

დარეჯან ქორჩილავა

**ძველი ქართული ჩაცმულობის კონსტრუქციების გამოყენება
თანამედროვე სამრეწველო ტექნოლოგიებში**

**წარმოდგენილია დოქტორის აკადემიური ხარისხის
მოსაპოვებლად**

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საქართველოს ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტი

„სატრანსპორტო და მანქანათმშენებლობის ფაკულტეტი“

ჩვენ, ქვემოთ ხელისმომწერნი ვადასტურებთ, რომ გავეცანით დარეჯან ქორჩილავას მიერ შესრულებულ სადისერტაციო ნაშრომს დასახელებით: „მველი ქართული ჩაცმულობის კონსტრუქციების გამოყენება თანამედროვე სამრეწველო ტექნოლოგიებში“ და ვაძლევთ რეკომენდაციას საქართველოს ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტის „სატრანსპორტო და მანქანათმშენებლობის ფაკულტეტის“ სადისერტაციო საბჭოში მის განხილვას დოქტორის აკადემიური ხარისხის მოსაპოვებლად.

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დასახელება: „მველი ქართული ჩაცმულობის კონსტრუქციების გამოყენება თანამედროვე სამრეწველო ტექნოლოგიებში“

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ავტორის ხელმოწერა

ავტორი ინარჩუნებს დანარჩენ საგამომცემლო უფლებებს და არც მთლიანი ნაშრომის და არც მისი ცალკეული კომპონენტების გადაბეჭდვა ან სხვა რაიმე მეთოდით რეპროდუქცია დაუშვებელია ავტორის წერილობითი ნებართვის გარეშე.

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რეზიუმე

Zvel i qarTul i Cacmul obis konstruqci ebi s gamoyeneba Tanamedrove samrewel o teqnol ogiebSi

yovel i xal xis istori i saTvis udi desi mni Svnel oba eni Weba material uri da sul ieri kul turis Seswavl as, esaa memkvidreobi T mi Rebul i simdidre, romel sac didi rol i ekisreba Tanamedrove kul turis esTetikuri da sul ieri procesebis warmar TvaSi. kacobriobis kul turis istoriaSi tansacml is damzadeba _ gamoyeneba uZvel esi da mni Svnel ovani monapovaria. tansacml is Ziri Tadi tipebi istoriul ad iqmn eboda sameurneo-yofi Ti, religiuri, social ur-wodebrivi da eTnikuri ni Snejbi s mi xedvi T.

saqarTvel oSi tansacmel i didi mraval ferovnebi T gamoirceoda. srul iad gansxvavebul ad icvamnden xevsurebi, TuSebi, fSavel ebi, rawvel ebi, svanebi, gurul ebi da saer Tod aRmosavl eT da dasavl eT saqarTvel os xal xi. cnobil ia, rom tansacmel i Tavisi Semadgenel i el ementebi T asaxavs xal xis yofas, mis Tanadroul obas, is warmoadgens nivTieri kul turis i seT monacems, romel ic xal xis yofis Taviseburebebs Tavidanve warmoacens. meurneobis saxeebis Sesabamisad saqarTvel os mTasa da barSi istoriul ad tansacml is sxvadasxva saxe SemuSavda. es sxvadasxvaoba jer kidev Soreul warsul Si Seiqma da mi sما cal keul ma el ementebma uaxl es warsul amde Semoi naxa Tavi xal xis yofaSi. saukuneebis manZil ze qarTvel i xal xis yofacxovreba da Cacmul oba icvl eboda. magram arasodes daukargavs Tavisi original oba da Tvi Tmyofadoba. ucxour gavl enas mosaxl eobi s privil egirebul i zeda fenebis tansacmel i ufro gani cdi da, xal xuri tansacml is forma da konstruqci aki xal xis cxovrebis pirobebi dan gamodi oda.

Tanamedrove qarTul yofaSi Seimcneva tendencia, sadResaswaul o da gansakuTrebi T ritual ur Ronisz ebebze qarTul i erovnul i samosis warmocinebi sa. unda aRvni SnoT, rom es miswrafeba gamovlinda droSi garkveul i wyetis Semdeg, ramac ganapi roba wmi nda qarTul i samosis el ementebis mraval ferovnebis mivi wyeba da aRreva da mis nacvl ad kavkasi s sxvadasxva xal xis Cacmul obis el ementebis Tu stil izirebul i nawarmi s damkvi dreba.

auci l ebl ad migvacnia, Zirfesvi anad iqnas Seswavl il i da gamokvl eul i saqarTvel os yvel a kuTxisaTvis damaxasiaTebel i erovnul i samosis saxeebi, mi T ufro, rom igi mxol od istori i sa da eTnografi i s doneze aris warmocenil i da qarTul i erovnul i samosis Taviseburebebis, misi teqnol ogiuri da konstruqciul i ganvi Tarebi sa da evol uciebis Sesaxeb informaciebi praqtkul ad ar mogvepoveba. amave dros qarTul i erovnul i kostumi s el ementebis, ornamentebis, gamoyenebul i masal ebi s konstruqci ebi sa da damuSavebi s teqnol ogiebSi Seswavl a,

gaanal i zeba da gamokvl eva, saSual ebas mogvcems Tamamad davnergoT igi Tanamedrove nawarmSiC, rac udaod did interess gamoiwvevs gamoyenebi Ti di zainisa da samkerval o nawarmis special istebSi da xel s Seuwyobs rogorc sawarmoo, aseve Si namrewvel obis aRorZinebas da individualuri mewarmeobis ganvi Tarebas. es ki Tavis mxriv mni Svnel ovnad uzrunvel yofs centridan daSorebul regionebSi mosaxl eobis dasaqmebis probremis met-nakl ebad gadaWrasac.

Sesaval Si dasabuTebul ia sakvl evi Temis aqtual oba: dasabuTebul ia misi mecnierul i damuSavebis Tanamedrove mdgomareoba; gadmocemul ia kvl evis mizani, amocanebi, obieqtebi, sagani, Teoriul -meTodol ogiuri safuzvl ebi da informaciul i baza; Camoyal i bebul ia nasromis ZiriTadi Sedegebi da mecnierul i siaxl e; naCvenebia misi praptikul i mni Svnel oba.

Literaturis mimoxil vaSi dasmul i da pasuxgacemul ia ki Txvebi imis Taobaze, Tu saidan momdinareobs sadoqtoro naSromSi dasmul i moTxovna, ra aris cnobil i am moTxovnis Sesaxeb, ra al ternatiul i meTodebia SemuSavebul i dasmul i probremebis gadasaWrel ad, ra nakl ovanebebi aqvs Tanamedrove teqnol ogiebs da ra gzebia dasaxul i am nakl ovanebebis aRmosafxvrel ad.

pirvel TavSi ganxi l ul ia tansacml is ganvi Tarebis periodebi da wyaroebi, romel Ta saSual ebi Tac SesaZI ebel ia qarTul i erovnul i samosis saxeebi sa da kompl eqturobis Seswavl a, aRdgena da kvl eva.

erovnul i samosis saxeebi sa da kompl eqturobis Seswavl is Sedegad damuSavda erovnul i samosis kl asifikasi ebi. kvl evis sirTul is Tavi dan acil ebis mizniT moxda kl asifikasi ebi diferencireba saqarTvel os geografiul -teritoriul i mdebareobisa da sqesobrivi ni Snis mixedviT. kerZod gamoiyo mTis, barisa da qal aquri Cacmul oba, rogorc mamakacis i se qal i saTvis.

meore TavSi ganxi l ul ia nawarmis samrewvel o teqnol ogiebis damuSaveba, risTvisac saWi ro gaxda tansacml is dani Snul ebis, funqci i s, Tvi sebebi sda mis mimart wayenebul i moTxovnebis gaanal i zeba. aseve nawarmis kompoziciur-konstruqciul i ni Snebis (forma, misi grafikul i da skul pturul i gamosaxva, misi verbaluri, kombinirebul i da al goriTmul i meTodebiT daxasi aTeba, formis zomiTi maxasi aTebi) daxasi aTeba da analizi.

nacionaluri samosis konstruqciul i naxazebis agebi saTvis damuSavda informaciul i baza, romel ic moicavs tansacml is konstruqciul -dekoratiul maxasi aTebi ebs, zomiT parametrebs, dani Snul ebas, saerTo miznobrivi, sezonur, sqesobrivi-asakobrivi monacemebs da sivrcul -mocul obiTi formis mni Webi saTvis saWi ro danamatebs.

model is analizi Catarda Semdegi sqemis mixedviT: damuSavda model is teqnikuri naxazi. Ddazustda nawarmisa da misi Semadgenel i nawil ebis saxel wodeba, masal ebis feri da

dasaxel eba. moxda formis saerTo da dawrill ebiTi daxasiaTeba. saerTo daxasiaTebaSi moyvani l i qna naxazis, formis, mocul obisa da struqturul i Semadgenl obis ganzogadoebul i daxasiaTeba. Ddetal uri an dawrill ebiTi daxasiaTeba gul isxmobs TiToeul i konstruqciul i sartyel is an wertil is mdebareobisa da gamowyobil obis donis detal ur aRweras. Mmodel is garegnul i saxisa da konstruqciul i niSnebis aRwera warmodgenil ia l ogikuri saxiT.

qarTul i erovnul i samosis formisa da konstruqciul - struqturul i maxasiaTebi ebis kvl evis fonze gamoikveTa, rom samosis dagegmareba Tanamedrove pirobebSi xdeba primitiul ad, konstruirebis meTodebis gamoyenebis gareSe. kerZod, arsebul i samosis nimusis daSl is Sedegad amzadeben mul i aJs _ Targs, roml is mixedvi Tac gamoWrian detal ebs da axdenen maT Semdgom teqnol ogiur damuSavebas. ramac mi zanSewoni l i gaxada damuSavebul iyo nacional uri samosis konstruqcieli Tanamedrove samrewvel o teqnol ogiebis gamoyenebiT.

dagegmarebis avtomatizirebul i sistemebis gamoyenebiT damuSavda programul i paketi da aigo mamakacis xevsurul i Coxisa da qal is kabis (sadiacos) konstruqciul i naxazebi.

mesame TavSi ganxil ul ia adamianis antropometrul i gazomvis teqnol ogia da sxeuil is proporciiul i agebul eba.

yvel a antropometrul i gamokvl eva xorciel deba gazomvis gansazRvrul i programiT. gazomvis programa, roml is safuZvel - zec xorciel deba zomiTi tipol ogiis ageba, warmoadgens gazomvis kompl eqsur programas. ToToeul maTganSi CarTul ia is zomiTi niSnebi, roml ebic aucil ebel ia mocemul i amocanis gadasawyvetad.

me-19-e s-is saqarTvel os mosaxl eobis zomiTi niSnebis gamokvl evis mizniT, SemuSavda special uri programa, roml is safuZvel zac Catarda gazomvebi muzeumebis daxurul fondebSi dacul erovnul i samosis eqspionatebze. sul gamokvl eul i i qna qal is da mamakacis 300 eqsponati (mamakacis 170 erTeul i, qal is - 130 erTeul i), zusti monacemebis miRebis mizniT samosis zomebsa da sxeuil is real ur zomebs Soris cdomil eba daregul irda Tavisufal gamowyobil ebaze saWiro danamatebis gamoricxvis gziT. gazomil i qna nawarmis sigrZe, gul mkerdis garSemoweril iba, wel is garSemoweril oba, zurgis sigane, mkerdis sigane, kisris wertil idan wel is xazamde sigrZe zurgze, kisris Ziris wertil idan wel is xazamde sigrZe wina mxares, saxel os sigrZe, gul mkerdis simaRI e. miRebul i antropometriul i gazomvebis Sedegebi saimedoobis mizniT damuSavda maTematikuri statistikis meTodebiT.

eTnoteritorial ur j gufebSi figurisaTvis damaxasiaTebel i Tavisuberebebis gamoyofis mizniT moxda antropometrul niSanta geografiul i cval ebadobi s dadgena saqarTvel os miel teritoriale. eTnoteritoriul i Tvi sebebis dasadgenad apel ireba gakeTda ama Tu im niSni sasual o mni Svnel obebis varirebaze. sasual o mni Svnel obebis sazRvrebis

varireba moxda pirobi Ti SerCeviS da farTo areal is mixedvi T. mocemul i zomi Ti ni Snis kanonZomierebaze xil ul i warmodgenis Seqmnis mi zni T moxda saSual o zomi Ti ni SnebiS warmodgena grafikul i saxi T.

real uri figuris grafikul i model is agebis mi zni T gamokvl eul iqna sxeul is proporciebi harmonizaci is kanonebis gaTval i swinebi T.

grafikul i model is damuSaveba figuraze ganvaxorciel eT proporcium model uri xerxis gamoyenebi T.

aigo real uri figuris grafikul i model i el eqtronul i versi iT.

naSrromis bol os mocemul ia kvl evis Sedegad damuSavebul i daskvnebi da rekomendaciebi, romel Ta praqtikul i real izacia iZI eva imis saSual ebas, rom Zvel i qarTul i Cacmul obis konstruqciebi Tamamad davnergot Tanamedrove samrewvel o teqnol ogiebSi, rac udaod did interess gamoiwevs gamoyenebi Ti di zainisa da samkerval o nawarmis special istebSi da xel s Seuwyobs rogorc sawarmoo aseve Si namrewvel obis aRorZinebas.

Abstract

Using Georgian apparel designs in modern industrial technologies

For every nation's history it is a matter of great importance to study its material and intellectual culture, as it is an inherited wealth that plays significant role in leading aesthetical and intellectual processes of the modern culture. In the history of human culture making of and using apparel is an oldest and important achievement. Historically, the major types of apparel were made for general-purpose use, depending on religious, social, class and ethnic identity.

The apparel had been highly diverse in Georgia. People of the different regions of Georgia - Khevsureti, Tusheti, Pshavi, Ratcha, Svaneti, Guria, and the people of the Eastern and Western Georgia in general dressed completely differently. It is known, that garments with its component parts reflect people's every day life, its contemporaneity. Apparel is a part of the material culture that shows the peculiarities of people's every day life. Depending on the different types of economy in mountainous regions and plains of Georgia, different types of apparel were made throughout the history. Those differences emerged long time ago and their particular elements can be seen in modern life. Throughout centuries, lifestyle and apparel of the Georgian people underwent changes, but never has it lost its originality and distinctive features. We can trace foreign influences more strongly in clothes of the upper classes, while shape and design of the garments of common people were determined by the ways of their lives.

In modern Georgian lifestyle one can notice the tendency to wear Georgian national clothes during festival events and especially during rituals. It should be emphasized, that this aspiration showed up itself after some time gap, because of which the elements of pure Georgian apparel were forgotten and mixed up. They were replaced with elements and stylized designs of the different people of the Caucasus.

We consider it necessary to thoroughly study and research types of garments throughout Georgia. All the more so, apparel is only represented in the context of history and ethnography. There is practically no information on the features of Georgian national garment, its technological and design development and evolution. Studying elements, ornaments, designs of used material and treatment technologies will give us opportunity to easily introduce it in the modern outfit, which will undoubtedly raise interest in applied design and clothing-industry specialists and will facilitate revival of both manufacturing and household economies and development of entrepreneurship. This will, in its turn, significantly help to solve the unemployment problem in remote provinces.

An opening part of the study substantiates urgency of the research subject: lays out an aim and an objective of the research; describes objects and theme of the research, its theoretical and methodological basics and data base; lays out main results and scientific novelty of the research; explains its practical value.

A Literature review part of the study asks and answers questions about where the request set out in the doctoral study comes from; what is known about that request; what are the alternative methods worked out for solving the problem; what are the

shortcomings of the modern technologies and what means we have to eradicate those shortcomings.

The first chapter reviews the periods of garment development and names sources, based on which studying, revival and research of Georgian garment's types and completeness is possible. National apparel has been classified, based on the research on types and completeness of Georgian garment. In order to avoid research difficulties, the classification was conducted based on geographic and territorial location and gender. In particular, apparel of the mountainous and plain regions and urban outfit were singled out, both for women and men.

The second chapter reviews technological processing of the garment, for which it became necessary to analyze purpose, functional properties and requirements set to the apparel. This chapter also includes description and analyses of garment's compositional and design features (shape, its graphical and sculptural depiction, description verbally and using mixed and algorithmic methods, measurement characteristics of shape).

In order to create design drawings of the national garment an information base has been created, which includes constructive and decorative characteristics of the garment, measurements, garment purpose, its general and seasonal use, data on gender and age.

A model was analyzed based on the following scheme: the technical draft of the model was made; names of the model and its parts, as well as colors of materials were chosen. A general and detailed description of the model's shape was made. The general description includes description of the drawing, shape, volume and structural composition of the model. Detailed description closely studies position of every constructive zone and point.

The outward appearance and design description of the model is presented in a logical way.

Researching Georgian national garments' shape and design and structural characteristics revealed that designing of apparel in modern days are made using primitive means. In particular, after undoing the sample of the garment a draped pattern is made, according to which the details are cut and then processed technologically. This finding showed the necessity of working out designs of the national garment using modern manufacturing technologies. By means of automated systems a software package had been developed and design drawings of Khevsurian chokha and woman's dress were made.

The third chapter reviews technology of human body anthropometric measuring and proportional bodily constitution. All anthropometric searches are conducted using complex measurement software, on the basis of which measurement typology is determined.

In order to research measurement characteristics of the 19th century Georgian population a special program has been worked out, on the basis of which samples of the national garments, preserved in the closed holdings of museum were measured. Overall, 300 samples of man's and woman's outfits were studied (170 units of man's and 130 units of woman's). In order to get exact data the deviation between garment measurements and real body measurements was regulated by excluding needed allowance for outsize. The length, circumference of chest, circumference of waist, width of the back, width of the chest, length between neckline to waistline on the back, length from nape of neck to waistline, sleeve length, and height of the chest were taken. The results of the anthropometrical measurements were worked out using mathematical statistics methods.

In order to define body characteristics according to ethno-territorial groups, geographical variations of anthropometric characteristics were studied throughout Georgia. Ethno territorial characteristics were determined by means of using variations of the mean figures of the certain trait. The limits of variation of mean value were determined with conditional selection method and based on the wide geographical range. For the purpose of visual presentation of the conformity of a given measurement characteristic a graphical presentation of the mean measurement characteristic is presented.

In order to construct real body graphical model the body proportions were studied taking into account harmonization rules. A graphical model was made using proportional model method. A computerized graphical model of the real figure was constructed.

The summery of the work contains conclusions and recommendations made as a result of the research, the practical realization of which presents an opportunity to easily introduce old Georgian national designs into modern industrial technologies, which will undoubtedly raise big interest in applied design and clothing-industry specialists and will facilitate revival of both manufacturing and household economies.

შინაარსი

შესავალი.....	18
1. ლიტერატურის მიმოხილვა.....	24
2. შედეგები და მათი განსჯა.....	31
ქართული ეროვნული სამოსის სახეების კვლევა.....	31
2.1. ქართული ეროვნული სამოსის კომპლექტურობის კვლევა.....	31
2.2. ქართული ეროვნული სამოსის კლასიფიკაციის დამუშავება.....	33
2.2.1. ქართული ეროვნული სამოსის კლასიფიკაცია გეოგრაფიულ ტერიტორიული ნიშნის მიხედვით.....	40
2.2.2. ქართული ეროვნული სამოსის კლასიფიკაცია სქესობრივი ნიშნის მიხედვით.....	41
2.2.3. დასკვნა.....	46
ნაწარმის სამრეწველო ტექნოლოგიების დამუშავება.....	47
2.3. ტანსაცმლის დანიშნულება, ფუნქცია და თვისებები. ტანსაცმლის მიმართ წაყენებული მოთხოვნების იერარქია.....	47
2.4. ნაწარმის კომპოზიციურ-კონსტრუქციული ნიშნების დახასიათება და ანალიზი (ფორმა, მისი გრაფიკული და სკულპტურული გამოსახვა, მისი ვერბალური, კომბინირებული და ალგორითმული მეთოდებით დახასიათება, ფორმის ზოგადი მახასიათებლები).....	48
2.4.1. მოდელის ფორმის დახასიათება.....	49
2.4.2. ფორმის სტრუქტურა.....	49
2.4.3. ფორმის გეომეტრიული სახე.....	50
2.4.4. ფორმის ზომების მახასიათებლები.....	51
2.5. მონაცემთა ინფორმაციული ბაზის დამუშავება.....	54
2.6. ქართული ეროვნული სამოსის სახეების ინფორმაციული ბაზის დამუშავება.....	55
2.6.1 ქიზიყელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	55
2.6.2. ქიზიყელი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	60
2.6.3. გარე კახელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	65
2.6.4. შიგა კახელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	70
2.6.5. შიგა კახელი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	70
2.6.6. ქართლელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	71
2.6.7. ქართლელი ქალის კაბა და ქათიბი.....	71
2.6.8. მესხეთ-ჯავახეთის მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	71
2.6.9. მესხეთ-ჯავახეთის ქალის კოსტუმი.....	73
2.6.10. ზემო იმერელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	76
2.6.11. ქვემო იმერელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	77
2.6.12. იმერელი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	79
2.6.13. გურული მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	79
2.6.14. გურული ქალის კოსტუმი.....	82
2.6.15. ზემო სამეგრელოს მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	82
2.6.16. ზემო სამეგრელოს ქალის კოსტუმი.....	83
2.6.17. ქვემო სამეგრელოს მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	84
2.6.18. აჭარელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	85

2.6.19. აჭარელი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	87
2.6.20. აფხაზი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	89
2.6.21. აფხაზი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	90
2.6.22. ხევსური მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	91
2.6.23. ხევსური ქალის კოსტუმი.....	94
2.6.24. თუში მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	97
2.6.25. თუში ქალის კოსტუმი.....	100
2.6.26. მთიული მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	102
2.6.27. მთიული ქალის კოსტუმი.....	104
2.6.28. ფშაველი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	104
2.6.29. ფშაველი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	105
2.6.30. ერწო-თიანეთის მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	108
2.6.31. ერწო-თიანეთის ქალის კოსტუმი.....	108
2.6.32. მოხევე მამაკაცის "ტალავარი"	109
2.6.33. მოხევე ქალის "ტალავარი".....	109
2.6.34. ზემო რაჭველი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	111
2.6.35. ზემო რაჭველი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	112
2.6.36. ქვემო რაჭველი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	113
2.6.37. ქვემო რაჭველი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	114
2.6.38. სვანი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	115
2.6.39. სვანი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	116
2.6.40. ლეჩხუმელი მამაკაცის კოსტუმი.....	116
2.6.41. ლეჩხუმელი ქალის კოსტუმი.....	117
2.6.42. ქალაქური კოსტუმი (თბილისი).....	118
2.7. ნაციონალური სამოსის კონსტრუქციების აგების ტექნოლოგია (ძველი და ახალი ტექნოლოგიების შედარება).....	120
2.7.1. დასკვნა.....	127
3. ექსპერიმენტული ნაწილი.....	129
3.1. ადამიანის სხეულის (ფიგურის) ზომების გამოკვლევის მეთოდები.....	129
3.1.1. ანტროპომეტრულ ნიშნების ვარიაციული რიგი.....	129
3.1.2. ვარიაციული რიგირ სტატისტიკური დახასიათება.....	132
3.1.3. მოდა და მედიანა.....	132
3.1.4. საშუალო კვადრატული გადახრა.....	133
3.1.5. ვარიაციული რიგის ძირითადი პარამეტრების განსაზღვრა მომენტების მეთოდით.....	134
3.1.6. დასკვნა.....	150
3.2. ანტროპომეტრულ ნიშანთა გეოგრაფიული ცვალებადობა საქართველოს მთელ ტერიტორიაზე.....	152
3.3. ადამიანის სხეულის პროპორციული აგებულება ჰარმონიზაციის კანონების გათვალისწინებით.....	157
3.4. ფიგურის გრაფიკული მოდელის აგება (ელექტრონული ვერსია).....	160
4. დასკვნა.....	165
გამოყენებული ლიტერატურა.....	167

ცხრილების ნუსხა

cxril i 1 - tansacml i sadmi wayenebul i moTxovnebis ierarqia.....	48
cxril i 2 - gantol ebaTa sistemebis saerTo saxe sabazo konstruqciebis naxazebze gadakveTis wertil ebis kordinatebis gansazRvrisaTvis.....	123
cxril i 3 - konstruqciul i wertil ebis koordinatebis gansazRvrisaTvis aucil ebel i tipiuri figuris zomiTi ni Snebi	124
cxril i 4 - cvl adi informacia konstruqciul i wertil ebis koordinatebis gansazRvrisaTvis.....	124
cxril i 5 - gani vkeTis wertil is koordinatebis gansazRvr is meTodebis qveprogramebis variantebi	124
cxril i 6 - wel is garSemoweril obis variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi T.....	135
cxril i 7 - gul mkerdis garSemoweril obis variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi	136
cxril i 8 - mxris siganis variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi T.....	137
cxril i 9 - gul mkerdis siganis variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi T.....	138
cxril i 10 - zurgis kisris wertil idan wel amde sigrzis variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi T.....	139
cxril i 11 - wina kisris wertil idan wel amde sigrzis variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi T.....	140
cxril i 12 - saxel os sigrzis variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi T.....	141
cxril i 13 - kisris wertil idan mkerdis umaRI es wertil amde manZil is variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangariSeba momentebis meTodi T.....	142
cxril i 14 - SerCevi s geografiul i Semadgenl oba.....	154

ნახათების ნუსხა

nax.: 1 qarTul i erovnul i samosis kl asifikasiacia geografiul teritoriul i ni Snis mixedvi T.....	40
nax.: 2 baris Cacmul oba (mamakaci).....	41
nax.: 3 mTis Cacmul oba (mamakaci).....	42
nax.: 4 qarTvel i mamakacis qal aquri samosi.....	43
nax.: 5 baris Cacmul oba (qal i).....	44
nax.: 6 mTis Cacmul oba (qal i).....	45
nax.: 7 qarTvel i qal is qal aquri Cacmul oba.....	46
nax.: 8 formis variantebi	52
nax.: 9 danamatebis ganawi l ebis variantebi mkveTrad gamowyobi l i wel is xazis mqone formebisaTvis.....	52
nax.: 10 gamokvetil i wel is xazis mqone gawonasworebul i forma.....	52
nax.: 11 mkveTrad gamowyobi l i wel is xazis mqone forma gafarToebul i zeda nawi l Si.....	52
nax.: 12 mkveTrad gamowyobi l i wel is xazis mqone forma gafarToebul i qveda nawi l Si	52
nax.: 13 naxevrad gamowyobi l i wel is xazis mqone formis variantebi	53
nax.: 14 Tavisufal i wel is xazis mqone formis variantebi	53
nax.: 15 nakecebis saxeebi	53
nax.: 16 nakecebis konstruqci ebi	53
nax.: 17 mofardvis saxeebi	54
nax.: 18 xel is nakerebi	54
nax.: 19 qiziyel i mamakacis kabis (Tavaduri) teqnikuri naxazi	55
nax.: 20 qiziyel i mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	56
nax.: 21 qiziyel i mamakacis axal uxis teqnikuri naxazi	57
nax.: 22 qiziyel i mamakacis qul aj a-s teqnikuri naxazi	59
nax.: 23 qiziyel i qal is qarTul i kabis teqnikuri naxazi	60
nax.: 24 qiziyel i qal is axal uxis teqnikuri naxazi	61
nax.: 25 qiziyel i qal is Ci xol a-s teqnikuri naxazi	61
nax.: 26 qiziyel i qal is qaTibi -s teqnikuri naxazi	62
nax.: 27 qiziyel i qal is dol bandis teqnikuri naxazi	63
nax.: 28 qiziyel i qal is mokl e tyavis samosis „gei Sa“-s teqnikuri naxazi	64
nax.: 29 gare kaxel i mamakacis Tavaduri (oTxCaqi ani) Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	65
nax.: 30 gare kaxel i mamakacis yaraCoxul i Coxis (e.w. rva Caqi ani) teqnikuri naxazi	66
nax.: 31 gare kaxel i mamakacis naoWi ani Coxis „mearRnis“ teqnikuri naxazi	67
nax.: 32 gare kaxel i mamakacis axal uxi „doSI uRiani“-s teqnikuri naxazi	68
nax.: 33 gare kaxel i mamakacis mokl e naoWi ani axal uxis teqnikuri naxazi	69
nax.: 34 Siga kaxel i qal is qarTul i kabis teqnikuri naxazi	70

nax.: 35 Siga kaxel i qal is guj astiani kabis teqnikuri naxazi.....	70
nax.: 36 Siga kaxel i qal is wel iani kabis teqnikuri naxazi.....	70
nax.: 37 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	71
nax.: 38 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis mamakacis perangis teqnikuri naxazi ...	72
nax.: 39 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis mamakacis Sarvl is teqnikuri naxazi ...	72
nax.: 40 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis mamakacis I agzubunis teqnikuri naxazi	73
nax.: 41 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis qal is kabis teqnikuri naxazi	73
nax.: 42 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis qal is zubunis teqnikuri naxazi	74
nax.: 43 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis qal is winsafaris (feStemal i).....	75
nax.: 44 mesxeT _ j avaxeTis qal is zeda samosis „qaTibi”-s teqnikuri naxazi.....	75
nax.: 45 zemo imerel i mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi.....	76
nax.: 46 qvemo imerel i mamakacis CaCnuri Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	77
nax.: 47 qvemo imerel i mamakacis „il eRi” teqnikuri naxazi	78
nax.: 48 imerel i qal is dabal i social uri fenis yovel dRiuri samosi „kaba” da „kutka”-s teqnikuri naxazi	79
nax.: 49 gurul i mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	79
nax.: 50 gurul i mamakacis Coxa „kvertua”-s teqnikuri naxazi	80
nax.: 51 gurul i mamakacis Sarvl is teqnikuri naxazi	81
nax.: 52 gurul i qal is qaTibis teqnikuri naxazi	82
nax.: 53 zemo samegrelo os mamakacis Coxis „RaTi”-s teqnikuri naxazi	82
nax.: 54 zemo samegrelo os qal is kabis teqnikuri naxazi	83
nax.: 55 aWarel i mamakacis Coxis „Caqura”-s teqnikuri naxazi	85
nax.: 56 aWarel i mamakacis Sarvl is „Caqura”-s teqnikuri naxazi ...	86
nax.: 57 aWarel i qal is kabis teqnikuri naxazi	87
nax.: 58 aWarel i qal is zeda samosis „si xma” da „CaTaka”-s teqnikuri naxazi	87
nax.: 59 aWarel i qal is samosis „kofTa”-s teqnikuri naxazi	88
nax.: 60 aWarel i qal is winsafari „feStemal i”-s, sartvelisa da CaTxis teqnikuri naxazi	89
nax.: 61 afxazi mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	89
nax.: 62 afxazi qal is axal uxis (beSmeti) da Jil etis teqnikuri naxazi	90
nax.: 63 afxazi qal is Sarvl is teqnikuri naxazi	91
nax.: 64 xevsuri mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	91
nax.: 65 xevsuri mamakacis perangi „tal avari”-s teqnikuri naxazi	92
nax.: 66 xevsuri mamakacis Sarvl is teqnikuri naxazi	93
nax.: 67 xevsuri qal is „sadi aco”-s teqnikuri naxazi	94
nax.: 68 xevsuri qal is qoql os teqnikuri naxazi	95
nax.: 69 xevsuri qal is Jil etis teqnikuri naxazi	96
nax.: 70 TuSi mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	97
nax.: 71 TuSi mamakacis perangis teqnikuri naxazi	98
nax.: 72 TuSi mamakacis qul aj a-s teqnikuri naxazi	99
nax.: 73 TuSi mamakacis tyavis teqnikuri naxazi	99
nax.: 74 TuSi qal is faraga-s teqnikuri naxazi	100

nax.: 75 TuSi qal i s kabis teqnikuri naxazi	101
nax.: 76 TuSi qal i s ubianas teqnikuri naxazi	102
nax.: 77 mTi ul i mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	103
nax.: 78 mTi ul i qal i s kabis teqnikuri naxazi	104
nax.: 79 mTi ul i qal i s winsafari (fastemal a).....	104
nax.: 80 fSavel i mamakacis sagul e-s teqnikuri naxazi	105
nax.: 81 fSavel i qal i s „fafanaki”-s teqnikuri naxazi	105
nax.: 82 fSavel i qal i s perangis teqnikuri naxazi	106
nax.: 83 fSavel i qal i s sagul e-s teqnikuri naxazi	106
nax.: 84 fSavel i qal i s j uba-s teqnikuri naxazi	107
nax.: 85 erwo-TianeTis qal i s fafanagis teqnikuri naxazi	108
nax.: 86Amoxeve qal i s axal uxis teqnikuri naxazi	109
nax.: 87 moxeve qal i s sagul e-s teqnikuri naxazi	110
nax.: 88 zemo rawvel i mamakacis Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	111
nax.: 89 zemo rawvel i qal i s perangis teqnikuri naxazi	112
nax.: 90 zemo rawvel i qal i s axal uxi „sagul e”-s teqnikuri naxazi	112
nax.: 91 zemo rawvel i qal i s „kaftara”-s teqnikuri naxazi	113
nax.: 92 qvemo rawvel i mamakacis Sarval i „yaramandul a”-s teqnikuri naxazi	113
nax.: 93 qvemo rawvel i qal i s qveda kaba „qvestani”-s teqnikuri naxazi	114
nax.: 94 svani mamakacis gamosasvl el i Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	115
nax.: 95 svani mamakacis yovel dRiuri Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	115
nax.: 96 svani qal i s zedatani „jibetani”-s teqnikuri naxazi	116
nax.: 97 svani qal i s qveda kabis teqnikuri naxazi	116
nax.: 98 I eCxumel i qal i s „samj orj l iani” kabis teqnikuri naxazi	117
nax.: 99 I eCxumel i qal i s qveda kabis „iufka”-s teqnikuri naxazi	117
nax.: 100 I eCxumel i qal i s zeda perangi „kofTa”-s teqnikuri naxazi	118
nax.: 101 qal aquri Tavaduri qul aj i s teqnikuri naxazi	118
nax.: 102 qal aquri sworgul iani axal uxis (kinto) teqnikuri naxazi	119
nax.: 103 qal aquri unaow(yaraCoRul i) Coxis teqnikuri naxazi	119
nax.: 104 qal aquri samubiani Sarvl i s teqnikuri naxazi	120
nax.: 105 Coxis konstruqciul i naxazi	126
nax.: 106 Coxis Canaxazis el eqtronul i versia.....	126
nax.: 107 xevsurul i kabis “sadiacos” konstruqciul i naxazi	127
nax.: 108 XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis wel i garSemoweril obis empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimetriul i mrudi	143
nax.: 109 XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis gul mkerdis garSemoweril obis empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimetriul i mrudi	144
nax.: 110 XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis mxris siganis empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimetriul i mrudi	145

nax: 111	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis gul mkerdis siganis empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimertiul i mrudi	146
nax: 112	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis zurgis kisris wertil idan wel amde si grZis empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimertiul i mrudi	147
nax: 113	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis wi na kisris wertil idan wel amde si grZis empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimertiul i mrudi	148
nax: 114	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis saxel os si grZis empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimertiul i mrudi	149
nax: 115	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis kisris wertil idan gul mkerdis umARI es wertil amde manZil is empiriul i ganawil ebis histograma da asimertiul i mrudi	150
nax.: 116	geografiul i cval ebadobis komponentebi	153
nax: 117	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis gul mkerdis garSemoweril obis saSual o ariTmetikul i sidi deebis ganawil eba geografiul i mdebareobis mixedvi T.....	154
nax: 118	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis wel is garSemoweril obis saSual o ariTmetikul i sidi deebis ganawil eba geografiul i mdebareobis mixedvi T.....	155
nax: 119	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis mxris siganis saSual o ariTmetikul i sidi deebis ganawil eba geografiul i mdebareobis mixedvi T.....	155
nax: 120	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis gul mkerdis siganis saSual o ariTmetikul i sidi deebis ganawil eba geografiul i mdebareobis mixedvi T.....	156
nax: 121	XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis saxel os si grZis saSual o ariTmetikul i sidi deebis ganawil eba geografiul i mdebareobis mixedvi T.....	156
nax.: 122	qal is figuris frontal uri diarama hembij is Teoriis mixedvi T.....	159
nax.: 123	qal is figuris struqturul i sqema Smidtisa da fricis mixedvi T.....	160
nax.: 124	qal is figuris grafikul i model i	161
nax: 125	real uri figuris grafikul i model i (el eqtronul i versia).....	164

