igi uamrav ornamentul saxebsa da motivebs daedo safuZvl ad, sadac TemiT erTi an, magram ritmi T, plastiki Ta da dinamiuri formebit srul iad gansxvavebul i yo erTmaneTi sagan. vazi erTaderTi mcenarea, romelic inarcunebs individual urobas. igi CvenSi kul tad qceul i mcenarea da dekorSi misi gamosaxul eba sakmaod xSirad gvevl ineba.

qarTvel i ostatebis mier Seqmnili si cocxl isunariani, lamazi da kompozici urad daxvewi l i ornamentebi erTi Taobi dan meore Taobaze gadadi oda da sul axal i gansakuTrebui mxatvrul i saxebei T iqneboda.

qarTul i xel ovnebis yvel a dargSi kargad Cans qarTvel ostattTa damaxasi aTebel i ferebis da formebris Segrzneba. gansakuTrebui i esTetiuri sil amazit gamoirCeva SenobaTa fasadebis ornamentul i kveTa.

qarTul i xuroTmoZRvrul i ornamentis saxebei mraval ferovnebi Taa warmodgeni l i (sur.: 22, 23, 24). kedli is CuqurTmis daniSnul ebaa Seamkos fasadi, mkafiod gamoxatos sibrtyis danawvreba rogorc fasadze, aseve interierSi. fasadze ornamentis rol is gaazrebas Tan zdevs cvl il ebebi ornamentul i kveTi s Sesrul ebis teqni kaSi.



sur.: 22 samwevrisis saZvl edan aRebul i ornamenti.



sur.: 23 kumurdos taZridan aRebul i ornamenti.



sur.: 24 samverisis taZridan aRebul i ornamenti.

X saukunis meore naxevarSi gansakuTrebul ad gvxvdeba maval i Zegl is magal iTze Semoqmedebi Ti muSaobis gafurCquna. miswrafeba CuqurTmi fasadis gamdidrebi saken imasi c gamoi xateba, rom Cndeba Senobis sarkml is dekoratiul i gamoyofis sxva xerxebi: mTI i anad moCuqurTmebul i an dekoratiul i kompoziciiT Sevsebul i kvadratis mzgavsi didi fil ebis gamoyeneba sarkml is Tavsar Tad. am saukunis meore naxevarSi arqitekturaSi da CuqurTmaSi Casaxul ma yvel a tendenciam srul ganvi Tarebas miaRwi a. ornamenti, romel ic sul cota xnis winaT emsaxureboda mxol od Senobis formirebis aqcentirebas, srul fasovani komponenti xdeba fasadis mxatvrul kompoziciaSi, romel ic gamdidrebul ia mTel i rigi dekoratiul i motivebis Setani T.

X saukunis xuroTmoZRvari ara marto afarToebs fasadze ornamentul i dekoris gamoyenebis sferos, aramed ornamenti

xal i siT Seaqvs interierSi c. Casaxul ma yvel a Ziri Tadma tendenciam srul i ganvi Tareba XI saukuneSi hpova. am droindel i ornamenti ufro mWidroa, raportis naxati garTul ebul ia da detal ebiT gamdidrebul ia. gansakuTrebiT mcenareul i el ementebis damuSavebis faqizi pl astiuroba.

XIII saukunis miwurul s da XIV saukunis dasawyisSi ornamentis moxazul obaSi Tavs iCens aRreva, kveTa SedarebiT modunebul ia. ornamentis mcenareul i el ementebis model ireba kargavs Zvel ebur metyvel ebas da miaxl oebul ia xel osnur Sabl onTan. am periodSi SesamCnev gamoyenebas poul obs samwaxnagovani amofuRrul i kveTis teqni ka, romel sac xal xuri xel ovneba farTod iyenebda sxva masal ebzec. [12].

Zvel i saqarTvel os xuroTmoZRvarTa ostatebis farTo diamazonis gacnobiT, xel i unda Seuwyot Tanamedrove ornamentikis Seqmnas.

saqarTvel oSi mxatvrul i gemovnebiT Sesrul ebul i xel ovnebis mraval i dargis nimuSebi iqmnебoda. mxatvrul i da teqnikuri Tval sazrisiT SeiZI eba gamovarcioT qarTul i qargul oba, romel Sic Cans tradiciul i ferTa gama, natifi xel ovneba, daxvewi l i gemovneba da uzadoT maRal doneze Sesrul ebs.

saqarTvel oSi qargva qal i s Ziri Tad saqmianobad iTvl eboda. sxvadasxva kuTxeebSi misi codna Ti Tqmis yvel a qal i stvis saval debul o iyo. saqargav masal ad iyenebdnen umetesad abreSumis, oqromkedis an vercxl mkedis Zafebs. saqargav ZafebTan erTad gamoi yeneboda Zvirfasi da naxevrad Zvirfasi qvebi da feradi l i Toni. qvaTagan Ziri Tadad xuTi wiTel i, mwvane, TeTri da yviTel i feris qva gamoi yeneboda. yvel a feris qva, garda marginal itisa budeSia Casmul i da Camagreb ul ia naqargobaze. saqarTvel oSi xSirad naqargobebze Zvirfasi da naxevrad Zvirfasi qvebis garda iyenebdnen oqros, vercxl is da sxva feradi l i Tonis firfitebs, rac mTI i anobaSi namuSevars aZI evda mraval ferovan saxes. ar SeiZI eba gansakuTrebul i

yuradRebi T ar aRini Snos qarTul i saekl esio naqargoba (sur.: 25), romel Sic yvel a teqnikuri da mxatvrul i xerxebi maRal i ostatobiT aris Sesrul ebul i. qarTul i naqargobis nimuSebis umravl esoba dacul ia saqarTvel os erovnul i muzeumis S. amiranaSvil is saxel obis xel ovnebis muzeumSi [13].



sur.: 25 dafarna – kompozicia "ZI evi s j vari", atl asi, oqromkedi, vercxl mkedi, abreSumis feradi Zafi, namagri da ormoxrivi si Tvi.

qarTul i dekori ra masal azec da ra xerxi Tac ar unda iyos Sesrul ebul i, igi yovel Tvis mxatvrul i Canafiqris sicxadiT gamoxatul i, dinamiurobiT, pl astiurobiT da ritmiT xasiaTdeba. misi moxazul oba ki sil amaziTa da daxvewi l obiT gvxi bl avs. Cven epoqaSi qarTul i oqromWedl obis da sai uvel iro xel ovnebis nimuSebis Seswavl a saSual ebas gvaZI evs warmonaci noT gemovnebi sa da stil is mxatvrul i ganvi Tarebis gza, romel ic yovel Tvis kavSirSi iyo qveynis kul turul i ganvi Tarebis istoriasTan. mni Svnel ovani mi Rwevebi oqros sai uvel iro nakeTobaTa damzadebis teqniki sferoSi -grexi l uris, Wedurobis, kvevris, gansakuTrebiT ki zednadebi cvaras gamoyeneba-di di drois manzi l ze Semorca oqromWedl obas. axal i masal is minis, gansakuTrebiT feradi minis damzadebis xerxis aRmoCenasa da danergvasTan erTad, sai uvel iro nakeTobaTa pol iqromi aSi cvl il ebebi xdeba. ukve gvi an antikur xanaSi

oqros sai uvel iro nakeTobaTa feradi mina cvl is Zvirfas da naxevrad Zvirfas qvebs. Cv. w. aR-i T me-2 saukuneSi Cndeba pirvel i tixrul i minanqrис nimuSebi.

Sua saukuneebis qarTul i tixrul i minanqrис nimuSebSi gvxvdeba maRal i sinj is oqro an oqrosa da vercxl is Senadnobiel qtrumi. rac met simyares aniWebs minanqars. am periodis nimuSebi sakmaod mravl ad aris Semonaxul i. saqarTvel os saxel mwifo xel ovnebis muzeumSi dacul i tixrul i minanqrebi arsebi Tad saekl esio nivTebia; mxol od erTaderTi kul oni da samaj uris ori fragmentia saero xasiaTis. [14].

X da XII-XIII saukuneebSi qarTul i minanqrис xel ovnebis ganvi Tareba gansakuTrebul i Semoqmedebi Ti aRmavl obiT xasiaTdeba.

ar SeiZI eba ar gamovarcioT qarTul i oqromWedl obisa da sai uvel iro xel ovnebis msofl ioSi Tval saCino nawarmoebi "xaxul is karedi" (sur.: 26). 1952 wel s igi wamoRebul i iyo gel aTis monasTridan, amJamad dacul ia saqarTvel os saxel mwifo xel ovnebis muzeumis saganZurSi. Tavisi rTul i Semadgenl obiT (Weduroba, gansakuTrebiT sxvadasxva droisa da stil is tixrul i minanqrebi, tvifrul i qvebi, gemebi) da Sesrul ebis siZvel iT xati Suasaukuneebis xel ovnebis Sesani Snavi nimuSia (sur.: 27) [15].



sur.: 26 xaxul is karedi.



sur.: 27 xaxul is karedis fragmenti.

dRevandel epoqaSi minanqri T Sesrul ebul i masal ebi sul uvro popul arul i xdeba. dRes am sferoSi uamravi xel ovani muSaobs da qmni an namdvi l Sedevrebs, rogorc xatebi s morTul obi saTvis, aseve natifi daxvewi l obi T Seqmni l samkaul ebi saTvis [38]. gansakuTrebi T gamovarCevdi erT-erT saxel osnos-“fokans” (sur.: 28).



sur.: 28 fokanis saxel osnoSi Sesrul ebul i samkaul i.

saqarTvel oSi tyis si uxvem ganapi roba, rom qarTvel i xal xis cxovrebaSi mni Svnel ovani adgil i ukavia xes da xis kveTis xel ovnebas. ai vnebis gamformebel i ostatebis fantazia uSretia. CuqurTmi T irTveboda ai vnis moaj iri da svetebis Soris

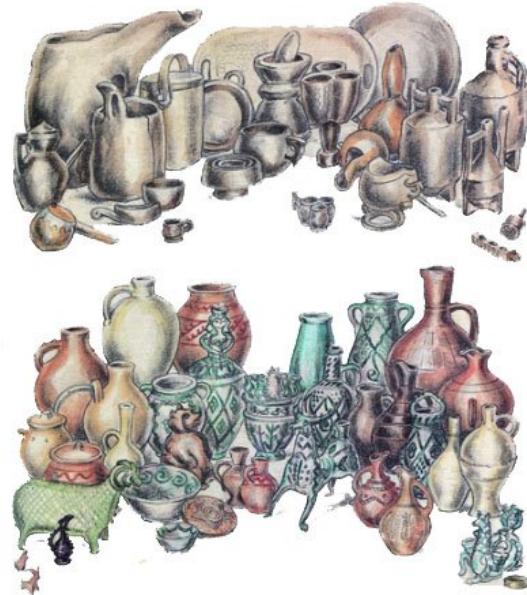
TaRebi; cdil obdnən moer Tod karis sapi rec. gavrcel ebul i iyo aseve "xaratobac", roml ebic amzadebdnen xi sagan sayofacxovrebo avej s da masze amokveTil sxvadasxva ornamentebs.

saqarTvel oSi xeze muSaobi s siyvarul i mtki cdeboda imiTac, rom sofi is yvel a oj axSi xis damuSaveba kargad i codnen. saxl ebSi Sida fasadebi xSi rad xi sagan mzaddeboda da morTul i iyo mdidrul i, tradiciul i ornamentebiT, farTo gavrcel eba da Rrma tradiciebi aqvs saqarTvel oSi xis mxatvrul damuSavebas. oj axSi gamosayenebel i (sayofacxovrebo) sagnebi da avej i CuqurTmi T imkoboda (sur.: 29), roml is motivebi: mnaTobebi, jvrebi, sxi vosani, wreibi, naxevarwreebi da sxva astral uri xasiaTis gamosaxul ebebi, iseve rogorc dedabozze, garda dekoratiul i daniSnul ebi sa, ritual uri daniSnul ebi s mqonenic iyvnen. ZiriTedad CuqurTma Rrma Wris teqni ki Taa Sesrul ebul i [16]. saqarTvel oSi xis mxatvrul damuSavebas, qarTul i dekoratiul i xel ovnebis istoriaSi mni Svnel ovani adgil i ukavia, romel ic odi Tganve arsebobda da saukunebi s manZil ze vi Tardeboda.



sur.: 29 xi s avej i da sayofacxovrebo ni vTebi.

qarTul dekoratiul xel ovnebaSi sapatio adgil i ukavi a qarTul xal xur keramikas (sur.: 30), romel ic Tavisi maval ricxovani, datotvil i fesvebi T uxsovar winaistoriul warsul amde mi vyavarT. misi warmoebis umni Snel ovanesi centrebia: vaqiri, anaga, bodbisxevi, Tel avi, ruispiri, iyal To, vel iscixe, ni nowminda, Tbilisi, mcxeTa, SroSa da maval i sxva.



sur.: 30 keramikul i WurWel i.

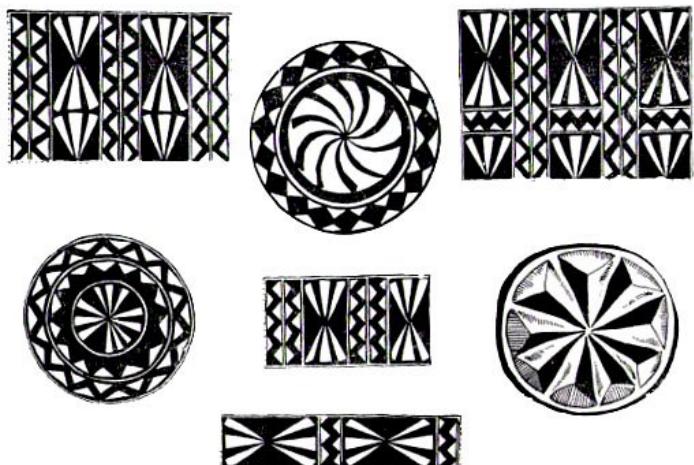
warmoudgenl ad maval ferovani a qarTul i keramika, rogorc Tavisi feris da formis, aseve dani Snul ebis mixedvi T. sayofacxovrebo dani Snul ebis mqone Tixis WurWi is nair saxeobaTagan Tavisi konstruqci i Ta da mxatvrul i gaformebi T gansakuTrebi T gamoi Ceoda marani (ziari WurWel i) da gozauri, Rvinis am WurWel s saritual o dani Snul eba aqvs. [16].

saqarTvel os yovel keramikul centrs Tavisi ganTqmuli ostatebi hyavda, roml ebic Taobi dan TaobaSi gadascemdnene Tavis xel ovnebas.

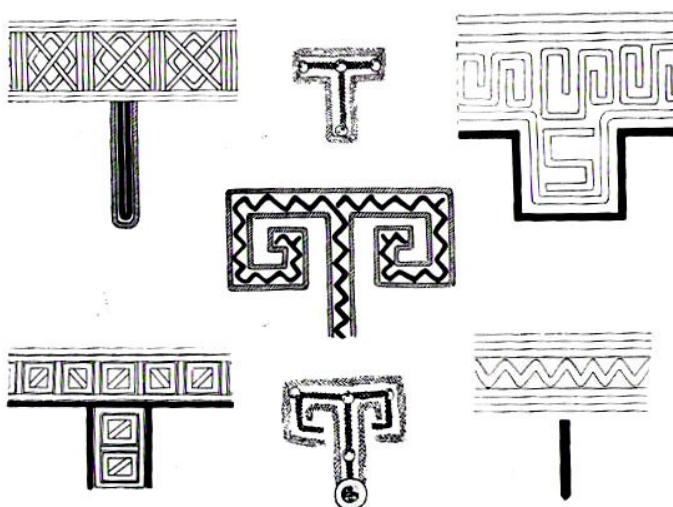
TanamedroveobaSi qarTul i ornamentis gamosayenebl ad saWi roa, vicnobdeT ornamentis gamoyenebis xerxebs, aseve warmodgena unda gvqondes cal keul i qronol ogiuri etapebis Sesabamisad ornamentis Serwymis sxvadasxva meTodebze da verkveodeT mis mdidar maval ferovnebaSi. qarTul ornaments

Cvens droSic ar daukargavs mxatvrul i zemoqmedebis qmedi Ti el ementebis mni Svnel oba.

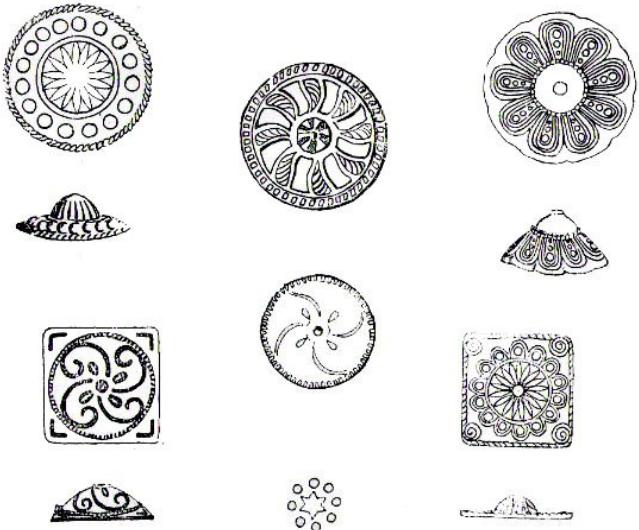
gansakuTrebul i yuradRebi T unda aRini Snos xevsurul i ornamenti, romel ic metad mdidrul ad aris warmodgeni l i sxvadasxva saxeebze: xeze, qsov il ze, l i Tonze da mcire raodenobi T qvazec (sur.: 31, 32, 33). sayuradRebo garemoebaa is faqtic, rom xevsurul i ornamentis cal keul i el ementebisaTvis mdidari da kargad gamarTul i terminologiaa dacul i. terminebis umravl esoba qarTul i si tyvis Zirebi danaa, rac udaod amJRavnebs xevsurul i ornamentis el ementebis umravl esobis warmoSobas qarTul eTnikur wreSi da gamoricxavs mis ucxo da gareSe tomTagan sesxebas [17].



sur.: 31 xevsurul i ornamenti xeze



sur.: 32 xevsurul i ornamenti qsov il ze



sur.: 33 xevsurul i ornamenti i Tonze.

xevsurul samosze ornamenti m̄ravl adaa warmodgenil i, kerzod j vris ornamenti mocemul ia aramarto mamakacis, aramed qal is samoszec. j vari xevsureTSi uZvel esi ornamentis nawil ia. xevsurul i ornamenti mdidaria Tavisi Sinaarsi Tac, is Tavis esTetiur mni Svnel obastan erTad apotropeul dani Snul ebas emsaxureba da xevsurTa uZvel es m̄sofl mxedvel obas ukavSi rdeba. gansakuTrebiT kargad Cans es xevsurul i qsovil is da xis ornamentebze. Tu davakvirdebiT xevsurebis Cacmul obas, SevamCnevT rom gansakuTrebiT mdidrad bavSvis, dedakacis da mamakacis, rogorc perangi, ise sadiaco "farangebze" (farangi-samosis gul mkerds faravs) m̄raval ferovani ornamentia moqargul i (sur.: 34).



sur.: 34 xevsurul i sadiaco kabis farangebi.

xevsurul i sadiacos farangi metad rTul kompl eqs warmodgens. igi Sedgeba: sayel T-samarTi sa, samwyvetl osa, Wrel anisa, zikisa da kanW pi risagan. Ti Toeul i maTgani sakuTari ornamentiTaa Semosil i, romel ic xevsuri qal is didi ostateobiTaa Sesrul ebulli. farangze warmodgenili unda iyos- "verani", "xatni", "kuTxani", "akuSura", "Tval a", "kbill a" da sxva ornamentis el ementebi. xevsurebi farangze akeTebdnен damatebi T dekors: I iTonis samkaul ebs, sadafisa da SuSis Ril ebsa da mZi vebs.

sakmaod sainteresoa xevsurul i mandil ic, romel zedac metad sayuradRebo ornamentebia amoqarguli, i SviaTi ostateobi T Sesrul ebulli. ara nakl ebi mni Svnel oba eniWeba sartyel sa da qamarze mocemul ornamentebs.

qarTul xal xur xel ovnebaSi ferebs gansakuTrebui mni Svnel oba aqvs. xevsurul i ferTa pal itra Sedgeba: Savi, I urji, wiTel i, narinj isferi, mwvane da yviTel i ferebisagan. feradi qsovilisa da Zafis SesaRebad xevsurebi bunebriv saRebavebs iyenebdnen: endros, werTxal as, muryanas da I ebs.

xevsurebi qsovilis ornamentebiT ZiriTadad: "farags", "mandil s", "quds", "qoql uas", "Coxas", "ni fxavs" (Sarval s), "TaTebs", "safuxreebs", "wi ndebs", "saTauras", "Wi nWi qis saxvevebs",

"paWi Webs", "sawvi veebs" da sxva. sabedni erod xevsurul i ornamentebi m̄raval i saxiT da sakmaod m̄didrul adaa Cvenamde moRweul i [17].

dRemde Cvenamde moRweul i ornamentebi dan naTI ad Cans qarTvel i xal xisa da misi mxatvrul i kul turis erovnul i xasiaTi.

Tanamedrove epoqaSi wl ebi s manZi l ze Seqmni l i ornamentul i motivebi, maTi agebis xerxebi s m̄raval ferovneba tradici ebi s safuzvel ze, gvi bi Zgeben axal i Semoqmedebi Ti Zi ebi saken.

2. შეღები და მათი განსჯა

saqarTvel os msubuqi mrewel obis arsebul i mdgomareoba da tyavis nawarmis srul yofis perspectivebi

2.1 saqarTvel oSi tyavis nawarmis mcire da saSual o simZI avris sawarmoebis anal izi da perspectivebi

saqarTvel oSi sabWour periodSi msubuqi mrewel oba saxal xo meurneobis erTerT wamyvan dargad iTvl eboda. msubuqi mrewel obis sawarmoTa mier, real izebul i produqciis Sedegad, respublikiis biuj etis Semosaval i 40 – 45%-iT ifareboda. real izebul i produqciis mocul oba Seadgenda or mil iard maneTs, rac dRevandel i kursiT Seadgens 3 – 3,5 mil iard dol ars.

Sedarebi satvis amJamad saqarTvel os msubuqi mrewel obis produqcia warmoebul mTI ian produqciastan mimarTebaSi 1%-ze nakl ebs Seadgens.

biuj etis SevsebaSi mni Svnel ovani willi Sehqonda tyavis sawarmoebs. funqcionirebda tyavia da tyavis nawarmis warmoebis msxvi i fabrika qarxnebi kerZod: Tbilisis pirvel i da meore tyavis warmoebis qarxnebi; "isnis", "nariyal as" da "model uri" fexsacmel ebis fabrikebi; sagal anterio fabrika; quTaisis, soxumiis, batumis tyavfexsacmel ebis kombinatebi da sxva.

tyavfexsacml is sawarmoebi satvis savor nedl eul is 80 – 90% Semodi oda sabWoTa respublikebis qal aqebi dan.

saqarTvel os damouki debi obis aRdgenis Semdeg kardinal urad gadaisinj a msubuqi mrewel obis ganvi Tarebis perspectivebi. msxvi ma sawarmoebma Sewyvites funqcionireba, mouqnel i savarwo urTierTobebis gamo mTI ianad Sewyda nedl eul is miwodeba, manqana – danadgarebi gamovi da mwyobi dan da ar moxda maTi Sevseba axal i parkiT da teqnol ogiebi T.

amJamad saqarTvel oSi 130-mde mcire sawarmo funqionirebs, romelic ar aris konkurentunariani sabazro ekonomikis pirobebSi.

tyavfexsacml is sawarmoebis ganvi Tareba, mosaxl eobis mzardi moTxovnil ebis dakmayofil eba, produqciis real izacia bazarze, didad aris damoki debul i saxel mwifos zrunvaze. maszed rom saqarTvel oSi adgil obriv warmoebul produqci as hqondes upiratesoba da ar dauSvas ucxoeti dan Semosul i produqciis dabal fasebSi real izacia, ramac dRes samwuxarod masiuri xasiati miRo.

sawarmoebis aTvsi, myari nedl eul is bazis Sesaqmnel ad, aucil ebel ia mWidro kavSiri nedl eul is mwarmoebel firmebTan. risTvisac unda dainergos konraqtebis sistema nedl eul is mwarmoebel sa da momxmarebel s Soris, sadac konkretul ad unda iyos gaTval i swinebul i nedl eul is assortimenti, raodenoba, miwodebis vadebi da sxva, rac myari garantiis safuzvel s Seuqmnis orive mxares.

tyavfexsacml is sawarmoTa rentabel obisaTvis saWiroa maTi gaerTianeba da sul mcire saSual o simZI avris sawarmoebad Camoyal i beba, rac xel s Seuwyobs manqana-danadgarebis, axal i teqnologiebis maqsimal urad gamoyenebas, produqciis xarisxis amarI ebas da konkurentunarian garemoSi funqionirebas.

anal izuri kvl eviT dadgenili ia, rom saqarTvel oSi tyavsagal anterio da fexsacml is nawarmis wl iuri produqciis gamosaSvebad saWiroa: uxesi da naxevreduxeSi gaurecxavi matyl i 1,5 aTas tonamde, msxvii i r qosani saqonl is tyavnedl eul i 150 – 200 – aTas cal amde, cxvris tyavi 200 – aTas cal amde, es monacemebi srul iad real uria da radgan mcire sawarmoebs dRevandel pirobebSi ar gaaCniat importuli nedl eul is Sesyi dvis saSual eba, tyavfexsacml is sawarmoebis aRorZineba mxol od orientirebul i unda iyos adgil obriv resursebze da bazris moTxovnis Sesabamisad Tanamedrove model ebis Seqmnaze,

romelic konkurencias gauwevs dabal i xarisxis Semotani I saqonel s.

2.2 tyavis saxeobebi Tanamedrove yofaSi

Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmis dasamzadebl ad gamoi yeneba naturaluri da xel ovnuri tyavi. tyavis saxeobebi gansxvavdebi anerTmaneTi sagan mereiT, farTobiT, konfiguraciiT da sisqis Tvi sebebiT. topografiul i ubnebis Tvi sebaTa araerTgvar ovneba arTul ebs masal ebis gamoyenebas, radgan nawarmis cal keul i detal ebisaTvis wayenbul ia gansxvavebul i motxovnebi. nawarmis damzadebis procesSi aucil ebel ia higienuri da samomxmarebl o Tvi sebebis, esTetikuri motxovnebis da modis tendenciebis gaTval i swineba.

saqarTvel oSi yvel aze metad gavrcel ebul ia cxvris, Txis, Roris, xbos, Tal aTinis, cxenis, iakis, mozardis, zrdilis, Zroxis, kamecis, irmis, aql emis, zogierTi zRvis cxovel ebis da qvewarmavl ebis tyavebi.

ganvi xil oT tyavis saxeobebi, romelic gamoi yeneba Tanamedrove yofaSi.

qosal a - nasxl eti - esaa mkvdrad dabadebul i xbos, kvis, goWi s kani (mi uxedavad wonisa), romelic ar gamodgeba bewvis warmoebaSi. aseTi tyavi gamoi yeneba sagal anteriod, xol o bewvi ani nasxl eti - qosal a fexsacml is qromis sazedapireb.