გესავალი

samuSaos aqtual oba nebi smieri qveynis mosaxl eobis keTil dReobis Semdgomi zrda SesaZI ebel ia ganxorciel des mxol od saxal xo meurneobis ganvi Tarebis, mecnierul -teqnikuri progresis daCqarebisa da ekonomikis intensiuri ganvi Tarebis gzi T. amisaTvis ki aucil ebel ia racionad urad i qnes gamoyenebul i qveynis sawarmoo potencial i. teqnikurma progresma, romel ic qveynis keTil dReobis erT-erTi umni Svnel ovanesi garantia, aravi Tar SemTxvevaSi ar unda ugul vel yos saukuneTa ganmavl obaSi gamonacadi bevri aseTi dargi, romel Ta qmedi Tobaze warsul Si, bevrad iyo damoki debul i adamianTa cxovrebi seul i yofa. saWi roa Sinamrewel obis es dargebi gadavarci noT da gonivrul ad SevuxamoT awmyos. Cveni sazogadoabis interesic da metic, Tavad saxel mwi fos politika mimarTul i unda i yos iqiT, rom ekonomiuri procesebis ganxorciel ebaSi umni Svnel ovanes Tanamedrove teqnikur aRmoCenaTa paralel urad, racionad urad i qnes gamoyenebul i qveynis warsul i mi Rwevebi da gamocdi ebani.

yovel i xal xis istoriisaTvis udi desi mni Svnel oba eni Weba materialuri da sul ieri kul turis Seswavl as, esaa memkvidreobi T mi Rebul i simdidre, romel sac didi rol i eki sreba Tanamedrove kul turis estetikuri da sul ieri procesebis warmarTvaSi. Kkacobriobis kul turis istoriasitansacml is damzadeba _ gamoyeneba uZvel esi da mni Svnel ovani monapovaria. tansacmel i odi Tganve asrul ebda socialuri ni Snis rol s. sxvadasxvagvarad imoseboden sazogadoebis maRal i da dabali wris warmomadgenl ebi. Tu erTni TavianTi umarI esi mdgomareobis aRsani Snavad gansakuTrebui tansacmel sa da samkaul ebs iyenebdnen, danarcenTaTvis es akrZal ul i iyo [13].

tansacml is Ziri Tadi tipebi istoriul ad iqmneboda sameurneo-yofi Ti, religiuri, social ur-wodebrivi da eTnikuri ni Snebis mi xedvi T.

saqarTvel oSi tansacmel i didi maval ferovnebi T gamoirCeoda. srul iad gansxvavebul ad icvamden xevsurebi, TuSebi, fSavel ebi, ravel ebi, svanebi, gurul ebi da saer Tod aRmosavl eT da dasavl eT saqarTvel os xal xi. cnobil ia, rom tansacmel i Tavisi Semadgenel i el ementebiT asaxavs xal xis yofas, mis Tanadroul obas, is warmoadgens nivTieri kul turis i seT monacems, romel ic xal xis yofis Tavisburerebebs Tavi danve warmoaCens. meurneobis saxeebis Sesabami sad saqarTvel os mTasa da barSi istoriul ad tansacml is sxvadasxva saxe SemuSavda. es sxvadasxvaoba j er kidev Soreul warsul Si Seiqmna da misma cal keul ma el ementebma uaxl es warsul amde Semoinaxa Tavi xal xis yofaSi. saukuneebis manZil ze qarTvel i xal xis yofacxovreba da Cacmul oba icvl eboda. magram arasodes daukargavs Tavisi original oba da TviTmyofadoba. ucour gavl enas mosaxl eobis privilegierebul i zeda fenebis tansacmel i ufro gani cdi da, xal xuri tansacml is forma da konstruqcia ki xal xis cxovrebis pirobebi dan gamodi oda[13].

Tanamedrove qarTul yofaSi SeimCneva tendencia, sadResaswaul o da gansakuTrebiT ritual ur RonisZiebebze qarTul i erovnul i samosis warmocinebisa. unda aRvni SnoT, rom es miswrafeba gamovlinda droSi garkveul i wyetis Semdeg, ramac ganpi roba wmi nda qarTul i samosis el ementebis maval ferovnebis miviwyeba da aRreva da mis nacvl ad kavkasi is sxvadasxva xal xis Cacmul obis el ementebis Tu stil izirebul i nawarmis damkvi dreba.

samwuxarod, erovnul i Sesamosel is konstruqciul i Tavisburerebi da damzadebis tradiciebi dReisaTvis Ti Tqmis srul iad dakargul ia. swored, samosis irgvli v arsebul i probl emebi Taa ganpi robebul i Cveni daintereba. maTi damzadebis qarTul i tradiciebis moziebisaTvis aucil ebl ad migvachnia, Zirfesvi anad iqnas Seswavl il i da gamokvl eul i saqarTvel os yvel a kuTxisaTvis damaxasi aTebel i erovnul i samosis saxeebi, miT ufro, rom igi mxol od istoriisa da

eTnografiis doneze aris warmoCenil i da qarTul i erovnul i samosis Taviseburebebis, misi teqnologiuri da konstruqciul i ganvi Tarebi sa da evol uciebis Sesaxeb informaciebi praqtikul ad ar mogvepoveba. amave dros qarTul i erovnul i kostumis el ementebis, ornamentebis, gamoyenebul i masal ebi s konstruqci ebi sa da damuSavebi s teqnologi ebi s Seswavl a, gaanal izeba da gamokvl eva, saSual ebas mogvcems Tamamad davnergoT igi Tanamedrove nawarmSi c, rac udaod did interess gamoi wvevs gamoyenebi Ti di zainisa da samkerval o nawarmi s special istebSi da xel s Seuwyobs rogorc sawarmoo, aseve Si namrewel obis aRorZinebas da individualuri mewarmeobi s ganvi Tarebas. es ki Tavis mxriv mni Svnel ovnad uzrunvel yofs centridan daSorebul regi onebSi mosaxl eobi s dasaqmebi s probl emis met-nakl ebad gadaWrasac.

N kvl evi s mi zani da amocanebi. naSr omis mi zani a Zvel i qarTul i Cacmul obis konstruqci ebi s gamoyenebi s SesaZI ebl obebis kvl eva Tanamedrove samrewel o teqnologi ebi s. risTvisac saWi roa Sesrul des Semdegi samuSaoebi.

_ istoriul i, literaturul i, eTnografiul i da samuzeumo masal ebi s Seswavl is safuZvel ze qarTul i erovnul i samosis saxeebis kvl eva.

_ erovnul i samosis kompl eqturobi s dadgena da klasi fikaciis Seqmna geografiul i mdebareobi sa da sqesobrivi ni Snis mixedvi T.

_ erovnul i samossi gamoyenebul i masal ebi sa da ferebi s kvl eva.

_ erovnul i samosis konstruqciul -teqnologiuri maxasiaTebl ebis kvl eva da informaciul i bazis damuSaveba, erovnul i Sesamosel is konstruqciul i Taviseburebebi s da damzadebi s tradiciebi s aRdgenis mi zni T.

_ nacionaluri samosis sabazo konstruqci ebi s dagegmareba avtomaturi sistemebi s gamoyenebi T.

_ erovnul i samosis samuzeumo eqsponatebis mi xedvi T adami anis sxel is antromorfologiuri gamokvl eva da antropometrul ni SanTa ganawil eba saqarTvel os geografiul i kuTxeebis mi xedvi T.

adami anis sxel is proporciebis kvl eva harmonizaciis kanonebis gaTval i swinebi T, realuri figuris grafikul i model is Seqmna.

kvl evi obieqt da sagani. disertaciis uSual o kvl evi obieqtia me-19 s-is saqarTvel os erovnul i samosis saxeebis ganvi Tarebis istoria, maTi konstruqciebi, teqnol ogiuri damuSavebis Tavisburebebi da specifika, gamoyenebul i masal ebi, ferebi, konstruqciebis gamoyenebis Sesazi ebl obebis kvl eva Tanamedrove teqnol ogi ebSi, me-19 s-is saqarTvel os mosaxl eobis sxel is proporciebis kvl eva samuzeumo eqsponatebis gamoyenebi T.

kvl evi metodebi. sadisertacio naSromis Teoriul i nawil is Sesrul ebisas gamoyenebul i iqna kvl evi literaturul i, istoriul i, eTnografiul i da samuzeumo masal ebi. eqsperimentul nawil Si gamoyenebul i iqna konstruqciebis agebis eqsperimental ur-gaangari Sebi Ti erTi ani metodi ka dagegmarebis avtomaturi sistemis gamoyenebi T. sxel is proporciebis kvl evi satvis gazomvis antropometrul i metodebi, xol o mi Rebul i Sedegebis damuSavebisas _ matematikuri statistikis metodebi. eqsperimentis Catarebisas gamoyenebul i iqna uaxl esi Taobis samkerval o nawarmis dagegmarebis avtomaturi sistemebi da personaluri kompiuteri.

mecnierul i siaxl e: Teoriul i da eqsperimentul i kvl evi Sedegad pirvel ad:

istoriul i, literaturul i, eTnografiul i da samuzeumo masal ebis safuzvel ze dadgenil iqna qarTul i erovnul i samosis saxeebis el ementebi.

gamokvl eul iqna:

erovnul i samosis kompl eqturoba da Sei qmna kl asifikasiacia geografiul i mdebareobi sa da sqesobrivi ni Sni s mi xedvi T.

_ erovnul samoSsi gamoyenebul i masal ebi da ferebi.

_ konstruqciul -teqnol ogiuri maxasiaTebl ebi da damuSavda TiToeul i saxis nawarmis informaciul i baza Sesamosel is konstruqciul i Taviseburebebis da damzadebis tradiciebis aRdgenis mi zni T

_ dagegmar da nacinal uri samosis konstruqciebi avtomaturi sistemebis gamoyenebi T.

_ Catarda erovnul i samosis samuzeumo eqsponatebis mi xedvi T adami anis sxeul is antromorfol ogiuri gamokvl eva.

_ gamokvl eul iqna sxeul is proporciebi harmonizaciis kanonebis gamoyenebi T da gakeTda real uri figuris grafikul i model is el eqtronul i versia.

samuSaos praqtikul i Rirebul eba. Cvens mier pirvel ad Catarebul i kvl evebis safuZvel ze aRdgenil ia erovnul i samosis srul i kompl eqtebi mTel i saqarTvel os maStabi T. tansacml is kl asifikasiaciaSi Setanil iqna qarTul i erovnul i samosis kl asi.

Sei qmna erovnul i samosis konstruqciebis agebis el eqtronul i versiis programul i paketi, roml is gamoyeneba SesaZI ebel ia rogorc erovnul i samosis, aseve Tanamedrove nawarmis konstruqciebis dagegmarebisas. Catarebul i kvl evebis safuZvel ze samosis mi xedvi T SesaZI ebel ia real uri figuris proporciebis dazusteba da grafikul i model is ageba.

naSromis aprobacia. naSromis ZiriTadi debul ebebi da Sedegebi moxsenebul i da ganxil ul i iqna Semdeg konferenciebze: saerTaSoriso samecniero konferencia „verbal uri komunikaciuri teqnol ogiebi“. stu Tbilisi 2010w.

saerTaSoriso samecniero-teqnikur i konferencia „axal i teqnol ogiebi Tanamedrove mrewvel obaSi“ stu Tbilisi 2010w.

saerTaSoriso samecniero-praqtikul i konferencia „Tanamedrove teqnol ogiebi da gamoyenebi Ti dizaini“ qtu 2011w. 19-20 mai si.

sadisertacio naSromis struqtura da mocul oba.

sadisertacio naSromi Sedgeba Sesavl is, 3 Tavis, daskvnis, 66
dasaxel ebi s I iteraturisagan.

naSromis saerTo mocul oba Seadgens 170 nabeWd gverds, 14
cxril s da 125 naxazs.

1. ლიტერატურის მიმოხილვა

tansacml is ganvi Tarebis istoria saTaves i Rebs saukuneebis si Rrmi dan. kerZod adamiani s ganvi Tarebis adreul i safexuri dan. material isturi Tval sazrisiT, tansacml is warmoSoba SeiZI eba davukavSi roT kl imatur pirobebs. tansacml is ganvi Tareba, sanam mi aRwevda iseT srul yofil formasa da stil s, rogorc dRes aris, sakmaod rTul i da grZel i gza gai ara. [13]. kostumi s istoria, sazogadoebrivi istoriis kvl evi s aucil ebel faqtoradaa miCneul i. kostumi gul isxmobs cal keul i epoqebis, qveynebi sa da social uri fenebi saTvis damaxasi aTebel tansacmel s. qsovili s, konstruqciis, Semkul obi s, Tmis varcxnil obi s, wveris dayenebis, Zal aufl ebis niSnebi sa da samkaul ebis yvel a Taviseburebebi T, rac TiToeul ers gansazRvrul i aqvs bunebrivi pirobebi T, cxovreibis wesi T da ekonomi uri mdgomareobi T. [32]. erovnul i kostumi s aRsadgenad mdi dar masal as izi eva weri l obi Ti wyaroebi, material uri kul turis naSTebi (reliefi, monetebi, freskebi da arqeologuri gaTxrebis dros mopovebul i nivTebi) di di mni Svnel oba eniWeba eTnografiul da foto masal asac. maTi Seswavl iT vRebul obT garkveul informacias eris material uri da sulieri kul turis, yofacxovrebisa da zne _ Cveul ebaTa Sesaxeb[13].

Cveni kvl evi saTvis gansakuTrebi T sagul isxmoa qarTul i tansacml is istoriul i mimoxil vis pirvel i cda, romel ic vaxuSti batoni Svi l s ekuTvnis[9]. mas zogedad aqvs daxasiaTebul i, Tu rogor i cvamden qarTvel ebi erTmefobis dros, SemdegSi da mis droindel xanaSi. aRni Snul i aqvs Ziri Tadi gansxvaveba saqarTvel os erTmefobis xanaSi arsebul sa da Semdgomi xanis tansacmel s Soris. mas ar gamoparvia, rom qarTvel Ta Cacmul oba, Tavsaburavi da fexsacmel i araerTxel Secvl il a.

_ aranakl eb saintereso informaci as gvawvdis ioane batoni Svil i „kal masobaSi”[10]. i gi sakmaod dawr il ebi T aRwers rogorc Zvel i, aseve Tavisi drois sxvadasxva fenis adami anTa Cacmul obas. sakmaod karg warmodgenas gvaZI evs aseve gamoyenebul i qsovi l ebis saxeebzec.

qarTul i tansacml is istoriis Seswavl i saTvis sainteresoa davi T fanaskertel -cici Svil is naSromi _ „Semokl ebul i moTxroba qcevaTa da Cveul ebaTaTvis qarTvel Ta”. dawr il ebi T ganxil ul ia XIX s-i saTvis damaxasiaTebel i erovnul i Cacmul obis el ementebi: yurTmaj iani kaba-qul aj a, Coxa, axal uxi, perangi, Sarval i, Caqura, wuRa, qal amani, winda, paiWi, yabal axi, Cihti-kopi, I aCaqi da sxv [34].

sayuradReboa ucxoel mogzaurTa aRweebi. mogzauri ucxo qveynis yovel dRiur cxovrebaSi amCnevs imas, rac misTvis axal i da uCveul oa, adgil obrivi damkvirvebel i ki, rogorc yvel asaTvis cnobil s, amas yuradRebas ar aqcevs. amis wyal obiT ucxo damkvirvebl is aRwer il obaSi ama Tu im qveynis yofa-cxovreba gacil ebiT ufro meti sisrul iTaa aRbeWdil i, vidre romel im adgil obriv wyaroSi. am mxriv fasdaudebel ia abrozio kontarinis (XVs.), i osava barbaros (1894w.), arq. I ambertis (XVIIIs.), Sardenis, Jan muries (1889w.) da sxvaTa weril obiT wyaroebi. am weril ebs wiTel i zol oviT gasdevs ori azri: pirvel i is, rom qarTul i Cacmul oba warsul Si iseTi ve cval ebadi iyo, rogorc maTi istoriul i warsul i da meore _ es cval ebadoba mudam ucxoel dampyrobTa mier iyo gamowveul i. ucxoel Ta am Sefasebas nawi l obriv SeiZI eba daveTanxmoT, radganac Cacmul obis xSir cvl il ebas adgil i ufro zeda fenebSi eqneboda, xol o xal xis sxva fenebs: gl exobas da xel osnebs aseTi cval ebadoba nakl ebad exeboda. ucxo tomTa tansacmel i maT wreSi fexs ver i ki debda [24].

qarTul i kostumis istoriisaTvis mni Svnel ovani a ni kol oz al eqsi _ mesxi Svil is 1904 wl is gazeT „iveriaSi” gamoqveynebul i weril ebi „istoriul i piecebis warmodgenis gamo”, sadac

damaj erebl ad aqvs aRweril i XVII_XIX saukuneebis Cacmul oba da qarTul i, pol onuri da kazakuri samosis SedarebiTi anal izi [24].

qarTul i kostumis istoriisadmi a miZRvnili „qarTul i erovnul i Cacmul oba” _ naSromi avtorisa, „vinme sofi el is” fsevdonim T. avtori naSrromSi aRweril samoss sayovel Tao saxmarad mi iCnevs da dasZens „Tu formisa da moyvani l obis mi xedvi T qarTul i Cacma-daxurva ssvadasxva wodebaSi bevr iT arafri T gansxvavdeboda _ magivrad qsovill ebi sa da samkaul ebi s mxriv didad gansxvavebul i iyoo”[24].

qarTul i Cacmul obis moxdenil obis, Tvi Tmyofadobi sa da maval ferovnebis Sesaxeb saintereso informaciaa mocemul i g. Sarazis „il ia WavWavaZe. cxovreba, moRvaweoba da SemoqmedebaSi” [33], kerZod rafiel erisTavis 50 wl is moRvaweobis saerovno dResaswaul ze „mandil osnebi qarTul gul -amowril ferad kabebSi, Cixtikofi T, Zvirfas samkaul obiT morTul ni, vi T varskvl avebSi axal i mTvare ise Svenoden... idgnen zRva xal xSi, Svel iviT yel -moRerebul ni, da Zvirfas iubil aris mobrZanebas mouTmenl aT el odnen..._ aqve iyvnen saqarTvel os yovel i kuTxi dan sagangeboT moweul i del egatebi, TavianTi mxaris tani samsiSi gamowyobil ni... saucxoo sanaxaobas warroadgenden moxuci da axal gazrda aWarel - qobul eTI ebi, mosi rmul -gamowyobil ni, romel Ta nakvTiani tanadoba, Zvel i, qarTul i saxi s gamometyvel eba, ieri iqaurobas amkobda....

xaverdis ferad qul aj ebSi sazeimoT gamowyobil i qarTI - kaxel ebi, al vis xesavi T amarTul i imerni, sirmian CoxaSi gamowyobil ni afxaz-megrel ni, mxar-beWi ani svan-raWa-l eCxumel ebi, I om-vefxi xevsur-mTiul ni, j awv-muzaradebi T SeWurvil ni, mkvircxli i gurul ebi surosaebr qucuca Tmi Ta da fafanaki T, CaquraSi gamokvanZul i, si xal ise-sil amazeSi erTmaneTs ecil eboden, „cal -cal ke da yvel a erTad sicocxl e da netareba”_s warroadgendifen...[33].

qarTul i Cacmul obis istoriis umni Svnel ovanes wyaros warmoadgens akad. i. j avaxiSvi l is ori ZiriTadi special uri Sroma: „masal ebi qarTvel i eris materialuri kul turis istoriisaTvis”[36] da „masal ebi saqarTvel os Sinamrewvel obisa da wvri l i xel osnobis istoriisaTvis”[37] da iv. ciciSvi l is „masal ebi qarTul i Cacmul obis istoriisaTvis”[34]. amAT garda, cal keul SromebSi qarTul i tansacml is garkveul nawil ebs exebian akad. g. CubiniSvi l i, I . musxel iSvi l i da akad. S. ami ranaSvi l i.

iv. j avaxiSvi l is pirvel i naSromi zogadi xasi aTi saa ,qarTul i tansacmel i ganxi l ul ia VI - VII - VIII saukuni s dasasrul amde. qarTul i tansacml is istoriis es fuZemdebl uri naSromi maval mni Svnel ovan cnobas Seicavs saero tansacml is cal keul i terminnebi sa da nawil ebis Sesaxeb [36]. xol o meore naSromSi dawvri l ebi T ganxi l ul ia XIX s-i saTvis damaxasiaTebel i erovnul i Cacmul obis el ementebi; yurTmaj i ani kaba-qul aj a, Coxa, axal uxi, perangi, Sarval i, Caqura, wuRa, qal amani, winda, paiWi, yabal axi, Cixti-kopi, I eCaqi da sxva [37].

iv. ciciSvi l is „masal ebi qarTul i Cacmul obis istoriisaTvis” (1955w.) avtors daumTavrebel i darCa. wi gni sami Tavi sagan Sedgeba: 1. _ wyaroebi da I literatura. 2. _ terminnebi qarTul i Cacmul obisa. 3. _ eqskursiebi da amonawerebi. am TavebSi avtoris mier mocemul ia barel iefebi da freskebi, weri l obiT i wyaroebi VI-XIX saukunemde [34].

mkvl evars ganxi l ul i aqvs samosis aRmni Svnel i terminnebis – „j uba”, „kaba”, „yaba”, „Coxa”, „xal aTi”, „xi fTani” da sxvaTa warmoSobi sa da gavrcel ebis sfero. gakeTebul i aqvs vrcel i I literaturul i mimoxil va maT i ngvl iv da sxv.

qarTul i erovnul i samosis Seswavl i saTvis Zal zed mni Svnel ovania specialuri I literatura, romelic sagangebod Cacmul obis istoriis admia miZRvn i l i.

mkvl evar g. boWorizis „TuSeTSi” Zi r fesvi anadaa gamokvl eul i eTnografiul i masal ebi TuSuri Cacmul obis Sesaxeb[7].

s. makal aTias naSrōmebSi „TuSeTi”, „xevi”, „fSavi”, „xevsureTi”, „mTiul eTi”, „mesxeT-j avaxeTi” ganxi l ul ia aseve eTnografiul i masal ebi Ti Toeul i zemoT moyvani l i kuTxeebis Cacmul obis Sesaxeb[16];[21];[17];[18];[20];[19].

mkvl evar c. bezaraSvi l is eTnografiul gamokvl evaSi „Si da qarTI i” (eTnografiul i gamokvl eva) ganxi l ul i aqvs Cvenamde moRweul i erovnul i samosis nimuSebi [24].

mkvl evari cdil obs gamoi kvl i os kostumi s kompl eqtebi sxvadasxva periodebis mixedvi T da gamoarkvi os momdevno periodSi kostumSi momxdari cvl il ebebis mizezebi. „mkvl evars dadgeni l i aqvs qarTul i samosis kompl eqtis Semadgenel i saxeobebi da maTi saxel wodebebi. gaSuqebul i aqvs samosis cvl il ebebis rTul i procesis yvel a mxare.”

gansakuTrebi T sayur adReboa XIX saukuni s samosis aRweri l oba da misi Sedarebi Ti daxasi aTeba evropul Casacmel Tan „XIX saukuni s meore naxevarSi erovnul i samosel is gverdi T arsebobs evropul i Casacmel i c. am saukuni s dasawyisi dan gamomdinare, es rTul i procesi mxol od 70-i an wl ebSi aRwevs sasurvel Sedegs, i si c nawi l obriv, qal Ta tansacml is xazi T.”[24]

uaRresad mni Svnel ovania g. Ci tai as naSrōmebi „xevsurul i kostumi” da winasi tyvaoba iv. ci ci Svi l is wi gnis a „masal ebi qarTul i Cacmul obis istori i saTvis”[31].

mkvl evar n. abesaZis naSrōmSi „xel osnuri warmoeba da xel osanTa yofa saqarTvel os qal aqebSi (XIXs-i s meore naxevr i sa da XXs-i s dasawyisi)” [1], ganxi l ul ia tyavisa da tansacml is damuSavebi s dawri l ebi Ti aRwera „Woni amuSavebda tyavs _ keravda qarTul qurqebs _ tyavebs da bewvis qudebs, qul aj as, TuSi qal is sapatarZI o yurTmaj i an tyavs, Cerqezkas msgavs qurqs. qudebs: (Cakcili i qudi kravel i sagan) wi waka qudi, boxoxi, buxrisa da kal muxis qudi [1]. derci ki // TerZi _ tansacmel s: Coxa

_ axal uxs, xonj rian Sarval s, qul aj as, nabads, yabal axs, fafanaks da sxi. Qsovi I ebsac Tvi Ton Rebavdnen."

mni Svnel ovan informacias qal aquri Cacmul obis Taviseburebebis Sesaxeb iZI eva v. berize naSromSi „Zvel i Tbil isis suraTebi". naSromSi mimoxil ul ia Tbil isis istoria 1800 wl idan 1935 wl amde [5].

„Tbil isi orsaxovan ianuss hgavda. qal aqis Zvel i nawili Tavis i viwro quCebiT, SukebiT, fol orcebiT da bani ani saxl ebiT tipuri Suasaukunovani, feodal uri xanis aziuri qal aqi iyo, xol o misi axal i nawili _ farTo quCebiT da arqiteqturul ad gaformebul i I amazi saxl ebiT _ evropul i."

„Sexi dodi T Zvel Tbil isSi da erTbaSad evropidan aziaSi amoyofdiT Tavs.... warmoudgenel ia Zvel i Tbil isi yaraCoxel Ta qei febi sa da drostarebis gareSe. maT naxavdiT Tbil isis duqnebsa da samiki tnoebSi, orTaWal isa Tu krwani sis baRebSi, mtkvris „tal Rebze" moqanave tivsa Tu navze. yaraCoxel is keTi i gamoxedva geubneboda: sanam var, ase vicxovrebo. yaraCoxel i qal aqis dabal fenas ekuTvnoda. saxel wodeba Cacmul obi dan mi i Res, rac SavCoxi ans ni Snavda. maT ecvaT xonj riTa da CarCubaRebiT Semkul i ganieri Sarval i, wel ze ertyaT gobakebi ani qamari, tanT ecvaT atl asis axal uxi da I ekis SavSal i sagan gamonakval i ayoSa Coxa, uRi l kil ebod, rom axal uxis naoWqveS sartyl is foCi Tval naTI iv gamoCenil iyo; yel ze gadagdebul i hqondaT abreSumis saxiani merdin. fexT emosaT erTadl iani puWpuWebiani waRebi, xol o Tavze „wi waka" qudi exuraT. si tyva yaraCoxel i Tbil isuri, qal aquri, qarTul i warmoSobi saa[5].

viwro quCaSi mimaval i kinto yaraCoxel is antipodi iyo rogorc Cacmul obiT da mi xvra-moxvriT, i se si tyva-pasuxiT da Sexedul ebebiT. Tu Tbil isel yaraCoxel s Tavis arsebobiS mral saukunovani istoria hqonda, kinto XIX saukuniS pirmSoa udardel i, zanti. mis Cacmul obas Seadgenda gverdze Caxsni l i da Ri l kil oebiT damSvenebul i xal aTi, axal uxi, wi ndebSi

Catanebul i farTo Sarval i, wuRebi da Tavze „kartuzi”. cocxal i, mkvir cxl i, moZravi, „IoTiani” qeifis moyvarul i kinto, romel sac Tavze RviniT savse kvartiani boTI i edga (xSirad boTI ze RviniT savse „qamriani” – wel Si gamoyvani i Wiqac iyo dadgmul i), arRnis xmaze baRdadiT xel Si cekvavda kintours” [5].

qarTul i erovnul i kostumis Seswavl isas aucil ebel ia, SesaZI ebl obis fargl ebSi gamovi yenoT eTnografiul i masal ebi da muzeumebSi dacul i qarTul i kostumis nimuSebi, rac saSual ebas mogvcems gamovi kvl ioT da Seviswavl oT Zvel qarTul erovnul tansacmel Si funqciebsa da formebs Soris, aseve konstruqciisa da damuSavebis teqnol ogias Soris damoki debul eba. es masal a, yvel a sxva wyarostan SedarebiT Seicavs real urad mocemul faqturas, Targebs, damzadebis procesebs, Cacma-daxurvis xerxebs, samosel is tarebis maneras da sxva, rac arcerT sxva wyaros kostumis istoriisaTvis gamosayenebel s ar gaaCni a. xal xis mier saukuneTa manZil ze gamomuSavebul i Cacmul obis saxeebi atareben im empiriul codnas, romel ic maT mier aris daunj ebil i da iZI eva movl enis ganvl il i safexurebis garkvevis saSual ebas [13].

amrigad, qarTul i erovnul i samosi sadmi mi ZRvnili i specialuri literaturis mimoxil vis Sedegad irkveva, rom TiToeul maTganSi mocemul ia zogadi xasiaTis gamokvl evebi da igi mxol od istoriisa da eTnografiis donezea warmoCenil i da moi cavs mxol od freskul i masal ebis an romel im eaxeobis nawarmis fragmentul kvl evasa da dasamzadebel i masal ebis daxasiatelas. rac imaze metyvel ebs, rom masal a warmodgenil ia arasrul yofil ad da danawevrebul ad. miT ufro, rom qarTul i erovnul i samosis Tavisburuebebis, konstruqciul i ganvi Tarebi sa da evol uciebis, aseve teqnol ogiuri damuSavebis Sesaxeb informaciebi praqtkul ad ar mogvepoveba. yovel i ve es udaod warmoadgens XIXsaukunis qarTul i erovnul i kostumis kvl evi s safuZvel s.

2. შეღეგები და მათი განსჯა

qarTul i erovnul i samosis saxeebis kvl eva

2.1 qarTul i erovnul i samosis kompl eqturobis kvl eva

tansacmel i aris adami anis sxeul is xel ovnuri safarvel i. mis formebs gansazRvravs eTni kuri normebi da ekol ogiuri pirobebi, sameurneo mdgomareoba da xal xTa Soris kul turul – istoriul i kavSiri.

tansacmel i, misi individual uri stil i, erT-erTi kriteriumia adiani anis xasiaTis, misi azrovnebis Tavis eburebebis da kul turis donis Sesafasebl ad. individual uri stil i yovel Tvis mWidrod aris dakavSirebul i drois, epoqis damaxasiaTebel stil Tan. tansacml is istoria, misi evol ucia mWidro kavSirSia eris istoriasTan, kul turasTan da arqi teqturasTan [52].

tansacmel i uZvel esi droidan xasiaTdeba differencirebul obiT da Sromisa da yofa-cxovrebis pirobebis Tanxmebul obiT. samosi atarebs social ur-ekonomi kuri xasiaTis ni Snebs. sxvadasxva social uri fenisatvis gvxddeba tansacml is gansxvavebul i saxeebi (digvarovnis, vaWris, xel osnis, sasul iero pirta da ssv.) amasTan gansxvavebul ia tansacmel i dani Snul ebis mi xedvi Tac: saSi nao, sazeimo, samgl oviaro, sanadiro, saomari da ssv [24].

Cveni kvl evis sagans warmoadgens 19s-is saqarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul i tansacml is ZiriTadi tipebis dawrili ebi Ti kvl eva. cnobil ia, rom 19 s-is meore naxevari gardatexis xanad iTvl eba saqarTvel oSi. am periodSi gatarebul i burJuaziul i reformebi xel s uwypobda kapital izmis ganvitarebas, ramac asaxva hpoval Tbil isSi ucxo nawarmiT movaWre maRaziatTa momravl ebaSi, rac Tavis mxriv xel s uwypobda ucxouri formis tansacml is farTo aTvisebas. [5] aRni Snavdnen ki dec „19 s-is 40-ian wl ebis Tbil isSi aRmosavl uri Tavis eburebebi Tval Si sacemi iyo, 70-ian wl ebSi ki saZebario”.

19 s-is meore naxevarSi erovnul i samosis gverdiT arsebobda evropul i Casacmel ic. axal ma evropul ma tansacmel ma romel ic saqarTvel oSi ruseTidan Semovida, upirvel es yovl isa fexi burJuaziul fenebSi moikida. xol o mosaxl eobis Rarib fenaSi qarTul i-xal xuri tansacml is el ementebi SedarebiT didxans Semoinaxa. Tumca kvl evis Sedegad dadginda, rom nawarmis transformacia iqac Tval Si sacemia, rac vl indeba ki dec garkveul formebsa da etimol ogiaSi.

kvl evis sirTul is Tavidan acil ebis mizniT aRni Snul i periodis samosis differencireba movaxdineT geografiul i mdebareobis mixedviT. kerZod gamovyaviT mTis, barisa da qal aquri Cacmul oba.

mTis regioni moicavs: fSavis, xevsureTis, xewis, mTiul eTis, TuSeTis, erwo-TianeTis, svaneTis, I eCxumis, rawis da aWaris Cacmul obas.

baris regioni moicavs: kaxeTis, qarTI is, mesxeT_j avaxeTis, imereTis, guriis, samegrelos da afxazeTis Cacmul obas.

qal aquri Cacmul oba daval ageT social ur-wodebrivi fenebis mixedviT: Tavaduri, saSual o fena, vaWari da xel osnuri.

Tavis mxriv movaxdineT aseve samosis differencireba sqesobrivi niSnis mixedviT. gamovyaviT mamakacisa da qal is samosi [38].

2.2 qarTul i erovnul i samosis kl asifikasiis damuSaveba kaxeTi moi cavda sam regions: qiziys, gare kaxeTs da Siga kaxeTs.

qiziyeL i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i, yurTmaj iani kaba, qul aj a, tyavi, nabadi, sacvl ebi, windabi, paWiWi, sacveTebi, Caxsakravi, qal amani, Ceqma, waRa, nabdis qudi, tyavis qudi, kabal axi.

qiziyeL i qal is samosis kompl eqti: axal uxi, qarTul i kaba yurTmaj iani, tal ma, qaTibi, dibis I abada, dol bandi, winda, Cixti-kopi, I eCaqi.

gare kaxel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i (xonj riani da fI asuna), qul aj a, tyavi, nabadi, sacvl ebi, winda, paWiWebi, Caxsakravi, qal amani, waRa, Ceqma, garibandisa da wvetiani qudi, TuSuri qudi.

gare kaxel i qal is samosis kompl eqti: sacvl ebi, qarTul i kaba, tal ma, qaTibi, winda, fI osti, qoSsi, Cixti-kopi, I eCaqi.

Siga kaxel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, axal uxi (mokl e, doSI uRiani, naoWi ani, Cerqezul i), Sarval i (ganieri da Cerqezul i), yurTmaj iani kaba, sabewuri, tyavi, tal ma, qurqi, faraj a, iafinj i, sacvl ebi, winda, paWi, qal amani, qoSsi, Ceqma, tyavis qudi,fafaxi, TuSuri, garibandis qudi.

Siga kaxel i qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: qarTul i kaba, wel ian-yurTmaj iani, guj astiani da xabarda. dol bandi, tal ma, qaTibi, winda, fI osti, qoSsi, Cixti, kopi, Tavsakravi, Subl is qinZisTavi, baRdadi, I eCaqi.

qarTI i moi cavda or regions: Si da qarTI i da qvemo qarTI i.

Si da qarTI el i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: qal aquri formis Coxa-axal uxi (kinto, yaraCoxel i), Sarval i, tyavi, tyavCoxa, qurqi, dura tyavi, nabadi, Teqa, duSI uyi, sacvl ebi, winda, qal amani, paWiWi, wuRebi, Ceqma, kaxuri qudi, farfI iani osuri, boxoxi, cxvris „wowol a”, til os „fifiSa” qudi, yabal axi.

Sida qarTI el i qal is samosis kompl eqti: wel iani kaba, saxel o gaSI il i kaba, ornawi l iani kaba, qaTibi, tal ma, qal aman-Custebi,, faCuCebi, wuRebi, Wwintiani qoSеби, I eCaqbaRdadi, Cixti-kopi.

qvemo qarTI el i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, axal uxi (naoWiani), Sarval i, mazara, j uba, qul aj a, qurqi, sacvl ebi, wi nda, qal amani, Ceqma, osuri qudi, yabal axi.

qvemo qarTI el i qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: qarTul i yurTmaj iani kaba, ornawi l iani kaba, gul i spiriani axal uxi, sartiel i, tal ma, qaTibi, winda, qal amani, qoSи I eCaqbaRdadi, Cixti-kopi.

imereTi moi cavda or regions: zemo imeretTa da qvemo imeretTs.

zemo imerel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i, sabewuri, kabakardi, qurqi, sacvl ebi, winda, sawvi ve (paWani ki), qal amani, waRa, Ceqma, nabdis qudi, fafanaki, buxris qudi, Cabal axi.

zemo imerel i qal is samosis kompl eqti: zedatani, qvedatani, qarTul i kaba, qaTibi, winda, fl osti, qoSи, TavsaFari, Cixta-I eCaqi, abreSumis baRdadi.

qvemo imerel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa (grZel i), axal uxi (viwro), il eRi (usaxel o), Sarval i, mazara, nabadi, sacvl ebi, winda, paiWi, sawvi ve (I ekverTx), qal abani, wuRa, „azi ackebi”, fafanaki, Cabal axi.

qvemo imerel i qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: qarTul i kaba, „kaba da kutka”, „zomka”, qurqi, winda, fl osti, qoSи, CixTi-kopi, I eCaqi.

gurul i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Caqura „kvertua” (mokl e Coxa), Coxa (grZel i Cerqezul i), zupuna (axal uxi), axal oxi, Sarval i (xvanj riani), sacvl ebi, karawini (winda), qal amani, wuRa, sacveTi, mesti, Ceqma, fafanaki, yabal axi.

gurul i qal is samosis kompl eqti: qarTul i kaba, ubral o kaba, zedatani, xabarda, qaTibi, winda, fostal i, qoSi, „Tavsraki” I eCaqi, Cixti-kopi, gaurj el a, Tavsaxvevi, „caxoci”.

samegrelo moicavda or regions: zemo samegrelo os da qvemo samegrelo os.

zemo samegrelo os mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa (RarTi), perangi (forCa), Sarval i, qul aj a, nabadi, sagdiro (samkerde), sacvl ebi (CeSi), wuRa, sacveTi, samuxl e (Semuxi), tyavis Caful a (kaniS CafI a), boxoxi, yabal axi (mokl e Wkvintiani).

zemo samegrelo os qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: qarTul i kaba, xabarda, qaTibi, tol ma, mosasxami, sandal i, maSai a, qoSi, kakul ari (Ci xta), sirmiani gagurj el a, qica.

qvemo samegrelo os mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i, kvarCa (usaxel o Txis tyavi sagan), mazara, qurqi, nabadi, sacvl ebi, paWi, sawvi ve (Samxe), I ekverTx, wvivsakravi, qal amani, wuRa, sacveTi, Caful a, mesti, Ceqmebi, „aziatski”, yabal axi „baSI ayu”.

qvemo samegrelo os qal is samosis kompl eqti: qarTul i kaba, xabarda, qaTibi, mosasxami, winda, Custi, maSai a (fostal i), I eCaqi, gaguj a, Ci xta.

TuSi mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i, qul aj a, tyavi, qurqa-tyavi, Teqa, nabadi, sacvl ebi, winda, paWi Wi, wvivsakravi, qal abani, Txil amuri, nabdis qudi, TuSuri tyavis qudi, yabal axi („faSI aÃaci”).

N TuSi qal is samosis kompl eqti: ubiani kaba „Coxa”, perangi, faraga, muxl isafaraci, qaTibi, tyavkaba, winda, Wrel i Ci Ta, „kuWuraci”, mandil i.

xevsuri mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, tal avari (perangi), Sarval i, qul aj a, tyavi, qurqi, wi nda, paWi Wi, sawvi ve, yel iani qal amani (xul Ca) da nabdis qudi.

xevsuri qal is samosis kompl eqti: sadia co-kaba tal avari, qoql o, tyavi, winda, qal amani, saTaura, mandel i.

mTiul i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, perangi „sagul e”, Jil eti (lifi, duSI uyi), axal uxi, Sarval i, sacval i, winda, paWiWi, qal amani, TuSuri nabdis qudi.

mTiul i qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: naoWi ani grZel i kaba, Jil eti, winsafari „fastamal a”, windabi da wuRebi, xil abandi, TavSal i.

fSavel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: grZel i naoWi ani Coxa, mokl e axal uxi, Sarval i, perangi „samxre”, mokl e sagul e, tyavi, qul aj a, vercxl is bal Tiani qamari, sacvl ebi, winda, paWiWi, qal amani, Wavl iani qudi, nabdis TuSuri qudi.

fSavel i qal is samosis kompl eqti: naoWi ani kaba, perangi „sagul e”, „fastamal i”, j uba, grZel -tota Sarval i „babTa qarga”, mokl e zedatani „pal to”, „fafanaki”, qaTibi, vercxl is bal Tiani qamari, winda, qal amani, „Ci qil a”, TavCi Ta”, qisMi ri s mosaxvevi.

moxeve mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i, qamari, kuWi ani tyavi, tul ufi, sacvl ebi, winda, paWiWi, qal amani, buxr is qudi, saCexiani qudi.

moxeve qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: kandol i (mokl e axal uxi), axal uxi, sagul e, perangi, qamari „Cofrastani”, wuRebi, cxvir mokauWebul i qoSеби, mandil i, merdini.

erwo-TianeTel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, axal uxi, perangi „sagul e”, Sarval i, Jil eti, qul aj a, qamari, sacval i, winda, Ci Tebi, paWi Webi, Caxsakravi, qal amani, TuSuri qudi.

erwo-TianeTel i qal is samosis kompl eqti: fafanagi, j uba, qal amani, j Rani, fl ostebi Ci qil a.

svani mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, usaxel o axal uxi (kanTari), Sarval i, sabewuri, nabadi, sacvl ebi, winda, paWi, samuxl e, l ekverTx i, qal amani, bandul i, qoS i, wuRa-mesti, sacveTi, WuRa, boxoxi, fafanaki, sirmis qudi, svanuri qudi, baSI ayi.

svani qal is samosis kompl eqti: zeda tani (Jibe tan), „kuntruSkai”, qveda tani (Cube tan), kudiani kaba, paiWebi, fostl ebi, kopaxura, gaurj el a, I eCaqi, mandil i.

I eCxumel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa (osar), axal oxi (sagul e), Sarval i, nabadi, sacvl ebi (arSul - fatan), Caful a, qal amani, „jabral”-i, svanuri qudi da kabal axi („baSI Ây’’).

I eCxumel i qal is samosis kompl eqti: qarTul i samj orj l iani kaba, svanuri kaba (amrikaÅ iCiT), xabarda, „kurtkuSa”, „kofTa”, kafTara, qaTi ba. winda, qal amani, Caful a, sagareo „marmas” da saSinao „urib”.

rawa moicavda or regions: qvemo da zemo rawas.

qvemo rawvel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i (paWani kebi ani), nabadi, sacvl ebi, winda, qal abani, wuRa, sacveTi, frial a qudi.

qvemo rawvel i qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: qarTul i yurTmaj iani kaba, „kofTa”, kaba, winda, qal amani, Custi, Ci xti-kopi.

zemo rawvel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, axal uxi (sagul e), Sarval i, tyavkaba, tyavi, nabadi (RarTi), sacvl ebi, winda paiWi, samuxl e, I ekverTx i, „bewko” qudi.

zemo rawvel i qal is samosis kompl eqti: qarTul i kaba, kafTara, sagul e, perangi, samal aj a, sartyel i, kutka, qaTi ba, winda, qal amani, Ci xti-kopi, Ci qil a, garozi.

mesxi mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: yurTmaj iani Coxa, perangi (sagul e moqargul i), „I agzubuni”, sartyel i (wiTel i an yviTel i), Sarval i (ganieri, farani viT dakecil i, dumiani), vercxl is bal Tiani qamari, sacvl ebi, winda, paiWi, Caxsakravi (baRebi), qal amani, wuRa, qudi (wowol a „bewvani”), fessi (wiTel i), mandil i (I urj i „sarORi”), yabal axi.

mesxi qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: andustiani kaba, axal uxi (zubuni), winsafari „feStemal i”, wiTel gul iani perangi, Sarval i „totbafTa”, qaTi bi, qoS i, fexmacvel i (fostal i),

I eCaqi, Tavsakravi, baRdadi, Ci xti-kopi, Cadri.

j avaxi mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: gurul i Caquras msgavsi „mokl e Coxa”, perangi (el aRi), Sarval i naoWi ani „budi ani”, qurqi, sacvl ebi, wi nda, qal amani, fessi, cxvris tyavis qudi, yabal axi.

j avaxi qal is samosis kompl eqti: feradi kaba ganieri, naoWi ani, zedatani mokl e tanze gamowyobil i, perangi, vercxl is sartiel i, qoSebi, fexmacvel i (fostal i), pirbade (Cadri), I eCaqi, Tavsakravi, baRdadi, Ci xti-kopi.

aWarel i mamakacis samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, zubuni (axal uxi), Sarval i (Caqura), wel ze mosaxvevi („CorbaRi”), satyvie (yurSmI uRi), nabadi, sacvl ebi, wi nda, paWi Wi (zankal i), qal amani, sacveTi, Txil amuri, Ceqma, mesti, fafanaki, yi rmiz fessi, yabal aRi.

aWarel i qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: forka (mTI iani kaba), iCI ugi, si xma, CaTaka (bl uza), perangi, sartiel i, baRi (wel sakravi), feStemal i (wi nsafari), wi nda „Caful ia”, karawini, qal abani, I eCaqi „Aazma”, Tavraki.

afxazi mamakacis samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa (Cerqezka), axal uxi („beSmeti”), Sarval i (viwro totiT), qamari vercxl is bal Tiani, qurqi (aCi ba), qurTuki (akvaxC), nabadi, sacvl ebi, wi nda, paWi Webi, Ceqmebi, Txil amuri, yabal axi, cxvris tyavis qudi.

P afxazi qal is samosis kompl eqti: perangi (beSmeti), mokl e zeda Casacmel i, usaxel o mosasxami (Jil eti), Sarval i, wi nda, xi s qoSsi, I eCaqi, TavsaFari.

mamakacis qal aquri samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda:

Tavaduri samosis kompl eqti: yurTmaj iani Coxa, kaba, axal uxi, Sarval i, qaTibi, qurqi, sacvl ebi, „aziackebe”, Wi ntiani Ceqma, „carskebi”, garibandis, buxrvis da kal muxis qudi.

di dgvarovani qal is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: qarTul i yurTmaj iani kaba, xabarda, qaTibi, wi nda, qoSsi, Ci xti-kopi.

saSual o fenis warmomadgenel Ta samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i, perangi, xal aTi (orkal Tiani), Sinel i, mazara, sacvl ebi, Ceqmebi, kartuziani qudi.

saSual o fenis gal Ta warmomadgenel is samosis kompl eqti: qarTul i kaba, qaTibi, winda qoSi, fl osti, Cixti-kopi, mandil i.

vaWarTa samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, axal uxi, yurTmaj iani kaba, Sarval i, qul aj a, qurqi, sacvl ebi, sacveTebi, qal amani, siraj ul i Ceqma, kal muxis da kartuziani qudi.

kintos samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: axal uxi, xal aTi, Sarval i (farTo), sacvl ebi, winda, wuRebi, kartuziani qudi.

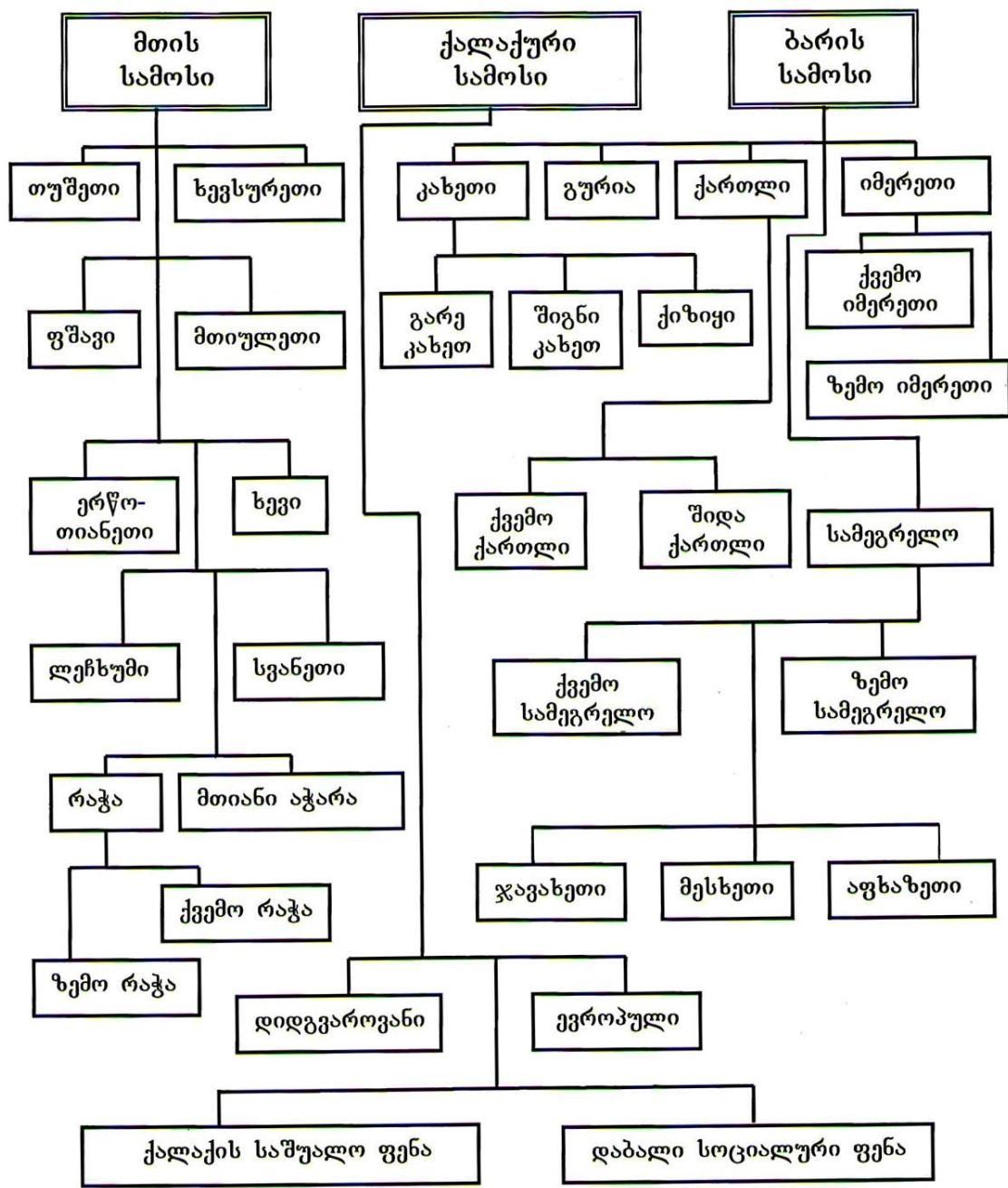
yaraCoxel is samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: Coxa, dosI uRiani axal uxi, foCiani sartyel i, gobakebi ani qamari, Sarval i, sacvl ebi, winda, waRa, wiwaka qudi.

qal aqis dabal i social uri fenis mamakacTa samosis kompl eqti: Coxa, axal uxi, Sarval i, qul aj a, tyavi, sacvl ebi, winda, qal amani, nabdis qudi.

qal aqis dabal i social uri fenis qal Ta samosis kompl eqti Sedgeboda: ubral o naoWi ani grZel i kaba, axal uxi, qvedabol o, tyavi, qal amani, fl osti, Tavsafari.

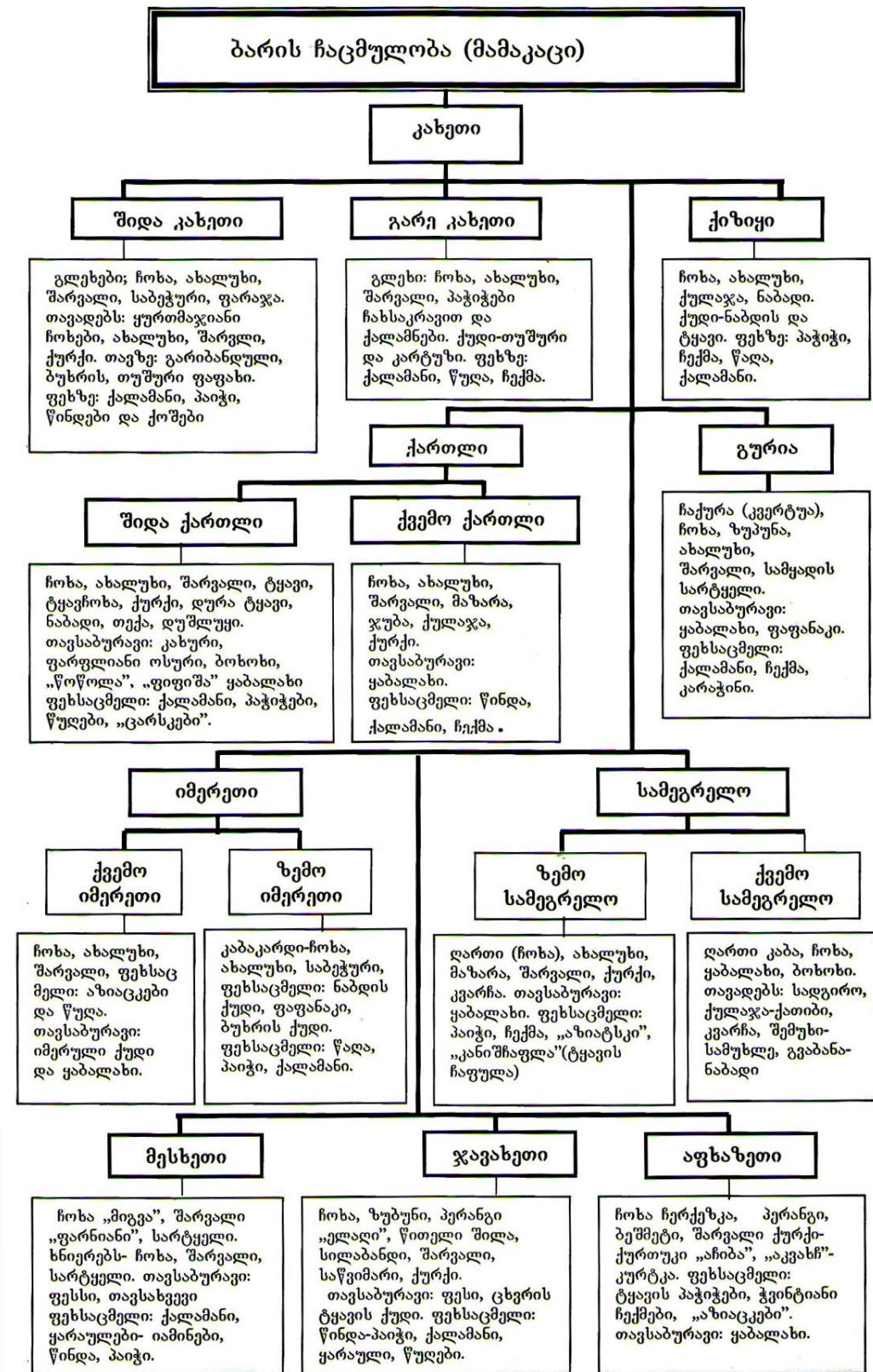
SevadgineT qarTul i erovnul i samosis kl asifikaia geografiul -teritoriul i mdebareobi sa da sqesobri vi ni Sni s mi xedvi T.

2.2.1. qarTul i erovnul i samosis kl asifikasiacia geografiul teritoriul i ni Sni s mixedvi T

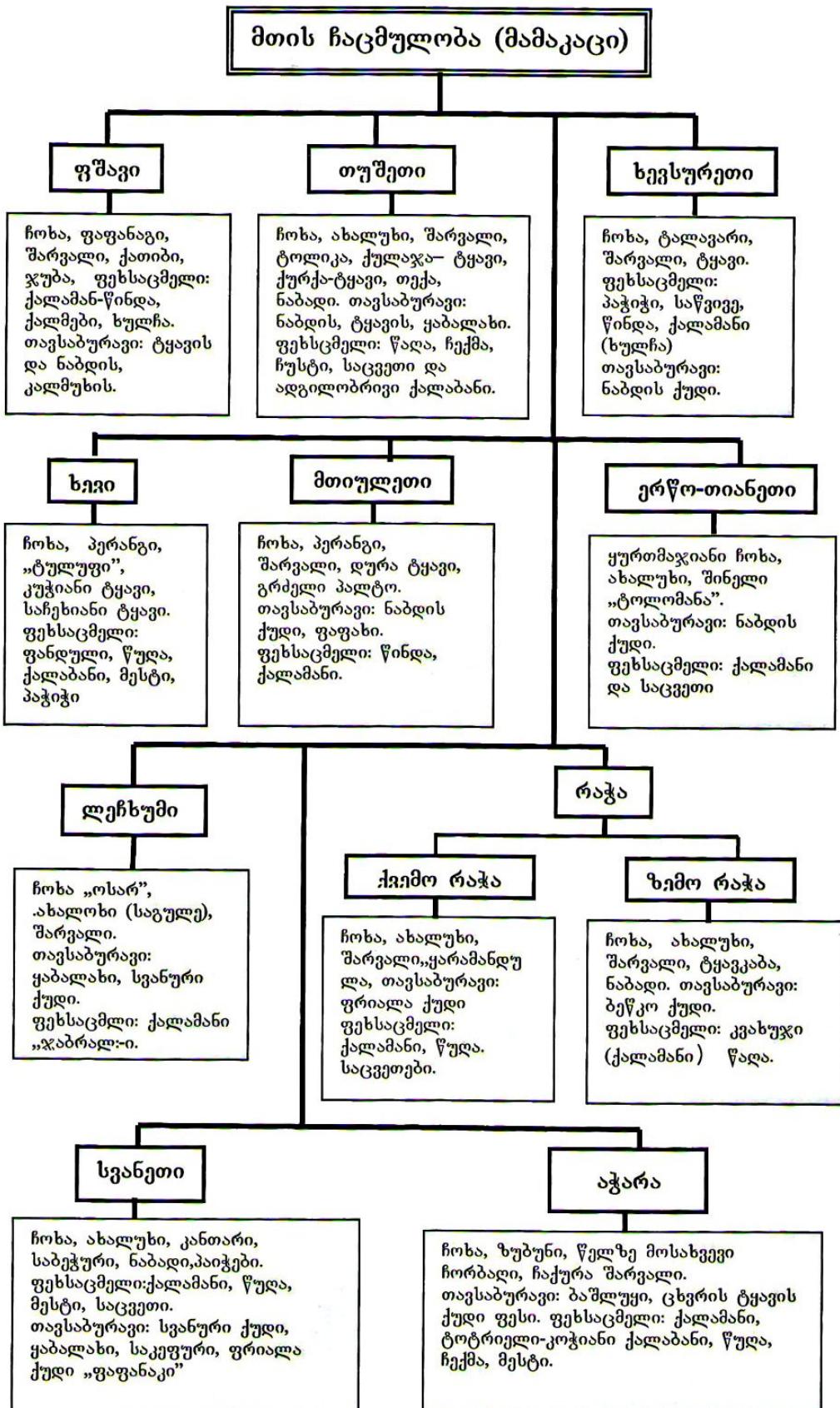


nax.: 1

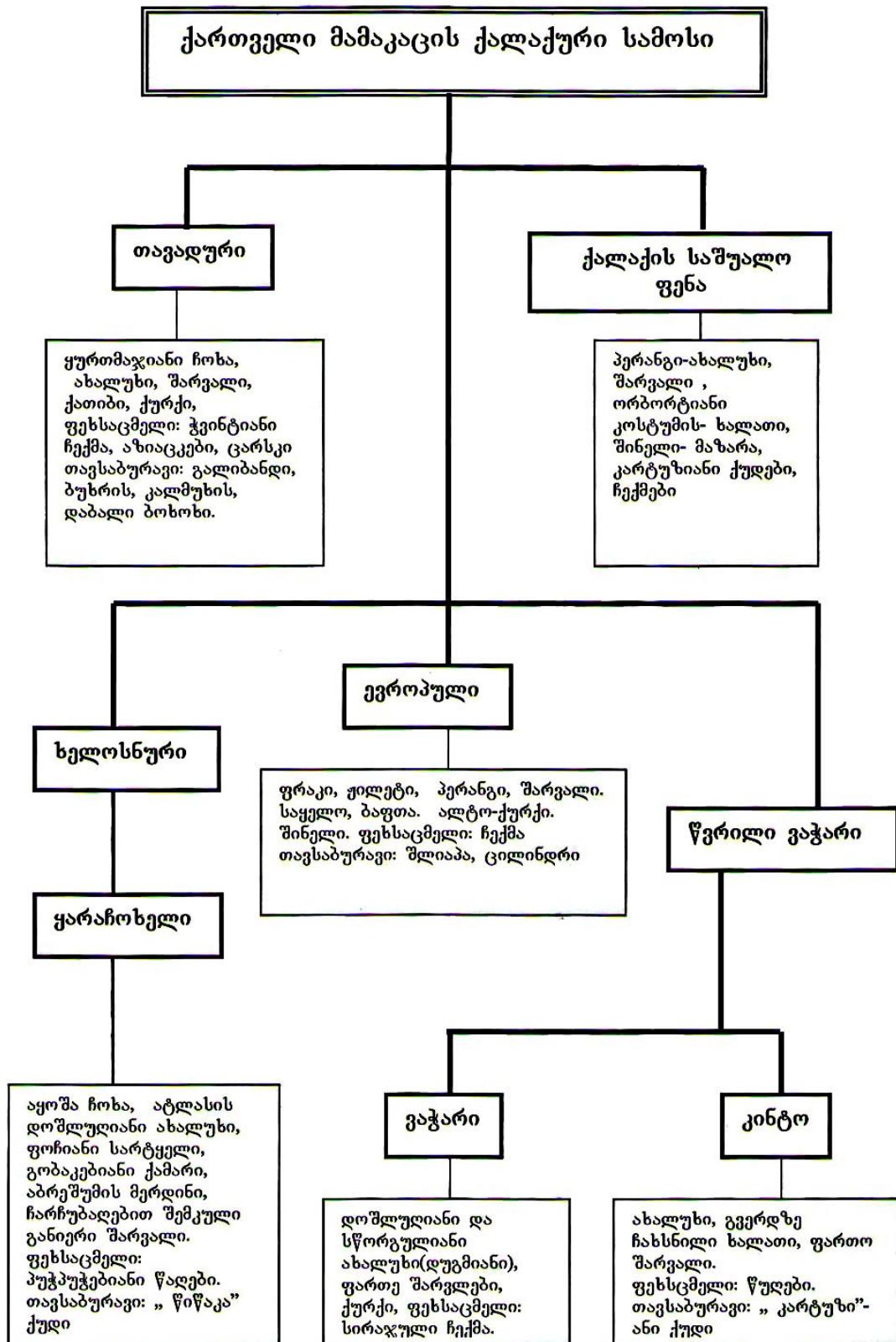
2.2.2. qarTul i erovnul i samosis kl asifikasiacia sqesobri vi ni Snis mi xedvi T