Tal aTinis kani - ZuZumwovara xbos kania, romel sac pirvel i bewvi ar gacvenia. misgan mi zanSewoni I ia damzaddes qromis tyavi fexsacml is zedapirisaTvis. bokol as kanis tyavis saxes aqvs Txel i da l amazi naxati. tyavis sisqe topografiul i ubnebis mi xedviT gamoirceva TanabrobiT, yvel aze kargi tyavi mi i Reba misi ZuZumwovrobis periodSi, xol o bal axiT gamokvebis periodSi tyavi ufro dabal i xarisxi saa.

mozardis kani - erTi wl is xbos kania, romelic bal axiT kvebazea gadasul i, pirvel i bewvi mas mTI ianad Secvl II i aqvs.

mozardis tyavi ufro sqel ia, vidre Tal aTinis. dakonserveba xdeba svl ad damari l ebi T. mozardi dan gamoyavT mZime fexsacml is sazedapi re qromis tyavi. 2,5mm-ze meti sisqis tyavi dan gapobis gzi T Rebul oben ganapobs (vel uri).

uSobel as tyavi - (dekeul is, mozveris 1,5 wl amde). kani gamoi yeneba qromis tyavis misaRebad, fexsacml is sazedapi re tyavad 3mm sisqis SemTxvevaSi.

mozveris kani - 2 wl amde xbos kani a, mi sgan Rebul oben Ziri Tadar saRabaSe da iuxtis tyavebs.

dakodil i mozvris kani. am saxis kani gamoi yeneba saZire masal ebad. agreTve sasaraj o-teqnikuri dani Snul ebi saTvis da saRabaSe detal ebi saTvis.

buRis kani - daukodavi xaris kani a, romel ic mi i Reba or wel ze meti asakis periodSi, farTi 550 dm²-dan 600 dm²-mde. si sqe gavis nawil Si 4,5 mm, kisris nawil Si 4-6 mm.

Zroxis kani - axl ad gatyavebul i kanis wona 13kg-ze metia. mZime tyavebis kategoriis Zroxebi mi ekuTvnebi an sanaSene, gasamravl ebl ad gamoyenebul i da agreTve berwi - unayofo Zroxebi c. maTi farTi meryeobs 200-400dm²-mde, si sqe gavis nawil Si 2,4-4 mm-mde. saSual o 3-4,5 mm. mZime 3,5-5 mm-mde. msujuq Zroxis tyavi sisqis mixedvi T sal anCe masal ad uvargisia da gamoi yeneba fexsacml is sazedapi red.

tyavi sisqi T 3,5mm gamoi yeneba fexsacml is sazedapi re qromis tyavad. xol o tyavi sisqi T 3,5mm-ze meti iuxtis tyavad. orive SemTxvevaSi mi i Reba maRal xarisxovani nedl eul i. saSual o wonis Zroxis tyavs iyeneben tyavsagal anterio, sasaraj o da sxva dani Snul ebi saTvis.

kameCis kani - i gi msxvi l i r qosani saqonl is gansakuTrebul i j i Sia. asaki sa da wonis mixedvi T mi si tyavnedl eul ic iseve iyofa, rogorc saer Tod sxva msxvi l i r qosani saqonl is a (Tal aTini, mozardis, boCol as, berwiss, mozveris, xaris da buRis).

i gi gavrcel ebul ia kavkasi aSi da daRestanSi, rogorc gamwevi saSual eba. kani gamoiyeneba sal anced. kani sakmaod fuya, ami tom mas teqnikuri, dabal i xarisxis I anCebisTvis iyeneben.

iaki – aris cxovel i, romel ic gamoiyeneba rogorc gamwevi Zal a. gavrcel ebul ia samxreT yirgizeTSi. kameCisa da iakis tyavebi mi ekuTvneba msxvil fexa r qosani saqonl is tyavebs.

cxenis tyavi – mas tyavis mrewvel obisaTvis gansakuTrebul i mni Svnel oba aqvs. mis wi na nawi l s hqvia wi nal i, ukana nawi l s gavis nawi l i, sazRvari maT Soris daaxl oebiT tyavis sigrzis 3/4-s Seadgens. wi na nawi l i ufro faSaria, zurgis nawi l is xazi kisris faframde – qedamde warmoadgens xist, mWidro Sedgeni l obis tyavs, roml is gamowra SedarebiT Znel ia. cxenis tyavnedl eul i iyofa kvicis axal gazar da zrdasrul i cxenis saxebed.

kvicis kani erT wl amde asakis periodSi mi i Reba. misi wi na da ukana nawi l ebi agebul ebis mxriv erTnairia. gamoiyeneba fexsacml is sazedapi re qromis tyavad da saxel TaTmane I ai kad. kvici, romel ic gadasul ia xel ovnur an bal axovan kvebaze woniT 5kg-ze meti, farTiT 80-130dm² gamoiyeneba qromis tyavis dasamzadebl ad fexsacml is sazedapi red.

mozardi kvici – 5-10kg-mde woniT, misi mi Reba xdeba 1 wel ze meti asakis periodSi, sanam cxe ni samuSao asaks mi aRwevs. gamoiyeneba sazedapi re qromis tyavis misaRebad, ganapobi tyavi ki sasarcul e nedl eul ad.

cxenis kani – mas didi cxenebi sagan i Reben. aris msibuqi 10-17kg-mde, mZime 17kg-is zeviT. i gi iyofa msibuq da mZime tyavebad. mZime tyavebs gamoiyeneben sal ance da saRabaSe detal ebisaTvis.

aql emis kani aris ori j iSis. aql emi erTkuziani da orkuziani . maTi damaxasiaTebel i Tvi sebaa kani s fuyianoba. aql emis tyavebi xasiaTdeba didi woniT da farTiT. kuzis gamo aql emis tyavebs Wrian qedis xazis gaswriiv. moxerxebul ia

aql emis kani s naxevar tyavebad damuSaveba. ami tom mas xSirad yofen naxevrebad mucl is areSi gaswri vi gaWriT.

asakis mi xedvi T mas or saxed yofen: axal gazrda aql emis (2 wl amde) da didi aql emis tyavnedl eul i. axal gazrda aql emi sagan mi i Reba saRabaSe da iuxtis tyavi, xol o mZime wonis kani sagan sal anCe tyavi.

umnazel s aql emis yel is tyavi sagan i Reben.

Txis kani. Txis tyavi umaRI esi xarisxis j gufs ganekuTvneba, vi nai dan misgan amzadeben qal isa da mamakacis maRal xarisxovan fexsacmel s. gamoyvani l tyavs gaaCnia sirbill e da meti simtkice.

tyavis warmoebaSi yvel a j iSis Txis kani muSavdeba. ganasxvaveben puris (sarZeve j iSis), vel is (samatyl e-saTivTi ke j iSis) da vel uri Txis kans. akonserveben svl ad-damaril ebi T da gaxmobi T.

cxvris kani cxvris tyavi mzaddeba yvel a j iSis cxvrisagan. tyavis dasamzadebl ad amuSaveben iseTi cxvris kans, roml is matyl ic uvargisia saqurqed.

tyavis warmoebaSi gamoi yeneba rusul i, vel is, naj vari da nazmatyl iani cxvreibis kani.

cxvris kani s epidermisi Txel ia da kani Sedgenil ia bowkoebis mcire raodenobi T. kani s mTel i sisqi dan saxis piris mxare xasiaTdeba Tanabrad gafantul i forebi Ta da sakmaod gaxexil i zedapiriT. cximis didi raodenoba amcirebs xarisxs. igi xasiaTdeba mcire simtkici T, wel vadobi T, faSarianobi T da wyal gamtarobi T. misi gamoyeneba xdeba tyav-sagal anterio nawarmSi da fexsacmel Si sasarcul ed.

Roris kani s agebul eba sakmaod Tavisburia. epidermisi sakmaod sqel ia. j agaris Rrma mdebareoba kani s sisqeSi qmnis mza tyavebSi gamWol naxvretebs, rac gansazRvrav s Roris tyavebis wyal gamtarianobas. tyavi faSaria. kol agenuri bowkoebi dermis mTel sisqeSi ganawil ebul ia Tanabrad.

el astiuri boWkoebi ganawil ebul i arian kanis mTel sisqesi. Roris tyavebs aqvT Zl ier ganvi Tarebul i kanqeSa fena, sadac Tavmoyril ia didi raodenobiT qoni, Semaer Tebel i qsovill iT fenebad gaerTianebul i. Roris kanis xarisxi damoki debul ia cxovel is j iSze. uj iSo cxovel ebi iZl evian uxes tyavs, xol o j iSi ani cxovel ebis kani sagan mi iReba rbill i da el astiuri tyavebi.

daumuSavebel i Roris kanis nedl eul i saxis mxri dan dazi anebul ia saxis wunebiT.

nedl eul i iyofa sam j gufad: goWis, Roris da taxis.

goWis kani – woniT 0,75-1,5kg-mde. misgan amzadeben sagal anterio da saxel TaTmane tyavebs.

Roris kani – msibuqi 1,5-4kg woniT, saSual o 4-7 kg-mde, mZime 7kg-is zeviT.

msibuqi da saSual o tyavi gamoi yeneba qromis tyavebis misaRebad fexsacml is sazedapi red. mZime 3mm sisqiT gamoi yeneba sasaraj o, saRabaSe tyavebad da umnazel ad. ufrro sqel i tyavebi 4mm-ze meti gamoi yeneba teqnikuri dari Snul ebiT, sasaraj o-saunagi re da sal ance tyavebad.

taxis kani (daukodavi mamal i Rori) – woniT 7kg-ze zeviT. misgan Rebul oben sal ance da teqnikuri dari Snul ebis tyavebs.

irmis kani. irmis kanis derma Sedgeba Txel i kol agenuri konebi sagan da fuye ganl agebiT xasiatdeba. – arsebobs Semdegi saxis kani: mkvdrad dabadebul isas – iyeneben bewveul is warmoebaSi.

Svl is kani – erT Tvernde asakis – iyeneben bewveul is warmoebaSi. axal gazar – 6 Tvernde irmis kani – gamoi yeneba bewveul is warmoebaSi.

irmis msxvii i kanebi – erT wel ze meti asakis – yvel aze gavrcel ebul i da Zvirfasi nedl eul ia.

irmis xbos kani – misgan Rebul oben zamSis masal as.

zamSi – cximebSi daTriml viT mi i Reba, safexsacmel e zamSi mzaddeba i rmis kani sagan, mcire raodenobiT – cxvris, Tal aTinis, vel uri Txis kani sganac. i gi sisqis mixedviT aris: Txel i 0,4-0,7mm, saSual o – 0,7-1,1mm da sqel i 1,1-1,5mm.

vel uri – mi i Reba qromis tyavebis (Tal aTini, mozardi, Txis qromis da Sevros, Sevretis, Roris qromis) baxtarmin dan gamoyvani T. i gi gamoi yeneba qal is da gogonas fexsacml is sazedapi red.

anaTal i – mi i Reba msxvili r qosani saqonl is, cxenis da Roris tyavebis gaorebiT. safexsacmel e anaTi is tyavebi gamodis zomiT 25dm²-mde, sisqe 0,8-2mm-mde.

nubuki – mi i Reba Tal aTinis, mozardis, da boCol as qromis tyavebis zedapi ris gaxexviT, i gi msgavsi a zamSis tyavis, magram misgan gansxvavebiT i gi mzaddeba natural uri da naTel i feretri.

safexsacml ed agreTve gamoi yeneba zRvis cxovel ebis kanebi.

del finis kani – wvrii kbi l ebi ani veSapis magvari del finebis j i Si. agreTve aris zRvis Rorebi. maTi kani s wona 2,5-3kg-s aRwevs. del finis kani s epidermisi TavisburebebiT gamoir Ceva, Seadgens dermis sisqis 1/3-s. epidermisi s qveda fenaSi SeWrii ia grzel i da wvrii i dvril ebi dermidan, ris gamoc tyavis zedapi ri uTanabroa, uswormasworo da xaoi ani. del finebis kani gadamuSavdeba sagal anterio tyavebad da fexsacml is sazedapi red, rogorc qromis, aseve mcenareul i daTriml vis wesiT.

TarTi – aris veSapis magvari cxovel i. misi kani garedan dafarul ia sqel i-10mm sisqis j avSniT, romelic aucil ebel ia winaswar mocil des, vinai dan i gi xel s uSI is dakonservebas. gamoi yeneba fexsacml is zedapi risaTv is da sagal anterio tyavad. Mzime gamoi yeneba saRabaSed, sal anced da teqnikuri dani Snul ebis tyavebad.

safexsacml ed gamoyenebul i qvewarmavl ebis kanebi dan mni Svnel ovani a **ni angebis**, **xvl ikebis**, **gvel ebis** kanebi. aRnagobi T ni angis tyavi xasi aTdeba sqel i mraval Sriani epidermisi T, xol o **xvl ikebi sa** da gvel ebis tyavi – rqovani garsis periodul i Secvl iT. maTi daxarisxeba xdeba sigrZis mixedvi T. msxvii i **xvl ikebi** gavrcel ebul ia Sua aziaSi. kani sigrZe 1,5m-mde aRwevs. farTi 15dm². misi kani gamoiyeneba qal is fexsacml is sazedapi red. gvel is tyavebs atyaveben Cel qis meTodi T araugvianes erTi dRi sa dakvl idan.

aRni Snul i tyavebis Seswavl iT dadginda, rom qarTul i dekoris Sesasrul ebl ad tyav-sagal anterio nawarmSi mi zanSewoni l ia gamovi yenoT wvri l fexa da msxvii fexa r qosani saqonl is tyavebi sisqi T 1,2mm-dan 1,8mm-mde.

tyav-sagal anterio nawarmSi qarTul i dekoris Sesasrul ebl ad yvel aze misaRebia Tavis merceei is da damuSavebis meTodis gaTval i swinebi T Semdegi saxi s xel ovnurad mi Rebul i tyavebis gamoyeneba. auci l ebel ia sxvadasxva saxi s nawarmi saTvis xel ovnuri tyavis gamoyenebi sas higi enuri Tvi sebebi s gaTval i swineba.

xel ovnur tyavs gaaCnia rTul i mraval fenovani struqtura. maTi damzadebis fuZed i Reben qsovill s, roml is karg pirze dai taneba saxi s fena da gasaformebel i safari. fuZed gamoiyeneba qsovill i, trikotaJul i an uqsovadi xel ovnuri bewwi. saxi s feni s safaris Tvis xsnaris saxi T i Reben kauCukis fuZiT polimerul kompoziciebs, agreTve pol iureTani s, pol iamidis, pol ivini l ql oridis, nitrocel ul ozis kompoziciebs.

xel ovnuri tyavis safari SeiZl eba iyos monol iTuri, forebiani, forovan - monol iTuri, am dros polimerul ma kompoziciam SeiZl eba SeaRwi os qsovill ebis fuZeSi an mxol od dafaros misi zedapiri.

xel ovnuri tyavi mi i Reba sxvadasxva meTodi T: dafarvi T, kal andrul i, kaSirirebi T, I amini rebi T.

dafarvis meTodis gamoyenebi sas pol i merul i feniT faraven xel ovnuri tyavi saTvis fuZed aRebul qsovili s (pi r dapi ri meTodi) an special ur I enta-safens, ri Tac Semdeg gadai taneba fuZeze (gadatanis meTodi). I enta-safeni warmoadgens qsovili s, romel ic gaJR enTil ia sil ikoniT. i gi SeiZI eba iyos gl uvi, rel iefuri an moTel il i, rac izi eva saSual ebas mi vi RoT sxvadasxva saxis zedapiri. pi r dapi ri meTodi gamoi yeneba im SemTxvevaSi, roca fuZed aRebul ia nakl ebad wel vadi qsovili i, gadatanis meTodis as ki - nakl ebad mWidro ZI ier Wi m vadi qsovili.

kal andrul i meTodis dros gamoi yeneba special uri kal andrebiani xazi, roml ebSi c xdeba pol i merul i kompozicii is ingredientebis Sereva, fenis formireba pol i merul i masidan da misi Seer Teba fuZes Tan.

kaSirirebis meTodis dros gamoi yeneba kaSirirebis manqanebi, roml ebi c aRwurvil ni arian orl il viani kal andrebi T. erTi l il vis zonaSi fenis saxiT formirdeba pol i merul i kompozicia. meore l il vis zonaSi ki fena dubl irdeba fuZes Tan. es meTodi gamoi yeneba mraval fenovani tyavis monol iTuri dafarvi T damzadebi sas.

I amini rebis meTodis dros gamoi yeneba eqstruziul - mal amini rebel i danadgarebi, sadac gamdnari pol i meri dan gamoedi neba uwyeti fena da l il vis zonaSi uerTdeba fuZes.

rbil i xel ovnuri tyavi nawarmze gamartivebi saTvis aRni Snul ia Semokl ebul i si tyvi T " xel . tyavi ". am si tyvis win mi ani Sneben:

dani Snul eba (nawarmis, gal anteriis da sxva);

dafarvis Semokl ebul i dasaxel eba (pol i vinil ql oridul i - vinil i, pol i amiduri-ami di, pol i uretanul i-uretani, kaučuki s-el asto, nitrocel ul ozuri - nitro da sxva) fuZis asoebi T aRni Snaven (qs - qsovili i, tr - trikotaJi, uq - uqsovadi qsovili i, xt - xel ovnuri tyavi).

xel ovnuri tyavis zedapiri eqvemdebareba gaformebas; SeTel vas, gaTanabreba-gaxexvas, SeRevas, feniT dafarvas feris misacemad, romel ic gansxvavebul i iqneba tyavis Seferil obisagan.

ufro metad gavrcel ebul ia vinil is xel ovnuri tyavi, romel ic mzaddeba qsovili is, trikotaJis, zogierti til os an xel ovnuri bewvis fuzeze pvq-s webos datani T. fuzed gamoiyeneba rbil i, wel vadi, el astiuri mtkice qsovili ebi mozravi struqturi T. zedapiris dafarva SeiZI eba iyos forovani, monol iTuri, forovan-monol iTuri. polimeris fenis sisqe 0,1-dan 2mm-mdea. forovan-monol iTuri xel tyavis misaRebad forovan fenaze daaqvT meore araforovani pvq-s fena, sisqi T 0,1-0,15mm. Semdeg tyavis saxis mxares faraven gasaformebel i I aqi T.

vinil xel tyavis zedapirul i simwidrove Seadgens 450-900gr/m².

vinil xel tyavs aqvs l amazi tyavis magvari saxe, aris rbil i, drekadi, el astiuri; mtkicea gaWimvis, kumSvadobis, Runvis da xaxunis mimarT; wyal gaumtaria; mdgradia qaris, yinvis, dabali Tbogamtarianobis mimarT. yinvis mimarT mdgradoba 10-dan 40 gradusamde damoki debul ia sisqese, dafarvis saxeze da fuzeze. mis uaryofiT Tvisebad iTvl eba dabali orTql i da haergamtarianoba, napral ebi s gacena, daZvel ebi sadmi midrekil eba.

vinil xel tyavis zamss amzadeben trikotaJul i qsovili is fuzeze forovani pvq-s dafarvi T. zamSis magvar zedapirs Rebul oben damfaravi zedapiris gaxexvi T. aseTi qsovili ebi s gamoyeneba rekomendebul ia aranakl eb 0° gradusis dros.

uretan xel tyavi mzaddeba qsovili is, trikotaJis, uqsovad qsovili is an xel ovnuri bewvis fuzeze, forovani an monol iTuri pol iefiroretanul i fenis (peu) dafarvi T. xSirad fuzed iyeneben xaoian qsovili ebs (vil vets), Txel kapronis an trikotaJul RinRI i an qsovili ebs.

forovani uretani xel tyavi rbil ia, msujuqia, drekadia, wyal gaumtaria, yin vagamZI ea, higienuri Tvisebeti uaxl ovdeba natural ur tyavs. misi zedapirul i simkvri vea 370-400gr/m²-mde. mis

uaryofiT Tvi sebad i Tvl eba dabal i cveTamedegoba, temperaturi sadmi mdgradoba aranakl ebi -10°C. i gi gamodis sxvadasxva feris prial a, naxevrad prial a da mqrqal i zedapiriT, maT SeiZI eba qondeT forovani an monol iTuri dafarva. isini mzaddeba gadatani Ti meTodiT Txel i, gl uvi, kapronis fuZiT da aqvT dabal i zedapirul i simkvri (50-120gr/m²), maRal i simtkicis maCvenebl ebi, rbil ia da aqvT drapi rebis unari.

el asto xel tyavi forovani I ateqsuri dafarviT mzaddeba mkvri vi strukturis mqone qsovil ebi s fuZiT, i SviaTad trikotaJul i fuZiT. aqvT I amazi garegnul i saxe, rbil ia, msubuqia, Wimvadi a, sakmaod yinva gamZI ea da orTql gamtaria, mtki cea mraval j eradi deformaciisadmi, arasakmarisad mtki cea ganaWerze (Ril kil osa da jibis ganaWerze advil ad ixeva). el asto xel tyavis zedapirul i simkvri vea 420-470gr/m², sisqe ki 1,2-1,5mm.

el esto xel tyavi I ateqsuri dafarviT (pel aksi) mzaddeba kapronis qsovil is fuZeze, qsovil i sakmaod msubuqia da Txel ia, zedapirul i simkvri vea Seadgens 220-270gm/m².

xel ovnuri tyavebi pol i amidebis dafarviT-ami do xel tyavi - mzaddeba viskozuri an pol i amiduri swori zedapiris qsovil ze pol i amidis xsnaris dataniT. tyavis zedapirs SeiZI eba mieces Sevros, Sevretis an I akis imitacia. ami do xel tyavi Txel ia, msubuqia, rbil ia, drekadia, xasiaTdeba meqani kuri da higenuri Tvi sebebis maRal i maCvenebl iT.

xel ovnur zamSs Rebul oben qsovil is an trikotaJul fuZeze xaos dataniT el eqtrostatikur vel Si an special uru datani l i safaris gaxexvis-aburZgvnis gziT.

pirvel SemTxvevaSi fuZis winaswar momzadebul swor zedapirze waesmeva webo da el eqtro statikur vel Si zedapiris perpendikul arul ad daitaneba 0,3-1,0mm sigrZis bockoebi, roml ebic webos gaSrobis Semdeg ewebeba zedapirs. webod gamoi yeneba pol i uretanul i, pol i vinyl ql oridul i webo, epoqsi duri, pol i amiduri da sxva fisebi.

meore SemTxvevaSi fuZeze dai taneba pol i merul i safari magal i Tad "pvq" webo, romel sac Semdeg gaxexaven-aburZgl aven.

sinTetikur vel urs amzadeben nemsis Cxvl etis meTodi T pol ieTil enuri da pol ipropil enuri boCkoebis pol iefiruretanis xsnaris gaJRenTvi T. i gi garegnul ad i ZI eva natural uri vel uris imitacias. zamSis da vel uris xao nakl ebad mdgradia xaxuni sadmi. gaxexil i xaoiani zedapiri ar eqvemdebareba aRdgenas [18].

zemoT CamoTvl il i xel ovnuri tyavebi Tavisi fizi komeqani kur i Tvi sebebi T saSual ebas gvaZI evs gamovi yenoT tyavis nawarwSi sazedapi red da masze dekoris gasakeTebl ad ssvadasxva ZafiT an biseris masal iT.

3. ექსპერიმენტული ნაწილი

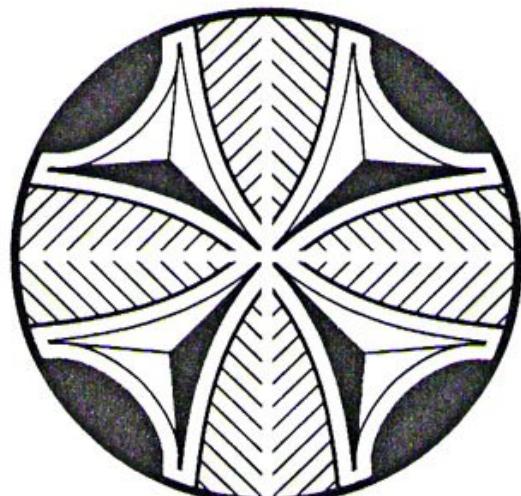
qarTul i ornamentis saxeebi da cal keul i fragmentebis gamoyenebis SesaZI ebl obebi Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmSi

3.1 qarTul i ornamentis saxeebi – qvaze, kedl is mxatvrobaze, xeze, I i Tonze, qsovili ze, keramikaze da maTi gamoyenebis SesaZI ebl obebi tyav – sagal anterio nawarmSi.

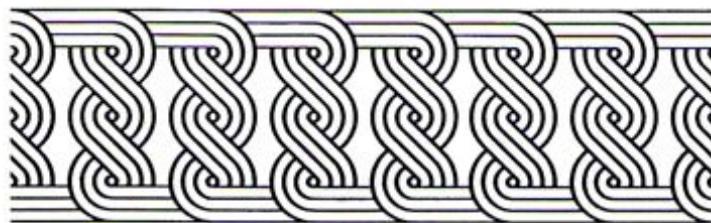
qvaze kveTil i ornamentis fragmentebi



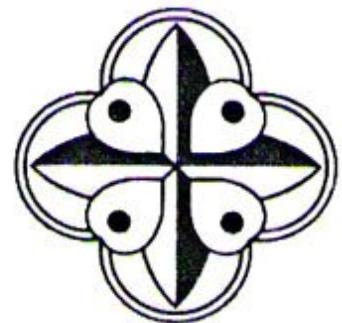
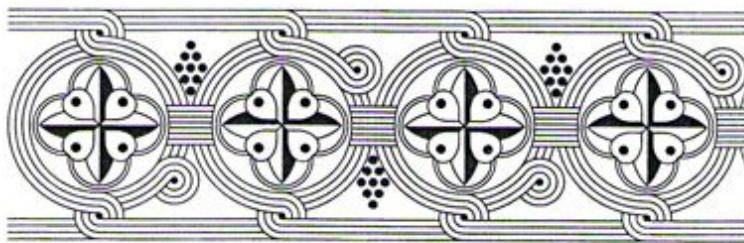
sur.: 35 fasadis ornamental i Semkul obis detal i, zemo kixi, X-XI sauk.



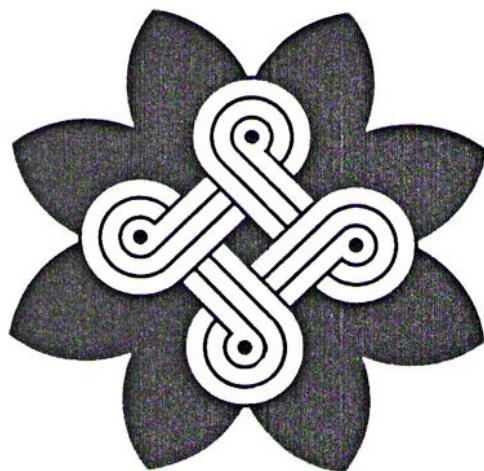
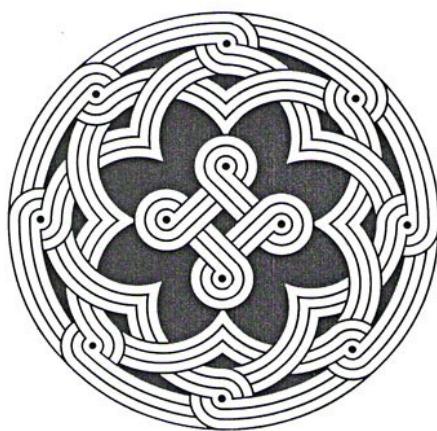
sur.: 36 fasadis ornamental i Semkul obis detal i, ukangori, VI sauk [20].



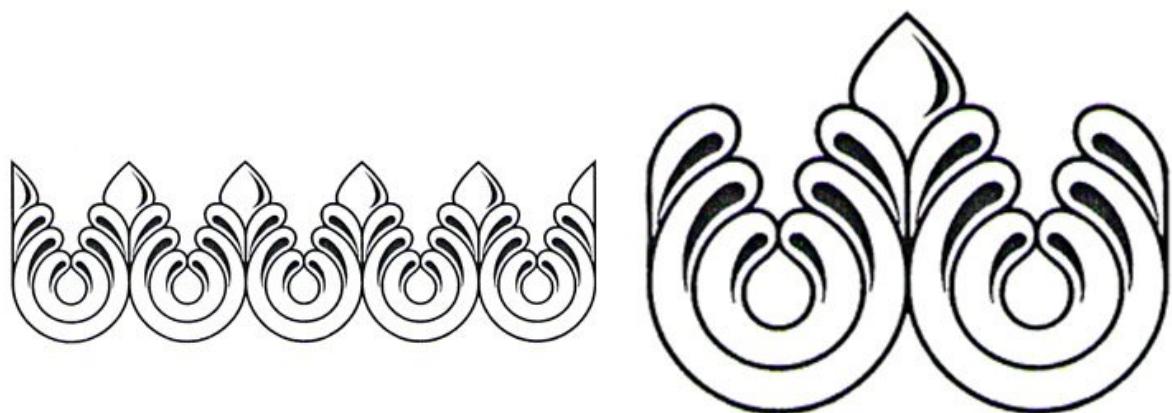
sur.: 37 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, dmanisi , VIII sau.



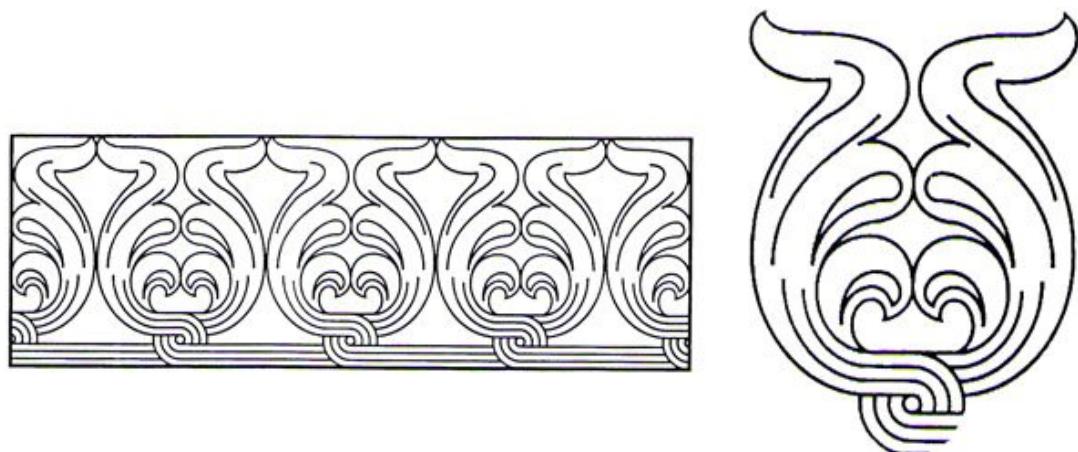
sur.: 38 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis fragmenti , ni korwinda, XI sau.



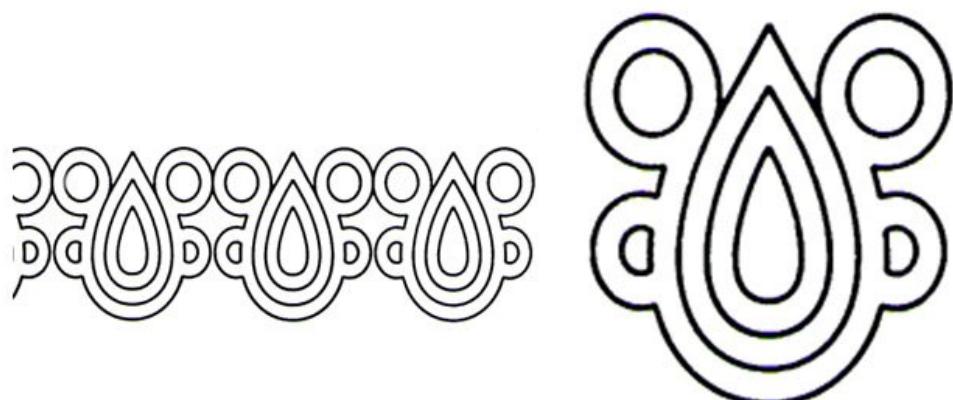
sur.: 39 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, axtal a, VIII sau.



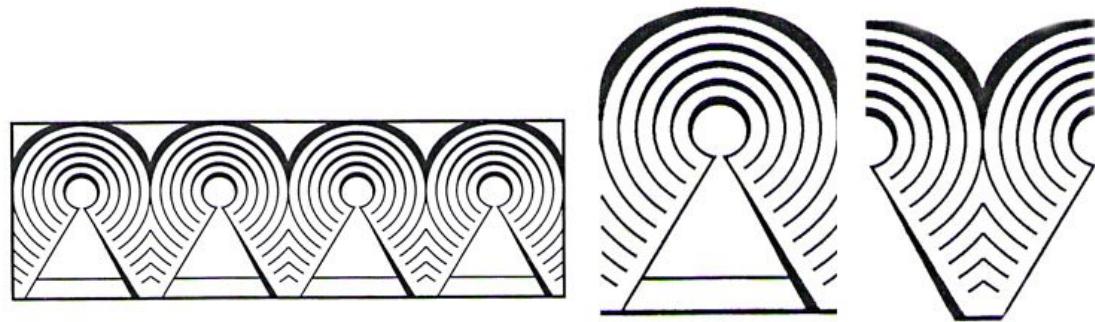
sur.: 40 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis fragmenti, mangl isi, XI sau.



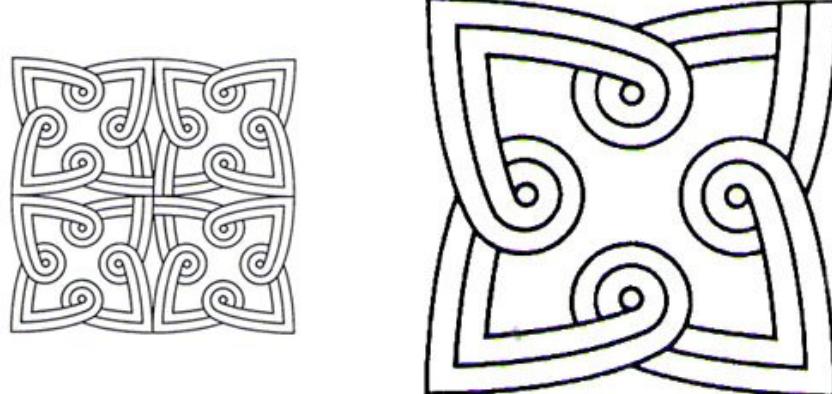
sur.: 41 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis fragmenti, i Sxani, X-XI sau.



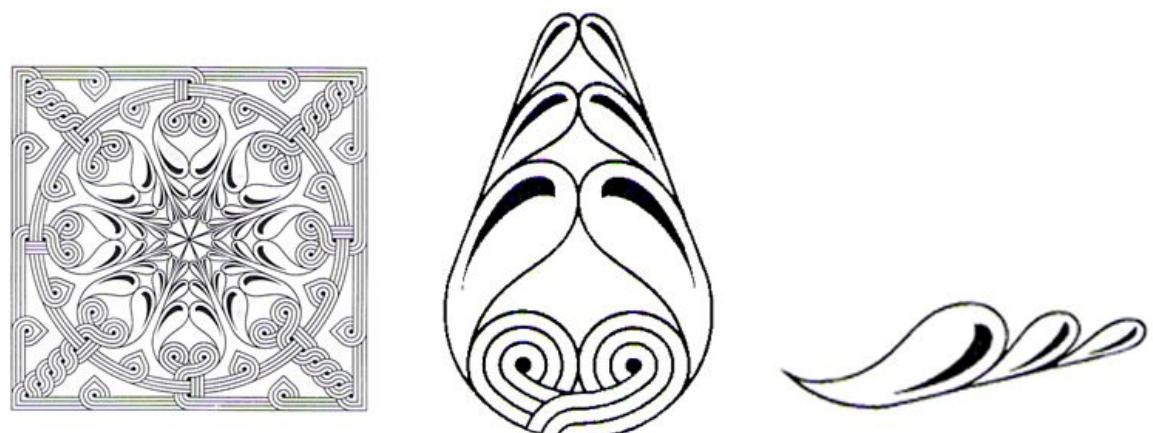
sur.: 42 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis fragmenti, i Sxani, X-XI sau.



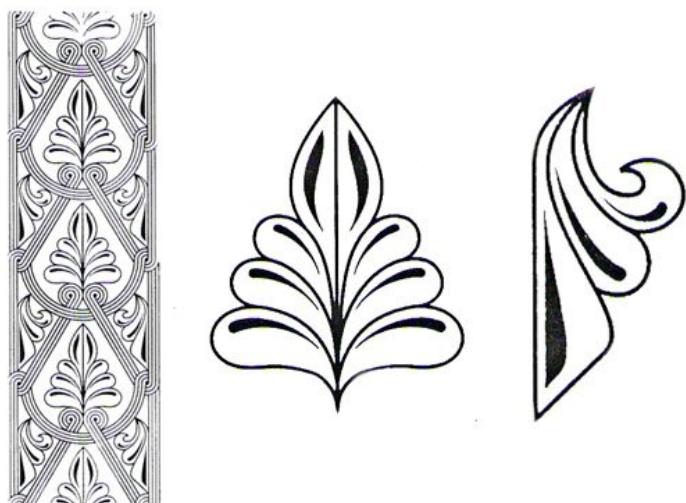
sur.: 43 fasadiს ornamentul i Semkul obis fragmenti, i Sxani, X-XI sauk.



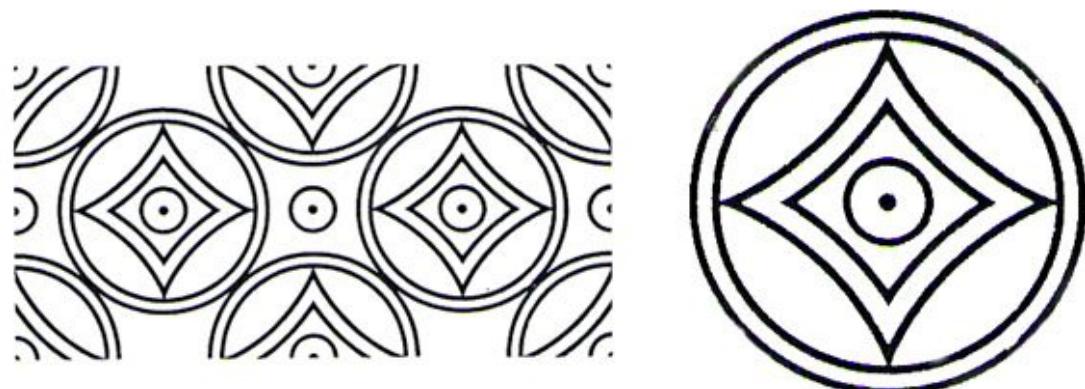
sur.: 44 fasadiს ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, j oisubani (raWa) X-XI sauk.



sur.: 45 fasadiს ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, axtal a XII sauk.



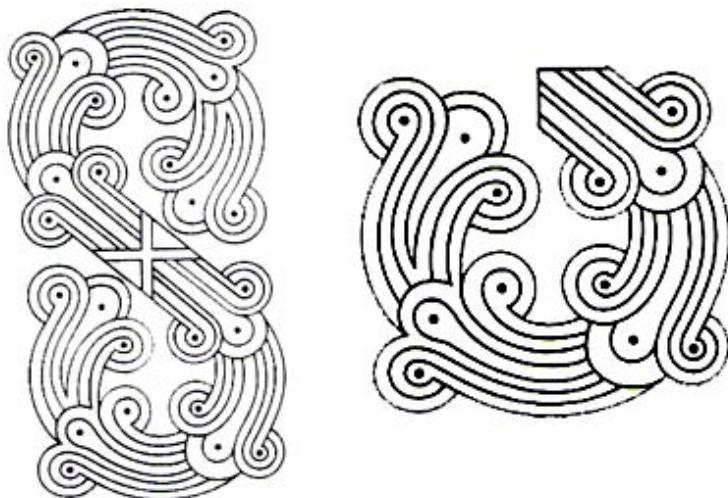
sur.: 46 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis detal i, ikorTa, XII



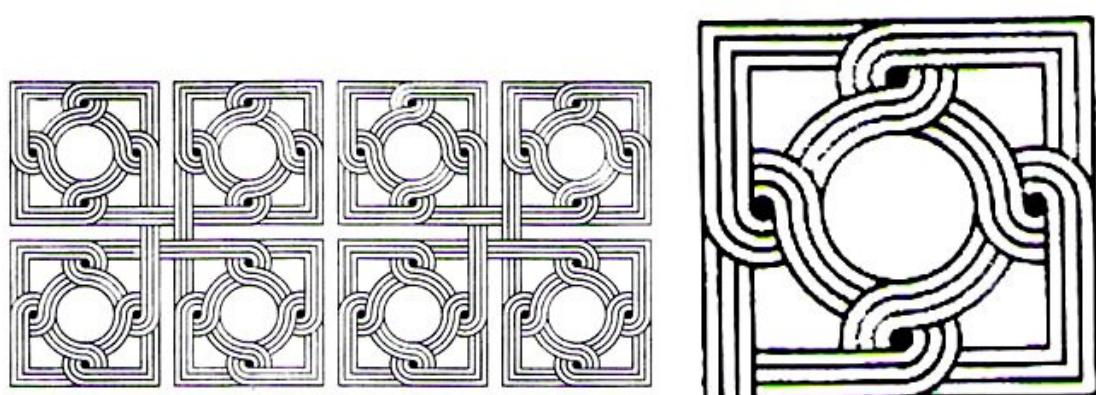
sur.: 47 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, bol nisi, V sauK.



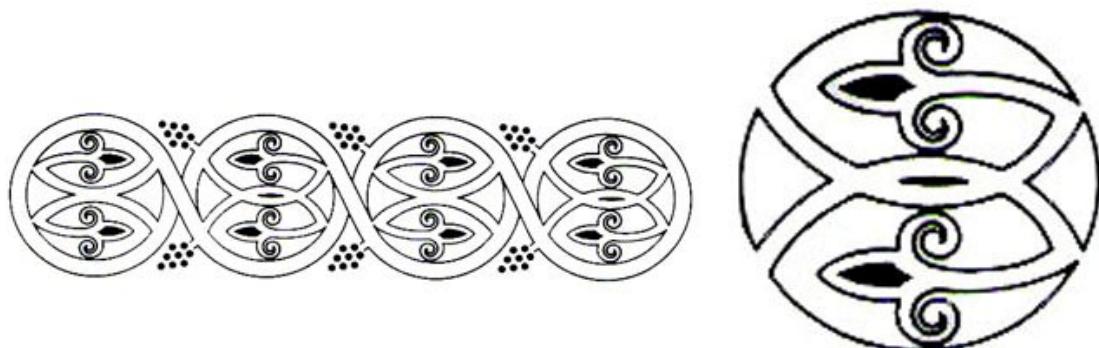
sur.: 48 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, bol nisi, V sauK.



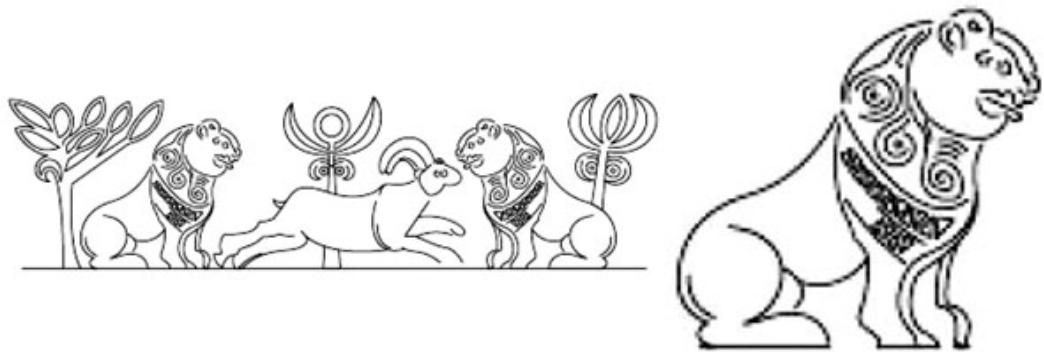
sur.: 49 fasadiს ornamental i Semkul obis detal i, bagratis taZari, quTaisi, XI sauk.



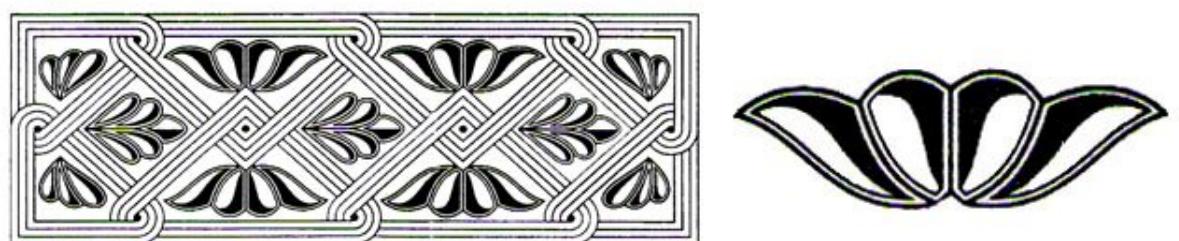
sur.: 50 fasadiს ornamental i Semkul obis detal i, I urj i monasteri, Tbili si, XII sauk.



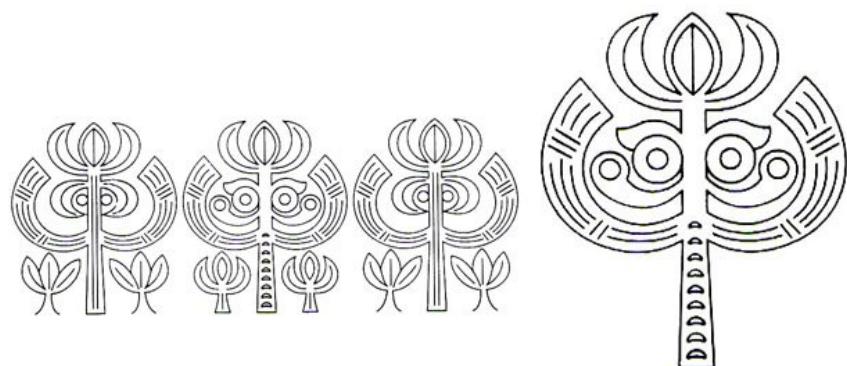
sur.: 51 fasadiს ornamental i Semkul obis detal i, sveticxovel i, mcxeTa, XI sauk.



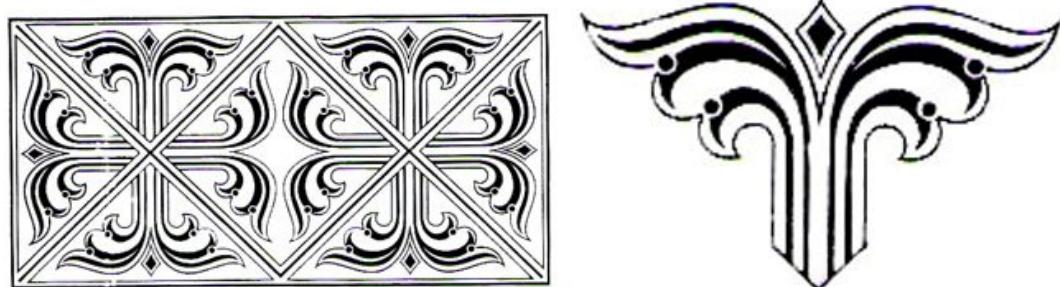
sur.: 52 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, bol nisi, V sau.



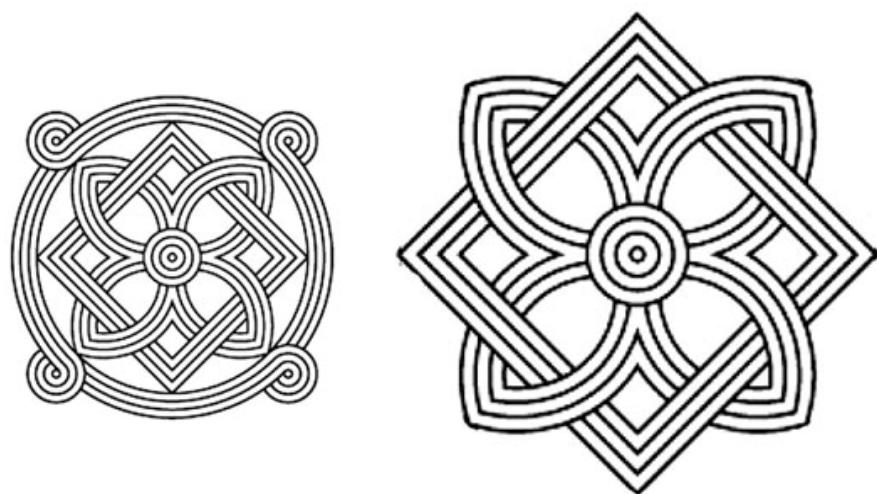
sur.: 53 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, kacxi, XI sau.



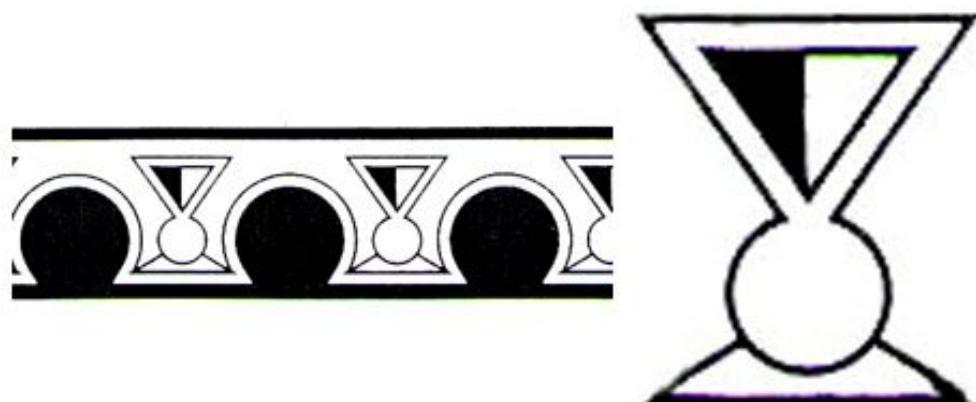
sur.: 54 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, bol nisi, V sau.



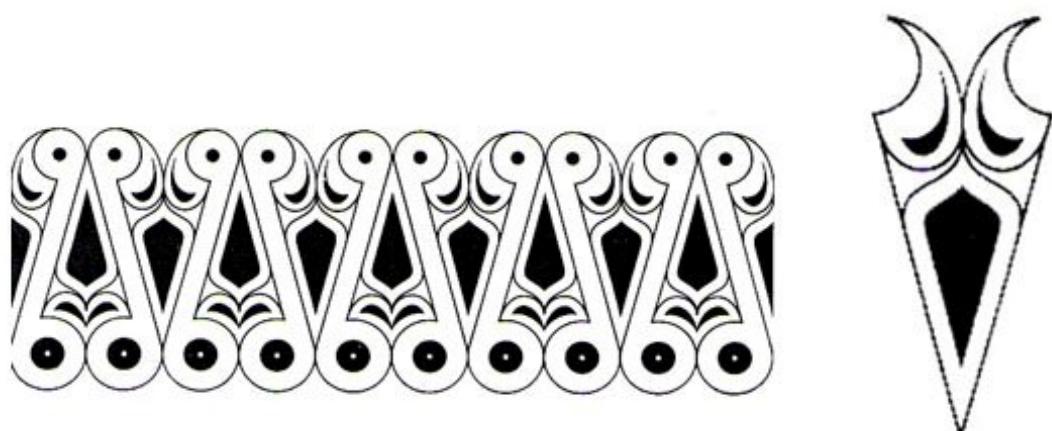
sur.: 55 kedl is ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, samwevrisi, X-XI sau.



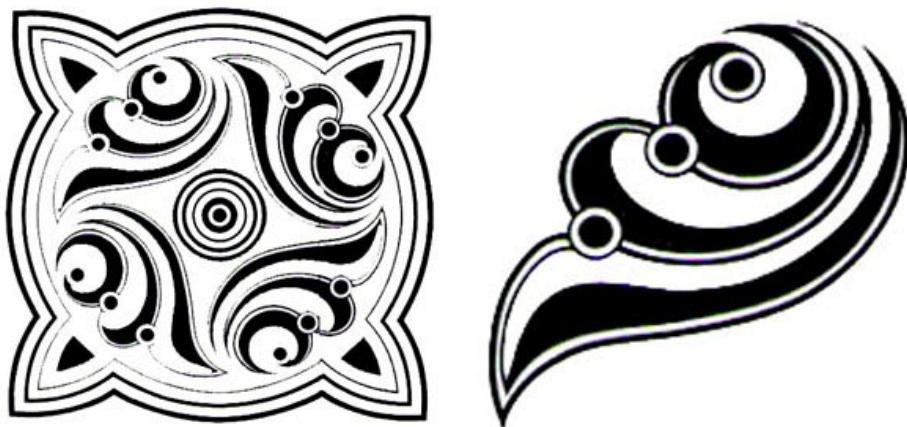
sur.: 56 fasadiს ornamental i Semkul obis detal i, afxazeTi, X-XI sauk.



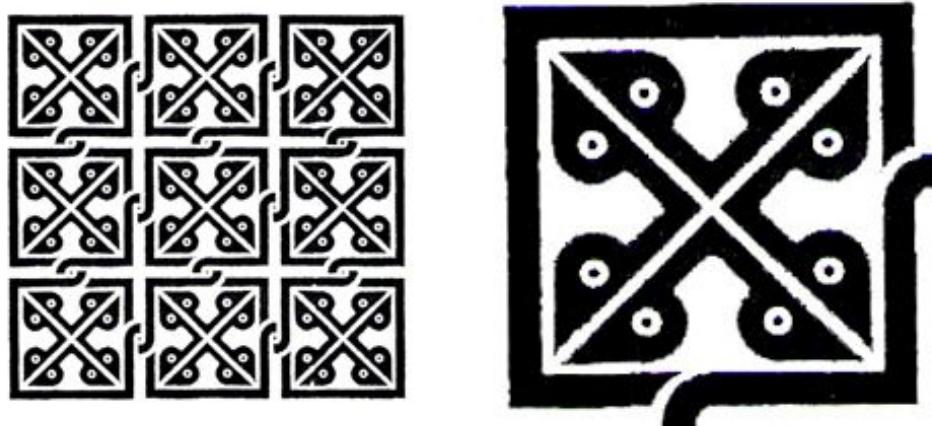
sur.: 57 fasadiს ornamental i Semkul obis fragmenti, ol Tisi, VI sauk.



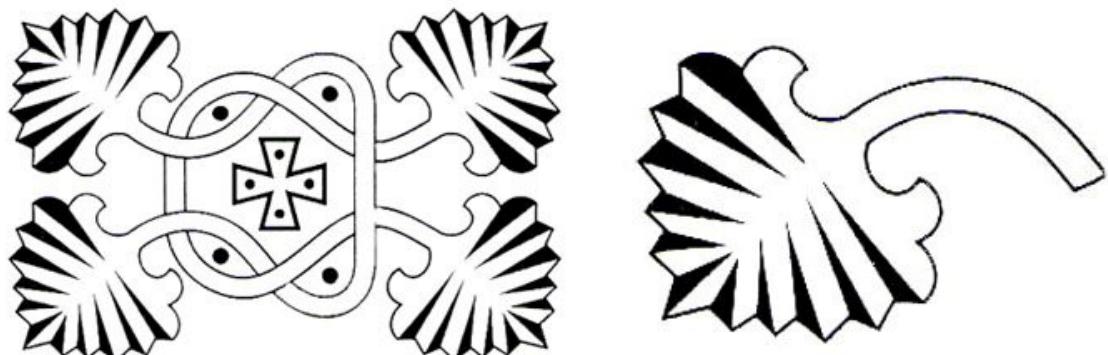
sur.: 58 fasadiს ornamental i Semkul obis fragmenti, val e, X sauk.



sur.: 59 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, samTavro, XVII sau.



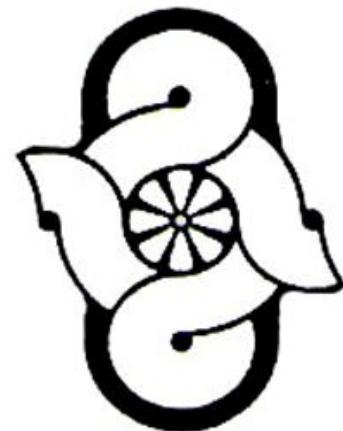
sur.: 60 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, sal xino, X sau.



sur.: 61 fasadi s ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, bol nisi, V sau.