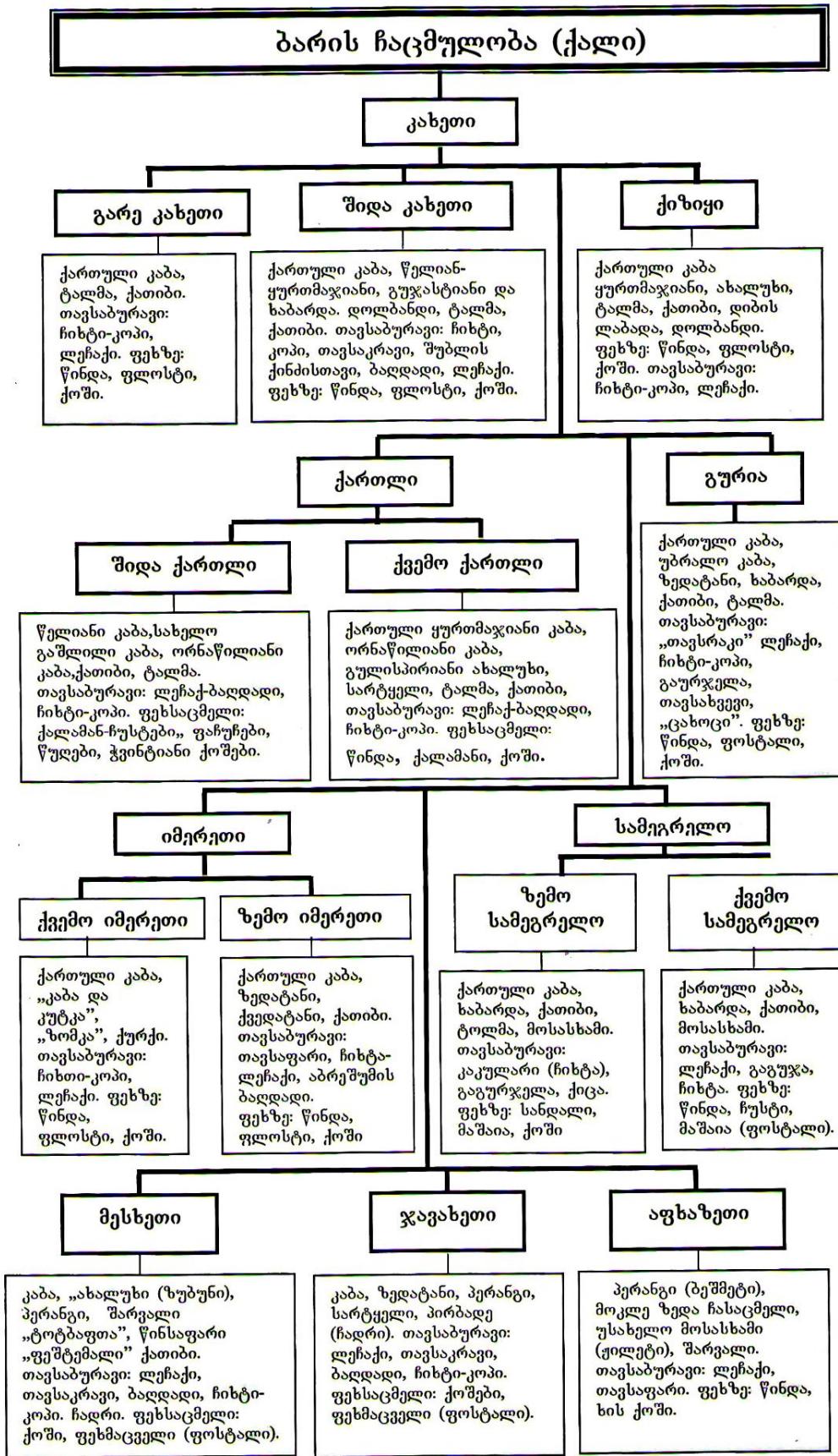
nax.: 2 baris Cacmuli oba



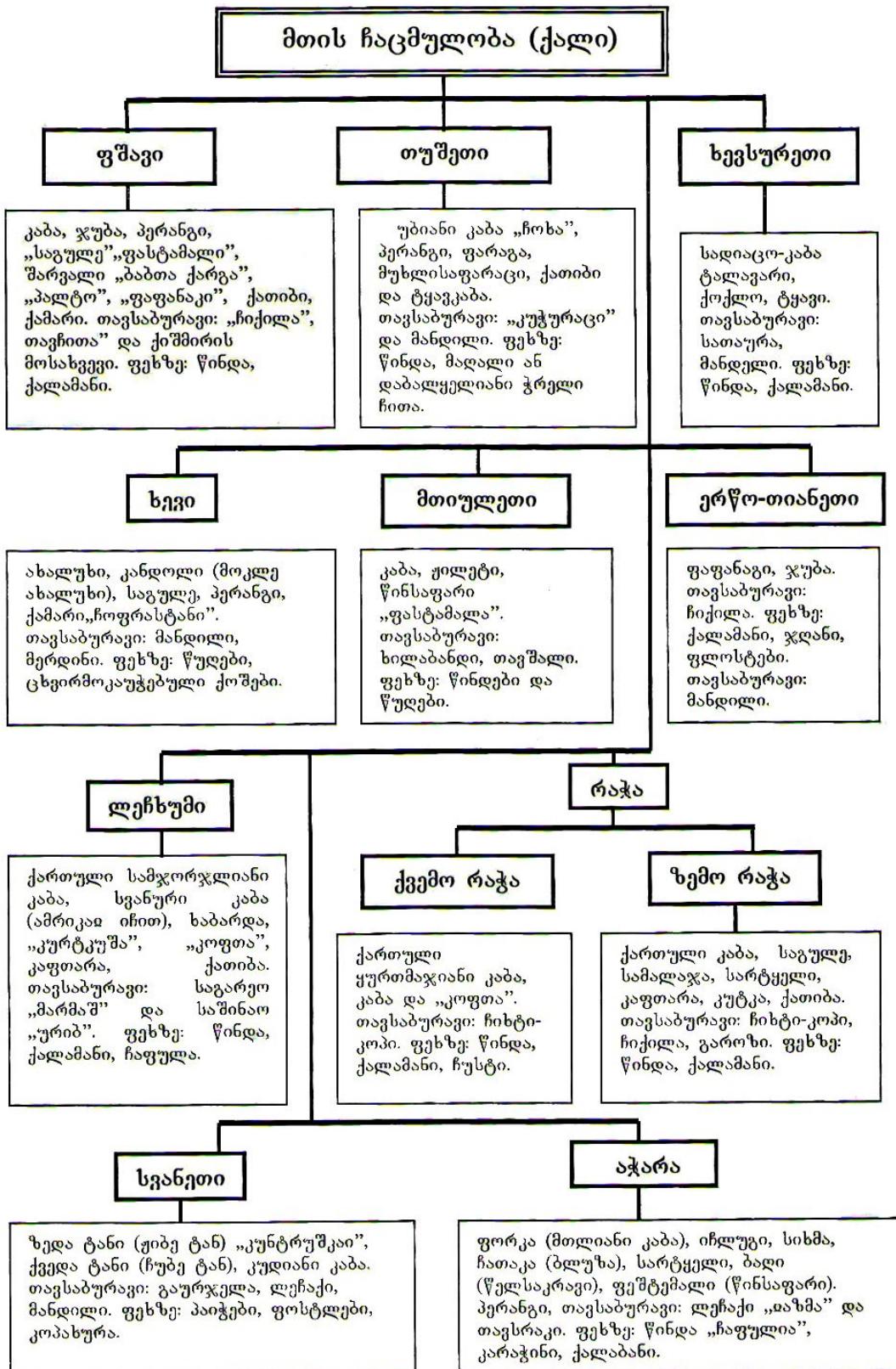
nax.: 3 mTis Cacmul oba



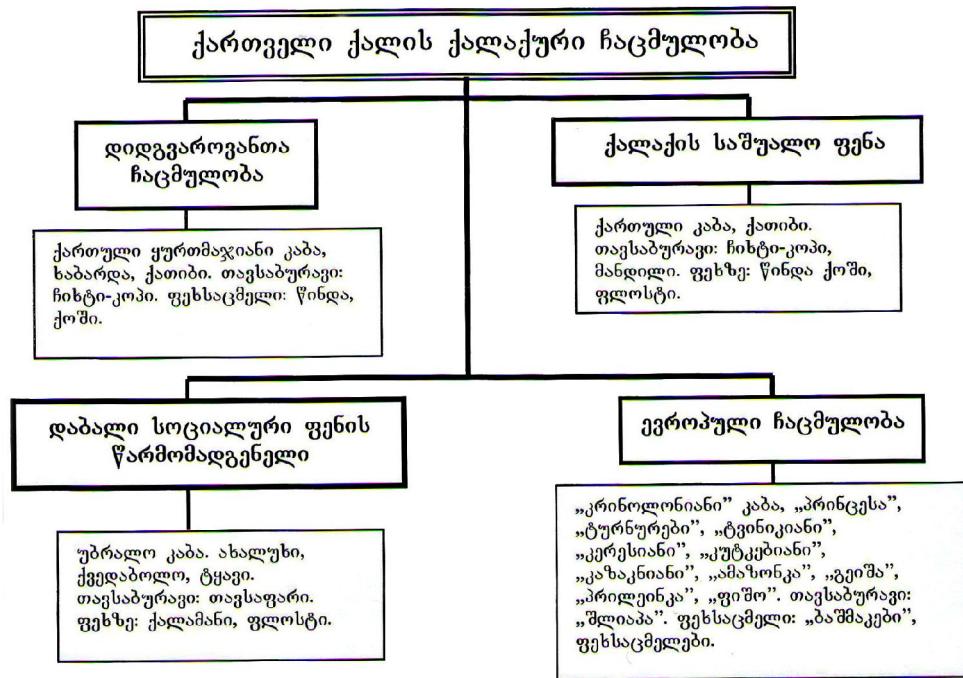
nax.: 4 qarTvel i mamakacis qal aquri samosi



nax.: 5 baris Cacmul oba (qal i)



nax.: 6 mTis Cacmul oba (qal i)



nax.: 7 qarTvel i qal i s qal aquri Cacmul oba

2.2.3. daskvna

1. me-19-e s-is qarTul i kostumis saxeebis Seswavl i sa da kvl evis Sedegad dasturdeba, rom mi uxedadavat gansxvavebul obisa di dgvarovnebi sa da dabal i fenis warmomadgenl ebisaTvis erTi da i give formisa da saxel wodebis tansacmel ic gamoi yeneboda Tumca, dabal i social uri fenis warmomadgenl ebs ufl eba ar hqondaT Zvirfasi qsovi l ebi sagan damzadebul i, Tvl ebi T moowvi l i da oqromkedi T damSvenebul i samosi etarebinat. imdroindel sazogadoebaSi Cacmul oba titul ebis mi xedvi T gani sazRvreboda da wodebri obis gamomxatvel i ni Snejis dacvas kanoni awesri gebda.

2. erovnul i samosis saxeebi sa da kompl eqturobi s Seswavl i s Sedegad movaxdineT diferenciacia geografiul - teritoriul i mdebareobi sa da sqesobrivi ni Sni s mi xedvi T. kerZod, gamovyavi T mTis, barisa da qal aquri Cacmul oba rogorc mamakaci s, i se qal i saTvis.

3. SevadgineT erovnul i samosis kl asifikasi ebi mTis, barisa da qal aquri Cacmul obis mi xedvi T qal i sa da mamakaci saTvis.

nawarmis samrewel o teqnoI ogiebis damuSaveba

2.3. tansacml is dani Snul eba, funqcia da Tvi sebebi. tansacml is mimarT wayenebul i moTxovnebis ierarqia

tansacmel i warmoadgens erT-erT aucil ebel da pirvel i moxmarebis sagans adami anis cxovrebaSi.

cneba `tansacml i--s qveS igul isxmeba saburvel i, romel ic icavs sxeul s garemos mavne zemoqmedebi sagan. sxvagvarad, tansacmel i es aris erTobl i oba yvel a im sagnisa, romel ic faravs adami anis sxeul s mTI i anad an nawil obriv TavsaburavTan, fexsacmel Tan da sxva aqsesuarebTan erTad [13].

tansacmel i qmnis adami anis sxeul is iringvl iv Tavi sebur garss da uzrunvel yofs adami anis organizmis sicocxl isunari anobisaTvis sawiro komfortul pirobebs. is Sedgeba cal keul i nawarmi sagan, Ti Toeul maTgans aqvs gansazRvrul i dani Snul eba da asrul ebs masze dakisrebul moval eobas (dai cvas, gaal amazos da a.S.) [51]. Ti Toeul i nawarmi sistemuri obiectia, romel ic Sedgeba nawil ebi sagan (detal ebi sagan) da gaaCni aT erTmaneTTan garkveul damoki debul eba da kavSiri da warmoqmnian erT mTI i an strukturas _ konstruqciias. tansacml is konstruireba _ es nawarmis damuSavebis procesia. sxvagvarad, mi si Semadgenel i nawil ebi s raodenobi sa da konfiguraciis, kvanZebi s agebul ebi sa da SeerTebi s, nawarmis saxisa da dani Snul ebi s, paketis, Tvi sebebi s mimarT wayenebul i moTxovnebis gansazRvr is erTobl i obaa. garda amisa, tansacml is konstruirebis procesSi Zustdeba da wydeba konstruqciis antropometriul obis amocanebi, maTi saimedoobaa da usafrTxoeba eqspl uataciis procesSi, nawarmis sawarmoo metodebi T damzadebi s moixerxebul oba da [51].

tansacmel i rTul i da mraval ferovania. warmoadgens raigi adami anis moxmarebis sagans da masiuri warmoebis produqciias, unda akmayofil ebdes moTxovnebs, romel ic sabol oo j amSi

gansazRvravs tansacml is warmoebis teqni kur-ekonomi kur maxasi aTebi ebs da maT xarisxs[40].

zogadad, adami anis mi er tansacml is sadmi wayenebul i moTxovnebis ierarqi a[51] ase gamoi yureba:

tansacml is sadmi wayenebul i moTxovnebis ierarqi a cxr. 1	
<u>sul ieri moTxovnebi</u>	Tvi Tdaj erebul oba, Tvi Tsrul yofa da Semoqmedebi Ti Tvi Tgamomxatvel oba. statusis aRiarebis pativiscema da gamoweul i Tvi Tpativiscema.
<u>social ur-esTetikuri moTxovnebi</u>	tansacml is siaxl iTa da modurobiT adami anTa monaTesave j gufebTan sul ieri siaxl ovi T gamoweul i ganumeorebl obis SegrZneba da dadebiTi emociebi.
<u>moral ur-eTikuri moTxovnebi</u>	zneobrivi, moral ur-eTikuri normebis dacva da aRiareba. rel igeri, j gufobrivi moTxovnebTan tansacml is SeusabamobiT gamoweul i uxerxul obis SegrZnebi s ararseboba.
<u>fiziol ogiuri moTxovnebi</u>	si cocxl is, j anmrTel obis da Sromisunari anobi s SenarCunebi sa usafrTxoebi sadmi wayenebul i moTxovnebi.

2.4. nawarmis kompoziciur _ konstruqciul i niSnebis daxasi aTeba da anal izi (forma, misi grafikul i da skul pturul i gamosaxva, misi verbal uri, kombinirebul i da al goriTmul i meTodebiT daxasi aTeba, formis zogadi maxasi aTebi ebi)

nawarmis model ebi s Seqmnissas misi mraval ferovneba ganpi robebul ia modis, momxmarebel Ta moTxovnis, material ur-teqnikuri, social uri da ekol ogiuri garemos manvi Tarebi s, kul turisa da sxva faqtorebis gavl eniT. konstruqtorul i da kompoziciuri niSnebis Sesaxeb monacemebi warmoadgens tansacml is detal ebi s ganvi Tarebi saTvis sawyis informacias. amitom Ti Toeul i konstruqtorisaTvis aucil ebel xarisxobriv maCvenebel s warmoadgens model is saxasi aTo niSnebis gamoyofa. esenia: zedapiris forma, rel iefi da pl astika, danawevrebi s dekoratiul i da funqci onal uri el ementebis raodenoba, maTi real izaci i s xerxebi sa da saSual ebebi s SerCeva, masal ebi s saxi sa da Tvi sebebze damoki debul ebi T.

model is anal izis Seswavl a iwyeba model is formis geometriul maxasi aTebi ebi T.

2.4.1. model is formis daxasi aTeba

forma sagnis garegnul i saxe, garegnul i gamosaxva, romel ic Seizi eba iyos warmodgenil i naxatis, naxazis anda maketis saSual ebi T. zogadad samkerval o mrewvel obaSi nawarmis formis qveS igul isxmeba nawarmis sivrcul -mocul obi Ti struqtura, romel ic morgebul ia adami anis sxeul ze [62].

formis grafikul i daxasi aTebas, gaaCni a mni Svnel ovani uaryofiT i mxareebi, radganac model is eskizi warmogvi dgens mxol od mxatvris saerTo ideas da ara model is real ur sivrcul formas. mxatvris Canafiqri (model i), xSirad warmodgenil ia stil izeburad figuraze, roml is simaRI e daaxl oebiT ori metria (Seizi eba metic). aseTi midgoma ki iwevs mxatvarsa da konstruqtors Soris real ur figurastan model is adaptaciis sirTul is gamo, garkveul gaugebrobas. bunebriva, aseT SemTxvevaSi upiratsoba eniWeba model is grafikul gamosaxvas teqnikuri eskizis (naxatis) saxiT, romel ic Sesrul ebil ia real uri figuris abrisis naxazze, miT ufro, rom model is naxazma zustad unda asaxos formis, zedapiris el ementebi [51].

2.4.2. formis struqtura

formas, rogorc sivrcul -mocul obi eqts gaaCni a rTul i struqtura, romel ic Sedgeba erT mTI i anobaSi organizebul i ramdenime nawi l i sagan. ganasxvaveben martiv da rTul formebs. martivi formebs Sedgeba erTi struqturul ad mTI i ani nawi l i sagan. rTul i formebs ki piriqi T Sedgeba ramdenime nawi l i sagan da funqci onal uri dani Snul ebi dan gamomdinare ganasxvaveben: Ziri Tad nawi l ebs – minimal ur ad aucil ebel nawi l Ta raodenobas, romel ic qmnis nawarmis saxes. misi arseboba aucil ebel ia imisaTvis, rom nawarmma Seasrul os dakisrebul i funqcia [62]. M damatebi T nawi l ebi ar warmoadgens aucil ebel s ama Tu im konkretul i nawarmisTvis, Tumca maTi arseboba zrdis tansacml is funqci onal ur dani Snul ebas da

model ur maval ferovnebas. dekoratiul nawi l ebs eniWeba ara auci l ebel i, magram nawarmis garegnul i iersaxis gamraval ferovnebis funcia (naoWebi, dekoratiul i sarqvel ebi, qamrebi, mosawimebi, maqmanebi da sxva).

nawarmSi formis Semadgenel i yvel a nawi l i unda emorci l ebodes arqiteqtoniks kanonebs da amave dros unda qmni des harmoniul mTI i anobas.

2.4.3. formis geometriul i saxe

formis geometriul i mTI i anoba warroadgens misi garegnul i konturis gamosaxvis saSual ebas da warroadgens formis konfiguraciis maxasiaTebel s.

rogorc vici T, arsebobs tansacml is formis didi arsenal i, romel Tagan zogi faravs sxel is formas (tuniki seburi), zogi imorebs sxel is formas (garsiseburi), xol o zogi axdens sxel is deformacias, ris safuzvel zec qmnis axal formas sxvadasxva saSual ebebis gamoyenebi T – e.w. karkasul i formebi.

nawarmis formis geometriul i saxis anal izisas auci l ebel ia misi Sepiri spireba adami anis sxel is formasTan. nawarmis zeda konturul i xazebis formis Sefasebis as axdenen mxris ganaWer i napi rebis siganisa da daxris Sedarebas figuris mxris bunebriv daxrasTan mxris xazis xel is xazSi gadasvl is konfiguraciasTan xel is zeda da qveda nawi l ebis formasTan da mxris konturis gaSI asTan. xol o formis qveda konturi xasiaTdeba misi ganTavsebi T sxel is Ziri Tad antropometrul ubanTan (muxl is xazi) da bol o ganaWer i napi ris konfiguraci iT [62].

gverdis ganaWer i napi ris mi xedvi T msj el oben formis simrudis xasiaTze. am ni Snis mi xedvi T ganarCeven swor xazobriv, Cazneqi l , amozneqi l da cval ebad formas.

gverdis konturis formis maxasiaTebi ad gani xi l eba aseve Sezneqis xarisxi wel is xazis mimart da aseve gamowyobi l obis done nawarmis sxvadasxva ubnebze.

formis ZiriTadi maxasi aTebel i _ sil ueti warmodgenas gvaZI evs mxol od formis sibr tyul (xazobriv) proeqciaze, xol o grafikul ad misi gamosaxva amartivebs da mi axl oebi T interpretirebas ukeTebs mocupl obiT formas.

2.4.4. **formis zomebis maxasi aTebel ebi**

formis umni Svnel ovanes maxasi aTebel s warmoadgens misi zomebi. Ganasxvaveben Siga da gare zomebs. gare zomebi warmoadgens formis ricxobriv maxasi aTebel s romel ic uzrunvel yofs mis Sesabamisobas mTI ian mocupl obasTan da aseve cal keul nawi l ebs Soris damoki debul ebas.

formis Siga zomebi i give gare zomebia oRond Sedarebi T Semcirebul i konstruqciis sisqi dan gamomdinare (sarcul i, Suasadebebi da sazedapire masal a) es sxvaoba gamoxatul ebas poul obs paketis sisqze danamatis si di deSi [40].

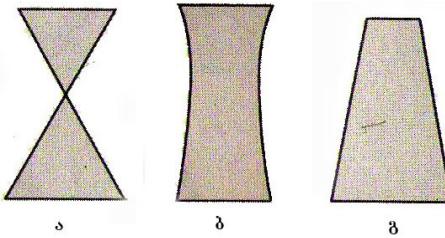
aqedan gamomdinare nawarmis formis zomebze msj el oben misi zomebis gansxvavebiT sxeul is zomebi sagan ZiriTadad konstruqciul sartyel ebze _ (mxris, gul mkerdis, wel i, TeZos da bol o ganawer napirebTan), aseve mis cal keul ubnebTan (kal Ta, zurgi, gverdi) da wertil ebTan (mxris, kisris Ziris da sxva).

formis sigrZis zomebze msj el oben misi cal keul i ubnebis damoki debul ebi T aseve cal keul i ubnebis sxeul is sigrzesTan (wel i, TeZo, muxl i, wvi vi, kunTqveSa CaRrmavebul obebis kuTxe da sxva).

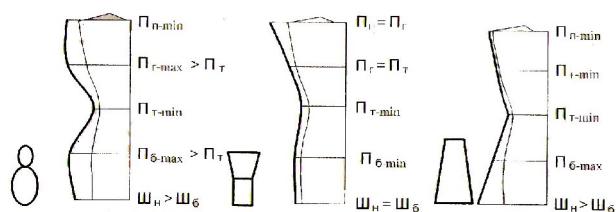
gansxvavebas nawarmis formis zomebsa da adamiani s xeul is zomebs Soris, uzrunvel yofs konstruqciul i danamatebi mxris, gul mkerdis, wel i, TeZos xazze da bol o ganawer napirebTan. (nax: 9). danamatebis si di deebis mixedvi T forma SeiZI eba iyos mwidrod gamowyobi l i, naxevradgamowyobi l i da Tavisufal i [62].

Dganamatebi SeiZI eba Tanabrad iyos ganawi l ebul i formis sartyel ebze, anda piriqi T xasi aTdebodes aratanabari ganawi l ebi T. aratanabari ganawi l ebi sas gamoyofen formas

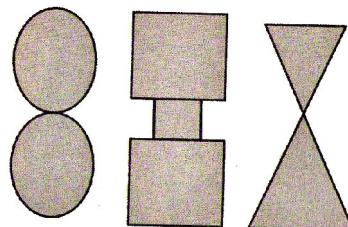
gamokveTili i wel is xaziTa da piriqi T. amisdamis xedvi T forma SeiZI eba iyos gafarToebul i nawarmis zeda, qveda an Sua nawi l Si (nax: 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14.)



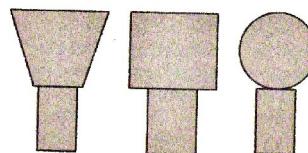
nax.: 8 formis variantebi: a) mkveTrad gamowyobil i wel is xazi T. b) zomierad gamowyobil i wel is xazi T. g) gamouwyobi wel is xazi T.



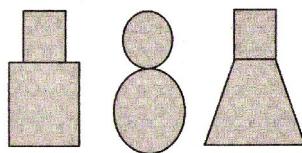
nax.: 9 danamatebis ganawil ebis variantebi mkveTrad gamowyobil i wel is xazis mqone formebeisaTvis: a) gawonasworebul i forma gafarToebul i gul mkerdisa da TeZos xazi T. b). zeda nawi l Si gafarToebul i forma. g) qveda nawi l Si gafarToebul i forma.



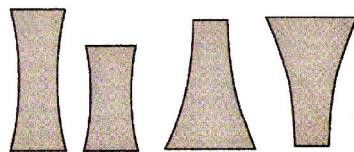
nax.: 10 gamokveTili i wel is xazis mqone gawonasworebul i forma.



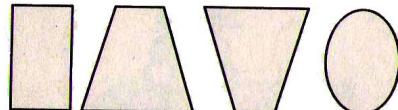
nax.: 11 mkveTrad gamowyobil i wel is xazis mqone forma gafarToebul i zeda nawi l Si.



nax.: 12 mkveTrad gamowyobil i wel is xazis mqone forma gafarToebul i qveda nawi l Si.



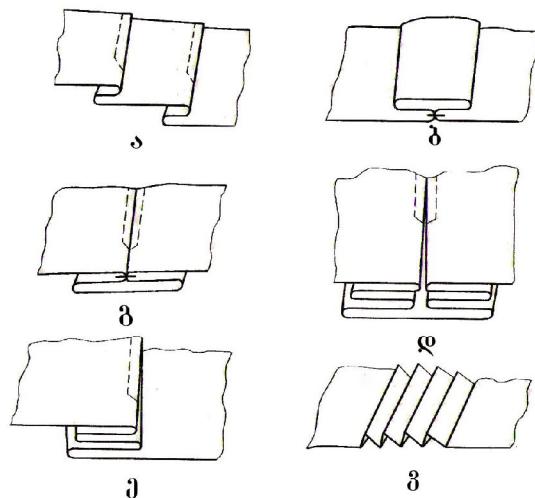
nax.: 13 naxevrad gamowyobili welis xazis mqone formis variantebi.



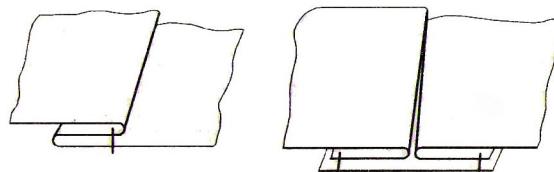
nax.: 14 Tavisufal i welis xazis mqone formis variantebi.

Fogormis zedapirul i pl astika gul isxmobs masal is simrudis Sesazi ebl obebs, warmqmnil s nakecebis, naoWi sa da mofardvis gziT. nawarmis forma Seizi eba iyos geometriul i, antal Risebur i [51].

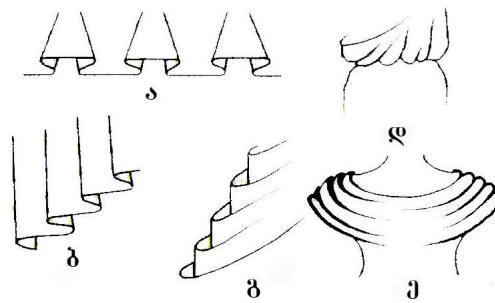
Fogormis zedapiri Seizi eba iyos gl uvi, rel iefuri da kombinirebul i. rel iefuri zedapiri xasiaTdeba zedapiris aratanabrobit da es aratanabroba mi i Rweva masal aze nakecebis, naoWebis, mofardvis da gviristebis dawyobis gziT. 15, 16, 17.



nax.: 15 nakecebis saxeebi: a) erTmxriv mimartul i b) baftisaburi g) Semxvedri d) Semxvedri e) gofre v) gofre.



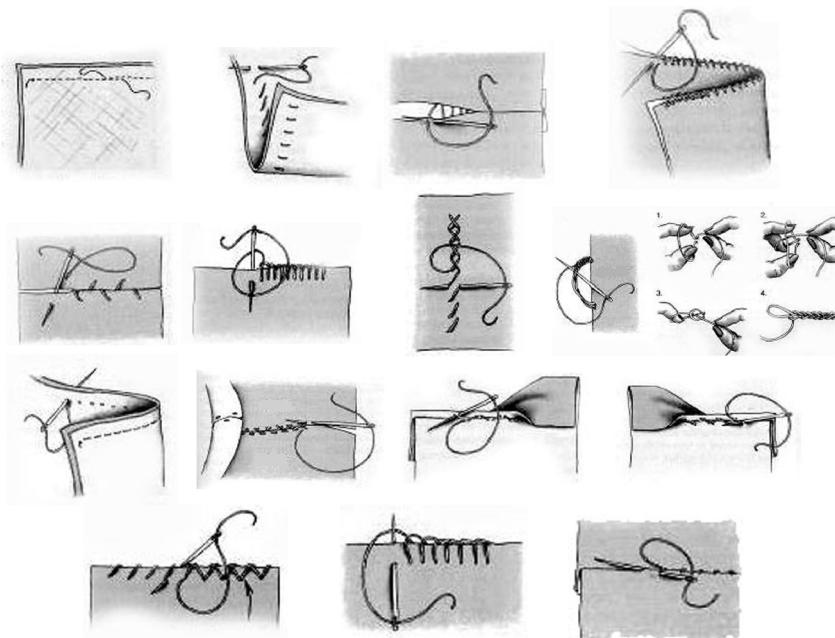
nax.: 16 nakecebis konstruqci ebi



nax.: 17 mofardvis saxeebi: a) mil iseburi, b) kaskaduri, g) daRarul i, d) radial uri, v) sxivi seburi.

formis zedapiri struqturis mi xedvi T Sei ZI eba iyos: konstruqciul -dekoratiul i da funqci onal ur-dekoratiul i. konstruqciul el ementebs mi ekuTvneba konstruqciul i da teqnologuri nakerеби, amoRebul obebi, CaWriL ebi da a.S.

Kkonstruqciul -dekoratiul s mi ekuTvneba el ementebi, roml ebic monawi l eobas Rebul oben zedapiris dekorirebaSi.



nax.: 18 xel is nakerеби

2.5. monacemTa informaciul i bazis damuSaveba

model is anal izi mi zanSewoni l ia Catardes Semdegi sqemi s mi xedvi T[41].

1. muSavdeba model is Canaxati (wina da ukana mxare).
2. zustdeba nawarmisa da misi Semadgenel i nawi l ebi s saxel wodeba.

3. mi eTi Teba nawarmis dani Snul eba: saer To mi znobrivi, sezonuri, sqesobriv-asakobrivi da sxv.
4. masal ebis garegnul i aRweril oba mi si boWkovani Semadgenl obis CvenebiT, masal is Ziri Tadi Tvi sebebis (si xeSeSe, hi gienuroba, SI adoba da sxv.) CvenebiT.
5. formis saer To da dawvril ebi Ti daxasi aTeba. saer To daxasi aTebaSi moyvani l unda iqnes naxazis, formis moclub obisa da struqturul i Semadgenl obis ganzogadoebul i daxasi aTeba. detaluri an dawvril ebi Ti daxasi aTeba gul isxmobs Ti Toeul i konstruqciul i sartyel is an wertil is mdebareobi sa da gamowyobil obis donis detal ur aRwers[51]. model is garegnul i saxisa da konstruqciul i ni Snebis aRwera warmodgeni l unda iqnes l ogikuri saxiT. nawarmis dani Snul ebis, funqciebis, misadmi wayenebul i moTxovnebis da kompoziciur-konstruqciul i ni Snebis anal izis safuZvel ze movaxdineT qarTul i erovnul i samosis saxeebis informaciul i bazis damuSaveba kl asi fikaci is Sesabami sad.

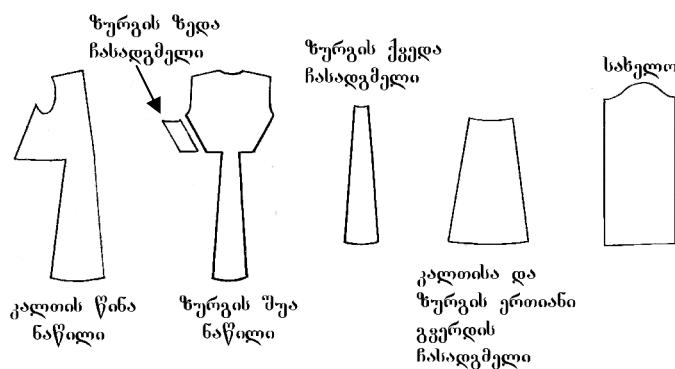
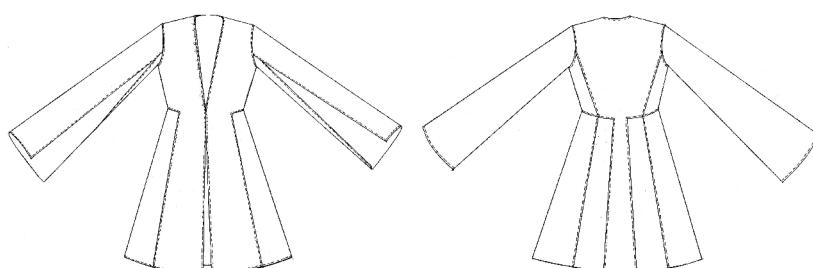
2.6. qarTul i erovnul i samosis saxeebis informaciul i bazis damuSaveba

2.6.1. qizi yel i mamakacis kostumi

kaba (Tavaduri)

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 19

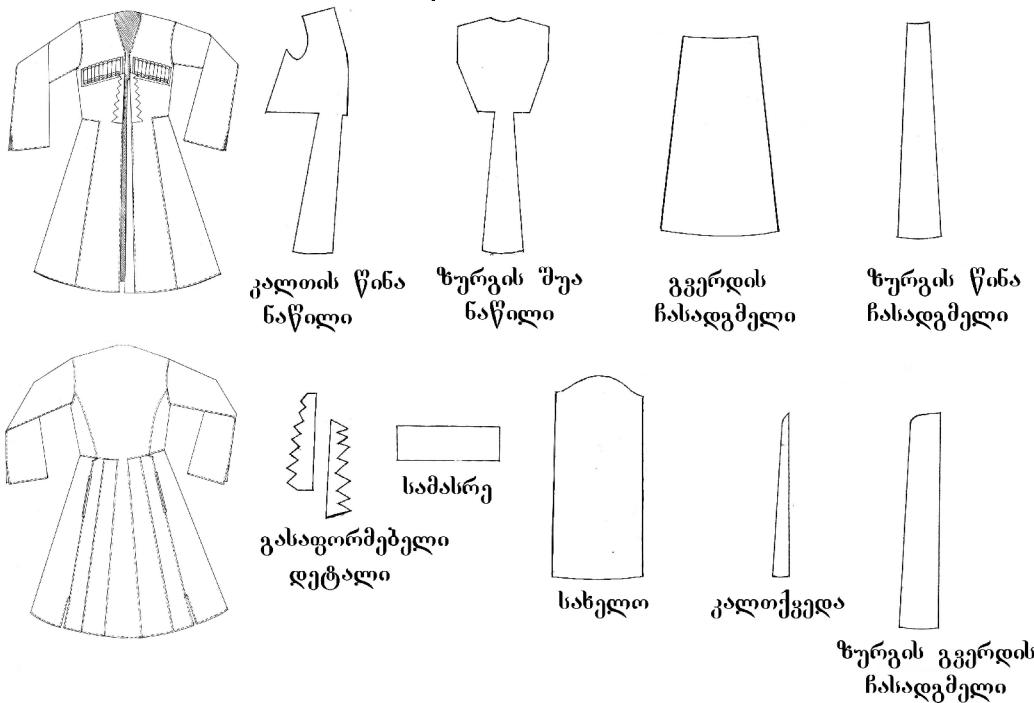


teqni kuri aRweril oba

kaba _ gamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Tiani, damuSavebul ia Sal is Savi (maudi) qsovi l isagan. kal Ta Sedgeba wi na da gverdi Ti nawi l ebi sagan, roml ebic erTmaneTTan SeerTebul ia wel is xazze. yel is adgil mdebareoba damuSavebul ia samkuTxediseburi formiT wel is xazamde. zurgi Sedgeba mTI i anad aWril i zurgis Sua nawi l i sa da Casadgmel i sagan wel is xazamde. qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia aseve Casadgmel i sagan da kal Tidan gadmosul i gverdul asagan. saxel o Cakerebul i, grZel i, swori, ornawi l iani (yurTmaj iani) damuSavebul ia wi na nakeriT iRI iis xazidan daaxl oebeiT aT santi metramde da Semdeg Sexsnill iT. kaba damuSavebul ia sarcul iT. ikvreba kal Tis Sua central ur xazze wel is adgil mdebareobaSi erTi dugmi T, zog SemTxvevaSi SeiZI eba kaba iyos Sesakravis gareSe qamri iT. kaba kal Tis wi na ganaWer napi rTan, saxel os Sexsnill Tan, saxel os Cakerebis xazTan, Casadgmel i s nakerTan da bol o ganaWer napi rTan gaformebul ia gasaformebel i gviristi iT an kanti iT an naqar gi iT.

**Coxa
teqni kuri naxazi**

nax.: 20



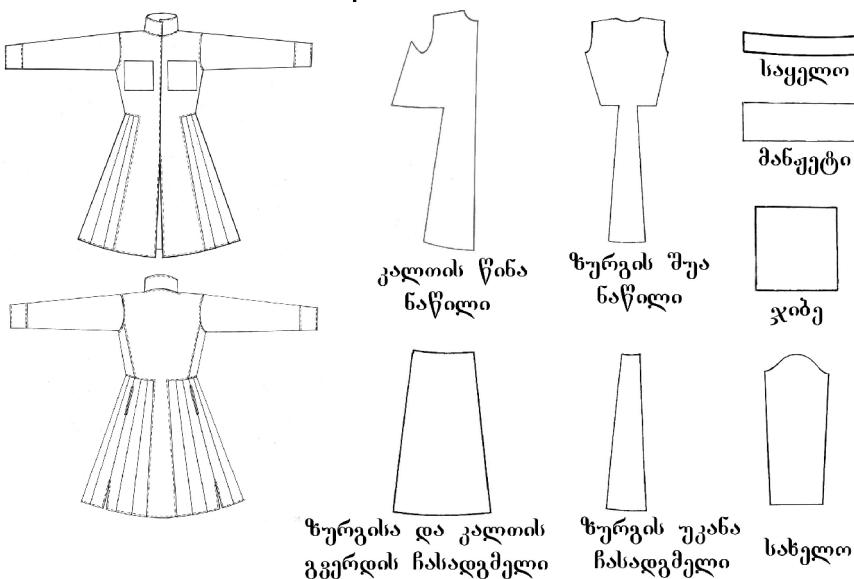
teqnikuri aRweril oba

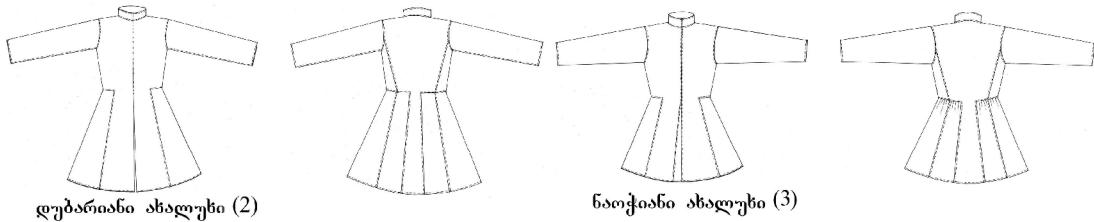
Coxa _ gamowyobil i sil uetis erTkal Tiani damuSavebul ia Sal is qsovil isagan (muxaxi) Savi, muqi I urj i, TeTri, RviZI isferi, yviTel i. kal Ta Sedgeba mTI ianad aWril i kal Tis wina nawi l isa da Casadgmel isagan wel is xazidan qvemoT. kal Tis marcxena naxevari saqil eebi dan qvemoT bol o ganaWer napi ramde damuSavebul ia gadmofenil i enis formis kal TqvediT. kal Ta gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi orive mxares gaformebul ia 9 – 9 saqil iT, romel ic sami mxridan gaformebul ia kantiT. saqil idan wel is xazamde kal Tis wina ganaWer i napi rebi gaformebul ia dekoratiul i formis tyaviT.

zurgi Sedgeba Sua nawi l isa da Casadgmel ebi sagan. zeda Casadgmel i SeerTebul ia zurgis iRI iis xazidan wel is xazamde zurgis Sua nawi l Tan, xol o qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia ori trapeciul i formis Casadgmel iT wel is xazidan qveda ganaWer napi ramde (e.w. Cibuxiani Casadgmel i). zurgis Casadgmel ebi kal Tis Casadgmel ebTan SeerTebis xazze damuSavebul ia j ibis adgil mdebareobaSi da bol o ganaWer napi rTan Sexsnill ebi T. saxel o erTnawi l iani, Cakerebul i iRI iis amoRebul obaSi, swori, grzel i, bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnill iT. Coxa usarcul oa.

axal uxi teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 21





teqni kuri aRweril oba

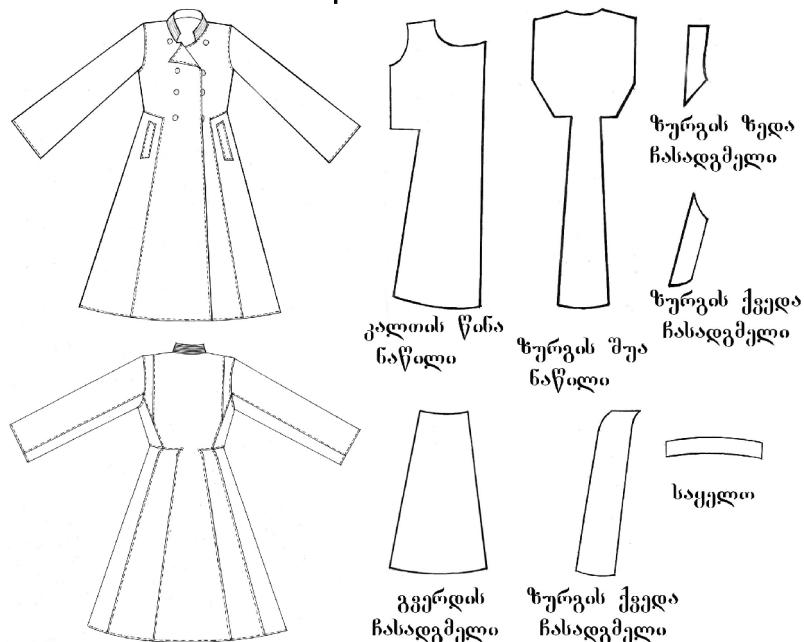
weril obiT wyaroebSi qiziye|i mamakacis axal uxis xuTi variantia ganxil ul i: 1) Caqebiani 2) dubariani, 3) naoWiani, 4) yurTmaj iani, 5) Cerqezul i Caqebiani axal uxi.

gamokvl eul i masal ebis anal izidan irkveva, rom maT Soris gansxvaveba ZiriTadad fiqsi rdeba wel is adgil mdebareobaSi Cakerebul Casadgmel ebis konstruqciebSi da sayel os zomebsa da formebsi.

naoWiani axal uxi — naxevradgamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Tiani. damuSavebul ia farcis, merdinis, Sal is, prunel is, yarabandul as, satinis sxvadasxva feris qsovil isagan. kal Ta damuSavebul ia wel is xazze Cakerebul i Casadgmel ebi sagan, romel ic gadadis zurgze. zurgi Sedgeba Sua nawi lisa da Casadgmel ebi sagan. zeda Casadgmel i SeerTebul ia zurgis iRI iis xazi dan wel is xazamde zurgis Sua nawi l Tan, xol o qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia ori trapeciul i formis Casadgmel iT wel is xazi dan qveda ganawer napi ramde. zurgis Casadgmel ebi kal TiS Casadgmel ebTan SeerTebis xazze damuSavebul ia jibis adgil mdebareobaSi da bol o ganawer napi rTan Sexsnili ebi T. saxel o Cakerebul i erTnawi l iani, sayel o dgari. savraudod Casadgmel ebi damuSavebul i iyo naoWiT an danaewvrebul i iyo TerTmeti dan Cvidmet nawi l amde.

qul aj a
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 22



teqnikuri aRweri l oba

qul aj a _ naxevrad gamowyobi l i sil uetis, orkal Tiani. damuSavebul ia Sal is Savi an moyavisfro feris qsovili T. kal Ta ornawili iani a, Sedgeba wina da qveda Casadgmeli ebi sagan. Casadgmeli kal Tis wina nawili Tan SeerTebul ia wel is xazze. wina nawili i uertdeba kal Tis wina nawili s, xol o ukana nawili i zurgis Casadgmeli s. kal Ta damuSavebul ia furcl aki ani jibi T.

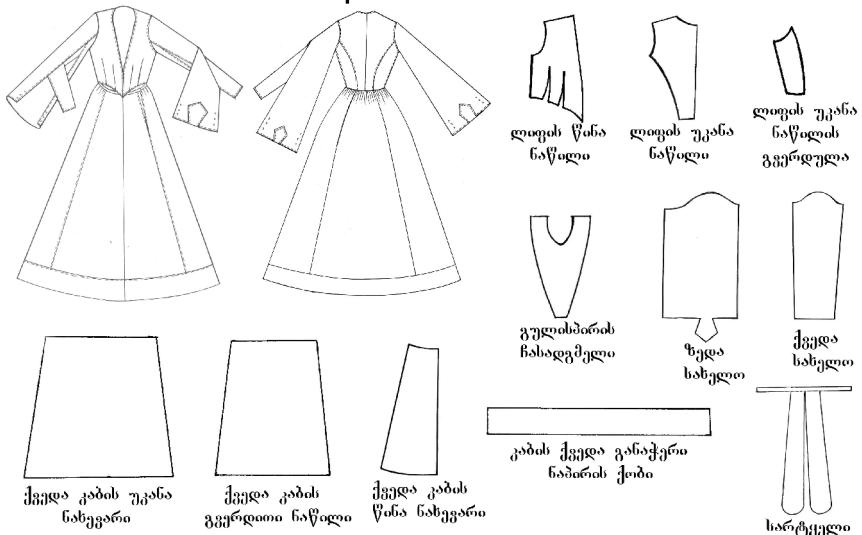
zurgi Sedgeba Sua nawili sa da Casadgmeli ebi sagan. ori Casadgmeli i SeerTebul ia zurgis zeda nawili Tan erTi mxris xazidan qvemoT meore Casadgmeli amde, xol o meore Casadgmeli i iRI iis xazidan wel is xazamde. qveda Casadgmeli i SeerTebul ia wel is xazze wina mxares kal Ti dan gadmosul Casadgmeli Tan, xol o ukana mxares zurgis Sua qveda nawili Tan.

saxel o Cakerebul i, swori, ornawili iani. sayel o dgari, romel ic damuSavebul ia gani vi paral el uri gviristebi T.

qul aj a ikvreba oTx Ril sa da sahaero Ril kil oze. Qul aj a nawili ebi s SeerTebi s adgil ebSi gaformebul ia gviristebi T. damuSavebul ia maTbunebel i sarcul i T.

**2.6.2. qiziye i qal is kostumi
qarTul i kaba
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 23



teqnikuri arWeril oba

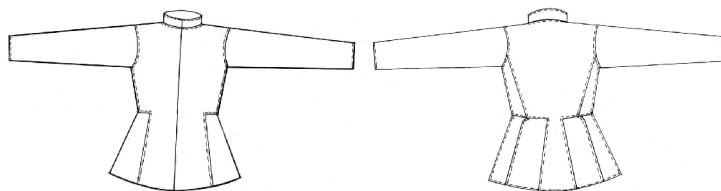
qarTul i kaba – gamowyobil i sil uetis, wel Si gadaWril i. damuSavebul ia abreSumis cisferi, TeTri, RviZI isferi (axal gazrdebi saTvis), Savi da muqi I urj i (asakovanebi saTvis) qsovi l i sagan.

I ifis wina nawi l i damuSavebul ia ori amoRebul obiT wel is xazze. I ifis Sua bol o ganaweri napiri samkuTxedi seburi formis Camogrzel ebul i, romel ic oval uri formis ganaweri napiri T uerTdeba I ifis ukana mxares. yel is amoRebul oba damuSavebul ia sayel os gareSe samkurTxedi seburi dekol teTi, romel zec Siga mxares mimagrebul i iyo mosaxsnel i dekoratiul i Casadgmeli (gul i spiri). LI ifis ukana mxare ornavi l i ania, Sedgeba ukana I ifis wina da gverdi Ti nawi l ebi sagan. Qveda kabis wina naxevari Sedgeba ori Sua da gverdi Ti nawi l ebi sagan. gverdi Ti nawi l i damuSavebul ia wel is adgil mdebareobaSi naoWi T.

qveda kabis ukana naxevari samnawi l i ania wel is adgil mdebareobaSi damuSavebul i naoWi T. kabis I ifi da qveda naxevari erTmaneTTan SeerTebul ia ukana mxares da wina mxaris naxevarze, xol o wina mxaris meore naxevari ar aris mierTebul i. wel is adgil mdebareobaSi damuSavebul ia mikerebul i qamari T.

saxel o ornawil iani Sedgeba zeda da qveda saxel osagan. zeda saxel o ornawil iania, i gi Sedgeba wi na yoSi ani (an yurTmaj iani) da qveda nawil isagan, xol o qveda saxel o erTnawi l iania bol oSi Seviwroebul i. zeda saxel o iRI iis adgil mdebareobi dan daaxl oebiT gul mkerdis xazamde muSavdeba nakeriT, Semdeg ki Sexsnil iT. yurTmaj iani saxel o bol oSi gaformebul ia orive mxares sam-sami Sesakvrel iT e.w. „kakebi T”. kabis bol o ganaWer i napiri damuSavebul ia zemodan dakerebul i qobi T. kaba saxel os iRI iis adgil mdebareobaSi Cakerebis xazze da saxel os bol o ganaWer napirze gaformebul ia gviristi T. wel is xazze kaba gaformebul ia aseve sartyl iT, romel ic ukana mxares ikvreba dugmebi T an tesmi T.

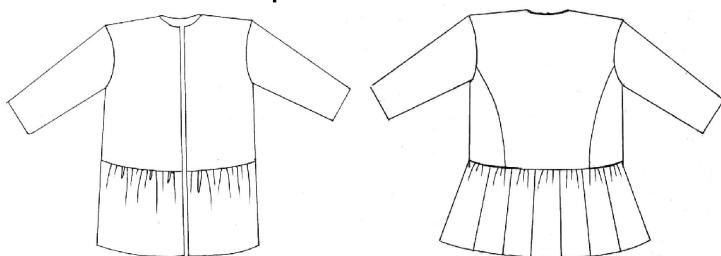
**axal uxi
teqnikuri naxazi** nax.: 24



teqnikuri aRweril oba

axal uxi _ naxevradgamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkai Ti an, damuSavebul ia qveda Casadgmel iT. zurgi wel Si gadaWril ia, l ifis ukana naxevari Sedgeba Sua nawil is a da l ifis Casadgmel isagan. qveda naxevari xuTnawi l iania. saxel o Cakerebul i, viwro, damokl eb ul i. sayel o dgari. ikvreba wi na central ur xazze Ri l ebi Ta da sahaero Ri l ki l oTi.

**Cixol a
teqnikuri naxazi** nax.: 25

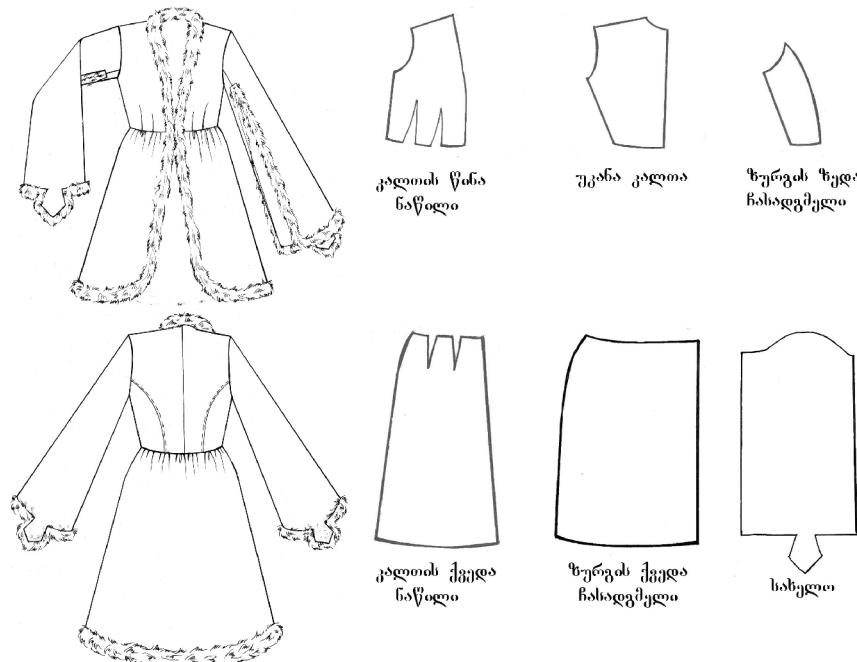


teqni kuri aRweril oba

Cixol a _ Siga samosia „ Cixol a sworganebiani da bl oma naoWi ani yofil a; win foTol i hqonia, wel ze _ saTauri. uk an xriki T Seikravdenen xol meo” [37]. swori sil uetis, wel Si gadaWril i, erTkal Tiani. qveda naxevari Sedgeba Svi di naoWasxmul i nawil isagan. saxel o Cakerebul i, viwro, idayvis xazamde. yel is amoRebul oba sayel os gareSe. Cixol a ikvreboda qamriT Ril iTa da Ril kil oTi zurgis mxares. sazamTro Cixol a muSavdeboda maTbunebel i sarcul iT.

qaTi bi teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 26



teqni kuri aRweril oba

qaTi bi _ naxevrad gamowyobil i sil uetis, wel is xazze gadaWril i erTkal Tiani, damuSavebul ia xaverdis, abreSumis, maudis qsovili sagan (sxvadasxva feris).

qaTi bi s I ifis wi na naxevari erTnawili iani a, damuSavebul ia ori wel is amoRebul obiT, xol o I ifis ukana naxevari or nawi l iani a, Sedgeba Sua da gverdiTi nawi l ebi sagan. qaTi bi s qveda naxevis wi na nawi l i damuSavebul ia amoRebul obiT an naoWi T wel is xazze. wi na ganaweri napi rebi bol oSi SeiZI eba iyos swori

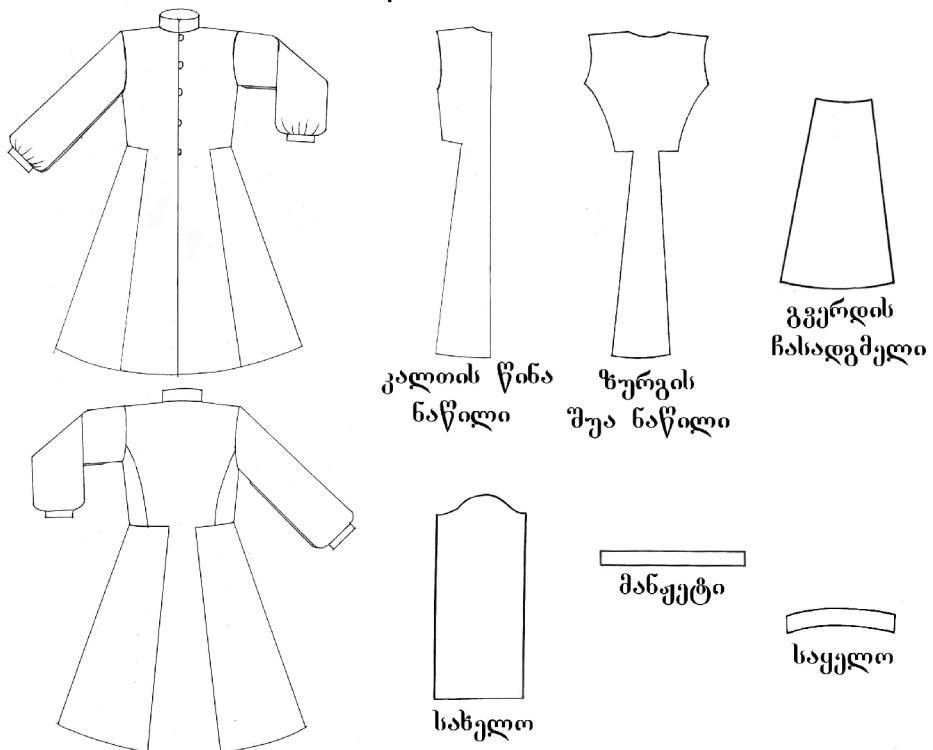
an momrgval ebul i formis. qveda naxevris ukana nawi l i erTnawi l i ania, wel is xazze naWasxmuli.

saxel o (yoSi ani da yurTmaj iani) ornavi l i an, Cakerebul i iRI i is amoRebul obaSi. qaTibis yel is, wina bol o ganaWer i napi ri da saxel os Sexsnili bol o ganaWer napi rTan erTad gaformebul ia natural uri bewiT.

qaTibi damuSavebul ia maTbunebel i sarcul iT. qaTibi muSavdeba Sesakravis gareSe.

Qdol bandi teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 27



teqni kuri aRweril oba

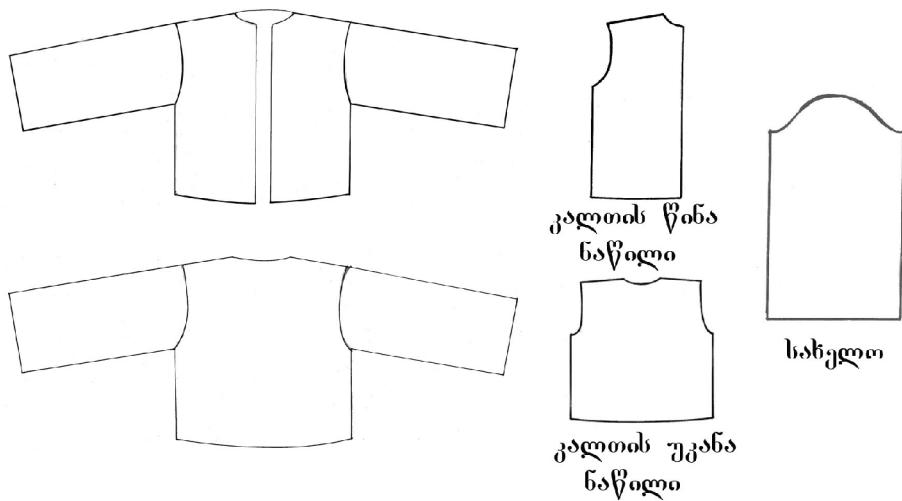
dol bandi qal is zeda Casacmel ia, pal tos tipis. naxevradgamowyobil i sil uetis, savaraudod damuSavebul ia Sal is qsovili sagan. erTkal Tiani. kal Ta damuSavebul ia qveda (wel is xazid an qvemoT) Casadgmeli iT, romel ic gadadis zurgze. zurgi Sedgeba Sua nawil is da zeda_qveda Casadgmeli ebi sagan. zeda Casadgmeli anu gverdul a zurgis Sua nawil s uerTdeba iRI i is xazid an wel is xazamde, xol o qveda Casadgmeli uerTdeba

kal Ti dan gadmosul Casadgmel s da zurgis Sua nawi l s, rogorc wel i s xazze aseve qveda ganaWer napi r Tan.

saxel o Cakerebul i iRI iis amiRebul obaSi, ornawi l iani, bol oSi damuSavebul ia manjetiT, romel ic ikvreba savaraudod Ri l iTa da sahaero Ri l kil oTi. saxel os ganaWer i napi ri, saxel os nawi l ebi erTmaneTTan SeerTebul ia iRI iis xazi dan daaxl oebiT 5_10 sm-mde, xol o Semdeg ki gaxsnil i „yurTmaj iani“ saxel os anal ogi urad manjetamde. sayel o dgari. dol bandi ikvreboda wi na central ur xazze Ri l iTa da sahaero Ri l kil oTi an wel i s xazze sartyel iT.

mokl e tyavis samosi „gei Sa“ teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 28

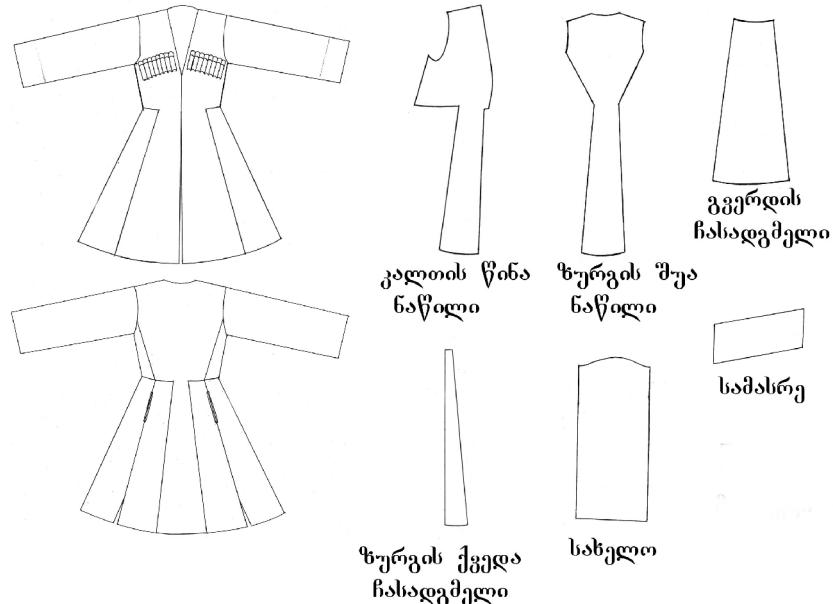


teqni kuri aRweri l oba

qi zi yuri „gei Sa“ bewvi ani tyavis zeda samosia, erTkal Ti an, swori sil ueti s. kal Ta erTnawi l iani a, zurgi erTnawi l iani, saxel o Cakerebul i iRI iis amoRebul obaSi, erTnawi l iani, swori, yel i s adgil mdebareoba damuSavebul i sayel os gareSe.

2.6.3. gare kaxel i mamakacis kostumi
 Tavaduri Coxa (oTxCaqi ani)
 teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 29



teqni kuri aRweril oba

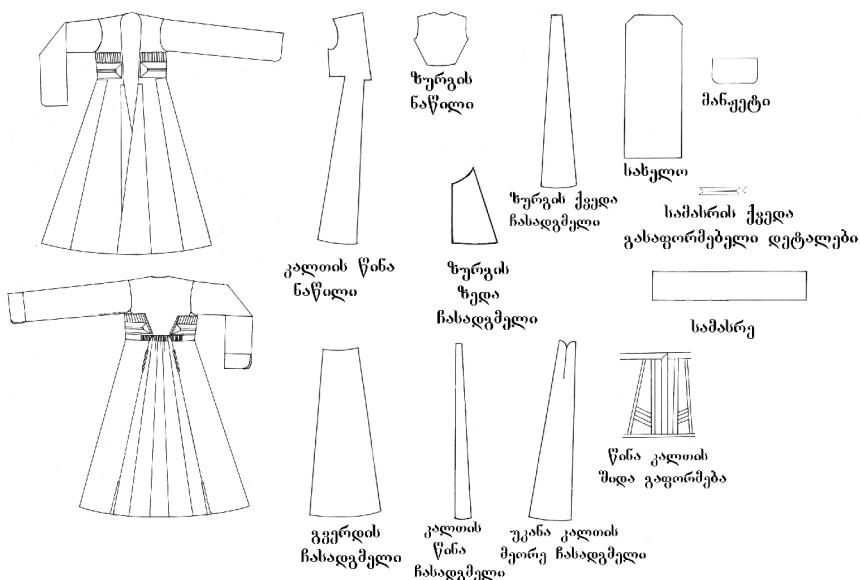
Tavaduri Coxa – naxevrad gamowyobi l i, erTkal Ti ani, damuSavebul i Sal i s qsovili sagan. kal Ta Sedgeba kal Ti s mTI i ani wi na nawi l i sa da wel i s xazi dan qvemoT gverdis Casadgmeli sagan. kal Ta damuSavebul ia gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi daxril i 8-8 masri T. zurgi Sedgeba Sua mTI i ani nawi l i sagan da zeda da qveda Casadgmeli ebi sagan. zeda Casadgmeli zurgis Sua nawi l s uerTdeba iRI i i s xazi dan wel i s xazamde, xol o qveda Casadgmeli ebi wel i s xazi dan qvemoT. zurgis Casadgmeli s a da kal Ti dan gadmosul i Casadgmeli s SeerTebi s adgil i damuSavebul ia jibiT da bol oSi Sexsnili T. saxel o Cakerebul i, erTnawi l i ani, swori. saxel os bol o ganaweri napiri Siga mxridan damuSavebul ia manjetis siganis sarcul i T. yel i s amoRebul oba samkuTxedi sebur i CaWri T. Coxa ikvreba xuTi Ri l i T da dugmi T.