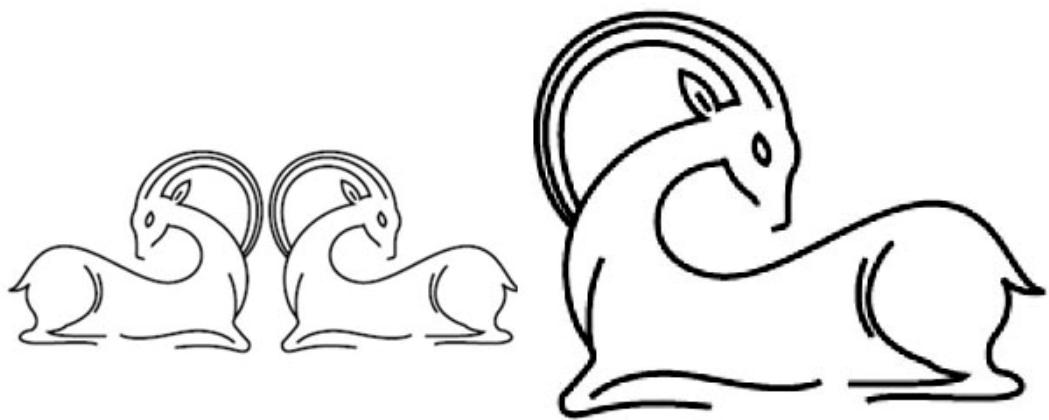
sur.: 62 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, kumurdo, X sau.



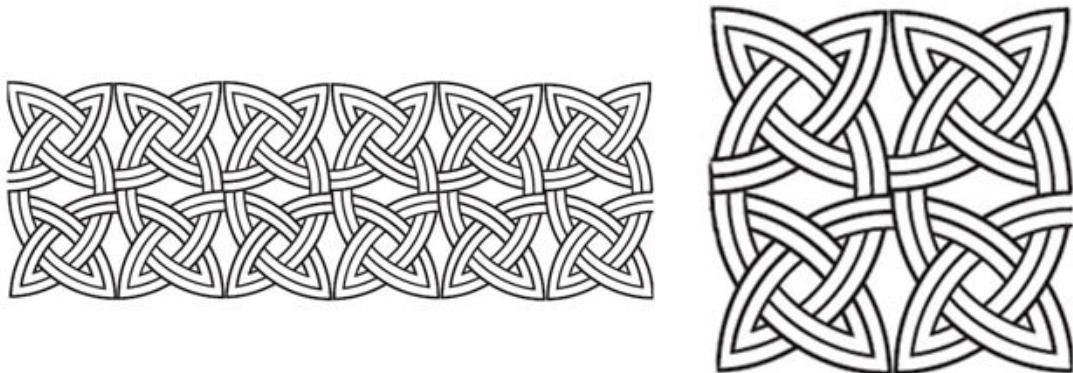
sur.: 63 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, kumurdo, X sau.



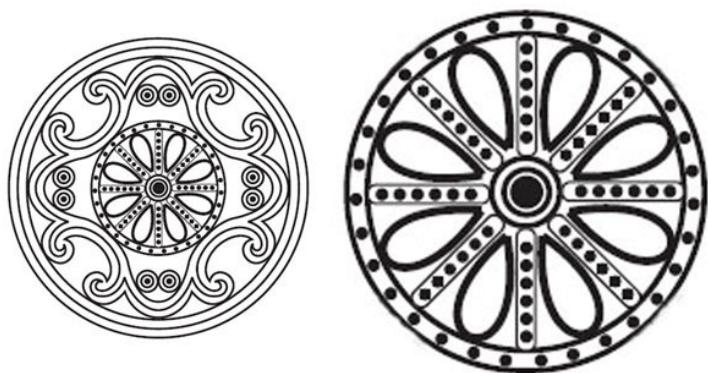
sur.: 64 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, val e, X sau.



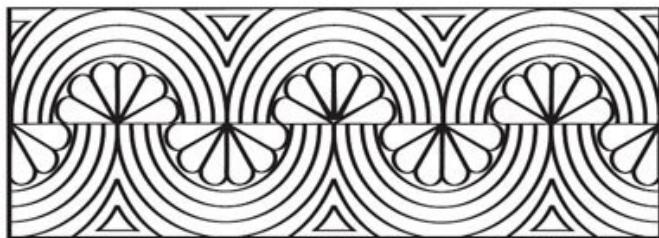
sur.: 65 fasadis ornamentul i Semkul obis detal i, TeTriwyaro, VI-VII sauk [20].



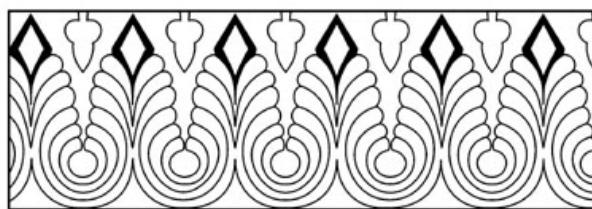
sur.: 66 interieris ornamentul i Semkul obis fragmenti, ni korwmindis tazari, XI sauk.



sur.: 67 fasadis ornamentul i Semkul obis fragmenti, samwevrisis saZvl e, VI sauk.



sur.: 68 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, Sepiakis taZari,
X sauk.



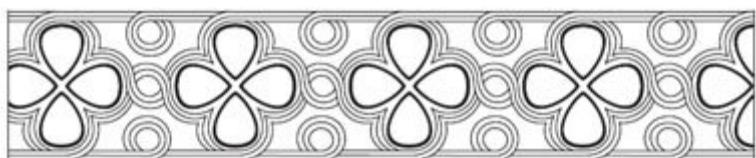
sur.: 69 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, samTavros taZari,
XI sauk.



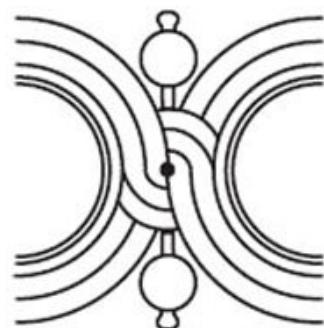
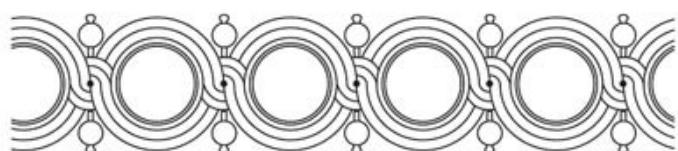
sur.: 70 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, val es
RvTismSobl i s ekl esla, X sauk.



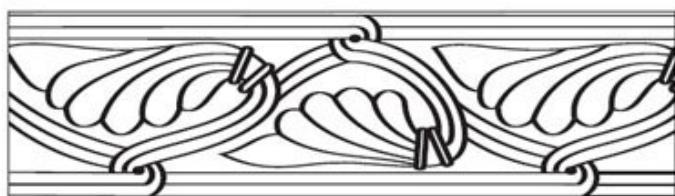
sur.: 71 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, kacxis taZari, XI
sauk.



sur.: 72 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, samTavisiს taZari, XI sauk.



sur.: 73 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, kumurdos taZari, X sauk [19].



sur.: 74 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, savane, sabas monastris wმ. giorgis ekl esia, XI sauk.



sur.: 75 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, samTavros taZari, XI sauk.



sur.: 76 gal avnis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, sveticxovl is taZris gal avani, XVIII sauk.



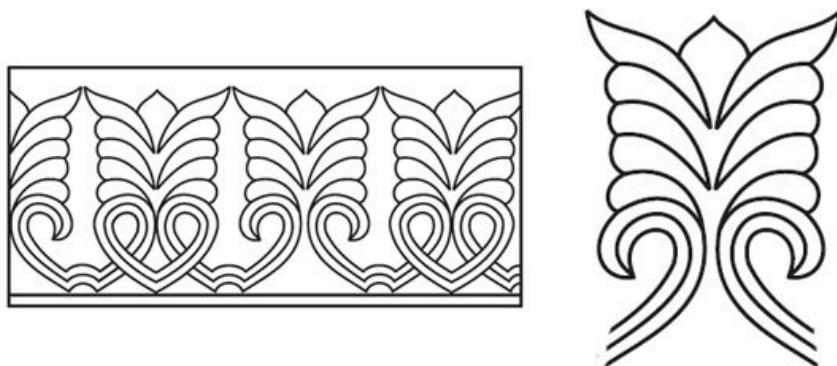
sur.: 77 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, ananuris taZari, XII sauk.



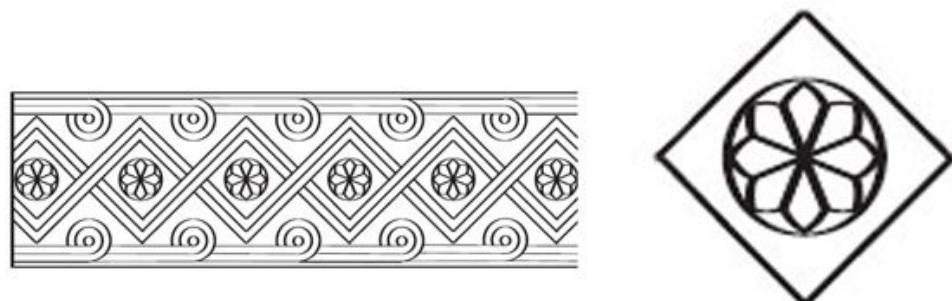
sur.: 78 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis detal i, RmrTismSobl is taZari, fitareTi, XIII sauk.



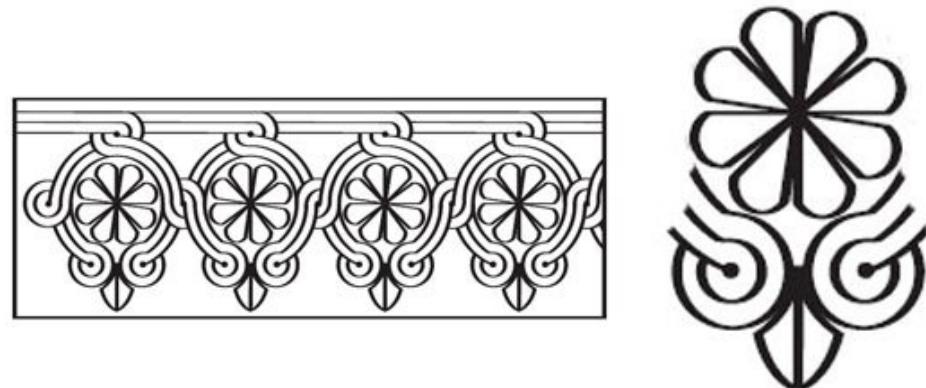
sur.: 79 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, axtal is taZari,
XIII sauk.



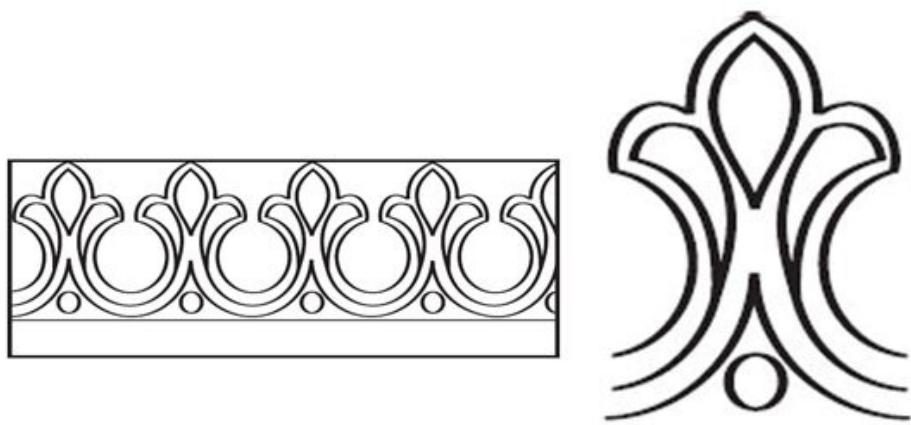
sur.: 80 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, kacxis taZari, XI
sauk.



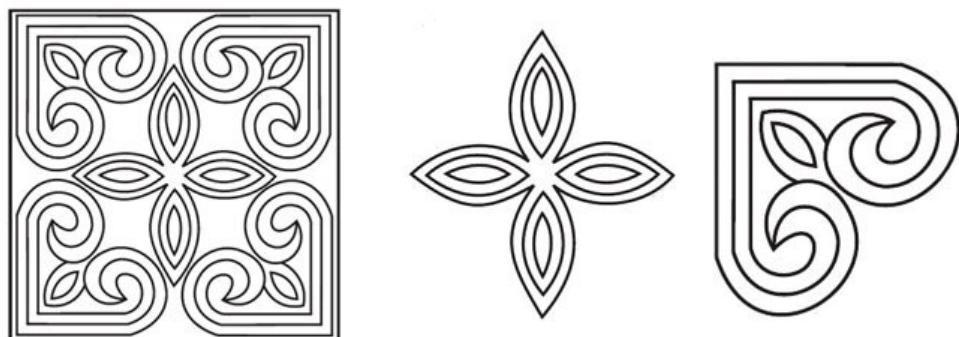
sur.: 81 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, mRvi mebis
monastris RvTaebis ekl esia, VIII sauk.



sur.: 82 fasadiს ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, mRvi mebis
monastris RvTaebis ekl esia, VIII sauk.



sur.: 83 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, I urj i monasteri, XII sauk.

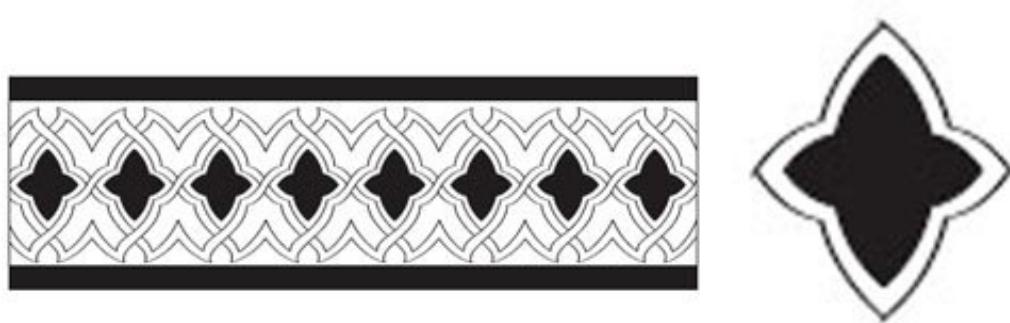


sur.: 84 fasadis ornamentalul i Semkul obis fragmenti, kacxis taZari, XI sauk.

kedl is moxatul obis ornamentis fragmentebi



sur.: 85 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, axtal is didi taZari, XIII sauk.



sur.: 86 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, axtal is didi taZari, XIII sauk.



sur.: 87 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, w. giorgis ekl esia, XVI sauk [19].



sur.: 88 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, w. giorgis ekl esia, XVI sauk.



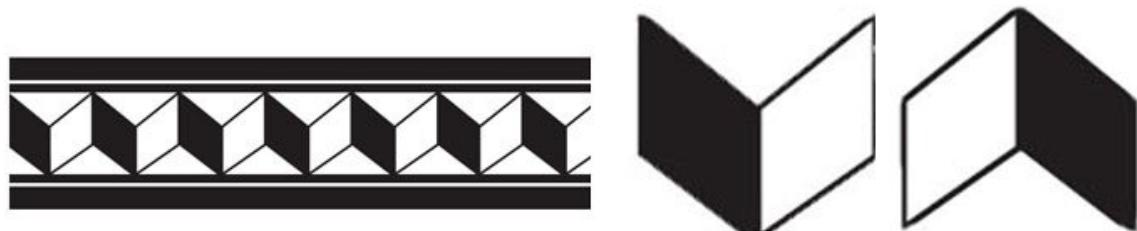
sur.: 89 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, w. giorgis ekl esia, XVI sauk.



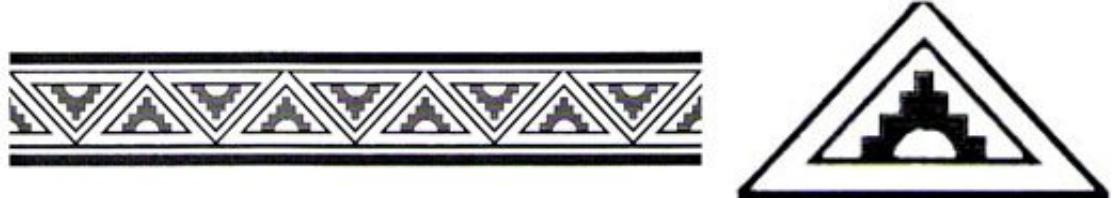
sur.: 90 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, ikvis taZari, XIII sauk.



sur.: 91 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, w. giorgis ekl esia, XVI sauk.



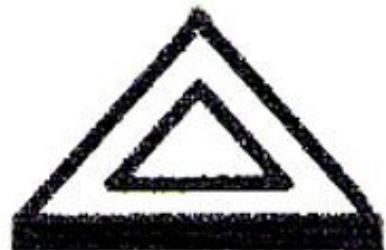
sur.: 92 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, RvTismSobl is taZari, XIV sauk.



sur.: 93 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, I ixni, XIII-XIV sauk.



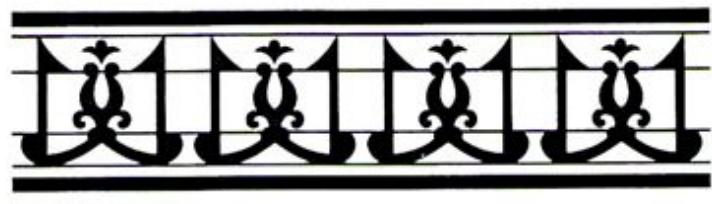
sur.: 94 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, axtal is didi tazari, XII-XIII sauk.



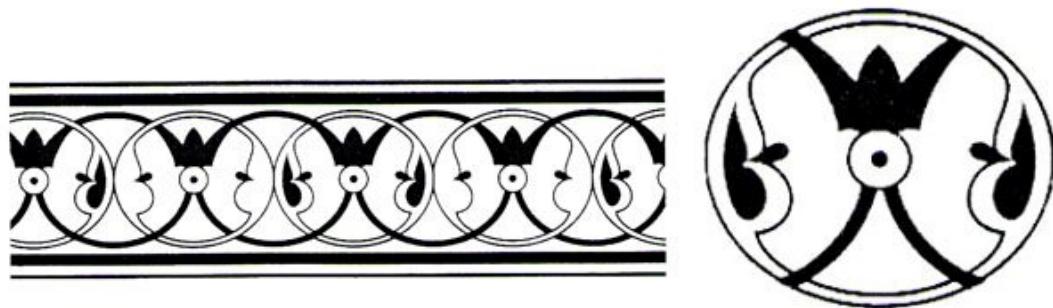
sur.: 95 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, wal enj ixa, XIV sauk.



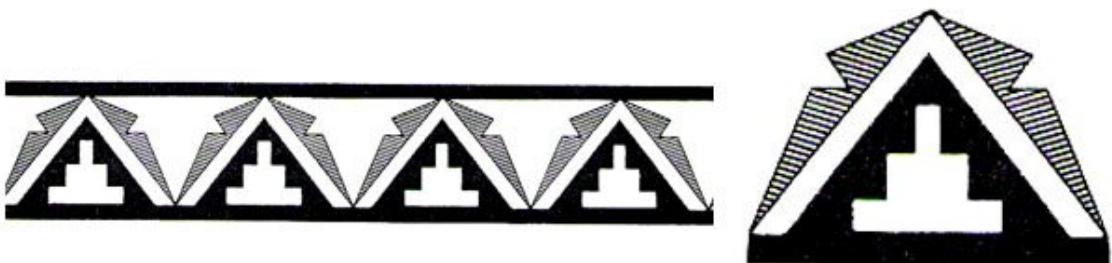
sur.: 96 kedl is mxatvrobis fragmenti, zemo krixis mTavar angel ozis ekl esia, XI sauk.



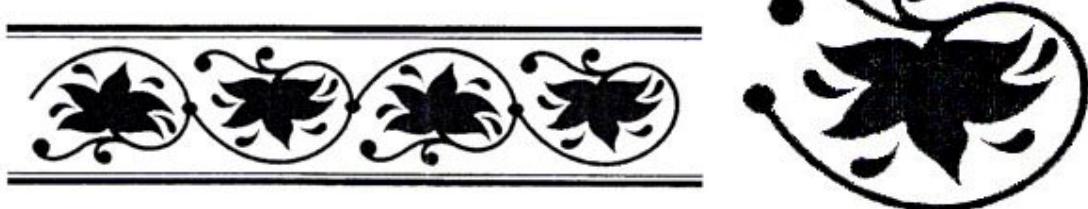
sur.: 97 kedl is xmavrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, w. giorgis ekl esia, XVI sauk.



sur.: 98 kedl is xmatvrobis fragmenti, davi T garej i, berTubani, XII-XIII sauk.



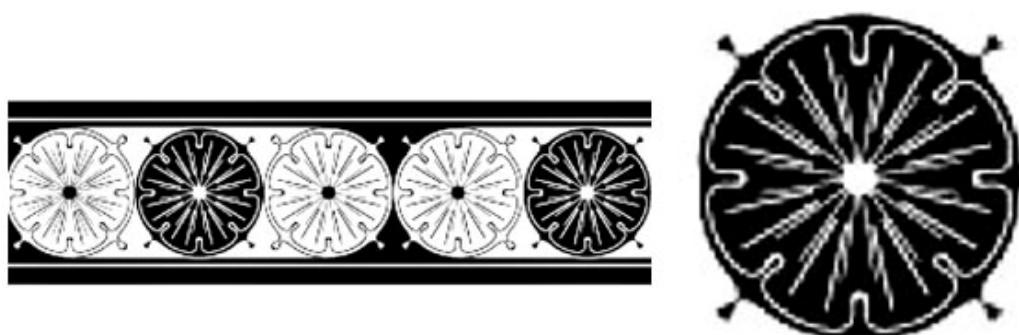
sur.: 99 kedl is xmatvrobis fragmenti, xoni, XIII sauk.



sur.: 100 kedl is xmatvrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, RmrTismSobl is taZari, XIV sauk.

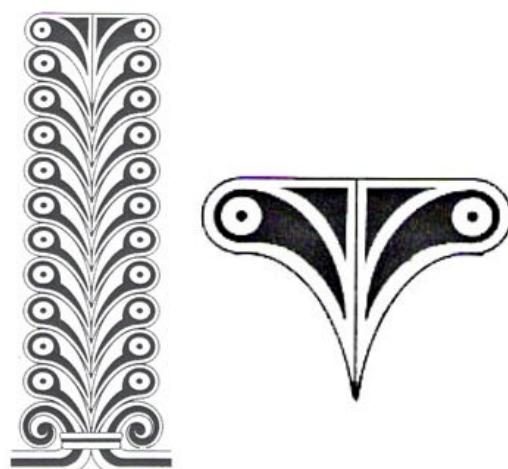


sur.: 101 kedl is xmatvrobis fragmenti, gel aTis monasteri, RmrTismSobl is taZari, XIV sauk.

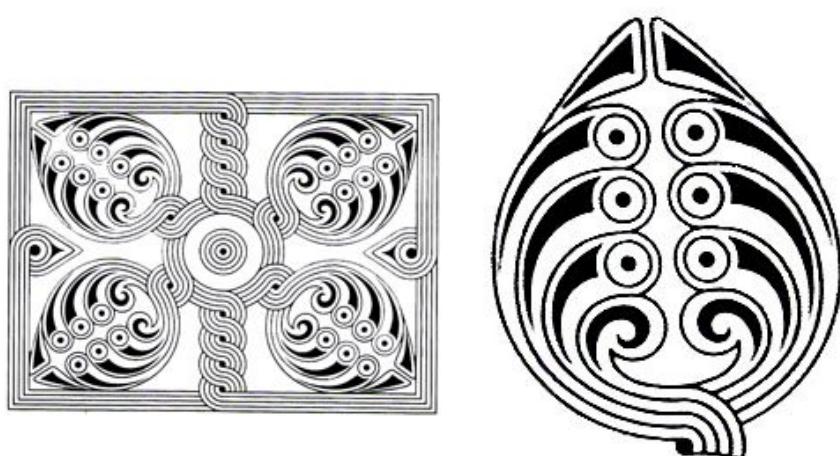


sur.: 102 kedl is xmatvrobis fragmenti, daviT garej i, nal TI ismceml is ekl esia, XI-XII sauk.

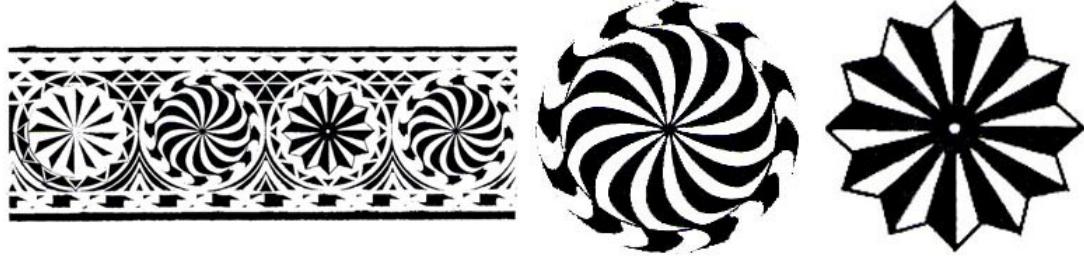
xeze kveTili i ornamentis fragmentebi



sur.: 103 moxaratebul i xis kowis fragmenti (mel esi) X-XI sauk [20].



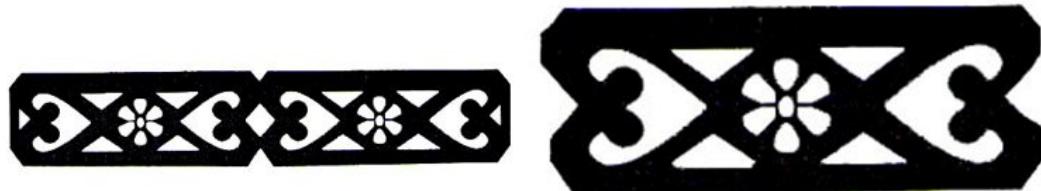
sur.: 104 moxaratebul i xis kowis fragmenti (mel esi) X-XI sauk.



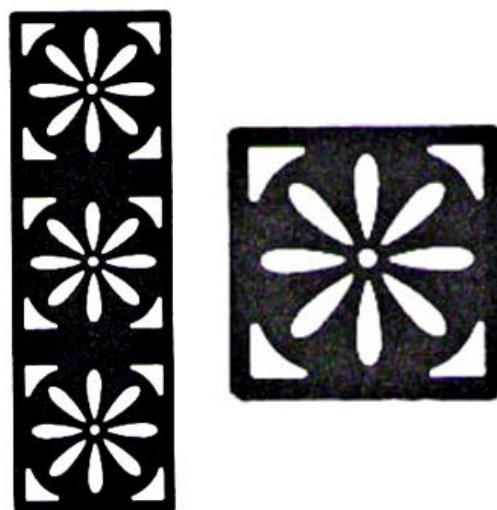
sur.: 105 grZel i skamis detal i, savaneTi.



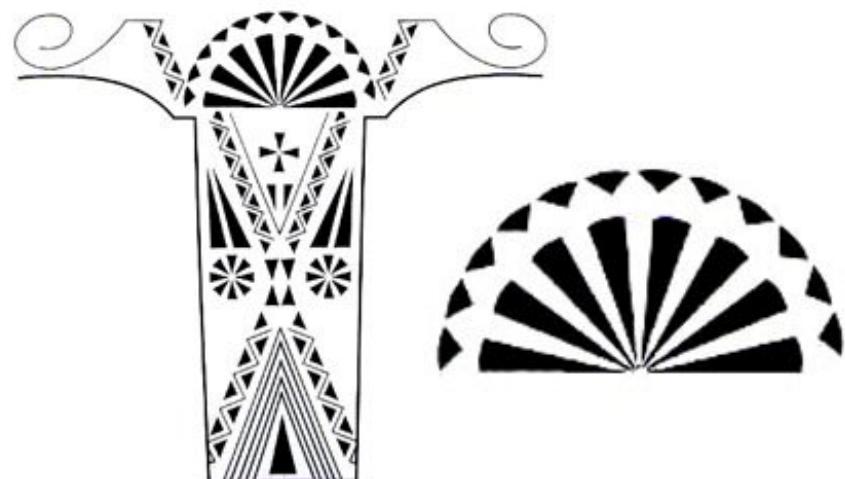
sur.: 106 buxris mortul obis fragmenti, Trial eTi, xeze kveTil oba, XIX sauk.