Coxa gaformebul ia Savi (yai Tani) da sxvadasxva feris Zaf i sagan xel i T naqsovi zonrebi T (Cafari Si).

yaraCoxul i Coxa (e.w. rva Caqiani)

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 30



teqni kuri aRweril oba

yaraCoxul i Coxa – naxevradgamowyobil i sil uetis, grZel i, erTkal Ti ani, bol oSi gagani erebul i, Rrmad CaWri l i samkuTxedi seburi gul iT. kal Ta damuSavebul ia wina da gverdis Casadgmel i sagan. wina Casdgmel i kal Tis Sua nawil s uerTdeba wel i s xazidan qvemoT, xol o gverdis Casadgmel i gul mkerdis badis qveda nawil i dan qvemoT zurgze gadasvl iT. gul mkerdis adgil mdebareoba gaformebul ia samasreebi T, romel ic gadadis zurgis mxares. samasris qvemoT gul mkerdis bade gaformebul ia brtyel i I entebi Ta (Cafari Si) da Savi (yai Tani) zonrebi T. kal Tis wina Casadgmel ebi s Sua adgil i Si ga mxri dan gaformebul ia aseve brtyel i Cafari Sebi T.

zurgi gadaWri l ia gul mkerdis badis qveda nawil i s gaswrviv da Sedgeba I ifis Sua nawil i sa da gverdul ebi sagan, xol o zurgis qveda nawil i damuSavebul ia kal Ti dan gadmosul i Casadgmel iT da sakuTriv zurgis oTx i Casadgmel iT. Aaqedan ori Casadgmel i aris Cibuxiani, xol o danarCenebi damuSavebul ia wel i dan qvemoT mimarTul i amoRebul obiT. I ifis gverdis nawil ebi gaformebul ia kal Ti dan gadmosul i samasreebi T da brtyel i Cafari Sebi T. kal Tis a da zurgis Casadgmel ebi s

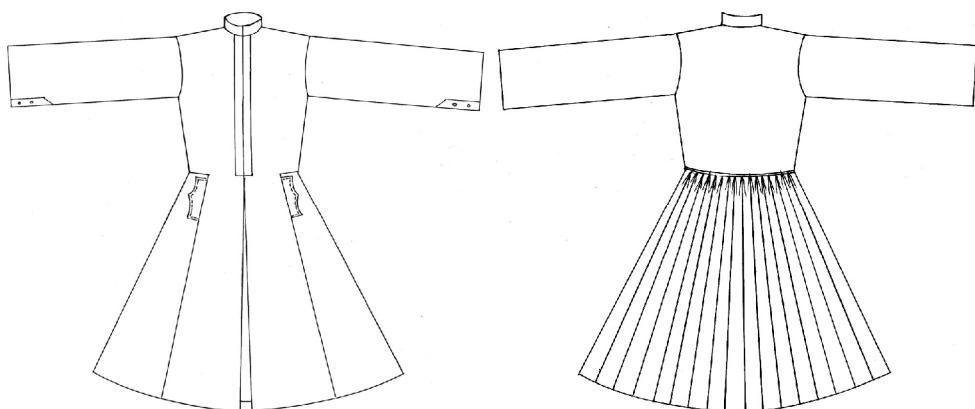
SeerTebis adgil i damuSavebul ia jibis Wril iT da bol oSi Sexsnill iT.

Iifisa da zurgis qveda nawil is SeerTebis adgil i gaformebul ia naoWasxmul i lentiT.

saxel o Cakerebul i, grzel i, damuSavebul ia gadasakeci gverdebze Sexsnill i manjetiT, romelic Siga mxridan gaformebul ia CafarisiT. Coxa ganaWer napirebTan gaformebul ia yai Tni T.

**naoWi ani Coxa „mearRnis”
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 31



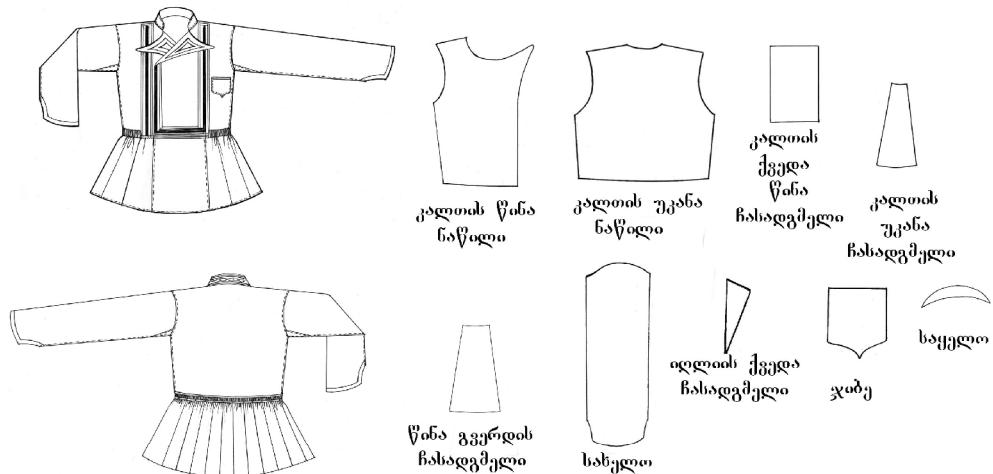
teqnikuri aRweril oba

Coxa naxevrad gamowyobil i siluetis, bol oSi gafarToebul i, erTkal Tiani damuSavebul ia sqeli abreSumis Savi qsovil isagan (yanaozi), erTkal Tiani. kal Ta damuSavebul ia wel is xazidan qvemoT gverdis CasadgmeliT. kal Tis wina da CasadgmeliS SeerTebis xazi wel is adgil mdebareobaSi damuSavebul ia furclakiani jibiT. zurgi gadaWril ia wel is xazze da qveda nawil i damuSavebul ia 17 CasadgmeliT (naoWi). saxel o Cakerebul i, swori, grzel i, bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnill iT, romelic ikvreba ori RII iTa da RII kil oTi. sayel o dgari. Coxa sayel o dgaze, kal Tebis wina ganaWer napiRTan, jibis furclakze gaformebul ia manqanuri gvristebiT. Coxa damuSavebul ia sarcul iT.

Coxa mTI ianad damuSavebul ia manqanuri gvristebiT (gvristul as sixSire 1sm-Si 5-6-i).

axal uxi „doSI uRiani”
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 32



teqnikuri aRweril oba

„doSI uRiani” axal uxi naxevard gamowyobil i sil uetis, orkal Tiani, wel is xazze gadaWri i, damuSavebul i abreSumis an bambis (satina) Savi an Ria mwvane qsovi l i sagan. kal Ta Sedgeba l ifis wina da qveda nawi l i sagan. l ifis marcxena nawi l i gaformebul ia zednadebi figurul i patara j ibiT gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi. qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia wina nawi l i sa da sami Casadgmel i sagan. aqedan gverdis Casadgmel i gadadis zurgis mxares. zurgi gadaWri i a wel is xazze da misi qveda naxevari damuSavebul ia 19-20 Casadgmel i sagan (Caqi). Casadgmel ebi l ifiTan SeerTebis xazze naoWasxmul ia. Aaxal uxis l ifisa da qveda nawi l i SeerTebis adgil i gaformebul ia zemodan dakerebul i naoWasxmul i sartyl iT.

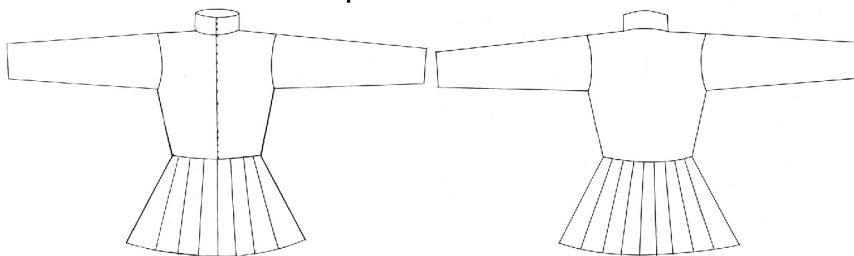
saxel o Cakerebul i, erTnawili i ani, bol oSi figurul i Sexsnili iT. saxel os SeerTebis adgil i iRI i is qveda ganawer napi rTan damuSavebul ia samkuTxa Casadgmel ebi iT. sayel o dgari. kal Ti s zeda ganaweri napi rebi gadafenil i. axal uxis l ifis wina nawi l i orive mxares gaformebul ia Savi feris brtyel i da viwro Cafari Sebi T

**„Caqebiani” axal uxi
teqnikuri aRweril oba**

axal uxi gamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Tiani, muxl amde sigrZis. konstruqciul ad wina nawil i msgavzia sxva axal uxebis konstruqciisa, gansxvavebiT maTgan kal Tis wina nawil isa da Casadgmel is SeerTebis xazze, wel is adgil mdebareobaSi damuSavebul i aqvs furcl akiani jibe. zurgi gadaWril ia wel is xazze. qveda nawil i damuSavebul ia cxra Casadgmel iT (Caqi). sayel o da jibeebi gaformebul ia naqargiT.

**mokl e axal uxi naoWiani
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 33



teqnikuri aRweril oba

axal uxi gamowyobil i sil uetis wel Si gadaWril i, mokl e. axal uxis qveda nawil i damuSavebul ia 12-dan 20-i Casadgmel i _ Caqi T. saxel o swori, Cakerебul i, bol oSi daviwroebul i. sayel o dgari. axal uxi ikvreba Ril iTa (xrikiT) da Ril kil oTi an dugmebiT. aseTive axal uxi wel is xazidan qvemoT SeiZI eba yofil iyo naoWasxmuli, romel zec zemodan dakerебul i hqonda i give qsovili s kanti.

**mamakacis Sarval i
teqnikuri aRweril oba**

Sarval i ori saxis iyo: erTi Cveul ebrivi e.w. „xonj riani” saSual o siganis. „Cveul ebrivi, xonj riani Sarval i, ra Tqma unda, CeqmebSi Catanebul i” [37]. meore Sarval i „fli asuna” ganieri, saTavesTan gaformebul i CafarisiT. konstruqciul ad identuria sxva Sarvl ebis konstruqciisa.

2.6.4. Siga kaxel i mamakacis kostumi

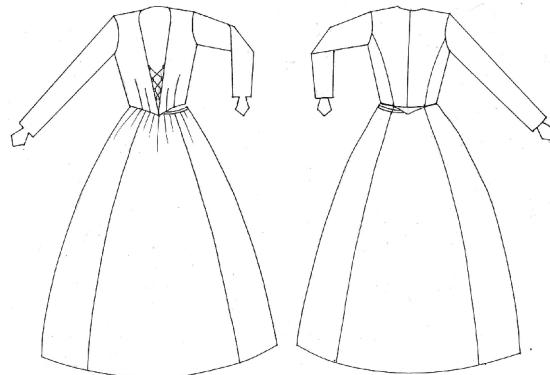
Siga kaxel i mamakacis kostumis saxeobebi: Coxa (gl exuri Coxa, Tavaduri kaba, Tavaduri Coxa, Cerqezul i Coxa), axal uxi (mokl e, Cerqezul i, doSI uRiani, naOWiani, Caqebiani), Sarval i (fI asuna, Cerqezul i) konstruqciul ad identuria gare kaxel i mamakacis kostumis saxeobi sa.

2.6.5. Siga kaxel i qal i s kostumi

qarTul i kaba

teqnikuri naxazi

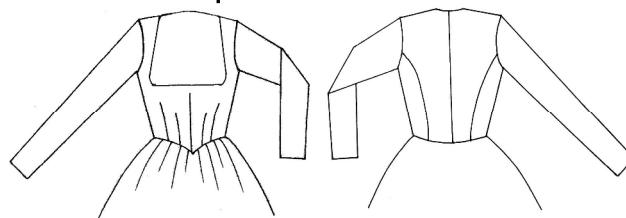
nax.: 34



kaba konstruqciul ad msgavzia sxva qarTul i kabebi sa.
gansxvavebi T maTgan I ifis Sesakravad gamoi yeneba Tasmebi.

guj astiani kaba
teqnikuri naxazi

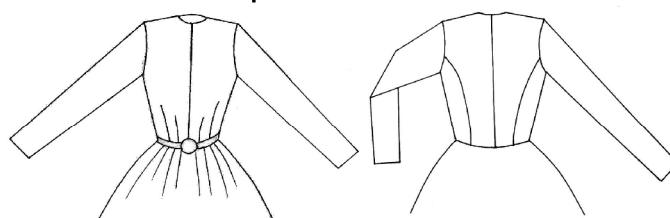
nax.: 35



kaba konstruqciul ad msgavzia sxva qarTul i kabebi sa.

wel iani kaba
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 36



kaba konstruqciul ad msgavzia sxva qarTul i kabebi sa.

„qaTi ba“
konstruqciul ad identuria sxva qaTi bebi sa.

2.6.6. qarTI el i mamakacis kostumi

qarTI el i mamakacis kostumis saxeobebi: Coxa (Tavaduri kaba, Tavaduri Coxa, Cerqezul i Coxa), axal uxi (mokl e, Cerqezul i, doSI uRiani, naoWi ani, Caqebi ani), qul aj a konstruqciul ad identuria gare kaxel i mamakacis kostumis saxeobi sa.

Sarval i

Sarval i konstruqciul ad msgavsi a sxva qarTul i Sarvl ebisa, maTgan gansxvavebi T Sarval s aqvs muxl ze nadebi qsovi l i e.w. „muxl is sacveTi”.

2.6.7. qarTI el i qal i s kaba da qaTibi

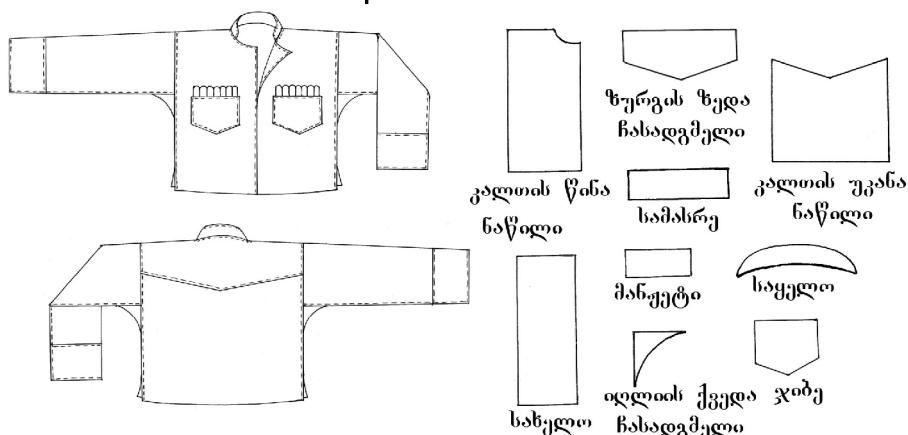
konstruqciul ad msgavsi a sxva qarTul i kabebisa da qaTibi sa.

2.6.8. mesxeT _ j avaxeTis mamakacis kostumi

Coxa

teqnikuri naxazi

NA nax.: 37



teqnikuri aRweril oba

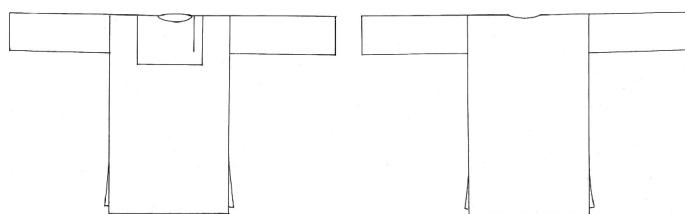
Coxa swori sil uetis, erTkal Tiani, Caquras msgavsi, mokl e wel i s xazamde an odnav grzel i. gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi kal Ta damuSavebul ia zednadebi jibiTa da samasreebi T. zurgi swori, mxris adgil mdebareobaSi damuSavebul ia zemodan dakerebul i samxriT (simagrisaTvis). kal Tisa da zurgis gverdis SeerTebis nakeri damuSavebul ia Sexsnili T. saxel o Cakerebul i, erTnawi l iani, bol oSi damuSavebul ia manjetiT. saxel o i seve

rogorc zurgi i dayvis adgil mdebareobaSi simagrisaTvis damuSavebul ia qsovi l is nadebi T. i RI i is qveda nawil i saxel osa da gverdis naker Tan damuSavebul ia Casadgmel iT. sayel o dgari. kal Tis ganaweri napi ri gaxsnili i, damuSavebul ia Sesakravis gareSe. yel is amoRebul obasTan gadafeni l i. Coxa gaformebul ia saxiani gviristi T, j i bis, samxrisa da saxel os nadebis irgvli v.

yurTmaj i ani Coxa NA

kvl evis Sedegad dadginda, rom ufro adreul periodSi mesxebi atarebdnen grzel da ukan naoWian yurTmaj i an Coxas, romel is konstruqcia identuria qarTI ur i Coxis.

perangi teqnikuri naxazi nax.: 38

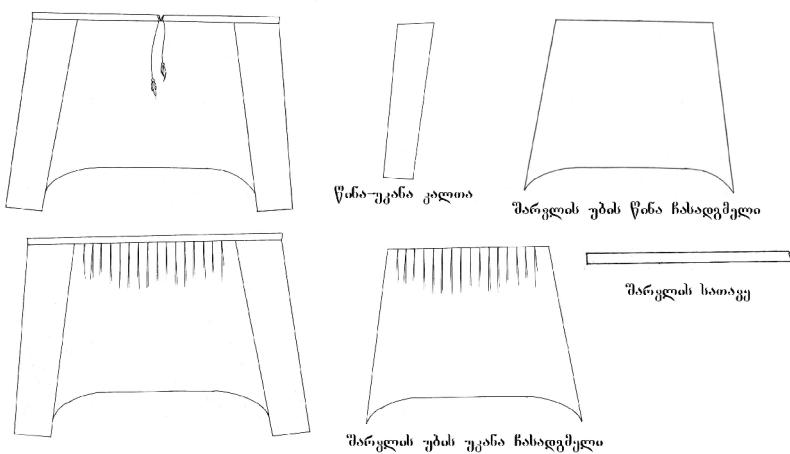


teqnikuri aRweril oba

perangi swori sil uetis, erTkal Tiani. muxl amde sigrzi s. gul i spiri damuSavebul ia naqargebi T da ikvreba gverdze marcxni v yel is amoRebul obidan qvemoT Ri l i Ta da Ri l kil oTi. saxel o Cakerbul i, swori. perangi gverdis bol o ganawer napi rebTan muSavdeboda Sexsnili T.

Sarval i (budi ani an farni ani) teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 39

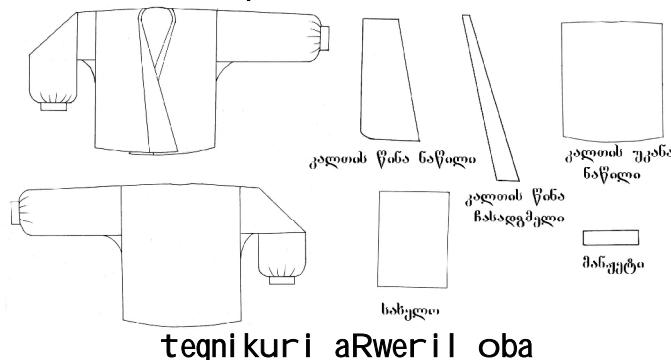


teqni kuri aRweril oba

Sarval i swori sil uetis, Cadgmul i ubiT, grZel i. ube Camosul ia daaxl oebiT wivis xazamde, ganieri. ukana naxevari ubesTan erTad naoWasxmul ia wel is xazTan. saTave damuSavebul ia mi kerebul i qamriT, romel Sic gayril ia zonari.

I agzubuni teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 40



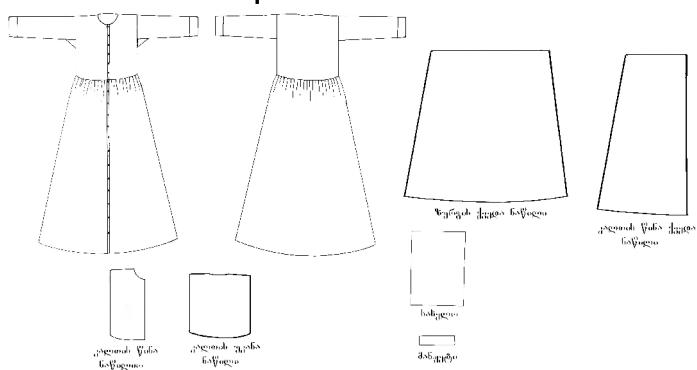
teqni kuri aRweril oba

I agzubuni swori sil uetis, orkal Tiani wel is xazamde an odnav qvemoT, zeda samosi. saxel o Cakerebul i naoWi ani, ikvreba bol oSi Ri l iTa da Ri l ki l oTi. „I agzubuni” mokl e da win Sesakravi Casacmel i yofil a. misi naoWi ani saxel oebi „Rirkil oebiT” ikvroda mucel Tan. Rirkil oebs abreSumis Zafisagan qsovnden; atarebdnen agreTve i iTonis Ri l ki l oebsac. I agzubuns an zubuns sagul e hqonia Ria da Canda perangis sagul e” [19]. zubuni ikvreboda wel is xazTan yviTel i an wiTel i sartyel iT. gul i spiri Sekvrisas iyo Ria, raTa gamoCenil iyo perangis moqargul i sagul e.

2.6.9. mesxeT _ j avaxetis qal is kostumi kaba

teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 41

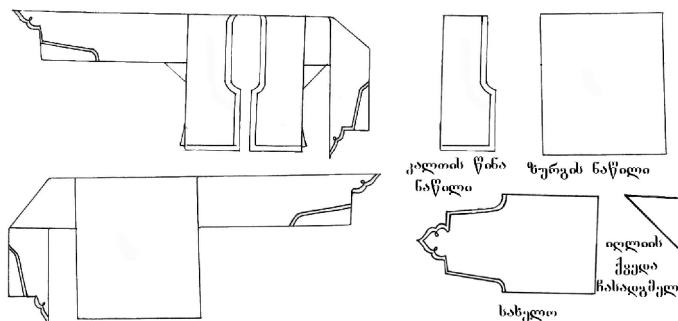


teqnikuri aRweril oba

kaba _ swori sil uetis, wel Si gadaWril i, naoWiani da win gaxsnill i. qveda kaba wel Tan SeerTebis xazze naoWasxmul i, saxel o Cakerebul i erTnawill iani. kaba ikvreboda l ifis wi na central ur xazze „andustiT da vercxl is ZewkviT“ [19].

zubuni teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 42



teqnikuri aRweril oba

zubuni swori sil uetis erTkal Tiani, wel is xazamde an odnav grZel i. yel is adgil mdebareoba Ria marTkuTxa formis, sigrZiT gul mkerdis xazamde. saxel o Cakerebul i, yoSiani, bol oSi damuSavebul ia CasadgmeliT. kal Tisa da zurgis SeerTebis adgil ebi bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnill iT. iRI iis qveda nawill i, saxel osa da gverdis nakerTan damuSavebul ia CasadgmeliT. zubuni ikvreba kal Tis wi na central ur xazze vercxl is Cafra stebiT.

perangi

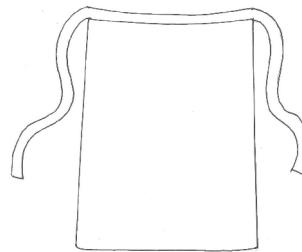
qal is perangi swori sil uets, wiTel i gul ispiriT, romel ic ikvreboda vercxl is RiL ebiT. konstruqciul ad identuria sxva perangebi sa.

Sarval i („totbafTa“)

Sarval i identuria qarTI uri „SeidisSiS“ konstruqciisa. „romel sac toti (bol iebi) moqargul i hqonda oqromkediTa da ferad ZafebiT gamosaxul i iyo „baftebi“ yvavili sa da frinvel is saxeebi da mas „totbabTas“ uwodebdnen [19].

winsafari (feStemal i)

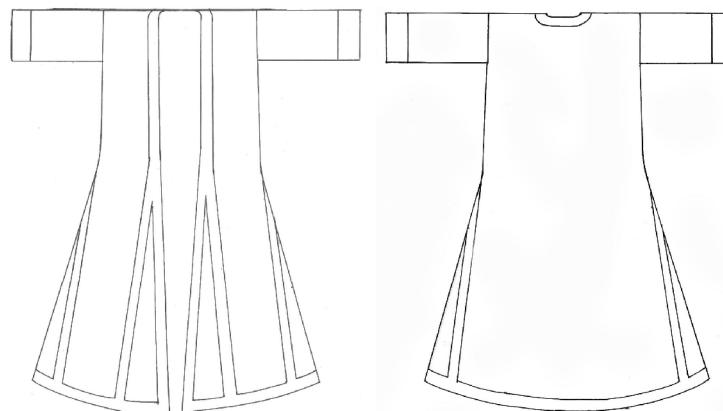
nax.: 43



winsafars i keTebden kabis zemoT. i kvreboda wel is xazze ukan. winsafari gaformebul i iyo naWrel ebi T.

zeda samosi „qaTibi“
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 44



teqni kuri aRweril oba

qal is qaTibi naxevrad gamowyobil i sil uetis erTkal Tiani, grZel i koWebamde. kal Ta damuSavebul ia wel is xazidan qvemoT gverdisa da wina Casadgmel ebi sagan. gverdis SeerTebis nakerebi damuSavebul ia Sexsni iT. zurgi damuSavebul ia aseve wel is xazidan qvemoT gverdis Casadgmel iT. saxel o swori, Cakerebul i, damokl ebil i. qaTibi yvel a ganawer napirTan gaformebul ia naqargebi T.

2.6.10. zemo imerel i mamakacis kostumi

Coxa

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 45



zemo imerel i mamakacis Coxa gamowyobili sil uetis, bol oSi gaganierebul i. kal Ta damuSavebul ia wel is xazidan qvemoT gverdis Casadgmeli T, romelic gadadis zurgis mxares. kal Tis wina nawili aseve wel is xazidan qvemoT damuSavebul ia Casadgmeli T. kal Ta gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi gaformebul ia samasreebi T e.w. „gul TaTebi T”.

zurgi Sedgeba zurgis Sua nawili is, zeda da qveda Casadgmeli sagan. zeda nawili is Casadgmeli i damuSavebul ia iRI iis xazidan wel is xazamde kal Ti dan gadmosul i gverdis Casadgmeli s mikerbis xazamde. qveda Casadgmeli i (e.w. Ci buxi ani) Coxis Sua nawili s ekereba wel is xazTan qvemoT kal Ti dan gadmosul gverdis Casadgmeli s erTi mxridan, xol o meore mxridan zurgis Sua xazs wel idan qvemoT.

saxel o Cakerebul i, bol oSi Sexsnili T. ikvreboda yai Tni T. Coxa ikvreboda 6 Ri l iTa da sahaero Ri l ki l oTi „xrikebi T”. zemo imeretsi aseve xmarobden samgl oviaro Coxas e.w. „kabakards”, romelic anal ogiuria imerul i Coxisa, mxol od kal Ta muSavdeboda qil ebis gareSe.

axal uxi

teqnikuri aRweril oba

zemo imerel i mamakacis axal uxici iseTivea konstruqciul ad, rogorc Coxa, gansxvavebi T misgan, kal Ta muSavdebula gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi ori zednadebi jibit. xol o zurgis Casadgmeli ebi muSavdebula Sverili ebi T an mis

(Ci buxebis) gareSe. sayel o dgari, saxel o Cakerebul i, bol oSi Seviwroebul i. axal uxi ikvreba sayel odan (5c.) wel is xazamde (8c) 13 Ri I iTa da Ri I ki I oTi.

2.6.11. qvemo imerel i mamakacis kostumi

qvemo imerel i mamakaci imoseboda rogorc sakuTriv imerul i CoxiT, aseve e.w. afxazuri, kaxuri, megrul i, qarTI uri yurTmaj iani da „CaChnuri” CoxiT.

Coxa

qvemo imerul i Coxa konstruqciul ad i givea rac zemo imerul i Coxa.

afxazuri Coxa

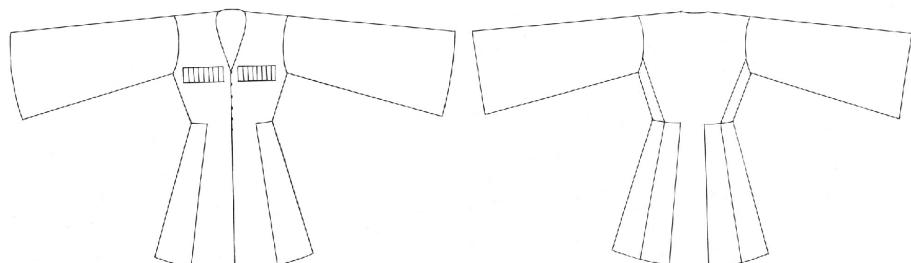
identuria imerul i Coxisa. gansxvavebi T misgan „viwro saxel oebs ukeTebdi T, tanSi Zal ian gamoyvani l i da viwro unda yofil iyo. masrebs davkidebdi T gverdi T (al macerad)” [37].

imerul i, (e.w. qarTI uri) yurTmaj ebi ani Coxa

Coxa gansxvavebi T qarTI uri Coxisan kal Ta ufro mokl e da daviwroebul i iyo. kal Ta muSavdeboda samasreebi T „Cerqezul i gul TaTebi T” an masrebis gareSe. saxel o bol oSi gafarToebul i da grZel i. zurgis Casadgmel i muSavdeboda yurebis anu „Ci buxebis” gareSe. Coxas keravdnen rogorc naowi ans, aseve unaowos. zurgis Casadgmel i sa da kal Ti dan gadmosul i gverdul as SeerTebi s adgil i muSavdeboda j i bi T.

CaChnuri Coxa teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 46

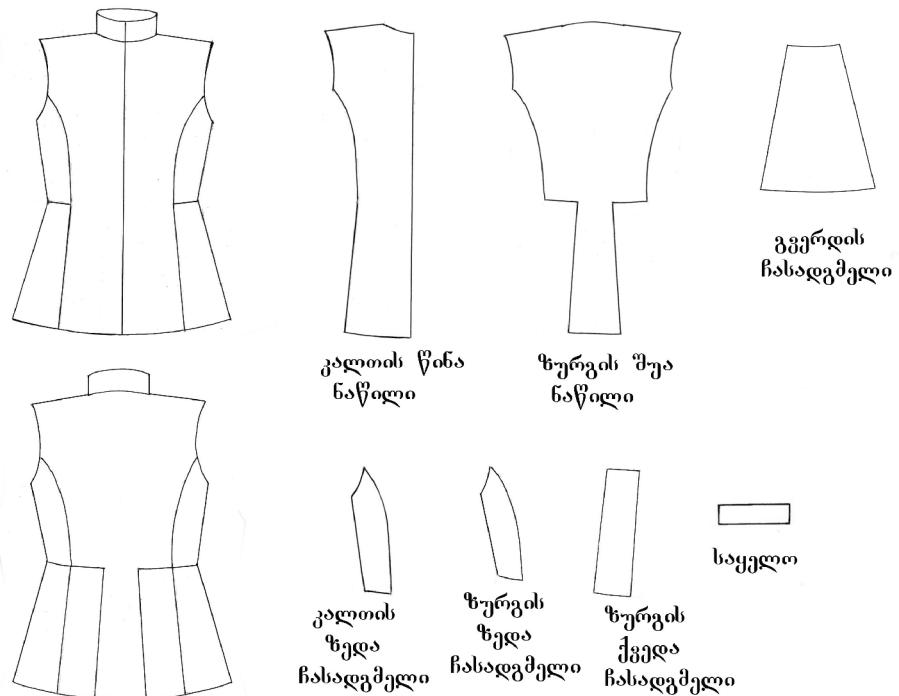


Coxa konstruqciul ad identuria imerul i Coxisa, gansxvavebi T misgan, wel s zemoT i gi sakmaod ganieria, xol o wel is xazze mWidrod gamowyobil i: „CaCnur Coxas hqonda saxel oebi, anu mkl avebi farTe, pirdapir anaforas gavda, wel Si ki moyvanil i iyo, wel zeviT srul i Zal ian. Mmasrebi dabali da Tanaswori iyo, sigrZe mokl e hqonda” [37].

axal uxi

qvemo imerel i mamakacis axal uxis konstruqcia imeorebs zemo imerel i mamakacis axal uxis konstruqciias. gansxvavebi T misgan kal Tis wina Casadgmeli SeiZI eba iyos trapeciul i formisac. saxel o bol oSi SeiZI eba damuSavdes manjetiT.

„il eRi”
teqnikiuri naxazi nax.: 47



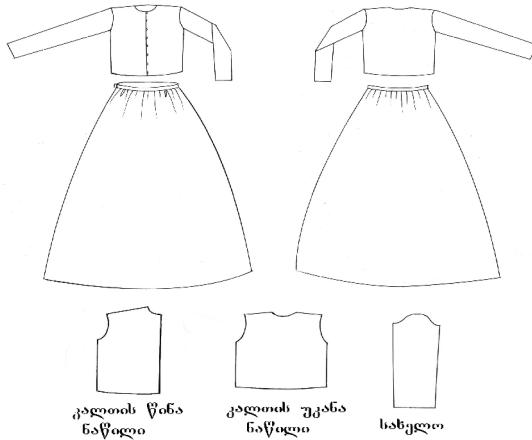
teqnikiuri aRweril oba

„il eRi” _ Siga samosia, axal uxis magier. konstruqciul ad identuria axal uxisa. gansxvavebi T misgan I ifi muSavdeba gverdis Casadgmeli ebi T. sayel o dgari. muSavdeba saxel os gareSe. i kvreba dugmeli T.