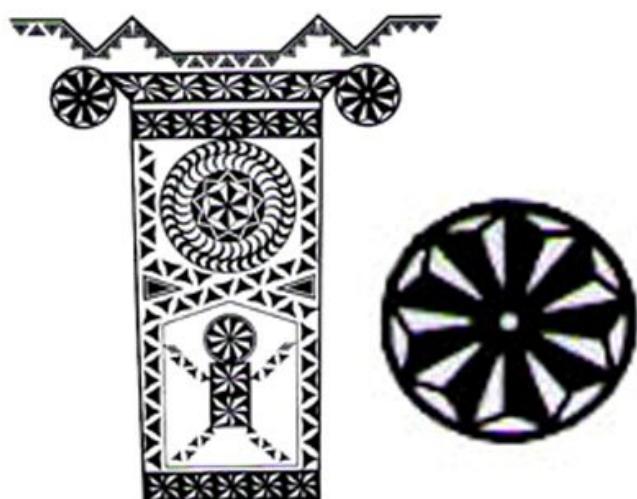
sur.: 107 aivnis moaj iris detal i, samegrel o.



sur.: 108 aivnis moaj iris detal i, samegrel o.



sur.: 109 dedaboZi.



sur.: 110 dedaboZi [20].

xel nawer ebSi gamoyenebul i ornamentis fragmentebi



sur.: 111 xel naweris Semkul obis nimuSebi "wi gnis mokazmvis nimuSebi"- dan, XIX sauk.



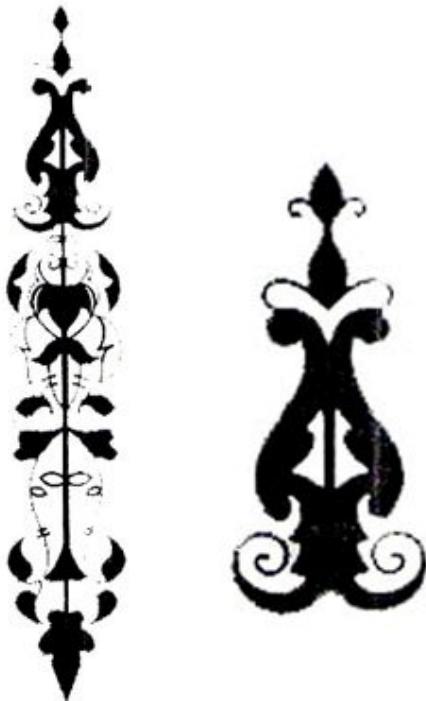
sur.: 112 Tavsamkaul i XV sauk. xel naweridan [19].



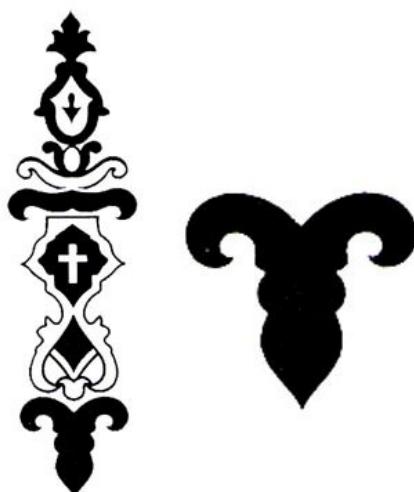
sur.: 113 Tavsamkaul i saxarebi dan, XVII sauk. xel naweridan



sur.: 114 Tavsamkaul ebi mi qel modrekil is saekl esio sagal obel Ta krebul idan, xel naweri, X sauk.



sur.: 115 xel naweris Semkul obis nimusi "wignis mokazmvis nimusEBi"- dan, XIX sauk. xel naweri

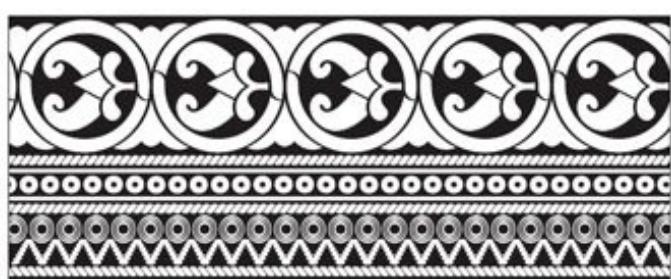


sur.: 116 gverdis ornamenti i Semkul oba "wignis mokazmvis nimusEBi"- dan, XIX sauk. xel naweri

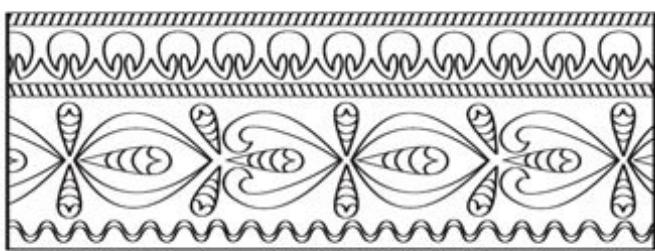


sur.: 117 Tavsamkaul i e.w. vanis saxarebi dan, xel naweri XII-XIII sauk.

I i Tonze amotvi frul i ornamentis fragmentebi



sur.: 118 firfitis CarCo, XI sauk. vercxl i moqrul i.



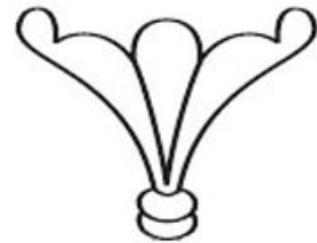
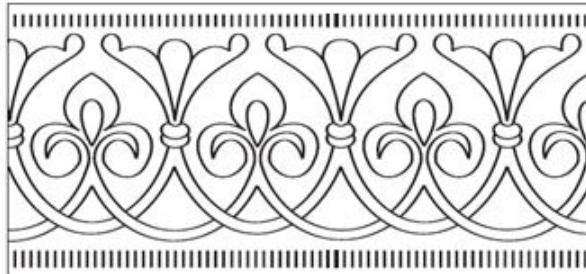
sur.: 119 firfitis CarCo, XI sauk. vercxl i moqrul i.



sur.: 120 samwerobel i, vercxl i moqrul i, XI sauk.



sur.: 121 mxedari w. giorgi, CarCos nawil ebi, XI-XII sauk.



sur.: 122 macxovris xatis CarCos nawi l i, beqa opizari, oqro.



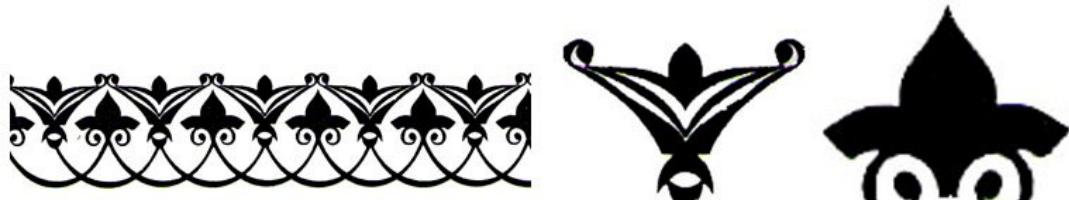
sur.: 123 ioane naTI ismceml is xatis dekori CarCos qveda nawi l ebi, vercxl i mooqrul i.



sur.: 124 RvTismSobl is xatis CarCos fragmenti, vercxl i mooqrul i, Tbilisi, XV sauk.



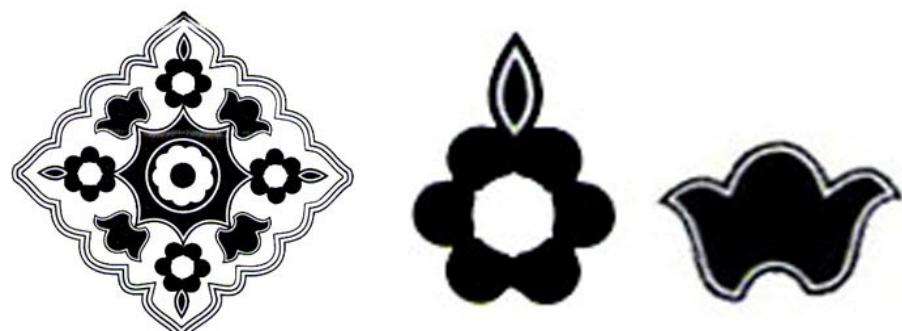
sur.: 125 barakonis sakurTxevl is wina j vris detal ebi, XVI sauk. vercxl i



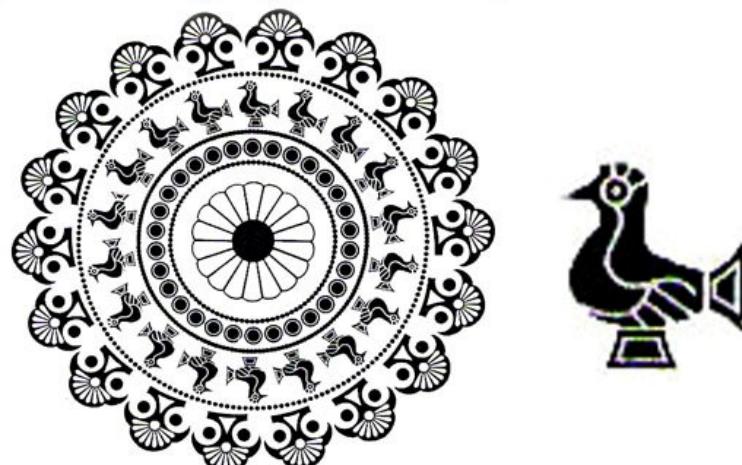
sur.: 126 barakonis sakurTxevl is wina j vris detal ebi, XVI sauk.
vercxl i



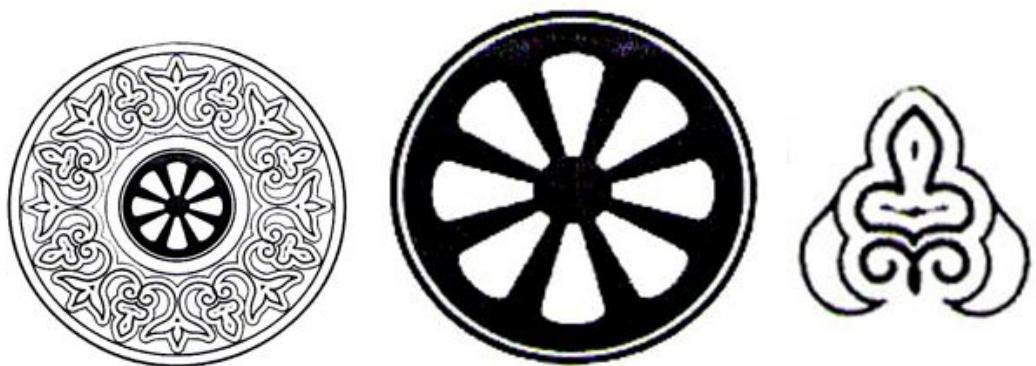
sur.: 127 vercxl is bal Tis ornamentis fragmenti.



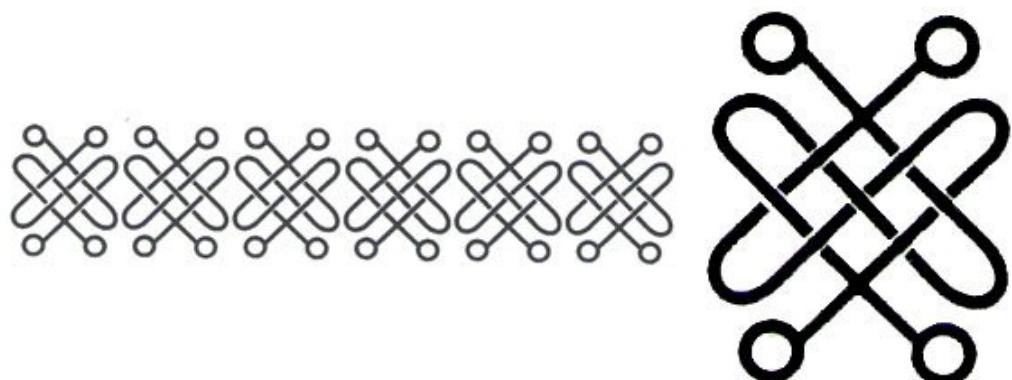
sur.: 128 vercxl is yel sabamis ornamentis fragmenti.



sur.: 129 cxenis I agamis mosarTavi varRul i, axal gori, IV sauk. Cv.w.aR-
mde, oqro.

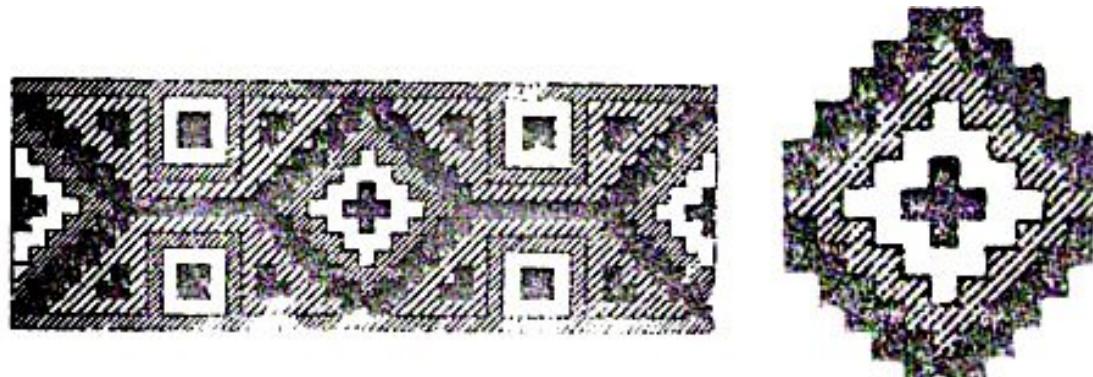


sur.: 130 macxovris xatis dekoris fragmenti, gel aTi, XII sauk.
vercxl i.

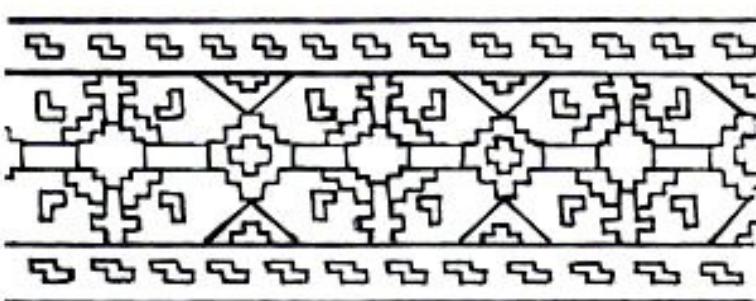


sur.: 131 macxovris xati, wal enj ixa XI sauk. moqrul i vercxl i.

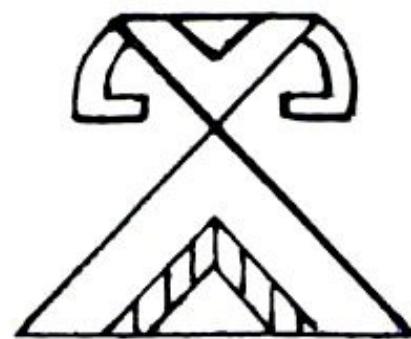
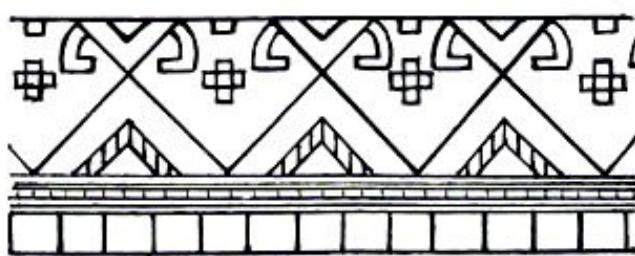
qsovi l ze datanil i ornamentis fragmentebi



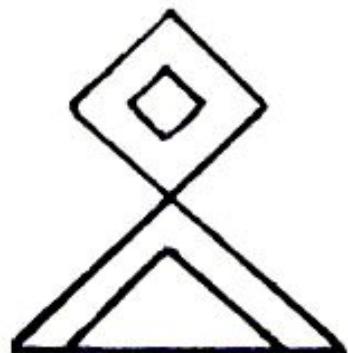
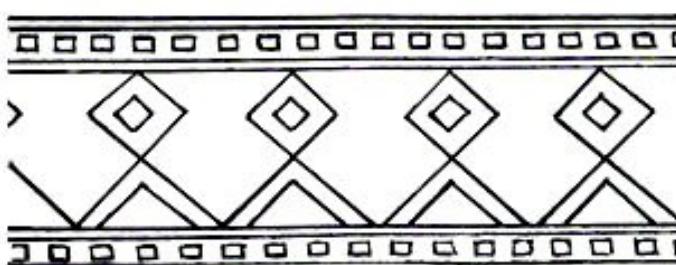
sur.: 132 xevsurul i ornamentis fragmenti "naWrel ai", XIX-XX sauk.



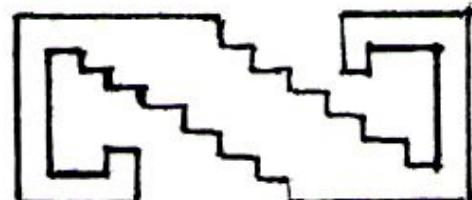
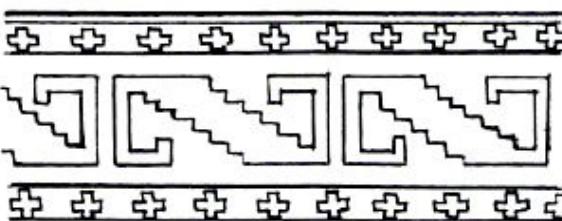
sur.: 133 xevsurul i paWi Webi dan aRebul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



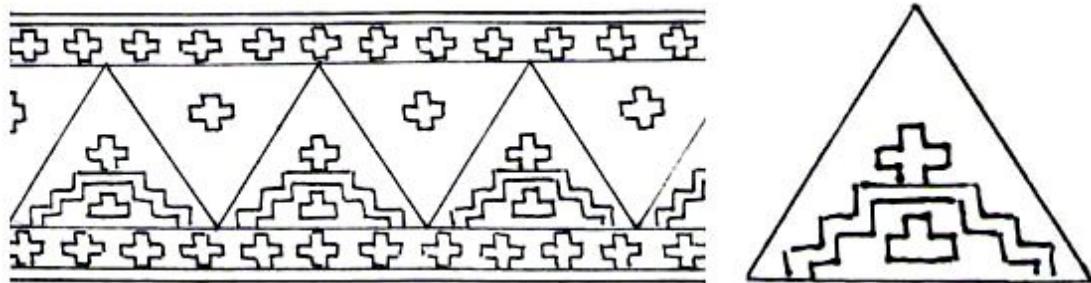
sur.: 134 xevsurul i paWi Webi dan aRebul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



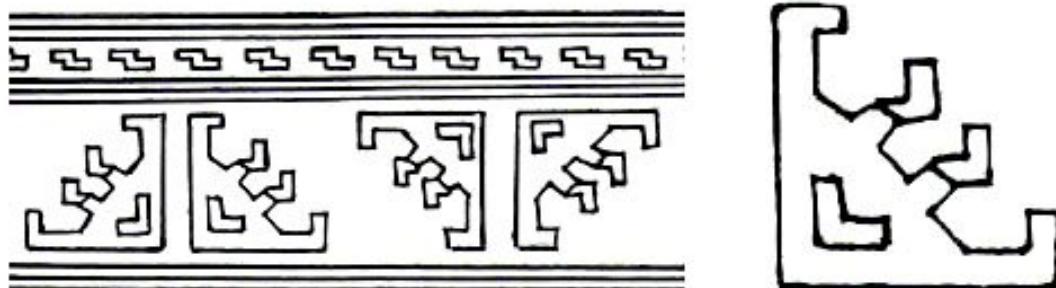
sur.: 135 xevsurul i paWi Webi dan aRebul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



sur.: 136 xevsurul i paWi Webi dan aRebul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



sur.: 137 xevsurul i paWi Webi dan aRebul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



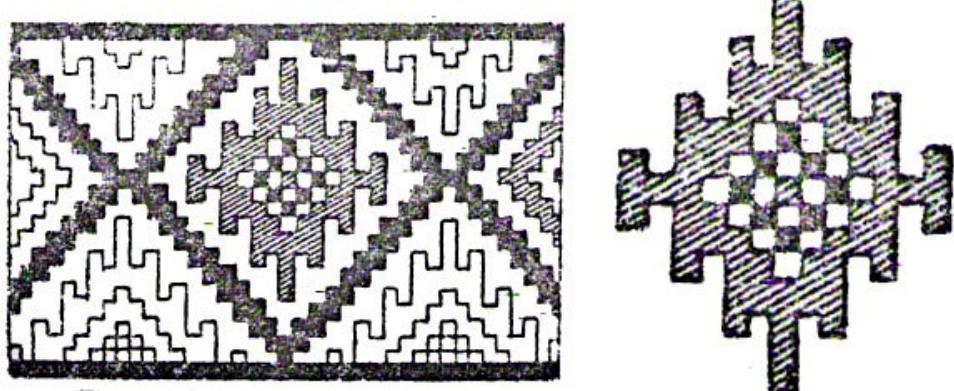
sur.: 138 xevsurul i paWi Webi dan aRebul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



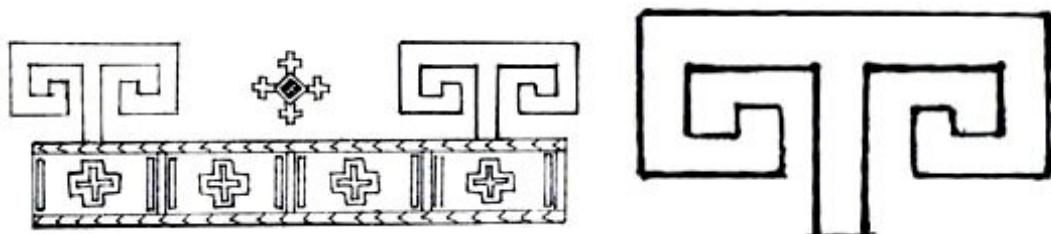
sur.: 139 xevsurul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



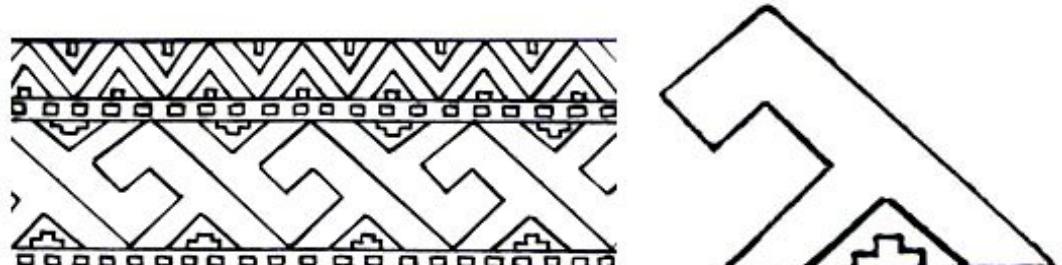
sur.: 140 xevsurul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



sur.: 141 xevsurul i ornamentis fragmenti "naWrel ai", XIX-XX sauk.



sur.: 142 sadia co kabi dan aRebul i xevsurul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



sur.: 143 xevsurul i paWi Webi dan aRebul i ornamentis fragmenti, XIX-XX sauk.



sur.: 144 keramikaze moxatul i ornamentis fragmenti, xel ada (kaxeti) [21].



sur.: 145 keramikaze moxatul i ornamenti fragmenti, xel ada (Tel av) [21].

3.2 Tanamedrove tyavis masal aze qarTul i ornamentebis datanisaTvis ssvadasxva teqnol ogiuri metodebis gamoyeneba da maTi ekonomikuri Sefaseba

qarTul i ornamenti fragmenti Sesrul ebul ia naturaluri tyavis masal aze. Oornamenti Sesasrul ebl ad gamoyenebul ia ssvadasxva feris abreSumis da oqromkedis Zafi. Oornamenti srul deba iaponur – frangul i firmis saqargav manqanaze "Barudan" [22] (sur: 146) Mmanqana aRwurvil ia saqargavi mowyobil obis da kompiuterul i sistemi sagan, sadac "fI opis" di skiT SeyavT Serceul i ornamenti, Semdeg programis mixedvi T avtomaturad srul deba qargvis procesi. Nnaqargis Sesrul ebi s xangZI ivoba damoki debul ia ornamenti sirTul eze. warmodgenil i naqargoba srul deba 5-15 wuTis ganmavl obaSi #80 nemsi T, (qsovil is SemTxvevaSi #90 nemsi T).



sur.: 146 saqargavi manqana "Barudan".

warmodgenil i naqargis Rirebul eba Seadgens – 25 lars.
(individualuri ornamentis daprogrameba – 20l da naqargis
Sesrul eba – 5l). ornamentis masiuri warmoebis SemTxvevaSi
daprogrameba xdeba erTj eredad da Sesabamisad naqargobis
Sesrul ebis Rirebul eba mcirdeba.

gamoyenebul i Ziritadi masal is Rirebul ebaa:

Nnaturaluri zamSi 1dm^2 – 0,85l (sur: 147, 148).

Cxvris tyavi 1dm^2 – 0,7l . (sur: 149, 150).



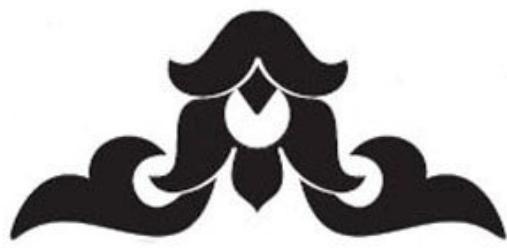
sur.: 147 natural ur zamSze Sesrul ebul i qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti saqargavi manqanis gamoyenebi T.



sur.: 148 natural ur zamSze Sesrul ebul i qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti saqargavi manqanis gamoyenebi T.



sur.: 149 cxvris tyavze Sesrul ebul i qarTul i ornamenti
fragmenti saqargavi manqanis gamoyenebi T.



sur.: 150 cxvris tyavze Sesrul ebul i qarTul i ornamenti
fragmenti saqargavi manqanis gamoyenebi T.

qarTul i ornamenti fragmenti Sesrul ebul ia "Termo transperis" danadgarze – cxel i dawnexvi T 180°C-ze. Aam meTodis gamoyeneba SesaZl ebel ia zamSis, vel uris, nubokis natural ur tyavis masal aze, radgan prial a zedapirian masal aze ar xdeba ornamenti deformaciis gamo. aRni Snul danadgars kompiuteris saSual ebi T mi ewodeba kompiuterul sistemiSi daprogramebul i SerCeul i ornamenti fragmenti, Semdeg danadgari avtomaturad asrul ebs proces. Oornamenti Sesrul eba SesaZl ebel ia sxvadasxva feris gamoyenebi T. warmodgeni I nimuSze ZiriTadi masal a aris 1. Savi feris natural uri masal a – vel uri da ornamenti datanil ia

bordosferSi (sur: 151, 152, 153). 2. Ziri Tadi masal a aris natural uri vardisferi zamSis masal a da ornamenti datanil ia yavisferSi (sur: 154, 155, 156).

ornamentis datanis Rirebul eba Seadgens 5 I ars. warmodgenil i masal is Rirebul eba – vel uri 1dm^2 – 0,65l ; zamSi 1dm^2 – 0,75l .