2.6.12. imerel i qal is kostumi kaba

imerel i qal is kaba zogadad e.w. qarTul i kabis
anl ogiuria.

dabal i social uri fenis yovel dRiuri samosi _ „kaba” da
„kutka”
teqnikuri naxazi nax.: 48



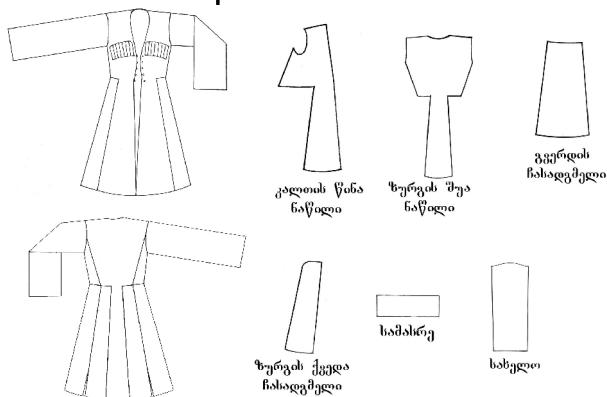
teqnikuri aRweril oba

yovel dRiur samosad dabal i social uri fenis
warmomadgenl ebi xmarobden aseve „kaba” da „kutka”-s. „kutka”
swori sil uetisaa, muSavdeboda bambis _ „Ci Ti” qsovi l i sagan.
erTkal Tiani. I ifi ikvreboda wi na Sua central ur xazze
Ril ebi Ta da Ril kil oTi an dugmebi T yel is amoRebul obi dan
wel is xazamde. yel is amoRebul oba muSavdeboda sayel o dgar i T
an mis gareSe. saxel o Cakerebul i, grZel i, swori.

qveda kaba kowebamde grZel i, wel Si naoWasxmul i.

2.6.13. gurul i mamakacis kostumi Coxa

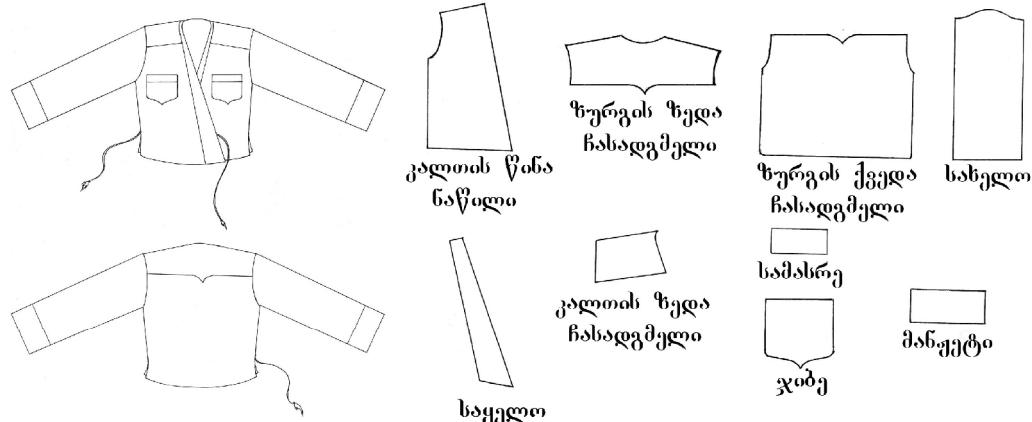
teqnikuri naxazi nax.: 49



teqnikuri aRweril oba

gurul i Coxa e.w. „Cerqezka” muSavdeba Sal is qsovi l i sagan. „grZel i Coxa Cerqezul i, sagangebod amisTvis moqsovi l i, Sal i sagan Sekeril i; „gul TaTaSi” Caiwyoba qil ebi (xSi rad vercxl iT moWedil i da mosavadebul i), gul ze ai bneva (i kvreba) Rirkil oebiT (daskvni l i grexi l iT), zogierT SemTxvevaSi Coxebs si rmi Tac hqargaven” [37].

Coxa „kvertua” teqnikuri naxazi



nax.: 50

teqnikuri aRweril oba

Coxa „kvertua” i give „Caqura” mokl e Coxis msgavsi zeda samosi, swori sil uetis, orkal Tiani. Sal is qsovi l i sagan. kal Ta damuSavebul ia samxri iT (an mis gareSe) orive kal Ta gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi gaformebul ia zednadebi j ibi Ta da qil ebi iT. zurgi aseve damuSavebul ia figurul i formis samxri iT. kal Tis da zurgis SeerTebis nakeri bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili iT. saxel o Cakerebul i iRI iis amoRebul obaSi sworad (an momrgval ebul ad). saxel os bol o gaformebul ia manjeti iT. iRI iis qvemoT kvertua damuSavebul ia Casadgmeli iT. yel is amoRebul oba samkuTxedi seburi formis. kvertua ikvreba marj vena kal Tis qveda nawil ze da gverdis Sexsnili ze dakerebul i zonrebi iT. kvertua samxreebTan, manjetebTan, jibeebTan da kal Tis wina ganawer napirebTan gaformebul ia grexi l iT.

axal uxi

axal uxi muSavdeba abreSumis, bambis (Ci Ti) an sxva qsovi l i sagan. Kkonstruqciul ad msgavsi a sxva axal uxi sa, maTgan gansxvavebi T gul i spiri da sayel o xSir SemTxvevaSi iqar geboda si rmi T.

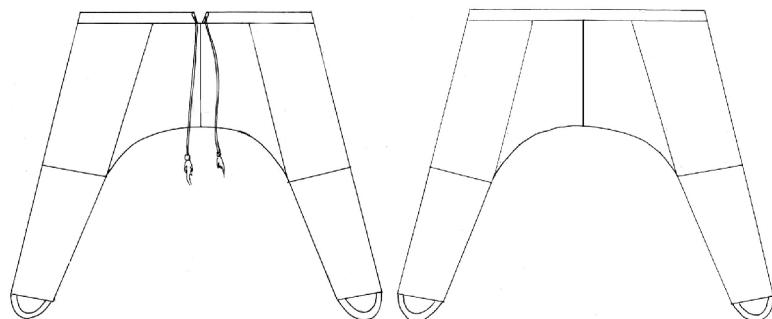
„zupuna”

gurul i mamakacis „zupuna”, Siga samosi, „kvertuas” qveS Casacmel i. damuSavebul ia abreSumis, bambis (Ci Ti) an sxva qsovi l i sagan. konstruqciul ad msgavsi a axal uxi sa, Sedarebi T mokl e, xSir SemTxvevaSi maTbunebel i Sua sadebi T (dabambul i). sayel osa da kal Tis wi na nawi l ebs xSir SemTxvevaSi aformebdnен naqar gi T.

„el egı”

„el egı” i give „zupuna” saxel oebris gareSe. „si rmi T gawyobi l i maRaI sayel oi ani” [37].

**Sarval i
teqnikuri naxazi** nax.: 51



teqnikuri arWeril oba

Sarval i _ grZel i, bol oSi Sevi wroebul i, damuSavebul i terfis amosadebi T an mis gareSe. megrul i Sarvl is konstruqciis msgavsi. ube oTxnawil i ani, bol oSi oval uri formis. muSavdeba saTavi T, ikvreba masSi gayril i zonri T. zogier T SemTxvevaSi Sarval i muxl is adgil mdebareobaSi, bol o ganaWer napi rTan, gverdis SeerTebis xazTan, ubisa da Sarvl is nakerebis SeerTebis xazTan gaformebul ia sirmiT.

sartylel i

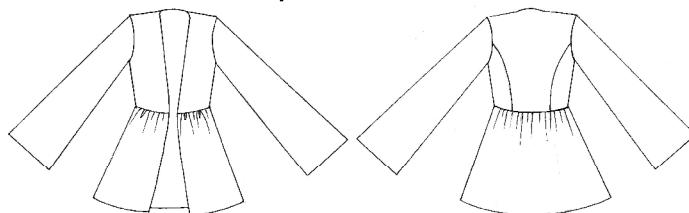
gurul i mamakacis e.w. „samyadis sartylel i“ abreSumis, ganieri, maval ferd SeRebill i qsovili, romel sac Semoi rtyavdnen Sarvl is zemoT.

2.6.14. gurul i qal is kostumi qarTul i kaba

gurul i qal is qarTul i kaba identuria qarTul i kabi sa.

qaTi bi teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 52



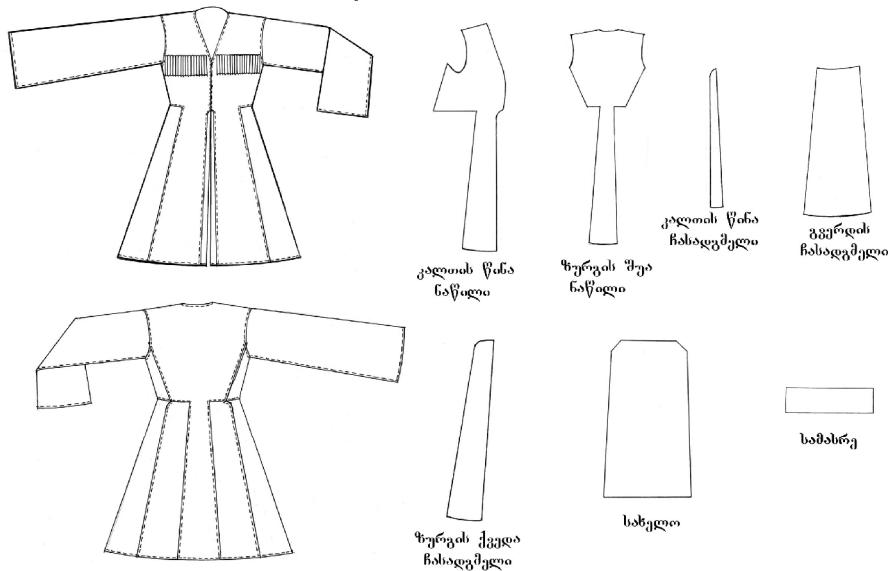
gurul i qal is qaTi bi konstruqciul ad identuria sxva kuTxis qaTibebisa „qaTi bi – qal is zeda Casacmel i tanisamosi, Signidan gamokrul i hqonda tyavi, batis bumbul i an kurdRI is tyavi, zevidam dal ambul i hqonda sqel i abreSumis materia – yanaozi“ [37].

2.6.15. zemo samegrelos mamakacis kostumi

Coxa „RarTi“

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 53



teqnikuri aRweril oba

Coxa „RaRTi” – naxevradgamowyobi l i sil uetis, bol oSi trapeciul i formis, erTkal Tiani. muSavdeba saCoxe Sal is qsovi l i sagan. kal Ta muSavdeba wel is xazidan qvemoT gverdisa da wina Casadgmel ebi sagan. yel is amoRebul oba samkuTxedis formis. gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi kal Ta gaformebul ia sworad dakerebul i masrebi T, 16_18 saqil iT. zurgi identuria qvemo samegreli os Coxis zurgisa.

axal uxi

zemo samegreli os mamakacis axal uxi identuria qvemo samegreli os axal uxis konstruqciisa. wyaroebis mi xedvi T, „Zvel ad RaRTs gverdze naowis ukeTebden. maincdamainc sil amazes ar daeZebdnен. RaRTi sayel oiani iyo. zogi RaRTis gul i spirs hqargavda mwvane, TeTri da wiTel i ZafiT” [37].

perangi

zemo samegreli os mamakacis perangi identuria nebismeri qarTul i perngisa.

2.6.16. zemo samegreli os qal is kostumi kaba



teqnikuri aRweril oba

kaba _ gamowyobil i sil uetis, wel is xazze gadaWril i, koWebamde sigrZis. damuSavebul ia Sal is da sel is qsovili sagan. I ifis wina nawil i gaWril ia Sua xazze, damuSavebul ia wel is ori amoRebul obiT, romel ic ikvreba dugmebiT. qveda kabis wina naxevari or nawil iania, bol oSi gaganierebul i, wel is xazze naoWasxmul i. I ifis ukana nawil i oTxnawil iania zurgis Sua xaziTa da gverdul ebiT. ukana qveda naxevari ornawil iania, bol oSi gaganierebul i, wel is adgil mdebareobaSi naoWasxmul i. saxel o Cakerebul i, swori, grZel i. bol oSi Sexsnill i idayvis xazi dan, qvemoT muSavdeboda sarcul iT. Sexsnill is bol o ganaWer napi rTan saWi roebis SemTxvevaSi saxel o ikreboda Ril ebiT. kaba gaformebul i iyo gul ispiriT da sartyel iT. kabis bol o ganaWer i napi ri muSavdeba qobiT an SekecviT.

qaTi bi

qaTi bi, i give qul aj a damuSavebul ia abreSumis qsovili sagan, wel is xazze gadaWril i, naoWasxmul i. saxel o Cakerebul i, grZel i. qaTi bi identuria sxva qarTul i qaTi bebi sa.

2.6.17. qvemo samegreli os mamakacis kostumi

Coxa

teqnikuri aRweril oba

Coxa _ naxevrad gamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Ti ani, koWamde sigrZis (konstruqciul ad msgavsia imerul i Coxisa). muSavdeboda, Savi, yavisferi da nacrisferi saxl Si naqsovi Sal is qsovili sagan. Coxa damuSavebul ia sarcul iT.

axal uxi

megrel i mamakacis axal uxi konstruqciul ad identuria qiziyuri axal uxisa. gansxvavebas warmoadgens gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi ori zednadebi jibe, xol o zurgze kal Tidan gadmosul Casadgmel sa da zurgis Casadgmel s Soris jibis

Writ is arseboba. Aaxal uxi muSavdeba I ifis adgil mdebareobaSi sarcul iT.

Sarval i

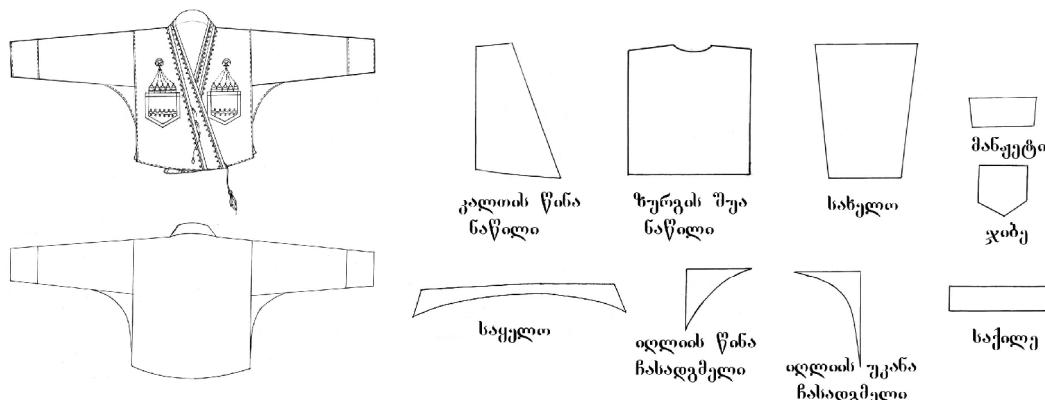
megrel i mamkacis Sarval i damuSavebul ia Sal is, maudisa da bambanarev Sal isagan. e.w. afxazuri Sarval i Sedgeba Sarvl is naxevrebi sagan, samkuTxedi sebur i ubi sagan da saTavi sagan. Sarval i wel is adgil mdebareobaSi i kvreba saTaveSi gayrili i zonariiT. Sarvl is naxevrebi bol oSi viwrovdeba da masze mi kerebul ia zonari e.w. „amosadebi paWanaki”.

2.6.18.. aWerel i mamkacis kostumi

Coxa „Caqura”

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 55



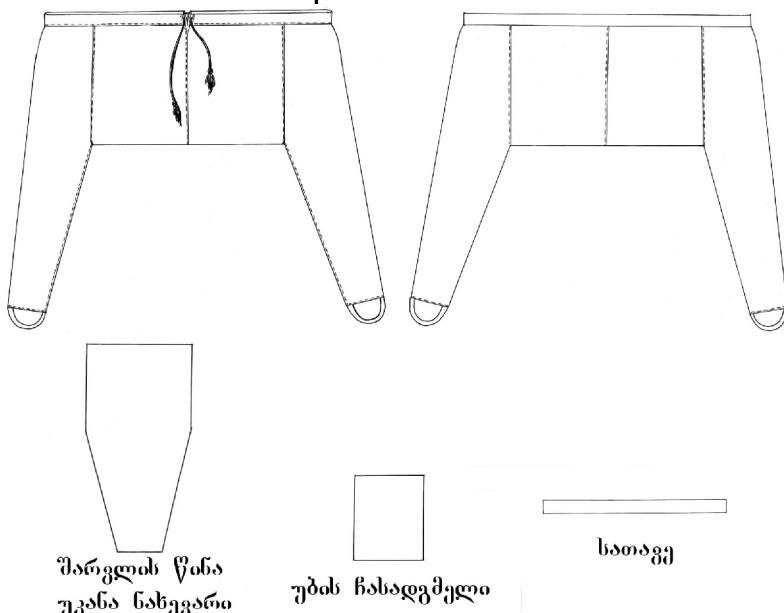
teqnikuri aRweril oba

Coxa „Caqura” – swori sil uetis, orkal Tiani, asimetriul i. kal Ta ornawil iania, Sedgeba kal Tis wina nawi lisa da kal Tis gverdis nawi l isgan. wina nawi l i mTI iania da amave dros asrul ebs sayel os funqci asac. orive kal Ta gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi gaformebul ia zednadebi j ibi Ta da saqil eebiT (5c). saxel o Cakerebul ia iRI iis amoRebul obaSi sworad, bol oSi muSavdeba manjetiT. iRI ia damuSavebul ia win mokl e da uk an grZel i CasadgmeliT. zurgi mTI iani, swori gverdis SeerTebis xazi bol oSi damuSavebul ia SexsniliT. „Caqura” ikvreba TasmebiT. „Caquras” kal Tis wina nawi l i da j ibe gaformebul ia naqar gebiTa da oqrosferi kantebiT.

**dabal i social uri fenis warmomadgenel i
mamakacis Coxa „Caqura”**

Coxa „Caqura”-s ar hqonda sayel o. saxel o i dayvis adgil mdebareobaSi muSavdeboda damatebiTi qsovi l i sadebi T e.w. „meSi”. „CoxaSi gvecva daRil ul i zubuni. sayel o qonda, frul i T iyo CaRil ul i, zubuns gul i spiri qonda da kl avebic, ori j i be qonda patrvani. xel i T Sekeril iyo. zubun qveiT gvecva perangi ”...[37].....

**Sarval i „Caqura”
teqnikuri naxazi nax.: 56**



teqnikuri aRweril oba

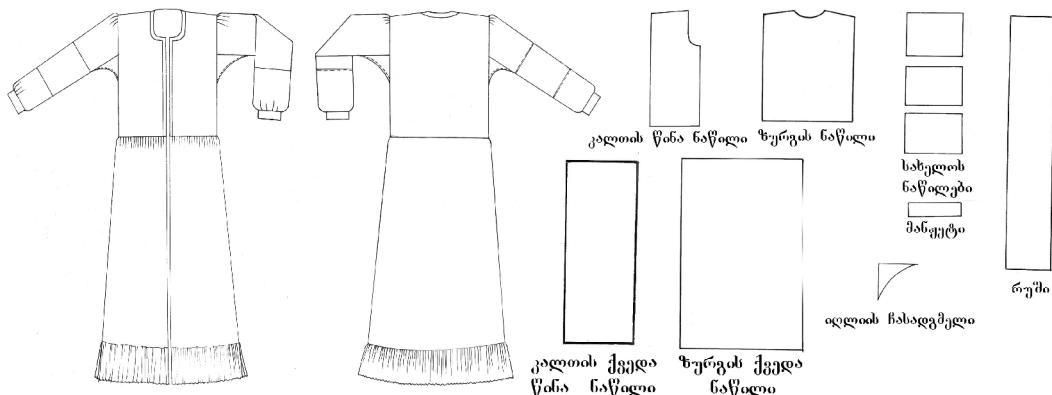
Sarval i „Caqura” – swori sil uetis, ganieri. Savi an I urj i feris Sal i s qsovi l i sagan. muSavdeboda Siga narmis Sua sadebi T. Sarvl is naxevrebi swori, grZel i, bol oSi Seviwroebul i, damuSavebul i terfis amosadebi T. ubi s Casadgmeli marTkuTxa formis, roml ebic erTmaneTTan SeerTebul i iyo Sarvl is Sua xazi T. saTave mikerebul i, romel Sic gayril ia Sal i s an xel i T naqsovi zonari (xonj ari).

2.6.19. aWarel i qal i s kostumi

kaba

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 57



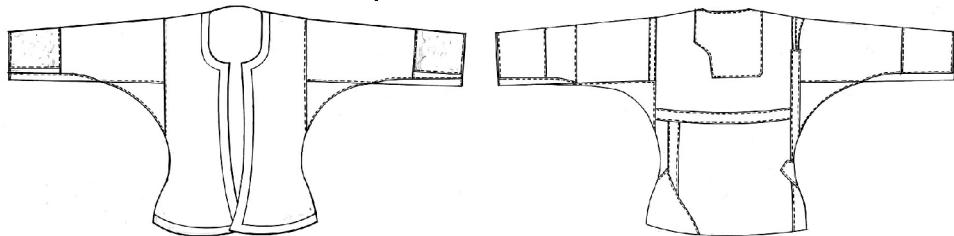
teqnikuri aRweril oba

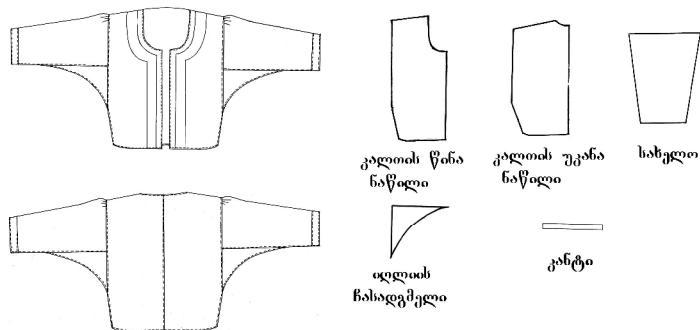
kaba TeZos xazze gadaWril i, swori sil uetis, erTkal Tiani
damuSavebul ia TeTeri, narinj isferi, mwvane da sxvadasxva feris
abreSumis qsovil isagan. yel is adgil mdebareoba muSavdeba
sayel oTi an mis gareSe. I ifis wina nawil i yel is
adgil mdebareobaSi da Sesakvrel is xazze gaformebul ia
naqargiT da kantiT. I ifis ukana nawil i swori. qveda kabis wina
naxevari ornawil iani, TeZos xazze da bol o ganaWer napirTan
danaoWebul i. qveda kabis ukana naxevari erTnawil iani, aseve
danaoWebul i TeZos xazze da bol o ganaWer napirTan. saxel o
Cakerebul i. mxris adgil mdebareobaSi naoWasxmul i, Sedgeba sami
gani vi nawil isagan. bol oSi damuSavebul ia manJetiT. iRI iis
xazTan saxel o damuSavebul ia Casadgmel iT. kaba ikvreba yel is
amoRebul obidan kal Tis Sua central ur xazze bol omde sadafis
Ri l i Ta da Ri l ki l oTi.

zeda samosi „si xma” da „CaTaka”

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 58



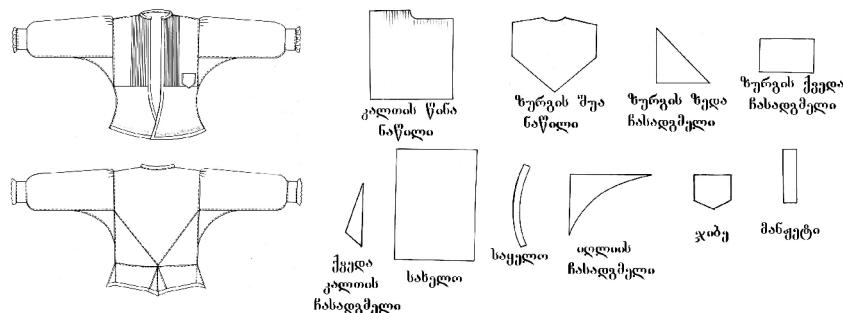


teqni kuri aRweril oba

zeda samosi „si xma” da „CaTaka” – swori an naxevradgamowyobi i sil uetis. muSavdeba Sal is an xaverdis qsovili sagan. erTkal Tiani. win gaxsnili, oval uri formis yel is amoRebul obiT. kal Ta erTnawili iani, zurgi erTi an ornawili iani. saxel o swori, Cakerebul i iRI iis amoRebul obaSi. mxris areSi naoWiT an naoWiS gareSe, bol oSi damuSavebul ia kantiT an manJetiT. iRI iis amoRebul obebi qvemoT damuSavebul ia CasadgmeliT. kal Tis yel is amoRebul oba, kal Tis wina ganaWerida bol o ganaWer i napi ri damuSavebul ia kantiT. manJetebi, yel is adgil mdebareoba, kal Tis wina da qveda napi rebi gaformebul ia naqar gebiT.

zeda samosi „kofTa” teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 59

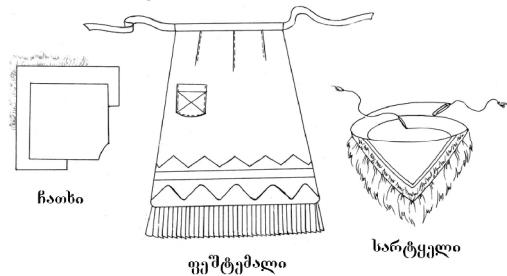


teqni kuri aRweril oba

„kofTa” – zeda samosi naxevradgamowyobi i sil uetis, damuSavebul ia abreSumis wiTel i, yviTel i, mwvane da l urj i feris qsovili sagan. kal Tis wina naxevari or nawili iani a, Sedgeba zeda da qveda nawili ebi sagan. bol oSi asimetriuli gadasvl iT. zeda nawili i anu gul i spiri damuSavebul ia aTi cal mxriv

mi marTul i nakeci T. kal Tis marcxena zeda nawi l i damuSavebul ia zednadebi gul is j ibi T. zurgi Sedgeba zeda da qveda nawi l ebi sagan. zeda nawi l i Tavis mxriv samnawi l i ania, Sedgeba: zurgis, koketkisa da gverdis Casadgmel ebi sagan. qveda nawi l i Sedgeba ori gani vi da oTxo samkuTxedi sebur i formis Casadgmel ebi sagan. saxel o Cakerebul i, mxris adgil mdebareobaSi naoWasxmul i. bol oSi muSavdeba manjetiT da maqmani T. i RI i is qveda amoRebul oba damuSavebul ia Casadgmel iT.

**wi nsafari „feStemal i”, sartyel i da CaTx
teqnikuri naxazi** nax.: 60

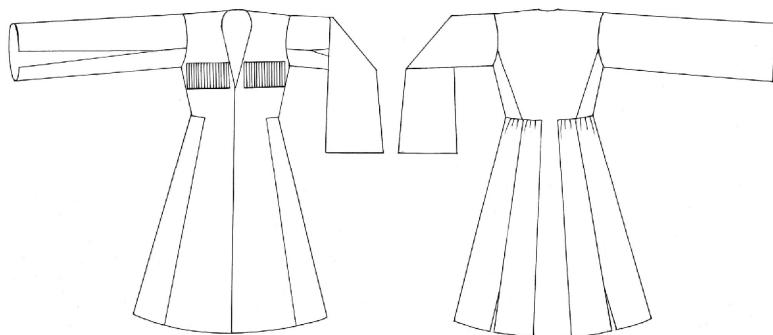


teqnikuri aRweri l oba

wi nsafari „feStemal i” wel is adgil mdebareobaSi damuSavebul ia saTavi T da sami amoRebul obiT. bol oSi cal mxriv mi marTul i nakecebi T. wi nsafari gaformebul ia zednadebi j ibi T da dekoratiul i tesmi T. wi nsafari ikvreba ukana.

sartyel i oTxkuTxa formis xel iT naqsovi, gadakecil i ramdenime fenad, SuaSi samkuTxedi sebur i formiT, gaformebul ia foCebi T. ikvreba tesmi T.

**2.6.20. afxazi mamakacis kostumi
Coxa
teqnikuri naxazi** nax.: 61



teqnikuri aRweril oba

savaraudod gambas Canawerebzə dayrdnobiT afxazuri kostumi mkveTrad gansxvavdeboda maRaL i da dabal i social uri fenis warmomadgenel TaTvis. maRaL i wris warmomadgenl ebi atarebdnen Cerqezul Coxas, romel sac i cvamden bambis (satina) an abreSumis axal uxis (beSmeti) zemoT. axal uxis SigniT ecvaT til os an CiTis perangi da Sarval i (Sarovari). Tavze ixvednen yabal axs. afxazuri kostumis el ementebs warmoadgenda aseve nabadi, romel ic ori saxis iyo: mokl e zariseburi formis (aci ba) da trapeciul i formis, grZel i, viwro swori mxrebiT.

dabal i social uri fenis warmomadgenl ebiCacmul oba literaturul i wyaroebisa da samuzeumo eqsponatebis ararsebobiS gamo gaurkvel ia Tumca, Sesazi ebel ia maTi Cacmul obaimeorebda Tavaduri Cacmul obis el ementebs.

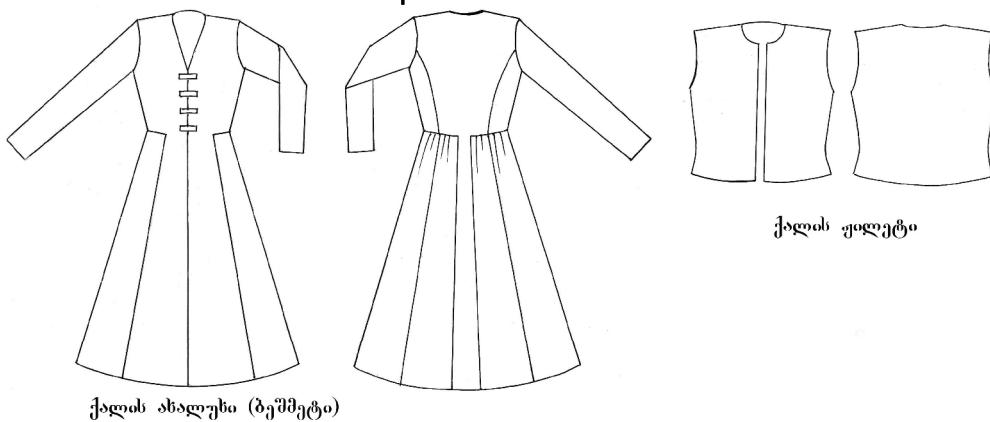
afxazi mamakacis samosis auci l ebel nawi l s warmoadgenda Zroxis tyavi sagan damzadebul i qamari.

wyaroebSi mi Ti Tebul ia aseve cxvrис tyavi sagan damzadebul i qurTukis arsebobac (e.w. „akovaxC“).

samosis dasamzadebl ad i yenebdnen sel is, bambis, abreSumis da Sal is qsovi l ebs, cxovel Ta tyavebs.

2.6.21. afxazi qal is kostumi axal uxi (beSmeti) da Jil eti teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 62

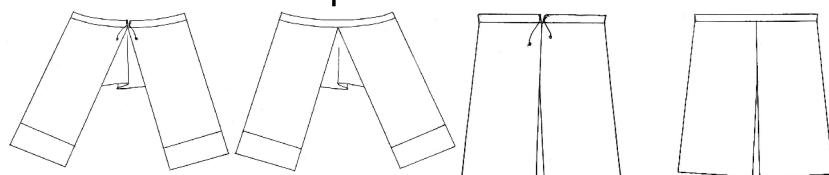


qal is samosisi Semadgenel i komponentebi iyo: kaba, perangi (beSmeti), mokl e zeda Casacmel i maudis an barxatis qsovi l isagan, usaxel o mosasxami (Jil eti), grZel i Sarvl ebi.

perangi

samosis am el ementebi dan mni Svnel ovani iyo perangi, romel ic zeda samosis funqiasac asrul ebda. swori sil uetis, grzel i, gverdis ganaWer napi rebSi SexsniliT damuSavebul i samosi. sayel o dgari, ikvreboda Ril iTa da Ril kil oTi. saxel o swori, Cakerebul i bol oSi, naoWasxmul i. ikereboda TeTri, wiTel i, narinj isferi, zol ebiani da wriI yvavil ebiani Sal is, sel is, bambisa da abreSumis qsoviI ebi sagan.