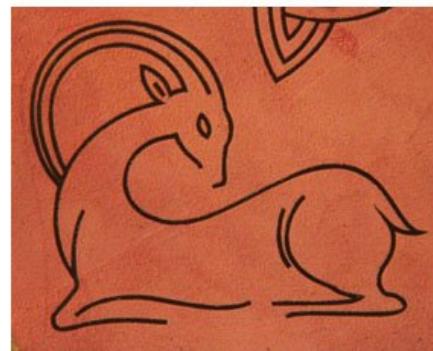
sur: 151 natural uri masal a "vel uri", romel zec datanil ia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti cxel i dawnexvis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 152 natural uri masal a "vel uri", romel zec datanil ia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti cxel i dawnexvis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



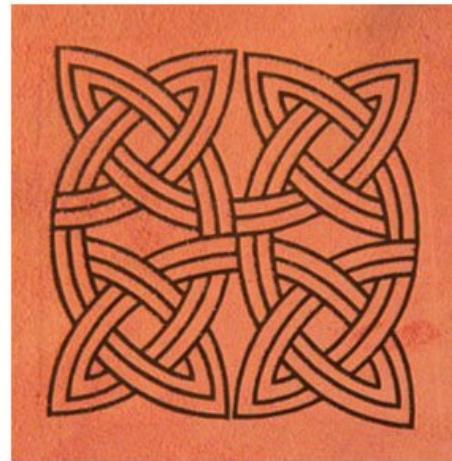
sur: 153 naturaluri masal a "veluri", romel zec datanilia qarTuli ornamentis fragmenti cxel i dawnexvis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 154 naturaluri masal a "zamSi", romel zec datanilia qarTuli ornamentis fragmenti cxel i dawnexvis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 155 naturaluri masal a "zamSi", romel zec datanilia qarTuli ornamentis fragmenti cxel i dawnexvis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



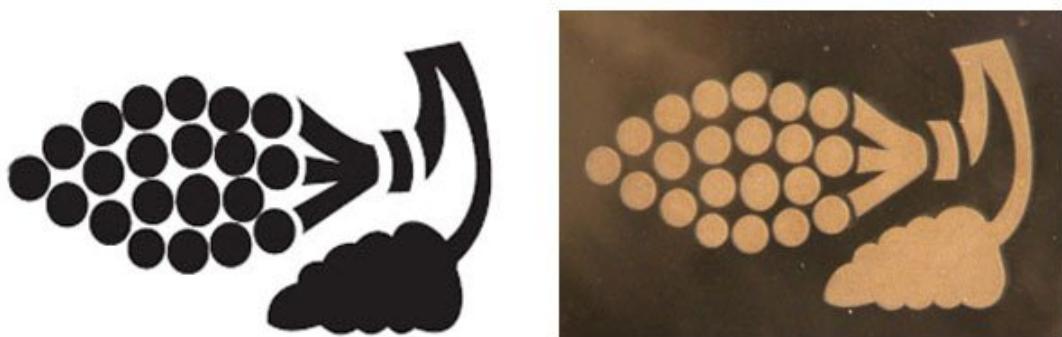
sur: 156 naturaluri masal a "zamSi", romel zec datanilia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti cxel i dawnexvis meTodis gamoyenebi T.

warmodgenil i meTodi T Sesrul ebul i qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti srul deba naturaluri tyavis nebismer saxian masal aze. qarTul i ornamentis fragmentebi Sesrul ebul ia: xbos tyavze (sur: 163, 164, 165, 166, 167); imperialis tyavze (sur: 158, 159, 160, 161); nubukis tyavze (sur: 171); qromis tyavze (sur: 170); Sevros tyavze (sur: 168, 169); zamSis tyavze (sur: 162). qarTul i ornamentis fragmentebi Sesrul ebul ia Iazerul i gravi rebis meTodi T "EPILOG Legend 36 EXT" danadgarze (sur: 157) [23]. aRni Snul danadgars kompiuteris saSual ebi T mi ewodeba kompiuterul sistemaSi daprogramebul i SerCeul i ornamentis fragmenti, Semdeg danadgari avtomaturad asrul ebs process.



sur.: 157 "EPILOG Legend 36 EXT" danadgari

xbos tyavis Rirebul ebaa 1dm² – 0,7l -dan – 0,8l -mde;
 imperial is tyavis Rirebul ebaa 1dm² - 0,75l ;
 nubukis tyavis Rirebul ebaa 1dm² – 0,8l ;
 Sevros tyavis Rirebul ebaa 1dm² – 0,65l -dan – 0,75l -mde;
 qromis tyavis Rirebul ebaa 1dm² – 0,8l -dan – 0,9l -mde;
 zamSis tyavis Rirebul ebaa 1dm² – 0,7l -dan – 0,8l -mde.
 Oornamentis datanis Rirebul ebaa 2l -dan 10l -mde, romel ic
 damoki debul ia ornamentis sidi deze.



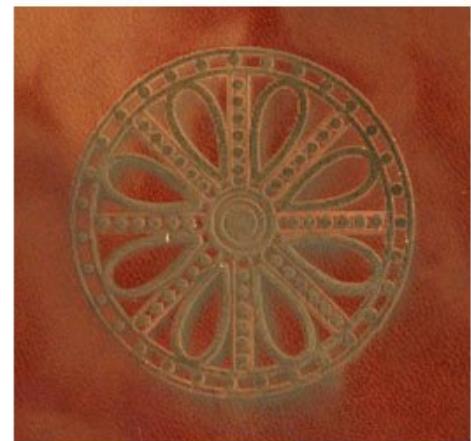
**sur: 158 natural uri tyavis masal a "imperial i", romel zec
 datanil ia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis
 metodis gamoyenebi T.**



sur: 159 naturaluri tyavis masal a "imperiali", romel zec datanili a qartuli ornamenti fragmenti lazerul i gravirebis metodis gamoyenebi T.



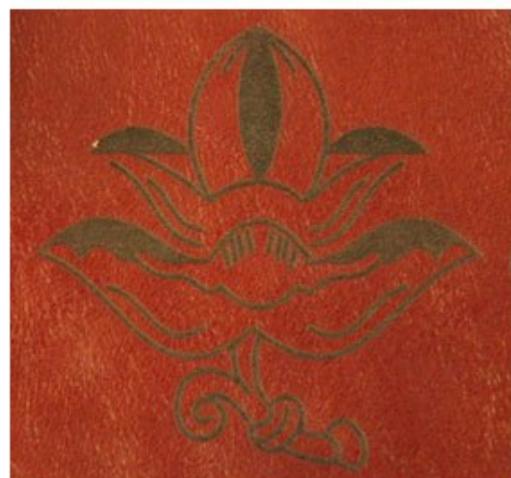
sur: 160 naturaluri tyavis masal a "imperiali", romel zec datanili a qartuli ornamenti fragmenti lazerul i gravirebis metodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 161 naturaluri tyavis masal a "imperiali", romel zec datanili ia qartul i ornamenti fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis metodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 162 naturaluri tyavis masal a "zamSi", romel zec datanili ia qartul i ornamenti fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis metodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 163 xbos tyavze datanili ia qartul i ornamenti fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis metodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 164 xbos tyavze datanilia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



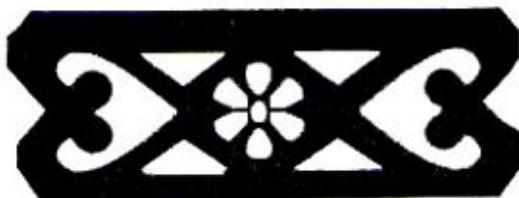
sur: 165 xbos tyavze datanilia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



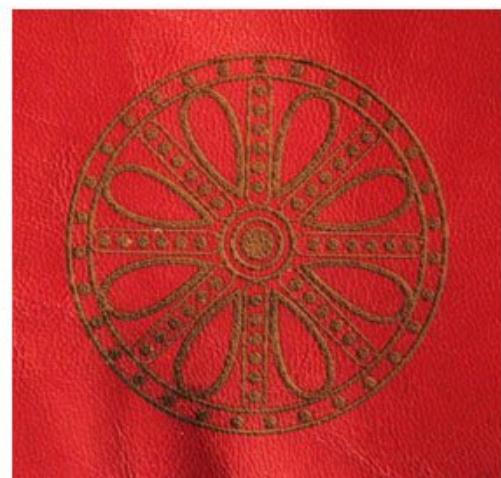
sur: 166 xbos tyavze datanilia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



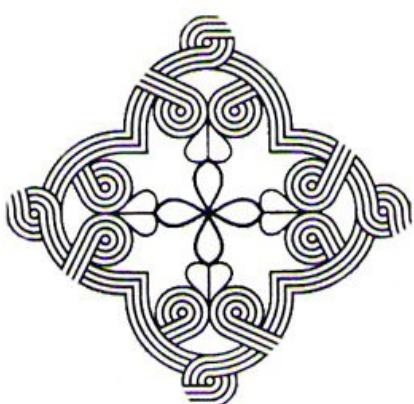
sur: 167 xbos tyavze datanil ia qarTul i ornamenti
fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



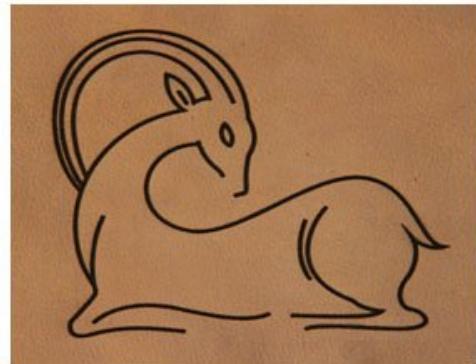
sur: 168 natural uri tyavis masal a "Sevro", romel zec
datanil ia qarTul i ornamenti fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis
meTodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 169 natural uri tyavis masal a "Sevro", romel zec
datanil ia qarTul i ornamenti fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis
meTodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 170 naturaluri tyavis masal a "qromi", romel zec datanil ia qarTul i ornamenti fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis meTodis gamoyenebi T.



sur: 171 naturaluri tyavis masal a "nubuki", romel zec datanil ia qarTul i ornamenti fragmenti I azerul i gravirebis meTodis gamoyenebi T.

warmodgenil i ornamenti fragmenti srul deba naturaluri tyavis nebismer saxian masal aze. ornamenti Sesrul ebul ia xbos tyavze I azerul i daservis meTodi T (sur: 172) "EPILOG Legend 36 EXT" danadgarze. kompiuteris saSual ebi T danadgars miewodeba kompiuterul sistemaSi daprogramebul i SerCeul i ornamenti fragmenti, Semdeg danadgari avtomaturad asrul ebs process.

xbos tyavis Rirebul ebba 1dm^2 - 0,7I -dan - 0,8I -mde. Ornamenti Sesrul eba masal aze damoki debul ia ornamenti si di deze. warmodgenil i ornamenti Sesrul ebi S Rirebul ebba - 5I .



sur.: 172 xbos tyavis masal a, romel zec datanil ia qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti Iazerul i daservis metodis gamoyenebiT.

warmodgenil i qarTul i ornamentis fragmenti srul deba naturaluri tyavis gluv zedapiriani saxis masal aze. ornamenti Sesrul ebul ia "nubukis" natural ur tyavze, romel ic moxatul ia "akril is" saRebavis (sur.: 173) gamoyenebiT, xel iT – funjis gamoyenebiT (sur.: 174)



sur.: 173 akril is saRebavi

nubukis Rirebul eba Seadgens 1dm^2 – 0,8l .

"akril is" saRebavis – erTi feris Rirebul ebaa 2,5l -dan – 5l -mde. Oornamentis Sesrul eba masal aze damoki debul ia si di deze, sirTul eze da misi Rirebul ebas Seadgens 2l -dan – 10l -mde.



sur.: 174 akril is saRebavi T Sesrul ebul i ornamenti

3.3 tyavis nawarmis detal ebis SeerTebis meTodebi

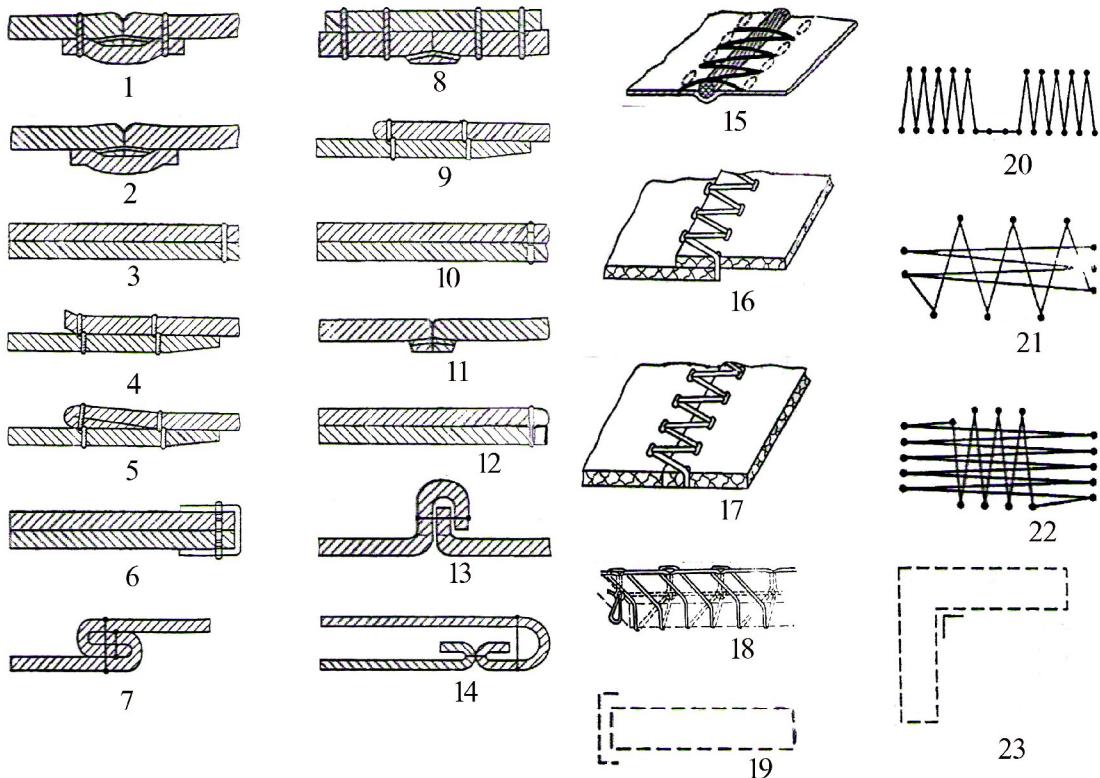
Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmis detal ebis SeerTebis procesi maval i teqtol ogiuri operaci isagan Sedgeba (cxril i 1).

tyavis nawarmis detal ebis SeerTebis meTodebi cxril i 1

detal ebis SeerTebis meTodi	detal ebis SeerTebis saSual ebebi	detal ebis SemaerTebel i xel sawyoebi
Zafuri nakeri	I ambi, gviristi.	sakeravi manqanebi, nemsi, Zafi.
weboTi	urTierTqmedeba damawebobel i saSual ebis (fxvnili, weboiani Zafi, weboiani lenti). dasawebobel qsovil Tan, qimiuri da Termul i zemoqmedebis saSual ebiT.	maRal xarisxiani danadgarebi. wnexebi sxvadasxva saxis aRwurvil obebi T.
SeduRebi T	SesaerTebel Termopl astikuri masal ebis kontaqtis zonamde miyvana da sabol oo fiqsacia.	el eqtro gamacxel ebel i xel sawyo (Termokontaqturi) maRal sixSiriani da ul traxmovani danadgarebi.
amoql onvi T	meqani kuri an Termul i zemoqmedebis saSual ebiT SeerTeba	special uri furnitura (moql oni, xol niwel i) da xel sawyoebi.
kombinirebul ad	SeerTebis ori meTodis SerwymiT: Zafs+webo, Zafs+SeduReba.	special uri sakeravi manqanebi da danadgarebi.

ZafiT SeerTebis meTods vanxorciel ebT sakeravi manqanis saSual ebiT an i Sviat SemTxvevaSi xel iTac, romel sac ara mar to SemaerTebel i funcia unda hqondes, aramed zedapiris gasaformebel i dekoratiul i gviristis saxe. detal ebis SeerTebis adgil s nakeri ewodeba. nakeri, romel ic nawarmis zedapiris detal ebs aerTebis unda iyos mtkice da el astiuri,

daWi mul obisadmi gamZI e, romel ic warmoi Sveba namzadi s akrefvisas da fexsacml is kal apotidan moxsni sas. aseve unda uZI ebdes xmarebis procesSi warmoqmnil sxvadasxva mralval j erad datvirTvas. sakeravi manqani T warmoSobi l i nakeri Sedgeba gviristul ebi sagan. gviristul a aris nakeris nawill i, romel ic Sei qmneba nemsis moZraobis dros. Zafuri nakereli gansxavdebi an erTmaneTi sagan Zafebis gadaxl arTvi T, gviristul as raodenobi T, saxiT, detal ebi s urTiert ganl agebi T da mdebareobi T nawarmSi. Zafuri nakeriT SeerTebis ramodenime saxe arsebobs (sur.: 175): zeddebul i, gamokervi Ti, gadmobrunebi Ti amoxvevi Ti, zigzaguri, pirapi rul i gamamagrebl iT, Semokantvi T da dekoratiul i nakereli.

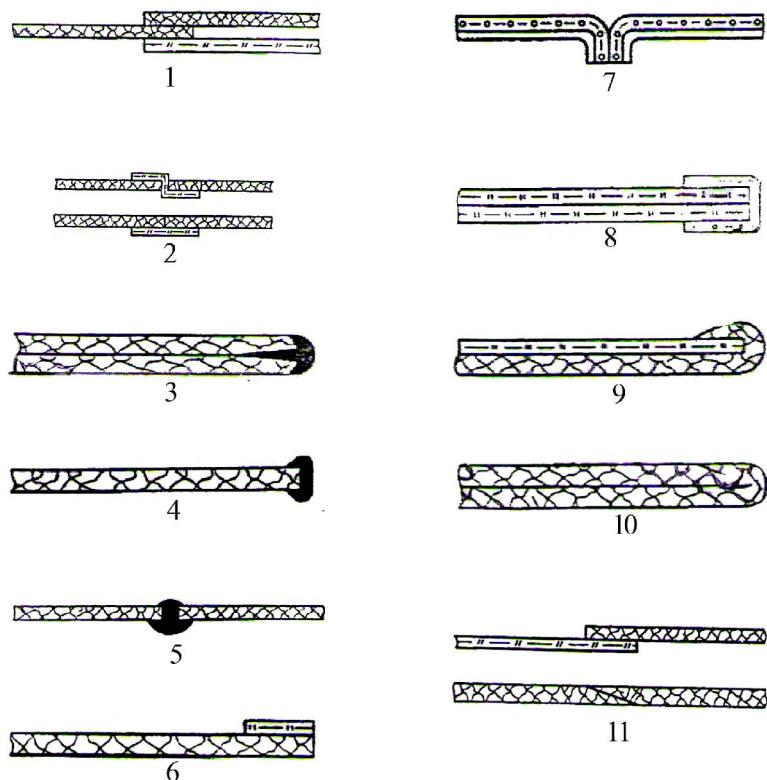


sur.: 175 nakeris sxvadasxva saxeеби: 1 – тисмiT dagviristeba; 2 – мWi drod dagviristeba; 3 – kantis gaswrviv dagviristeba; 4 – gamokervi Ti dagviristeba; 5 – SemoWriTi dagviristeba; 6 – Semokantvi Ti dagviristeba; 7 – gadmobrunebul i meTodi T dagviristeba; 8 – ukana gareTa Tasmi T dagviristeba; 9 – dakecvi Ti – mowi T dagviristeba; 10 – dakecvi T da mowi T dagviristeba; 11 – gamokervi T dagviristeba; 12 – SemoWriTi dagviristeba; 13 – mokasinis meTodi T dagviristeba; 14 – gadmobrunebi Ti dagviristeba; 15 – dekoratiul i dagviristeba; 16 – pirispir zeddebi T dagviristeba; 17 – zigzaguri dagviristeba; 18 – amoxvevi Ti dagviristeba; 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 – Camagrebi Ti dagviristeba.

dekoratiul i nakereli gamoiyeneba nawarmis gasal amazebl ad. dekoratiul i nakereli SeiZI eba iyos erTxaziani, maval xaziani, amoburcul i an brtyel i da sxva.

tyavis nawarmis Zafuri nakeriT SeerTebis procesi moi Txovs teqtol ogiuri rejimis mkacr dacvas, radgan gadakeTebis SemTxvevaSi tyavze rCeba nemsis naCxvi etebi, roml is kval is waSI a SeuZI ebel ia. imisaTvis rom sakeravi manqaniT tyavis nawarmis detal ebis SeerTebis ar moxdes cdomil eba, SeiZI eba gamoviyoT detal ebis droebiTi SeerTeba weboTi.

weboTi tyavis nawarmis detal ebis SeerTebis webos meTodi dReisaTvis danergil ia da aprobi rebul ia. (sur.: 176) tyavis nawarmis webos meTodiT detal ebis SeerTebis unda momzaddes SesaerTebel i detal ebi, kerZod saWiroa detal ebis napi rebis CaSveba da gaxexva zog SemTxvevaSi saxis mxridan, zogj er baxtarmis mxridan, aseve webos wasma da webos abskis gaSroba, aqtivacia da zedapirebis SeerTeba. webos meTodiT aerTeben sarcul is, waRis mTel rig detal ebs, Tasmebs gadakecvis Semdeg da sxva. webos meTodiT SesaerTebel ad iyeneben wnexebs ssvadasxva saxis aRwurvil obebiT, roml ebic uzrunvel yofen Sewebebis proces.



sur.: 176 webovani nakeris ssvadasxva saxeebi: 1 – Caketili i nakeri; 2 – SemaerTebel i tismiT nakeri; 3 – profil irebul i zol i kantiT; 4 – pl astikatis Semovl eba; 5 – pirispir profil irebul i tismiT; 6 – tismiT mimagreba; 7 – nakeris weboTi SeerTeba; 8 – tismiT Semokantul i; 9 – zedapiris napirebis dakecva sarcul ze; 10 – zeddebiT; 11 – zeddebul i.

cxeI i vul kani zaci iT SeerTebis meTodi gamoi yeneba CeqmebSi ukana gare nakeris (Tasmis) da ssva detal ebi s mi samagrebl ad. teqnol ogiuri procesis Sesasrul ebl ad gamoi yeneba special uri danadgarebi [24].

tyavis detal ebi s SeerTebis meTodebi dan jerjeribiT Zi ri Tadar upiratesoba mi ni Webul i aqvs Zafuri nakeriT SeerTebas.

3.4 Tanamedrove fexsacmel Si da aqsesuarebSi qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebis Sesazi ebl obebi

3.4.1 tyavis masal i sagan damzadebul i XIX saukunis qarTul i da kavkasiuri fexsacmel ebis kvl eva da maTi SedarebiTi anal izi

Kavkasia warroadgens maval nacionaL ur regions, sadac Ziri Tadi xal xebis (adigenel ebi, Cerzezebi, CeCnebi, osebi, inguSebi, qarTvel ebi, azerbaijanel ebi, somxebi da sxva) garda cxovrobdnen da SromiT saqmi anobas ewevian sxva erovnebis warroadgenl ebi c. Kavkasia sxva qveynebTan Sedarebi T teritoriul ad mcire farTobi saa, amitom am regionSi macxovrebl ebs Soris arsebobs mWidro kavSiri, rac SeimCneva maT Cacmul obaSi, adaT – wesebSi, magram yuradRebis Rirsia is, rom yvel a am xal xs Senarcunebul i aqvs TviTmyofadoba, rac SeimCneva maT Cacmis stil Si da Seqmni l i nawarmis saxeobebSi [25]. XIX saukunis qarTul i da kavkasiuri Semorcenil i fexsacml is nimuSebi T aSkarad dgindeba, rom maT aqvT ufro aziuri gavl ena, vidre evropul i, rac umetesad gamoweul ia evropi dan mowodebul i informaciul i wyaroebis simcirit, gansakuTrebi T unda aRini Snos daRestnel ebis (sur.: 177, 178) mier Seqmni l i tyavis nawarmi, sadac maT gamoyenebul i aqvT maval ferovani aziuri ornamentebi, romelic Sesrul ebul ia teqnologiuri procesis yvel a normis dacvit. maT mier Seqmni l i tyav – fexsacml is nawarmi gamoirCeoda unikal uri Sesrul ebi T da amitom popul arul obiT sargebl obda sazogadoebaSi. XIX saukunis qarTul tyavis nawarmSi SeimCneva kavkasiuri dekoris gavl ena.

Kavkasiuri tyavis nawarmi iqmineboda adami anTa sayofacxovrebo pirobebis gaTval i swinebi T, (qal amani. Bbandul i, wuRa, waRa, Ceqma, qoSi, Custi da sxva), amitom isini yovel dRiuri moxmarrebisaTvis gamoi yeneboda, Tumca unda aRini Snos isic, rom maral i wris sazogadoebas kavSiri hqondaT evropasTan da isini sadResaswaul o Sexvedrebze imoseboden evropul i samosi T, romelic sisadavi T da daxvewi l i formebi T gamoirCeoda.

gansakuTrebul ad evropul i stil is gavl ena kavkasiel xal xTa Soris ufrro metad SeimCneva qarTvel ebSi, radgan qarTvel ebs hqondaT gemovnebi ani Cacmis stil i da siaxl isaken swrafva.

XIX saukuni s saqarTvel oSi maval ferovani tyav - fexsacml is nimuSebi moeqca evropis gavl enis qveS, ramac gamoiwvia qarTul - evropul i fexsacml is sinTezi, ris gamoc mni Svnel ovani adgil i daeTmo xazebis agebis simartives, konfiguraciis praqtikul obis da gaformebis sisadaves.

saqarTvel os erovnul muzeumSi dacul ia XIX saukuni s qarTul i da kavkasiuri tyav - fexsacml is nawarmis 400-mde raodenobis nimuSi, roml ebidanac SerCeul i nimuSebi mocemul ia fotoebze (sur.: 179-194). danarCeni fotoebi ixil eT danarTi 1-Si.



sur.: 177 tyavis Ceqmebi (kavkasi a, daRestani).



sur.: 178 tyavi s qoSebi «Башмани» (kavkasi a, daRestani).



sur.: 179 qal i s qoSisi (kavkasi a, CeCneTi).



sur.: 180 tal axSi Casacmel i fexsacmel i (kavkasia, saqarTvel o – zugdi di).



sur.: 181 qal is fexsacmel i (kavkasia, saqarTvel o – axal ci xe).



sur.: 182 qal amani (kavkasia, saqar Tvel o – samegrelo o).



sur.: 183 aziuri Ceqmebi "aziacki" (kavkasia).



sur.: 184 qal is qoSi (kavkasi a, somxeTi).



sur.: 185 tyavis fexsacmel i (kavkasi a).



sur.: 186 samasre (kavkasi a, Tbilisi).



sur.: 187 fexsacmel i (kavkasia, saqarTvel o – axal ci xe).



sur.: 188 bandul i (kavkasia, saqarTvel o).



sur.: 189 qal amani (kavkasi a, saqar Tvel o – f Savi).



sur.: 190 qal amani kal apotiT (kavkasi a).



sur.: 191 tyavis Ceqmeli (kavkasia, saqarTvel o - Tbilisi).



sur.: 192 wi Tel i tyavis Custi (kavkasia, saqarTvel o - axal cixe).



sur.: 193 qal amani (kavkasi a, saqar Tvel o – aWara).

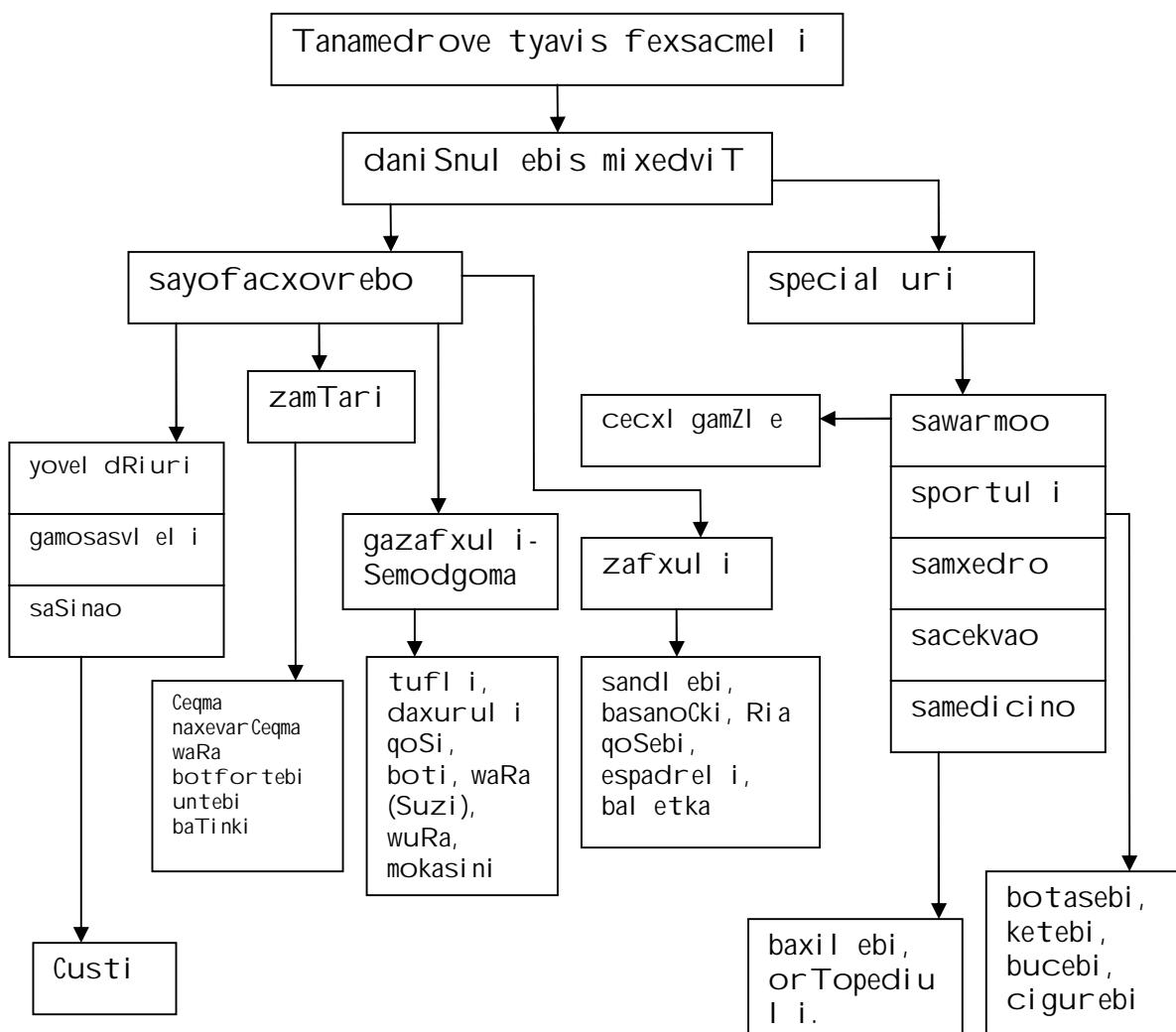


sur.: 194 wi Tel i Ceqmeli (kavkasi a, qur Tebi).

3.4.2 Tanamedrove fexsacml is asortimenti sezonis da dani Snul ebi s mixedvi T

Tanamedrove tyavis fexsacmel ebi i yofa dani Snul ebi s mixedvi T: sayofacxovrebo da special uri. sayofacxovrebo i yofa: yovel dRiuri, gamosasvl el da saSi nao fexsacmel ebad. yovel dRiuri Tavis mxriv i yofa sezonis mixedvi T, xol o special uri ki sawarmoo, sportul i, samxedro, sacekvao da samedicino fexsacmel ebad.

Tanamedrove fexsacml is asortimenti dani Snul ebi s mixedvi T
cxril i 2



sayofacxovrebo fexsacmel i iyofa asakobrivi assortimentis mi xedvi T: patara bavSvis, skol amdel i bavSvis, bavSvis, gogonebis, vaJebis, qal ebi s da mamakacebis fexsacmel ebad [24].

cxril i 3
fexsacml is asakobrivi da assortimentis mixedvi T dayofa

fexsacml is j gufi	fexsacml is nomrebi	
	Strixmasuri	metrul i
patara bavSvis	17-21	10,5-13
skol amdel i bavSvis	22-26	13,5-16,5
bavSvis	27-30	17-19
gogonebis	31-37	19,5-24
vaJebis	31-37	19,5-24,5
qal ebi s	33-42	21,5-27,5
mamakacebi s	38-47	24,5-30,5

Tanamedrove tyavis assortimenti xasiaTdeba di di maval ferovnebi T. misi speqttri mudmivad umj obesdeba, icvl eba modis tendenciebi, masal ebi da teqnol ogiebi (sur.: 195-218).



sur.: 195 botfortebi



sur.: 196 Ceqma



sur.: 197 waRa



sur.: 198 untebi



sur.: 199 botebi



sur.: 200 waRa (Suzi)



sur.: 201 naxevar Ceqma



sur.: 202 baTinki



sur.: 203 tufl i



sur.: 204 daxurul i qosı



sur.: 205 Ria qosı



sur.: 206 mokasini



sur.: 207 sandal i



sur.: 208 sandal i (basanočki)



sur.: 209 espadrel i



sur.: 210 bal etka



sur.: 211 botasi



sur.: 212 kedi



sur.: 213 buci



sur.: 214 cigurebi



sur.: 215 baxil ebi



sur.: 216 orTopedi ul i



sur.: 217 bavSvi s



sur.: 218 Custi

3.4.3 qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebi T Seqmnili i fexsacml is model ireba, konstruireba da teqnologija

saqarTvel oSi uzvel esi droidan iwyeba fexsacml is warmoeba, ami tom mas didi tradicia aqvs.igi swrafad ganvi Tarda da gadaiqca msubuqi mrewvel obis erT-erT wamyvan dargad [26]. XIX saukuneSi Tbilisi seli mandil osnebi araterbdnen Wintian qoSeps. mis dasamzadebl ad iyenebdnen moqnil tyavs, sqel qsovils, romel sac amkobdnen vercxlisa Tu oqromkedis qargul obiT. qoSis Ziri natural uri tyavisagan mzaddeboda, Sua quisi s nawi Si simagrisaTvis ukeTebdnen rkinis zols, romel sac I ursmnebiT amagrebden.

Tanamedrove qoSebSi dResac aqtual uria sxvadasxva saxi s ornamentebiT qoSis zedapiris gaformeba, im gansxvavebiT, rom gamoSvebul nawarmSi naklebad gamoyeneba qarTul i ornamentebi. aRni Snul idan gamodinare qarTul i dekoris gamoyeneba

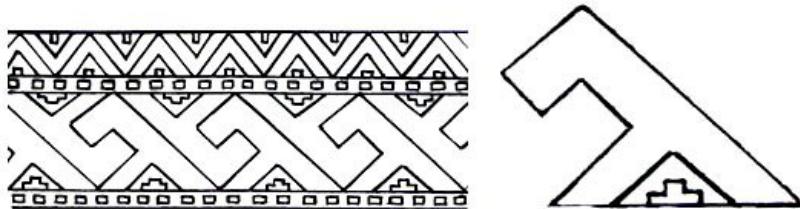
mni Svnel ovani a Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmSi. Cvens mier modis tendenci ebi s gaTval i swinebi T warmovadgi neT gaTanamedrovebul i qal is qosis nimuSebi Wintiani cxviris formiT da wakveTil i cxviris nawi l iT, romel ic gaformebul ia Zvel i xevsurul i ornamentebis detal ebi T, rac mi znad isaxavs qarTul i tradiciebis popul arizacias da mis ganvi Tarebas dRevandel Tanamedrove epoqaSi.

qal is qosis (Wintiani cxviris formiT) gankuTvnil ia sagazafxul o-saSemodgom o sezonisaTvis. qosis zedapiri farav terfis zeda nawi l s. sazedapired gamoyenyeba: xaverdis, maudis, til os qsovill ebi da moqnil i-el astiuri tyavi. qal is qosis zedapirze dekoris saxiT SeiZl eba gamoyenebul i i qnes qargul oba, rogorc xel iT, aseve saqargavi manqanis daxmarebi T Sesrul eb ul i. warmodgeni l Tanamedrove qal is qoSSI (sur.: 219) sazedapired gamoyenebul ia til os qsovill i, romel ic gaformebul ia xevsurul i ornamentis detal ebi T da tyavis Tasmebi T. xevsurul i ornamenti Sesrul eb ul ia xel iT sxdadasxva feris biseris gamoyenebi T.



sur.: 219 Tanamedrove qal is qosis (Wintiani cxviris formiT).

istoriul i monacemebiT xevsurul i ornamenti eTnografiul sinamdvil eSi metad mdidrul ad da mraval i saxi Taa warmodgeni l i-xeze, I iTonze, qsov il ze da a. S. xevsurul i ornamentis terminebis umravl esoba qarTul i sityvis Zirebi danaa warmodgeni l i, rac adasturebs xevsurul i ornamentebis el ementebis umravl esobis warmoSobas qarTul eTnikur wreSi da gamoricxavs maT sesxebas ucxo tomTagan. xevsurul ornamentebiSi jvari da geometriul i saxeebi dominirebs [17]. ornamentebiSi Ziri Tadar i yenebdnen: I urj, Sindisfer, muq mwvane, narinj isfer da sxva ferebs. xevsureTSi gemovnebiT Sesrul ebul i ornamentebi, ferTa daxvewi l i Serwyma im Zvel saamayo tradiciebs Segvaksenebs odi Tganve rom mosdgamda qarTul xel saqmes. aRni Snul idan gamodinare warmodgeni l i Tanamedrove qal is qoSSi dekoris saxiT gamoyenebul i iqna xevsurul i ornamentebi dan aRebul i fragmentebi (sur.: 220).



sur.: 220 xevsurul i ornamentis fragmenti

Tanamedrove qal is qoSSis zedapiri Sedgeba erTi detal isagan-sakavSi. aqvs wawvetebul i, aweul i da mokauWebul i cxviris forma (rasac Wintiani ewodeboda). qoSSis qusl is nawi l i Riaa. qusl is simaRI e 70mm-ia, figurul i forma da damzadebul ia xis masal isagan. qoSSis sasarcul ed gamoyenebasarcul e tyavi, qsov il Tan kombinaci aSi an mTI i anad sasarcul e tyavi, romel sac gaachnia kargi higenuri Tvi sebebi. warmodgeni l Tanamedrove qoSSs sarcul ad aqvs tyavi qsov il Tan kombinaci aSi.

Tanamedrove qal is QqoSSis sazedapire detal ebiS konstruirebisatvis, sawiroa eskizis Sesabamisad Sevarci oT kal apoti. Serceul i kal apotis mixedviT avagoT konstruqciul i nimusi satvis kal apotis saSual o asl i (nax.: 1), sigri T LsaS =

295mm-i s. saSual o asl i s mi xedvi T gavi angari SoT sabaziso xazebis Sesabamisi si di deebi, romel ic tol ia:

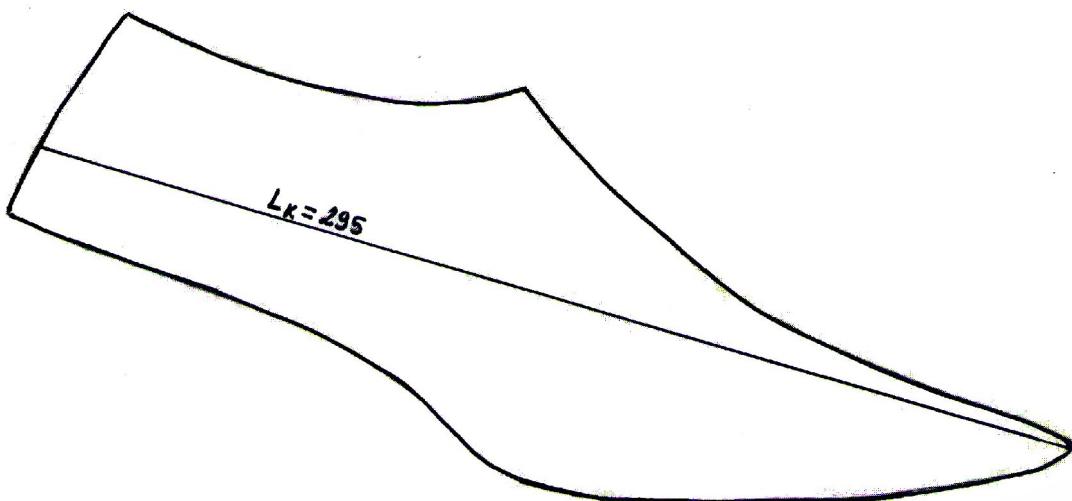
$$I = 0,23 \cdot 295 = 68\text{mm}$$

$$II = 0,41 \cdot 295 = 121\text{mm}$$

$$III = 0,48 \cdot 295 = 142\text{mm}$$

$$IV = 0,68 \cdot 295 = 201\text{mm}$$

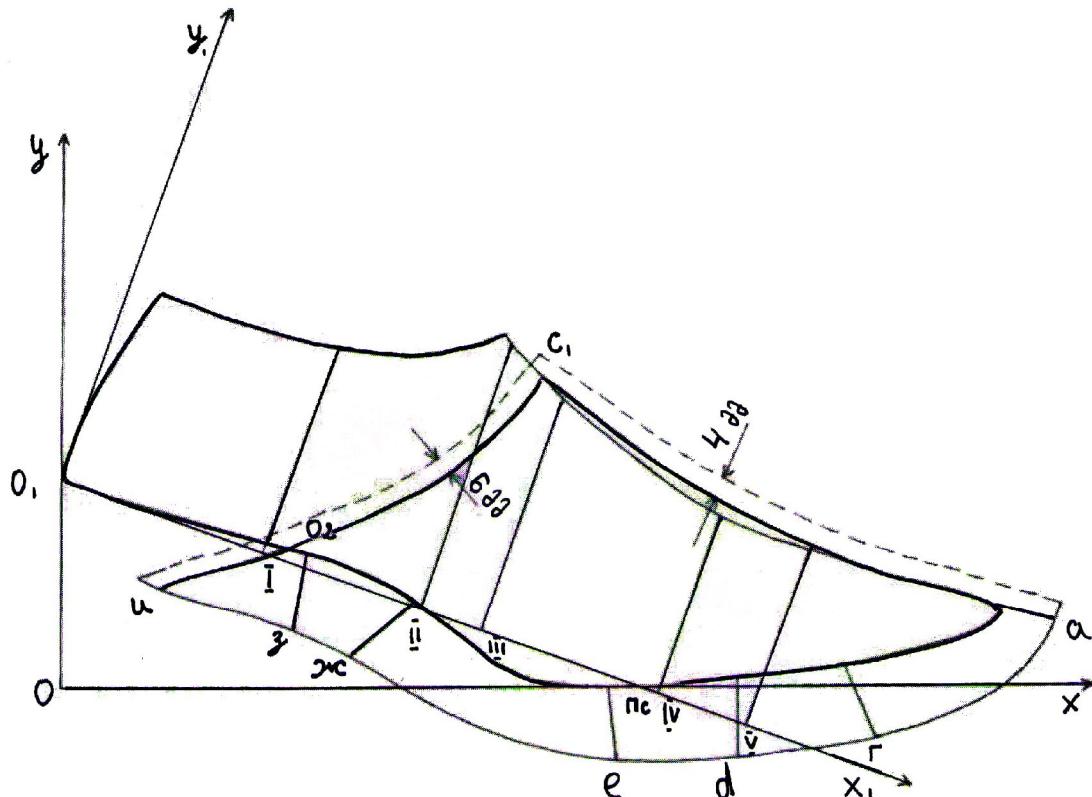
$$V = 0,78 \cdot 295 = 230\text{mm}$$



nax.: 1 kal apotis saSual o asl i.

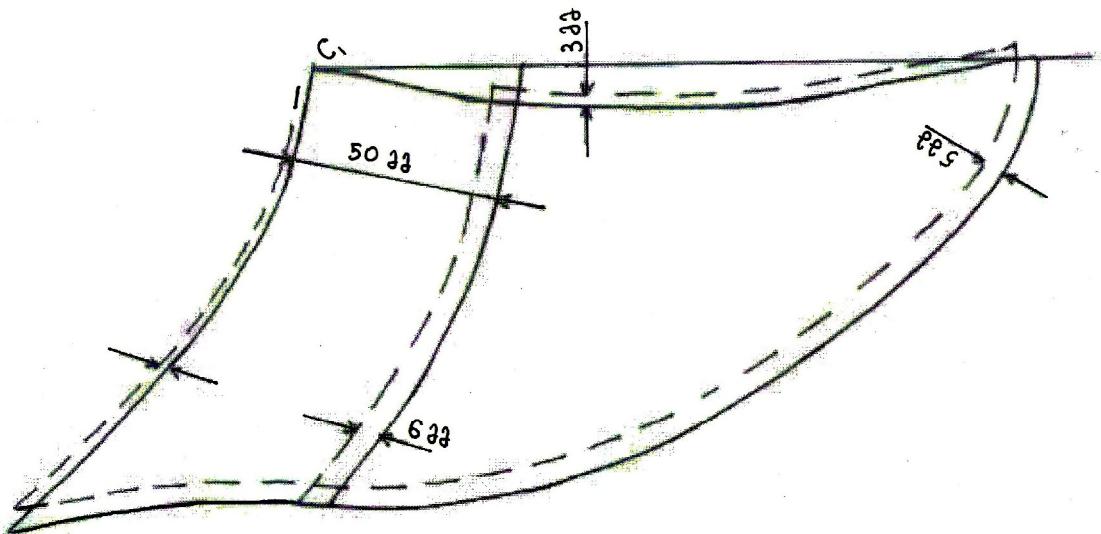
kal apotis saSual o asl s aTavseben kordinatTa sistemaSi, sadac ordinatTa RerZze gadai zomeba qusl i s awevis simaRI e OBK = $hk + 5\text{mm} = 65 + 5 = 70\text{mm}$, xol o abscisTa RerZze ki $\Pi_c = 183\text{mm}$ si di de (Π_c gansazRvravs konaTa nawi l i s mdebareobs kordinatTa sistemaSi). (nax.: 2) kal apotis saSual o asl ze xdeba xuTi sabaziso xazebis si di deebis moni Svna. sakavSi s agebi saTvis Sei rCa sawyisi wertil i C, romel ic mdebareobs kal apotis qedis maRal i wertil idan 20mm-ze (vinai dan detal i gaWril ia Suaze). misi sakavSi s mokecvis xazi mi yveba kal apotis saSual o asl i s konturs cxviris nawi l amde. marj vni v konturis xazis gagrZel ebaze gadazomil i i qna gadasaWimi nawi buris si di de 15mm. sakavSi s wina da qveda frTi s asagebad O wertil idan OX- ze gadazomil ia 75mm. mi Rebul i L da O wertil ebi SeuRI da eskizis Sesabamisad. konturis qveda mxares da a, r, d, e, ж, з, и wertil ebSi kal apotis saSual o asl i s qveda konturis simetriul ad mTel

perimetze moini Sna gadasaWi mi nawi buris si di deebi. sakavSi s mokecvis xazis gaswvriv gamokerviT i gviristis gasatarebl ad aRebul i iqna 4mm sididis nameti, xolo sakavSi s zeda kantisaTvis ki 6mm sididis nameti.



nax.: 2 qal is qoSis zedapiris ageba

qoSis sarcul is detal ebis ageba (nax.: 3) xdeba zedapiris Targis mixedvi T Semdegi nametebis gaTval i swinebi T; wi na konturze SemoWrisaTvis 2mm, xolo qveda konturis mTel perimetze 5mm. tyavsarcul is agebis aTvis C -dan qvemoT 50mm-is manzil ze tardeba zeda kantis simetriul i konturi. qsovili is sakavSi s sarcul is tyavsarcul Tan dasakavSi rebl ad da gviristis gasatarebl ad saWiroa nameti 6mm. gamokerviT gviristisaTvis ki saWiroa sakavSi s mokecvis xazTan 3mm.



nax.: 3 sasarcul is ageba

Tanamedrove qal is qosis nimusis Sesakerad saWiroa Semdegi teqnol ogiuri operaciebis Sesrul eba:

1. sazedapire da sasarcul e masal ebis SerCeva.

sazedapire da sasarcul e tyavis SerCeva feris, sisqis da xarisxis gaTval i swinebi T.

2. sazedapire da sasarcul e detal ebis tyavze ganl ageba da gamoWra.

detal ebi tyavze unda ganl agdes, ise rom Wimvadoba mimarTul i iqnes kval is mimarTul ebi T. yaj ris nawil Si detal ebi ganl ageba SeiZI eba, rogorc grZivi, aseve ganivi mimarTul ebi T da qedis xazis gaswvriv ki 55 – 60-i ani daxris kuTxiT. gamosaWrel ad gamoi yeneba pvg.-8-2-0 wnexi. xel iT gamoWris SemTxvevaSi saWiroa magida, sworkuTxovani, gamosaWrel i dafa, samuSao model is kompl eqti, sal esi dana.

3. sazedapire da sasarcul e qsovili is detal ebis gamoWra.

sazedapire da sasarcul e qsovili evis gamoWrisaTvis xdeba qsovili evis SerCeva danisnul evis, feris, siganis da xarisxis mikedviT. keTdeba mraval Sriani fenil i. fenil ze detal ebi ise unda iyos dal agebul i, rom detal ebi dacil eba fenil is napi ridan ar aRematebodes 5mm-s. ganl agebi saTvis unda Seirces optimaluri varianti, sadac gaTval i swinebul i iqneba masal is da model is Tavisburubani da rekomendirebul i gamosaWrel i

sistema. gamosaWrel ad gamoyeneba potg.- 12 tipis wnexi da samuSao model is kompl eqtis saWrisebi.

4. til os sakavSze xevsurul i ornamentis Sesrul eba.

til os sakavSze xevsurul i ornamentis datana xdeba Sabl onis saSual ebiT. til os sakavSze xevsurul i ornamentis Sesasrul ebl ad saWiroa masze ornamentis konfiguraciis da xazebis moni Svna detal is dasagviristebi ad. model is Sesabami sad aRni Snul i ornamentebi da xazebi wyvil detal ze unda iqnes garkveiT dasanaxavi da erTnai rad Sesrul ebul i.

5. xevsurul i ornamentebis Sesrul eba biseriT.

ornamentis Sesrul eba warmoebs datanil i suratIs konfiguraciis mixedviT, xel is nemsis gamoyenebiT.

6. tyavis detal iT (TasmebiT) zedapiris gaformeba da dagviristeba moni Snul xazebze.

Tasmebis dagviristeba warmoebs xel is saSual ebiT, ise rom detal is kideebi Tanabari manZill iT da paral el urad iyos dacil ebul i sakavSis zeda kidi dan.

7. sarcul is akrefva.

tyavsarcul is dagviristeba qsovi l is sarcul ze xdeba zeddebul i gviristis saSual ebiT. nimusis dasagviristebi ad gamoyenebul i iqna sakeravi manqana "garudani".

8. sakavSze webos wasma da sakavSis sarcul is dawebeba.

sakavSze qveda mxridan warmoebs webos Txel i fenis wasma. Tanabar absks daawebaben sarcul s ise rom napi rebi dan Tanabari manZill is dacil ebiT efinebodes sakavSs. webos wasma warmoebs funj iT, gamoyeneba natural uri kauCukis webo. magi da gamwovi karadiT.

9. sakavSis dagviristeba sarcul ze.

gviristis gatareba warmoebs zeda kantis gaswrriv mis paral el urad. gviristis dacil eba napi ridan 1,5-2mm-i a. gviristul ebi s raodenoba 1 santimetrSi 4-5 gviristul aa. gamoyenebul ia kapronis Zafi # 30-40.

10. namzadis gasufTaveba da Zafis bol oebis SeWra makratl iT.

Sesakerad saWiro teqnol ogiuri il eTebidan gamoddinare Tanamedrove qal is qoSSis nimusis kervis teqnol ogia aris martivi, ar moi Txovs damatebit special uri dani Snul ebis manqanebis gamoyenebas da zedapiris gasaformebi ad SesaZI ebel ia sxvadasva masal is da maval ferovani dekoris SerCeva.

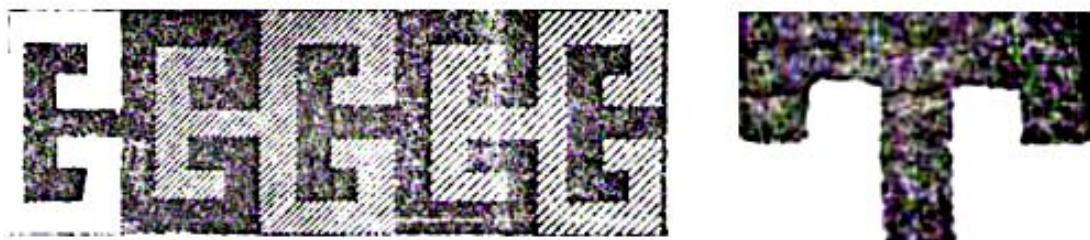
maval ferovnebis Tval sazrisiT warmodgenil ia meore Tanamedrove qal is qoSi (sur.: 221), romel ic aris SedarebiT gansxvavebul i tyavis masal iT da sxva konstruqciul i formiT Sesrul ebil i, romel Sic aseve aris gamoyenebul i dekoris saxiT xevsurul i ornamenti fragmenti (sur.: 222).



sur.: 221 Tanamedrove qal is qoSi.

warmodgenil i Tanamedrove qal is qoSi sagazafxul osaSemodgomo sezoni saTvis aris gankutvnill i. sazedapi red gamoyenebul ia natural uri xbos tyavi qsovill Tan kombinaciaSi. sasarcul ed natural uri sasarcul e tyavi. qoSis zedapiri Sedgeba figurul u wagrzel ebil i enakis mqone sakavSi sagan, gverdiT kamaris nawil Si Cadgmul i aseve figurul i detal isagan, romel ic gaformebul ia xevsurul i ornamenti detal iT. xevsurul i ornamenti Sesrul ebil ia sxvadasxva feris biserebiT.

mraval ferovnebis Tval sazrisiT Tanamedrove qal is qoSSI sazedapi re masal ad Sesazi ebel ia gamoyenebul i iqnas qromis tyavi, I aki, zamSi da sxva natural uri Tu xel ovnuri tyavi.



sur.: 222 xevsurul i ornamentis fragmenti

Tanamedrove qal is qoSi sasedapi re detal ebi s agebi saTvis pirvel rigSi sawiroa eskizis Sesabami sad Seirces kal apoti. SerCeul i kal apotis mixedviT i geba kal apotis saSual o asl i (nax.: 4) kopirebis meTodiT. kal apotis saSual o asl is sigrZe Lk = 280mm. kal apotis saSual o asl i ixazeba kordinatTa sistemaSi sadac ordinatTa RerZze gadai zomeba qusl is awevis simaRI e OBK = hk + 5mm = 65 + 5 = 70mm, xol o abscista RerZze ki IIc = 174mm. si di de. aseve sabazio xazebis Sesabami si si di deebi, romel ic tol ia:

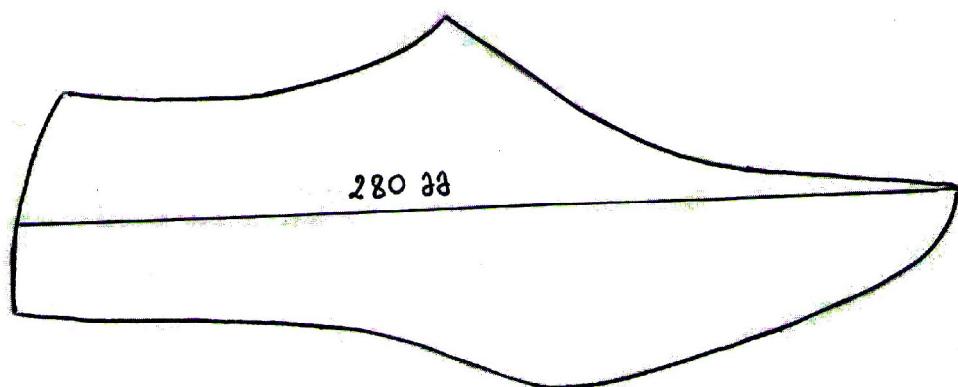
$$I = 0,23 \cdot 280 = 64\text{mm}$$

$$II = 0,41 \cdot 280 = 115\text{mm}$$

$$III = 0,48 \cdot 280 = 134\text{mm}$$

$$IV = 0,68 \cdot 280 = 190\text{mm}$$

$$V = 0,78 \cdot 280 = 218\text{mm}$$

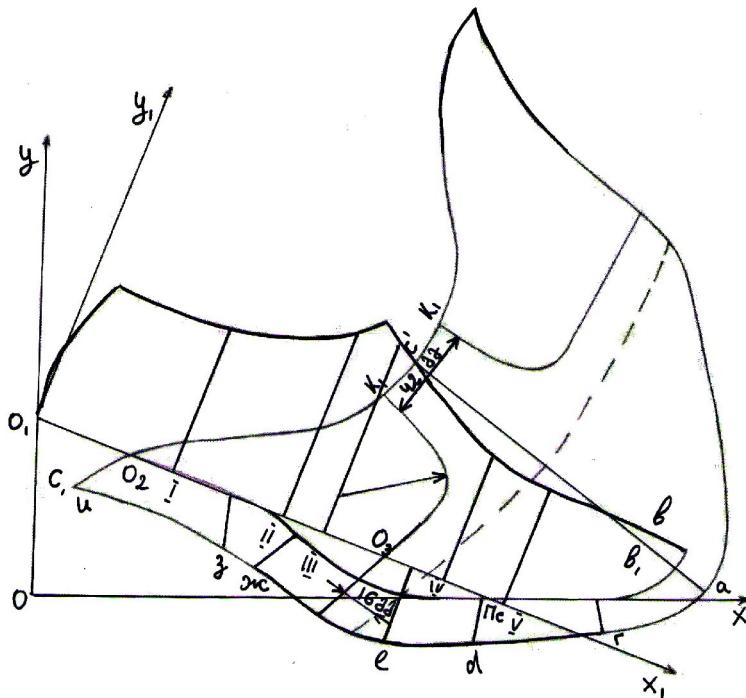


nax.: 4 kal apotis saSual o asl i.

da gadai taneba kal apotis saSual o asl ze. sakavSis agebisatvis inisneba C wertil i, romel ic mdebareobs qedis wertil idan 22mm-ze. cxviris yvel aze amoburcul i wertil idan b qvemoT izomeba 3mm. da iReba b wertil i. miRebul i b da C wertil i SeerTdeba, grZel deba marj vni v, sadac gadai zomeba 15mm (a wertil i) gadasaWimi nawi buris si di de.

sakavSis wi na konturis agebisatvis O wertil idan marj vni v gadai zomeba 45mm (nax.: 5), SeuRI deba C da O wertil ebi. kal apotis saSual o asl is qveda konturis simetriul ad a, r, d, e, ж, з, и wertil ze i geba gadasaWimi nawi buris si di de. sakavSi kamaris nawi l Si asagebad C wertil idan izomeba 21mm K wertil is misaRebad. O-dan marj vni v gadai zomeba 120mm. mi iReba O wertil i K da O wertil i SeuRI da eskizis Sesabamisi mrudi T. misi si gane C wertil idan Seadgens 70mm.

sakavSis sarcul is asagebad unda vi xel mZRvanel oT zedapiris sakavSis detal iT, aseve mivceT nameti zeda kantis nawi l Si 2mm SemoWrisatvis, xol o qveda konturi mTel perimetrze Semcirdes zedapir Tan Sedarebi T 5mm-i T.



nax.: 5 qal is qosis zedapiris ageba.

Tanamedrove qal is qoSis nimusiS teqnol ogiuri
operaciebis CamonaTval i:

1. sazedapire da sasarcul e masal ebiS SerCeva.
sazedapire da sasarcul e tyavis SerCeva feris, sisqis da xarisxis gaTval i swinebi T.
2. sazedapire da sasarcul e detal ebiS tyavze ganl ageba da gamoWra.

detal ebi tyavze unda ganl agdes, ise rom Wimvadoba mimarTul i iqnes kval is mimarTul ebiT. yaj ris nawi l Si detal ebiS ganl ageba SeiZI eba, rogorc grZivi, aseve ganivi mimarTul ebiT da qedis xazis gaswvri v ki 55 – 60-i ani daxris kuTxiT. gamosawrel ad gamoi yeneba pvg.-8-2-0 wnexi. xel iT gamoWris SemTxvevaSi saWi roa magida, sworkuTxovani, gamosawrel i dafa, samuSao model is kompl eqti, sal esi dana.

3. sazedapire da sasarcul e qsovi l is detal ebiS gamoWra.
sazedapire da sasarcul e qsovi l ebiS gamoWrisaTvis xdeba qsovi l ebiS SerCeva dani Snul ebiS, feris, siganis da xarisxis mixedvi T. keTdeba mraval Sriani fenil i. fenil ze detal ebi ise unda i yos dal agebul i, rom detal ebiS dacil eba fenil is napi ridan ar aRematebodes 5mm-s. ganl agebi saTvis unda SeircEs optimal uri varianti, sadac gaTval i swinebul i iqneba masal is da model is Taviseburebani da rekomendirebul i gamosawrel i sistema. gamosawrel ad gamoi yeneba potg.- 12 tipis wnexi da samuSao model is kompl eqtis saWrisebi.

4. qsovi l is sakavSze-gverdi T nawi l Si xevsurul i ornamentis fragmentis datana.

xevsurul i ornamentis fragmentis Sesrul ebi saTvis saWi roa ornamentis konfiguraciis Sabl oni T datanil i iqnas yvel a saWi ro wertil ebi da xazebi. model is Sesabamisad rogorc gareTa, ise Signi Ta mxridan. aRni Snul i ornamentebi wyvi l detal ze unda i qnes garkevi T dasanaxavi da erTnai rad ganl agebul i.

5. xevsurul i ornamentebis Sesrul eba bi seriT.

ornamentis Sesrul eba warmoebs datanil i suratIs konfiguraciis mi xedvi T, xel is nemsis gamoyenebi T.

6. qsovil is sakavSze tyavis wagrzel ebil i enaki T sakavSze webos wasma da dawebeba.

tyavis sakavSze baxtarmis mxridan warmoebs webos Txel i fenis wasma zeda nawil is mTel perimetrze. Semdeg mas awebeben til os sakavSs zustad moniSnul nawil ebSi. webos wasma warmoebs funj i T. gamoiyeneba natural uri kaučukis webo, magida gamwovi karadi T.

7. tyavis sakavSis dagviristeba til os qsovil ze.

tyavis sakavSis dagviristeba til os qsovil ze warmoebs sakeravi manqani T napi ridan 1,5-1,7mm-ze. erT santimetrSi gviristul is raodenobaa 4-5 gviristul a.

8. sakavze webos wasma da sakavSis sarcul is dawebeba.

sakavSze qveda mxridan warmoebs webos Txel i fenis wasma. Tanabar absks daawebaben sarcul s ise rom napi rebidan Tanabari manzil is dacil ebi T efinebodes sakavSs. webos wasma warmoebs funj i T, gamoiyeneba natural uri kaučukis webo. magida gamwovi karadi T.

9. sakavSis dagviristeba sarcul ze.

gviristis gatareba warmoebs zeda kantis gaswrviv mis paral el urad. gviristis dacil eba napi ridan 1,5-2mm-i a. gviristul ebis raodenoba 1 santimetrSi 4-5 gviristul aa. gamoyenebul ia kapronis Zafi # 30-40.

10. namzadis gasufTaveba da Zafis bol oebis SeWra makratl i T.

warmodgenil i ori model is qal is qosis Ziris mimagreba warmoebs webos meTodi T. Tanamedrove qal is qosze Ziris misamagrebl ad sawiroa Semdegi teqnol ogiuri operaciebis Sesrul eba:

1. kal apotis SerCeva.

kal apoti unda Seirces fasonis, zomis da sisrul is mixedvi T, mocemul i model is Sesabamisad, isini unda iyos Sewyvil ebil i da unda Seesabamebodes namzads.

2. RabaSis mi magreba.

RabaSs saxis mxridan daafenen kal apotis kval ze ise rom RabaSis napi rebi mTel i konturiT daemTxves kal apotis kval is waxnags da amagreben xuTi teqsiT.

3. namzadis gadasawim nawi burze da RabaSze webos wasma da Sroba.

namzadis SemosaWim nawi burze da RabaSis sasiarul o mxares wausvaven webos Txel afsks gamotovebi sa da Sesqel ebebis gareSe 18-20mm-is siganeze.

4. namzadis Camocma kal apotze da gadaWimva.

namzadi unda Seesabamebodes kal apotis fasons, zomas da sisrul es. namzads Camoacmeven kal apotze da cxviris nawi liT mi amagreben masze. Semdeg xdeba wriul ad sakavSis SemoWimva ise, rom namzadi cxvirisa da konTa nawi Si kargad gadaWimmos da mWidrod Semoekras kal apots.

5. gadasawim nawi burze da mTI ianad RabaSze webos wasma da Sroba.

6. fexsacml is kval ze Semavsebl is dafena.

7. gadaWimul nawi burze da I anCis arasasiarul o mxares mTel perimetze webos wasma da Sroba.

8. webos abskis aqtivacia, gadaWimul nawi burze da I anCaze.

9. I anCis Sewebeba.

I anCas arasasiarul o mxridan daafenen fexsacml is kval ze wi bodan Tanabari manZil is dacil ebiT, gadaadgil ebisa da gadaxrebis gareSe. Semdeg fexsacmel s aTavseben wnexSi, dawnexvi s xangZI ivoba 20-60 wamia, 3-3,5 atmosferos qveS.

10. I anCaze qusl is mimagreba.

I anCis sasiarul o mxridan qusl is nawil Si da qusl is mTel perimetze warmoebs webos wasma, Sroba, webos afskis aqtivacia, erTmaneTze zeddeba da Camagreba.

11. fexsacml idan kal apotis amoReba.

kal apots fexsacmki dan amoit Reben frTxil ad namzadis dazianebis gareSe, ar daiSveba zedapiris da Ziris deformacia, kamaris nawi i s gatevxa.

12. fexsacmel Si Casafeni RabaSis Cawebeba.

Casafeni RabaSis mTel zedapirs faraven webos Txel i Tanabari Srit da sufTad, naoWebisa da nakecebis gareSe awebeben ZiriTad RabaSze.

13. fexsacml i s gasufTaveba.

fexsacmel s asufTaveben webos, saRebavebi sa da yovel gvari WuWyi sagan.

14. fexsacml i s ni Sandeba da SefuTva.

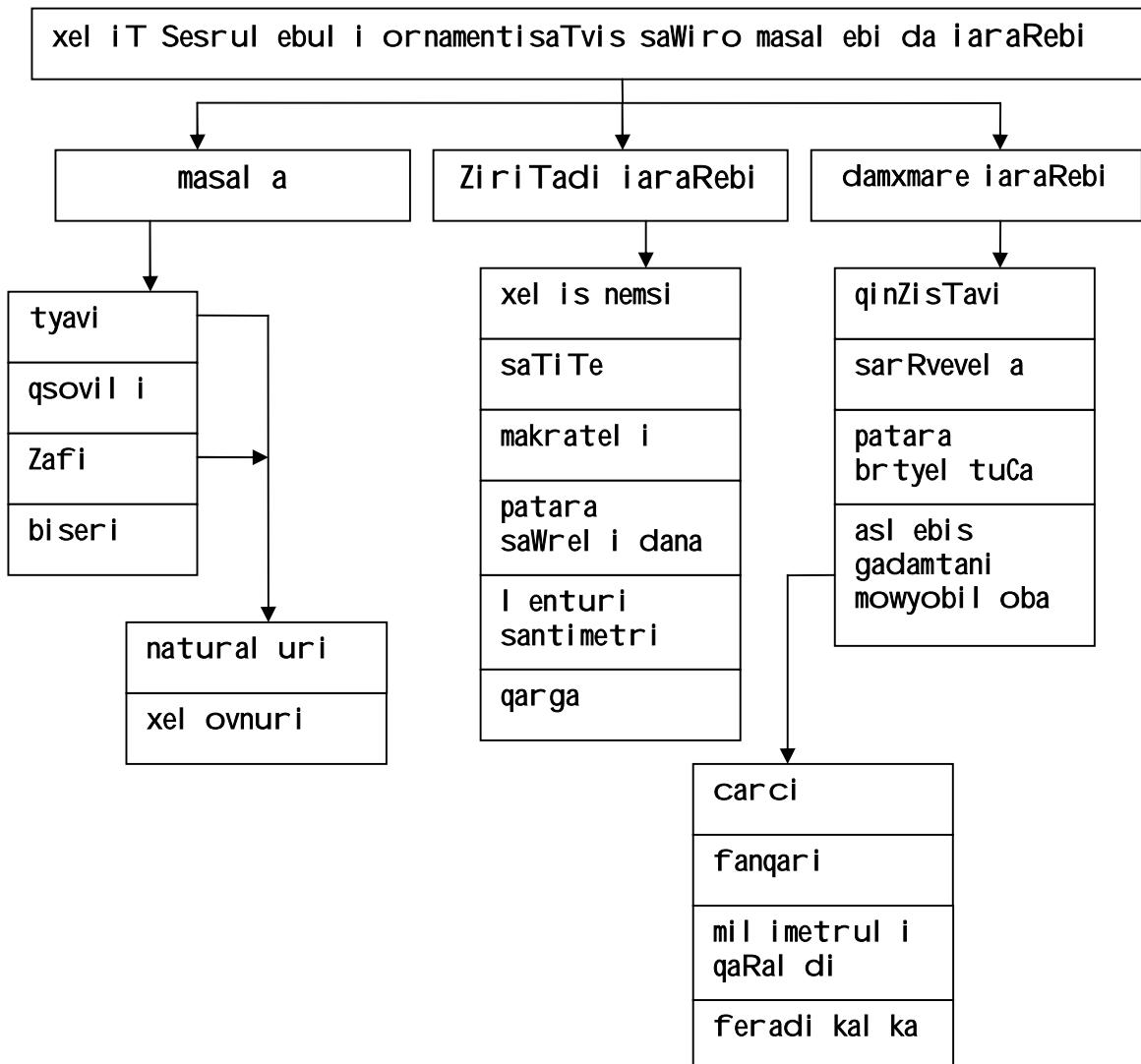
gamomSvebis markis damRa daiSmeba Ti Toeul naxevar wyvil ze kamaris nawi Si. Semdeg zomis mixedvi T Ti Toeul wyvil s SefuTaven da moaTavseben kol ofSi [40].

aRni Snul i teqtol ogiuri procesebis Tanmi mvdevrobi T SesaZl ebel ia qoSis sxva saxis damzadeba. qal i s qoSis gaformebi saTvis SesaZl ebel ia ara mar to xevsurul i, aramed sxva qarTul i ornamentebis gamoyenebac, roml ebic Sesrul ebul ia: l i Tonze, qvaze, xeze, qsov il ze da sxva masal azec.

3.4.4 xel iT Sesrul ebul i ornamentisaTvis saWiro masal ebi da iaraRebi

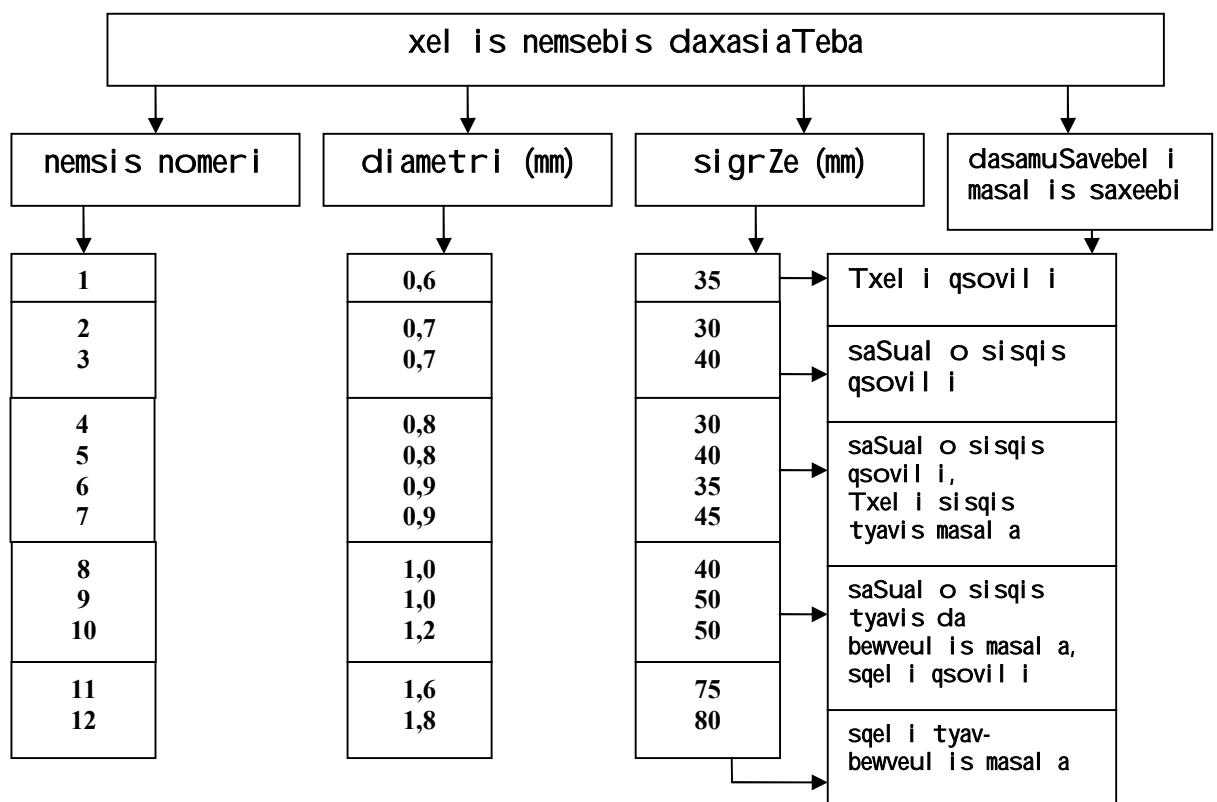
nawarmze ornamentis Sesrul ebi saTvis aucil ebel ia Seirces xel ovnuri da natural uri tyavis, aseve qsov il i seTi saxeobebi, romel zedac SesaZl ebel i iqneba Zafisa da biseris gamoyenebi T ssvadasxva formis ornamentebis Seqmna (cxril i 4). nawarmze xel iT Sesrul ebi sas dizainers eZl eva saSual eba mraval ferovani da rTul i ornamentebis Sesaqmnel ad, rac manqanuri damuSavebisas umetes SemTxvevaSi SeuZl ebel ia.

xel iT Sesrul ebul i ornamentisaTvis saWiro masal ebi da iaraRebi.
cxril i 4



ornamentis xel iT Sesrul ebi sas aucil ebel ia masal is si sqis Sesabami sad nemsis nomris SerCeva (cxril i 5) [27].

tyavis masal aze ornamentebis Sesrul ebi sas mizanSewonil ia nemsis nomrebis 4, 5, 6, 7 (diametriT 0,8-0,9mm) gamoyeneba. qsovili s nawarmis biseriT gaformebisas №1 (diametriT 0,6 mm).



Tanamedrove epoqaSi didi rol i ukavia yvel a saxis SemoqmedebaSi ferTa pal i tras. xel iT saqargavi Zafebis ferTa gamma 200-300 tonal obiT aris warmodgenili, rac gvaZI evs saSual ebas ornamentis maval ferovnebiT warmocenisa. Zafis SerCeviS dros yuradReba eqceva – Zafis siswores da sufTa fers, romel ic mzeze da sxva pirobebSi ar xundeba. masal i s saxeobebis Sesabami sad sasurvel ia Seirces bambis, sel i s, abreSumis, Sal i s, kapronis, irisis da metal narevi Zafebi. xel iT ornamentebis Sesasrul ebl ad umetesad gamoyeneba mul i nes Zafi, unda aRini Snos, rom Tanamedrove epoqaSi ornamentis biseriT Sesasrul ebl ad SesaZI ebel ia Zuis masal i s gamoyenebac.

nawarmis zedapirze ornamentis datana rekomendirebul ia – abreSumis, bambis da sel i s natural ur qsovilli ze, radgan i sini xasiaTdebian esTetiuri sil amaziT, gamZI eobiT da mdgradobiT. xel iT qargvisatvis yvel aze popul arul ia bambis qsovilli "kanya", romel ic aris gaxamebul i, meCixeri, badi sebri qsovilli.

nawarmi mxatvrul i da estetiurad mimzidvel i rom gaxdes, xel iT qargvisaTvis gamoiyeneba biseris masal a, romel ic Tanamedrove epoqasI biseris uamravi saxeobebia warmodgenil i (cxril i 6) [28].

biseris nairsaxeobebi. cxril i 6

Mili seburia	mcire zomis minis mil ebi - mzaddeba sxvadasxva zomis, feris da formis (maT Soris grani rebul i da "spiraluri"). ufro xSirad „miliseburi“ is napi rebi basria (Tumca arsebobs „miliseburi“ mdnari bol oebiT), amitom muSaobi saTvis aucil ebel ia gamovi yenoT myari Zafi ramodenime fenad dawyobil i da „miliseburi“-napi rebsi movaTavsoT mcire biserebi (raTqmunda Tu nakeToba izl eva amis saSual ebas).
Farciseburi (vercxl is ZafiT "brwyinval ebiT")	am tipis biseri mzaddeba gamWvirval e minisgan, romel sac naxvretis zedapiri dafarul ia vercxl isferi mbzinavi saRebaviT, naxvreti SeiZI eba iyos rogorc mrgval i aseve kuTxovani, romel ic grani rebul iviT gamoi yureba, gamWvirval e minisgan damzadebul i farciseburi biseri gamoi yureba rogorc vercxl isferi da ogrosferi saRebaviT dafarul i.
"qamel eoni" (feradi ZafiT)	biseri feradi gamWvirval e miniT, romlis naxvretis zedapiri dafarul ia minisgan gansxvavebul i feris saRebaviT. aseTi biseri TamaSobs nakeTobaSi da ganaTebidan gamomdinare icvl is fers.
Camosxmuli biseri (svet i efeqtiT)	mcired gamWvirval e biseri, rogorc wesi pastel ur tonal obebSia da mcired mbzinavi zedapiriT.
gaumWvirval e naturaluri biseri (bunebrivi, Cveul ebrivi, daburul i)	aseTi tipis biseri mzaddeba gaumWvirval e minisagan, dafarvis da bzinvarebis gareSe.
metal is biseri	Susis biseri metal isfrad SeRebil i da eseti tipis saRebavi gamZI e ar aris da advil ad gadadis masTan muSaobis procesSi.
mbzinavi (il ustri rebul i)	brwyinval e biseri, ZI ier mbzinavi

	dafarviT, gardamaval i ferebis gareSe, I akirebul i.
Signi dan SeRebil i	uferul i gamWvirval e biseri roml is naxvreti aris Signi dan SeRebil i.
Pperl amutri	odnav gamWvirval e biseri margal i tiseburi zedapiriT.
Kkl inuri	msxvi l i gamWvirval e biseri, Signi dan SeRebil i zedapiriT. misi warmoeba xdeba qal aq kl inSi.
asfal tiseburi (grafitul i)	muqi nacrisferi, Ti Tqmis Savi, metal i seburi brwyinval ebiT.
Ggaxexil i	naxevard gamWvirval e biseri, mqrqal i da uxesi zedapiriT brwyinval ebis gareSe. aseT bisers oTxkuTxedi naxvretiT optikuri efeqt i aqvs, manaTobel i grZivi zol i biseris SigniT katis Tval ebs gavs.
zol iani	minis biseri, romel Sic Camdnaria feradi zol ebi.
cisartiel a	es aris brwyinval e gamWvirval e minis biseri gardamaval i ferebiT.
benziniseburi (gardamaval i)	brwyinval e biseri Zi ierad gardamaval i ferebiT, romel ic benzini viT gardamaval ferebSiA.
gamWvirval e natural uri (bunebrivi, Cveul ebrivi)	gamWvirval e minis biseri dafarvis gareSe.
marmaril oseburi (areul i)	biseri araer Tgvarovani dafarviT, is gamoiyureba rogorc cudad areul i feradi mina da biserebi cotaTi gansxvavdeba er TmaneTi sagan tonal obebiT.
oqrosferi ZafiT	gamWvirval e minis biseri roml is naxvretis zedapiri dafarul ia brwyinval e oqrosferi saRebaviT.
boWkovani	daWril i biseri an "mil i seburi", romel ic Ti Tqos Sewebebul ia grZivi trubebiT (boWkoebiT).

4. დასკვნა

1. istoriul i monacemebis Seswavl iT dadgenil ia, rom droTa ganmavl obaSi tyavis nawarmze moTxovni l eba TandaTanobi T izrdeboda da civil izebul i qveynebis gavl enis qveS iyo moqceul i.
2. istoriul i monacemebis anal iziT dadgenil ia, rom xangrZI ivi periodis manZi l ze tyavis nawarmis damuSavebis da tyavis nawarmis Seqmnis teqnol ogia gani cdida srul yofas da nawarmis gaformebisaTvis Semotanil i da gamoyenebul i i qna axal i el ementebi dekoris saxiT.
3. msofl ios da saqarTvel os monacemebis anal iziT dadginda, rom tyav - fexsacml is mawarmSi dekoris gamoyeneba xdeboda mcire doziT da atarebda qaotur xasiatTs.
4. XIX saukunis qarTul i da kavkasiuri fexsacml is nimuSebis Seswavl iT gamovl enil ia cal keul i detal ebis saerTo formis ni Snebi da qarTul i tyavis nawarmSi kavkasiuri dekoris gavl ena.
5. Sesrul ebul ia qarTul i dekoris gamoyenebiT Seqmnili fexsacml is model ireba, konstruireba, teqnol ogia da dadgenil ia, rom I iTonze, qvaze, xeze, qsovil ze da sxva masal aze Sesrul ebul i ornamentebis fragmentebis gamoyeneba Tanamedrove tyavis nawarmSi xel s Seuwyofs qarTul i ornamentebis Semkul obis aRdgena – aRorZinebas da siZvel eebis Senarcunebas Tanamedrove yofaSi.
6. Sesrul ebul ia ornamentebis is fragmentebi, romel Ta datana Sesazl ebel ia sxvadasxva teqnol ogiuri metodebis gamoyenebiT, SerCeul ia sxvadasxva daniSnul ebis tyavis nawarmisaTvis detal ebis SeerTebis Zafuri, webos, SeduRebis, amoql onviTi da kombinirebul i metodebi.
7. dadgenil ia, rom sxvadasxva masal aze (xesha da qvaze mxatvrul i kveTil oba, I iTonze Weduroba, mxatvrul i keramika, xel nawerTa Semkul oba, mxatvrul i qsova, qargul oba da sxva) Sesrul ebul i qarTul i ornamentis saxeebi gamoirCeva individual obiT da

srul yofil ebiT, Sesrul ebis daxvewi l i maneriT da maTi fragmentebis gamoyeneba SesaZl ebel ia dekoris saxiT tyav - fexsacml is nawarmSi.

8. saqarTvel oSi msubuqi mrewvel obis arsebul i mdgomareobis Seswavl iT dadgenil ia, rom sawarmoTa rentabel urobisaTvis aucil ebel ia dainergos konraqtebis sistema nedl eul is mwarmoebel sa da momxmarebel s Soris, gani sazRvros masal ebis mxriv qveynis potencial i da mi wodeba moxdes gamosaSvebi produqciis Sesabami sad.

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