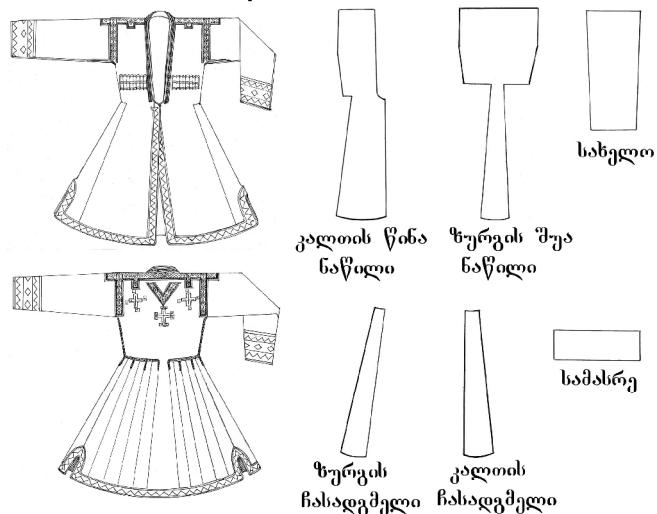
**Sarval i
teqnikuri naxazi** nax.: 63



Sarval i ori tipis iyo. erTis konstruqcia msgavsi iyo mamakacis Sarvl is konstruqciisa, xol o meore Sarval i ganieri, swori sil uetis, grzel i. Sarvl is fers simbol uri datvirTva qonda: TeTrs icmevda qal iSvil i, wiTel s _ qal i, l urj s qvri.

2.6.22. xevsuri mamakacis kostumi Coxa

teqnikuri naxazi nax.: 64



teqnikuri aRweril oba

xevsurul i Coxa _ gamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Tiani, bol oSi odnav gatrapeciebul i. muSavdeba Savi an l urj i feris

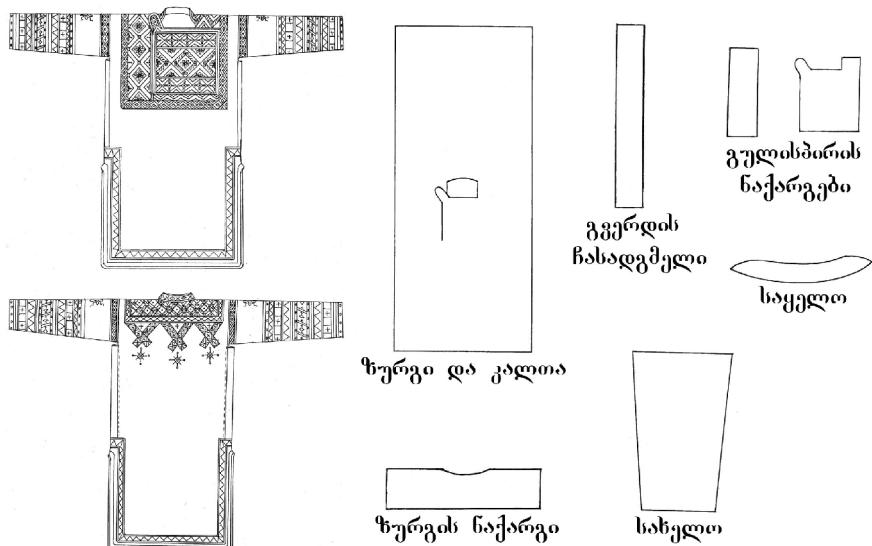
Sal is „tol is” qsovili sagan. kal Ta damuSavebul ia trapeciul i formis Casadgmeli T wel is xazidan Coxis bol o ganaWer napi ramde. yel is amoRebul oba Rrmad amoRebul i wel is xazamde. samkuTxediseburi formis bol oSi odnav momrgval ebui. gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi Coxa gaformebul ia dakerebul i qill ebi ani masrebi T. zurgi Sedgeba zeda da qveda nawil i sagan. qveda Sua nawil i zurgTan erTad aris aWril i, xol o wel is xazidan zurgi damuSavebul ia Tormeti trapeciul i formis Casadgmeli T e.w. „Caqi T”. kal Tisa da zurgis gverdis ganaWer i napi rebis SeerTebis adgil i bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili T.

saxel o Cakerebul i sworad iRI iis amoRebul obaSi, grZel i, bol oSi Seviwroebul i. saxel os qveda ganaWer i napi ri iRI iis Cakerebis xazTan muSavdeba Sexsnili T. sayel o dgari. Coxa ar i kvreba.

xevsurul i Coxa mxris adgil mdebareobaSi, rogorc kal Tis, aseve zurgis mxares, iRI ias i, saxel os Cakerebis xazze, sayel osa da gul mkerdis xazze, aseve zurgze beWi s adgil mdebareobaSi, wel is xazze zurgis mxares, aseve gverdis ganaWer napi rebTan gaformebul ia naqargebi T. saxel os bol o, kal Tis wina da Coxis bol o ganaWer i napi rebi Sexsnili Tan erTad gaformebul ia Sal is arSi i T an naqargi T.

perangi „tal avari” teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 65



teqnikuri aRweril oba

perangi „tal avari“ – swori sil uetis, mxris xazze gaukeravi, iWreba marTkuTxa formis qsovili sagan, romel sac amoWril i aqvs yel is amoRebul oba marTkuTxa formiT. muSavdeba Savi an I urji feris Sal is qsovili iT „tol iT“. gverdis ganaWer i napi rebi erTmaneTTan SeerTebul ia gverdis Casadgmel iT iRI iis qveda ganaWer i napiridan TeZos xazamde. TeZos qvemoT i gi muSavdeba gverdis Sexsnill ebiT. saxel o grZel i, erTnawill iani, bol oSi Seviwroebul i. iRI iis amoRebul obaSi sworad Cakerebul i. yel is amoRebul oba zurgis mxares damuSavebul ia sayel o dgariiT.

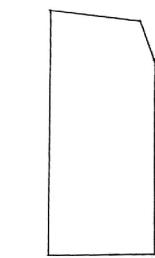
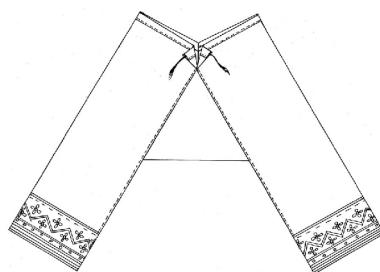
perangi ikvreba yel is amoRebul obaSi marj vena mxares da zurgis mxris adgil mdebareobaSi.

napi rebi, aseve saxel os iRI iis amoRebul obaSi SeerTebis adgil i, saxel os qveda nawill i gaformebul ia feradi Sal is arSi iT an naqargiT, zurgic aseve gaformebul i j vriani ornamentiT, mZivebiTa da Ril ebiT.

kal Tis wina nawill ze yel is amoRebul obi dan gul mkerdis xazamde, xol o zurgze mxris adgil mdebareobaSi ekereba naqar gebiTa da arSiebiT gaformebul i detal i, e.w. „sabeWuri“.

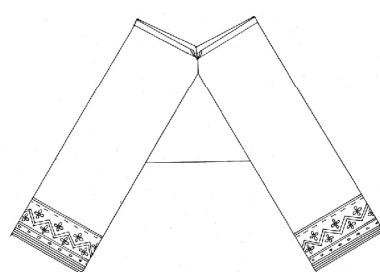
Sarval i
teqnikuri naxazi

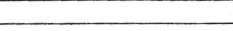
nax.: 66



უბის
ჩასაფიქცია

წინა და უკანა
ნახევრი



 სათაფე (საქამოე)

teqni kuri aRweril oba

Sarval i _ swori sil uetis Sua wvivamde an grZel i (paWi Wi ani an muqasariani). muSavdeba tol is Savi an muqi I urj i feris qsovili sagan. Sarval i Sedgeba ori mTI ianad aWri i naxevrvisagan, romel ic wel is xazze damuSavebul ia mosawimi ani qamriiT. mosawimebi ikvreba an wina an orive mxares. Sarvl is bol o ganaweri napirebi gaformebul ia feradi Sal is brtyel i arSi iT an naqargiT.

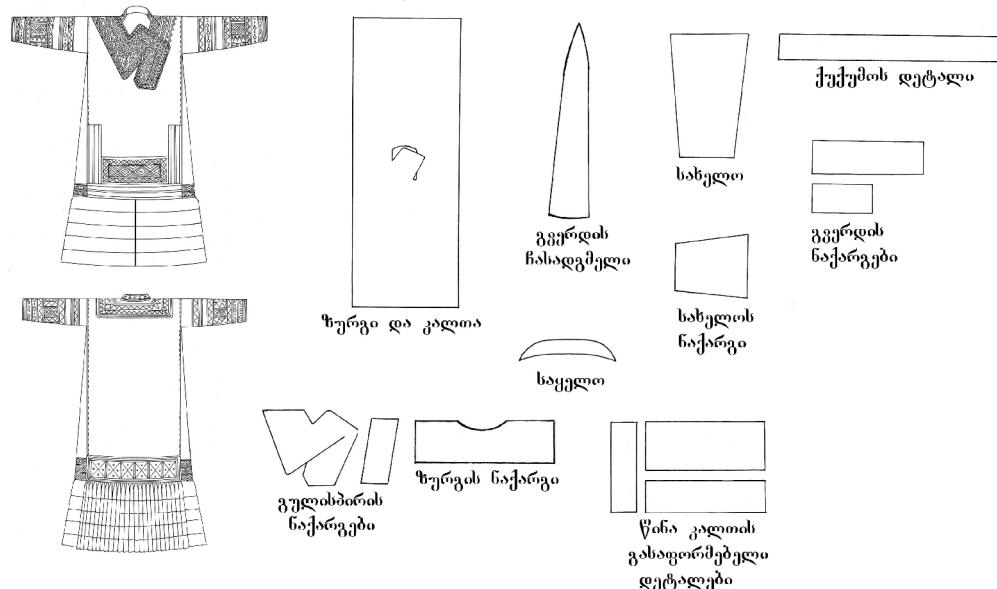
paWi Wi ikreba tol isagan, romel ic gaformebul ia feradi naqargiT da mas wvivis Tavze ikravdnen sawiveTi.

2.6.23. xevsuri qal is kostumi

„sadi aco“

teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 67



teqni kuri aRweril oba

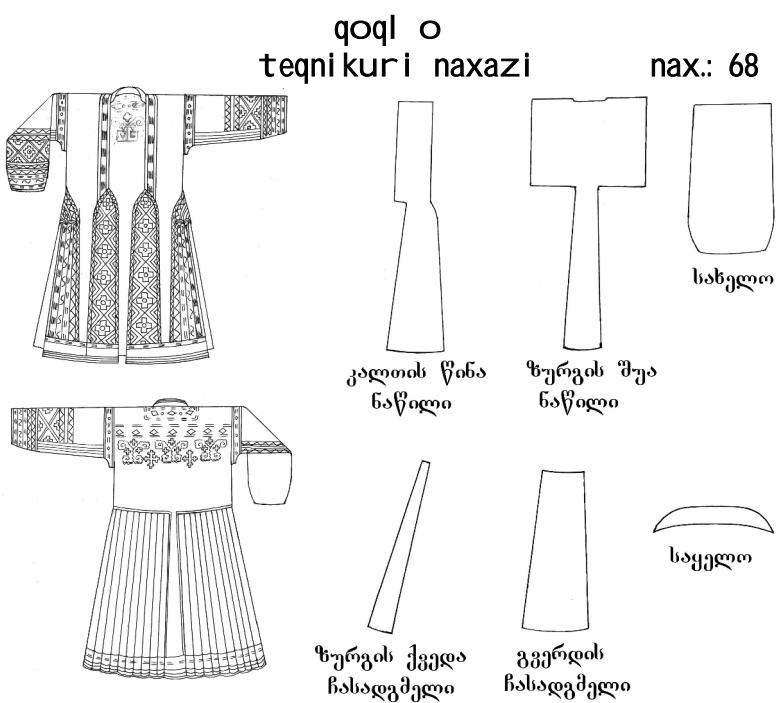
kaba „sadi aco“ _ Tavisufali sil uetis, bol oSi odnav gaganierebul i. damuSavebul ia Savi an I urj i feris Sal is „tol is“ qsovili sagan. kal Ta da zurgi gauWrel i mxris xaziiT. kal Ta win gauWrel i, yel is amoRebul oba marTkuTxa formis WriiT odnav oval uri kuTxeebiT, damuSavebul ia gverdis CasadgmeliTa da qveda nawi l i sagan. qveda nawi l i Sedgeba xuTi erTmaneTTan SeerTebul i qsovili sagan, romel ic Sua xazze SeerTebul ia dekoratiul i nakeriT da gadadis zurgis

mxares. zurgi Sedgeba zurgi Sua nawi l i sa, Casadgmel ebis da qveda nawi l i sagan. qveda nawi l i Sedgeba xuTi erTmaneTTan SeerTebul i qsov i l i s zol i sagan, romel ic naoWasxmul ia zurgis Casadgmel ebamde. saxel o sworad Cakerebul i iRI i is amoRebul obaSi, bol oSi Seviwroovebul i da damokl ebul i. sayel o dgari.

kal Ta yel i s adgil mdebareobaSi gaformebul ia yel i s amoRebul obis formis naqar gebiani gul i spirit „faragi T“. kal Ti s qveda nawi l Tan SeerTebis adgil i aseve gaformebul ia gani vi da grZivi formis naqar gebiani detal ebi T.

zurgi da sayel o mxris adgil mdebareobaSi gaformebul ia naqar gebiani detal iT da kantebiT, xol o qveda nawi l Si gani vi naqar gebiani detal ebi T. saxel o gaformebul ia aseve naqar gebi Ta da naWrel ebi T.

„sadiacos qveS Semokerебul i aqvs feradzol iani qoqomo, romel ic ukan I amazad aris asxmul _ dakecili i da ewodeba naCafi. es naCafi moZraobis dros iSI eba. sadiacos wel ze Sal i s sar tyel s Semoikraven, faragis ubes gadmosweven da i se atareben“ [18].



teqnikuri aRweril oba

qoql o _ zeda samosia. Tavisufal i sil uetis, bol oSi trapeciul i formis, erTkal Tiani. muSavdeba Savi an I urj i feris Sal is qsovill isagan, Sesakvrel is gareSe. kal Ta Sedgeba kal Tis wina nawi lisa da gverdis Casadgmel isagan wel is xazi dan qvemoT.

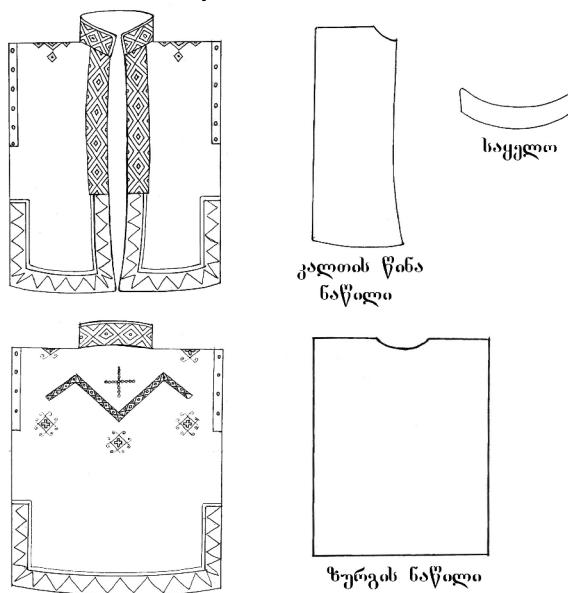
zurgi wel Si gadaWril i, Sedgeba I ifisa da qveda nawi l isagan. kal Tisa da zurgis gverdis ganaWer i napi rebi TeZos xazi dan qvemoT damuSavebul ia Sexsnil iT.

qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia oci trapeciul i formis Casadgmel isagan. saxel o sworad Cakerebul i iRI iis amoRebul obaSi, damokl ebul i. saxel os ganaWer i napi ri mTI ianad Sexsnil ia. sayel o dgari. sayel o, kal Tis wina ganaWer i napi ri, Sexsnil is ganaWer i napi rebi, saxel os iRI iis amoRebul obaSi Cakerebis xazi da bol o napi ri aseve zurgi wel is xazamde gaformebul ia naWrel ebi Ta da naqar gebiT.

qoql os bol o ganaWer i napi ri gaformebul ia feradi qsovill is kantebiT.

zamTarSi sadia coze tyavs icvamen. es tyavis qurqi cxvris bewwCabrunebul i tyavi sagan ikereba. tyavi wel iania da mokl e.

Jil eti
teqnikuri naxazi nax.: 69



teqni kuri aRweril oba

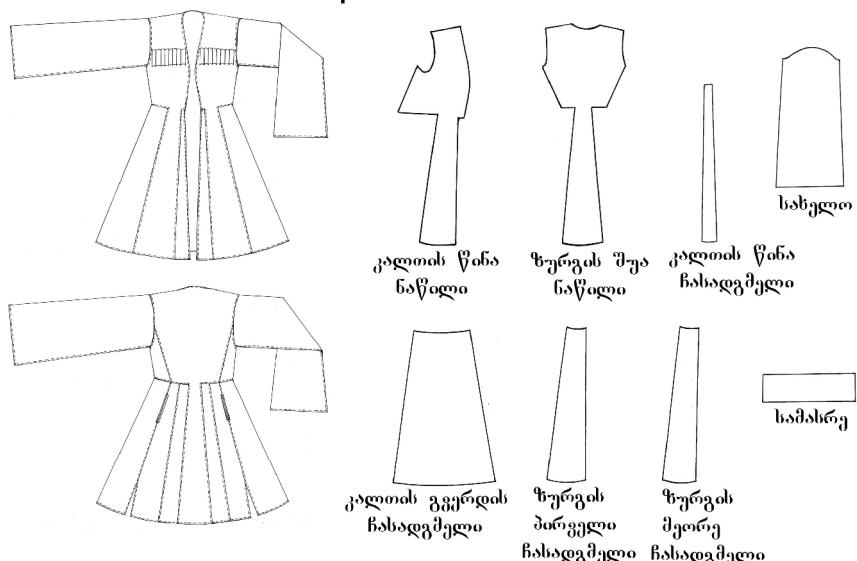
Jil eti _ swori sil uetis, damuSavebul ia Savi an I urj i feris Sal is qsovili sagan. kal Ta erTnawili iani, zurgi erTnawili iani, sayel o dgari. gverdis ganaweri napi rebi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili T. sayel o, kal Tis wina ganaweri napi rebi wel is xazamde, iRI iis amoRebul oba, mxris xazi da zurgze bewis adgil mdebareoba gaformebul ia naqargebi T. kal Tis wina ganaweri napi rebi wel is xazidan qvemoT, Jil etis bol o ganaweri napi rebi da Sexsnili gaformebul ia qsovili is apl ikaci iT „naWrel aTi”.

2.6.24. TuSi mamakacis kostumi

Coxa

teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 70



teqni kuri aRweril oba

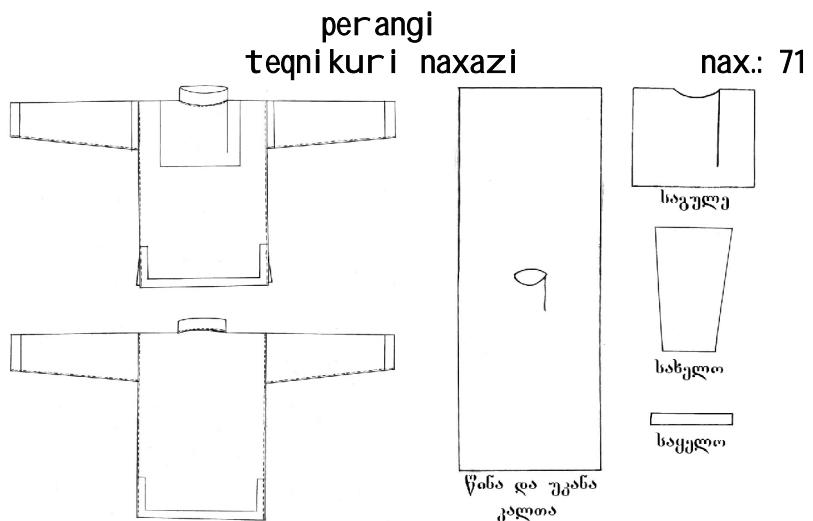
TuSuri Coxa _ naxevrad gamowyobil i sil uetis bol oSi gatrapeciebul i. muSavdeba Sal is „tol is an maudis” qsovili sagan Savi an I urj i feris, erTkal Tiani.

kal Ta Sedgeba kal Tis wina nawili isa da wel is xazidan qvemoT gverdisa da wina Casadgmeli sagan. gverdis Casadgmeli gauWrel i gadadis zurgis mxares. gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi gaformebul ia masrebi T. zurgi anal ogiuria qiziyuri Coxis zurgisa. gansxvavebas warmoadgens kal Tidan gadmosul i Casadgmeli isa da zurgis Casadgmeli Seer Tebisas wel is xaztan warmoqmnili kuTxeebi zedapirze e.w. „yurebi”.

saxel o Cakerebul i iRI iis amoRebul obaSi, grZel i bol oSi gaganierebul i. TuSuri Coxa sigrziT aRemateba qiziyur Coxas da misi sigrZe daaxl oeBiT Sua wvivamde Camodis. TuSuri Coxa ikvreba wel is xazTan RiL iTa da RiL kiL oTi. Coxa damuSavebul ia sarcul iT an mis gareSe.

axal uxi teqni kuri aRweril oba

TuSuri axal uxi anal ogiuria qiziyuri axal uxisa, gansxvavebas warmoadgens zednadebi jibis arseboba TuSuri axal uxis orive kal TiS gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi da sigrziTac ufro grZel ia muxl ebamde. sayel o dgari, ikvreba xuTi RiL iTa da RiL kiL oTi. axal uxi muSavdeba sarcul iT.

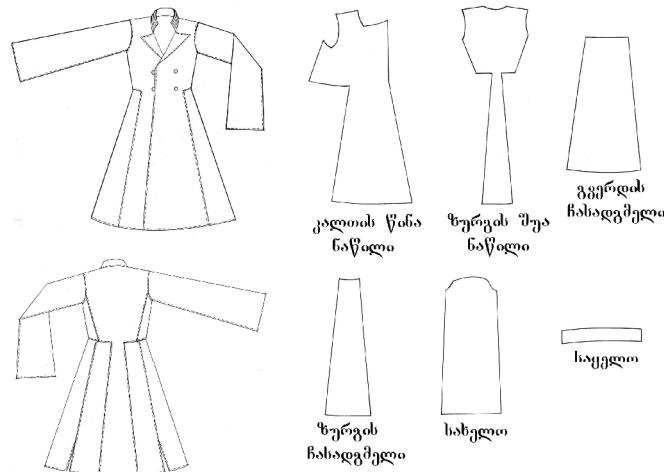


teqni kuri aRweril oba

TuSuri perangi _ swori sil uetis, saxel o Cakerebul i sworad iRI iis amoRebul obaSi, grZel i, bol oSi Seviwrovebul i, iRI iis qveda ganawer napiRTan saxel o muSavdeba Sexsnili iT. sayel o dgari ikvreba mxris xazTan. kal TiSa da zurgis gverdis ganaweri napiRebi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili iT. perangi kal TiS yel is amoRebul obaSi gaformebul ia dekoratiul i el ementiT „sagul iT”. kal TiSa da zurgis qveda ganaweri napiRebi Sexsnili is CaTvl iT gaformebul ia naqargiT.

**qul aj a
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 72

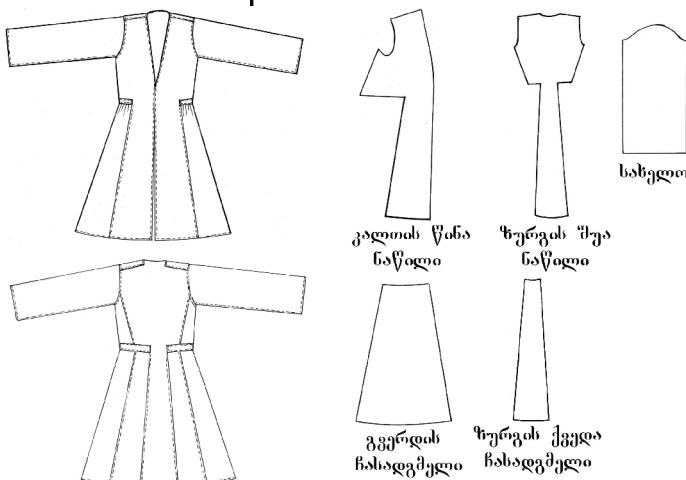


teqnikuri aRweril oba

TuSuri qul aj a konstruqciul ad indenturia qizi yuri qul ajisa. gansxvaveba mdgomareobs Sesakravi Ril ebi s raodenobaSi, igi ikvreba or paral el ur Ril sa da Ril kil oze da I ackanis gadanafenic ufrro grZel ia vidre qizi yurisa. Aaseve qul aj as ara aqvs furcl akiani jibebi.

**tyavi
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 73



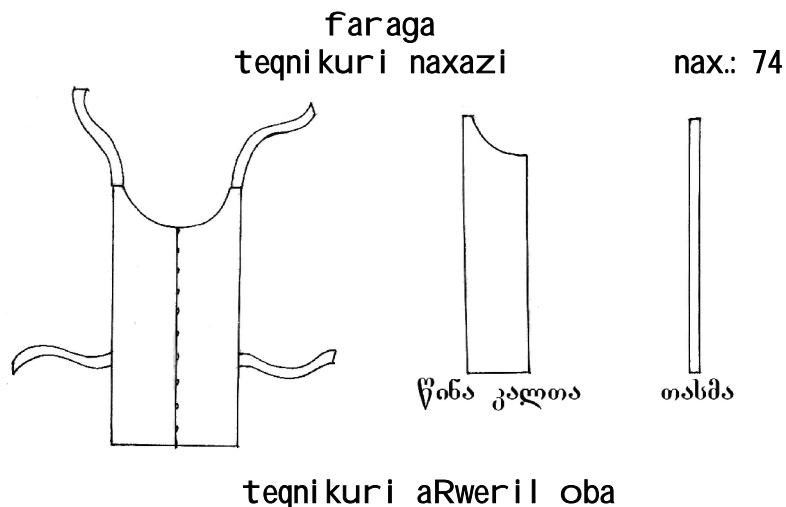
teqnikuri aRweril oba

TuSuri tyavi mamakacis zeda samosia. muSavdeboda cxvris, xbos an gareul i cxovel is tyavi sagan da konstruqciul ad indenturia TuSuri axal uxis konstruqci is. gansxvavebas war moodgens yel is amoRebul oba. igi damuSavebul ia sayel os gareSe samkuTxedi sebur i CaWriT, mxrisa da wel is xazi

gaformebul ia oradmokecil i tyavi T e.w. „l entebi T“. tyavi gaformebul i iyo aseve feradi an TeTri tyavis apl ikaciebi T, roml ebic mas ekereboda feradi abreSumis ZafiT. tyavi ikvreboda sartyle iT.

2.6.25. TuSi qal is kostumi perangi

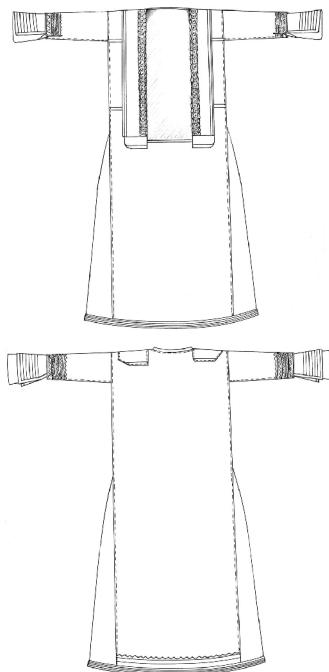
TuSi qal is perangi identuria TuSi mamakacis perangisa, gansxvavebas warmoadgens is, rom igi iyo SedarebiT mokl e, daaxl oebiT wel amde. ikvreboda rogorc gverdze mxris xazTan aseve yel Tan Sua central ur xazze Ril ebiT „pepl ebiT“. perangis sagul e moqargul ia feradi abreSumis ZafebiT.



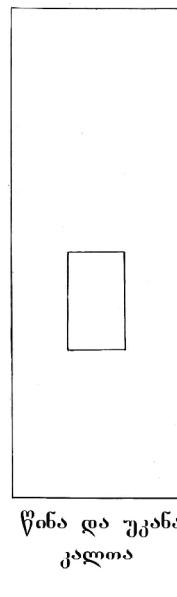
faraga icmeoda perangs zemoT. is iyo ori saxis: mTI iani „gvami ani“ da e.w. „zol tebi ani“. „gvami ani“ faraga konstruqciul ad uaxl ovdeboda perangs. kal Ta ikereba maudis „skl atis“ qsovili isagan, zurgi ki bambis TeTri qsovili isagan (amerika). Ffaragis wina nawil i grzel i iyo vidre zurgis nawil i. yel is amoRebul oba momrgval ebulli, sayel os gareSe.

zol tebian faragas kal Ta zurgis mxares ikvreboda gverdis ganawer napirebTan Camagrebul i TasmebiT. Yel is amoRebul oba da gul mkerdis bade gaformebul i iyo xaverdisa da Sal is qsovili isagan.

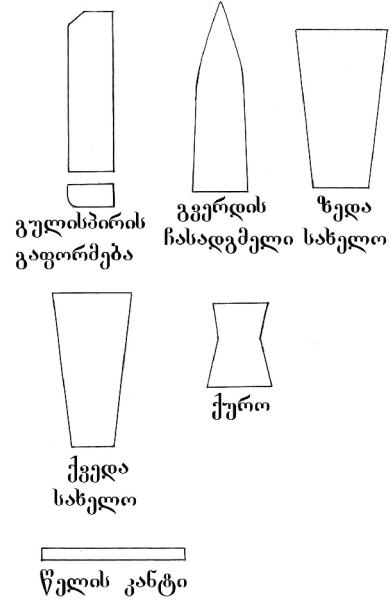
kaba
teqnikuri naxazi



nax.: 75



წინა და უკანა
ქალობა



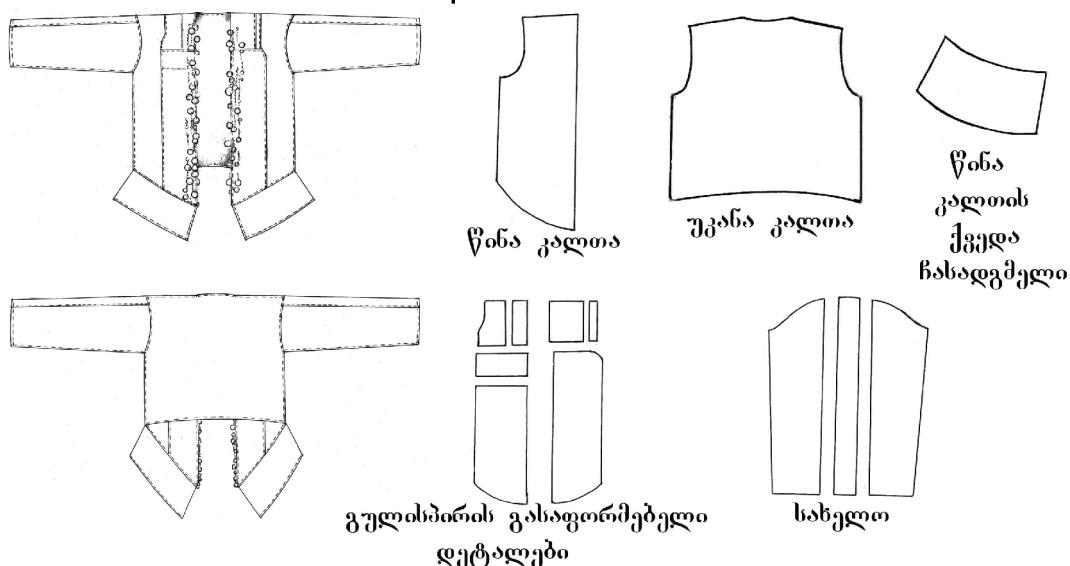
teqnikuri aRweril oba

TuSuri kaba – swori sil uetis, gauWrel i mxris xaziT. yel is amoRebul oba marTkuTxa dekol tes formis. wel is xazi dan kabas gverdis ganawer napi rSi mikerebul i aqvs gverdul a Casadgmel i, romel ic wina mxridan uerTdeba kal Tis gverdis nawi l s, xol o ukana mxridan zurgis gverdis nawi l s. aqvs ormagi saxel o: zeda da Siga saxel o anu „quroiani saxel o.” iRI i is amoRebul obaSi Tavdapi rvel ad ekereba „saxel o quro”, Semdeg ki zeda saxel o.

K kabis kal Tis wina nawi l i yel is amoRebul obi dan TeZos xazamde gaformebul ia gul i spiritiT anu „gul RiaTi”, romel ic yo moqargul i da Semkul i sxdadasxva Tvl ebiT, Ri l ebiT, bal TebiT, ZewkvebiT da kantebiT. Aaxal gazrdebi iyenebdnen wi Tel i maudis gul i spirs, xol o moxucebi Savi maudis. zeda da Siga saxel oevis bol oebs aformebdn ane Savi da feradi Sal is qsovili s zol ebiT da naWrel ebiT. kabis qveda ganawer napi rSi abresumis ZafiT aformebdn grexit ebiTa da mownul i TokebiT.

ubi ana
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 76



teqnikuri aRweril oba

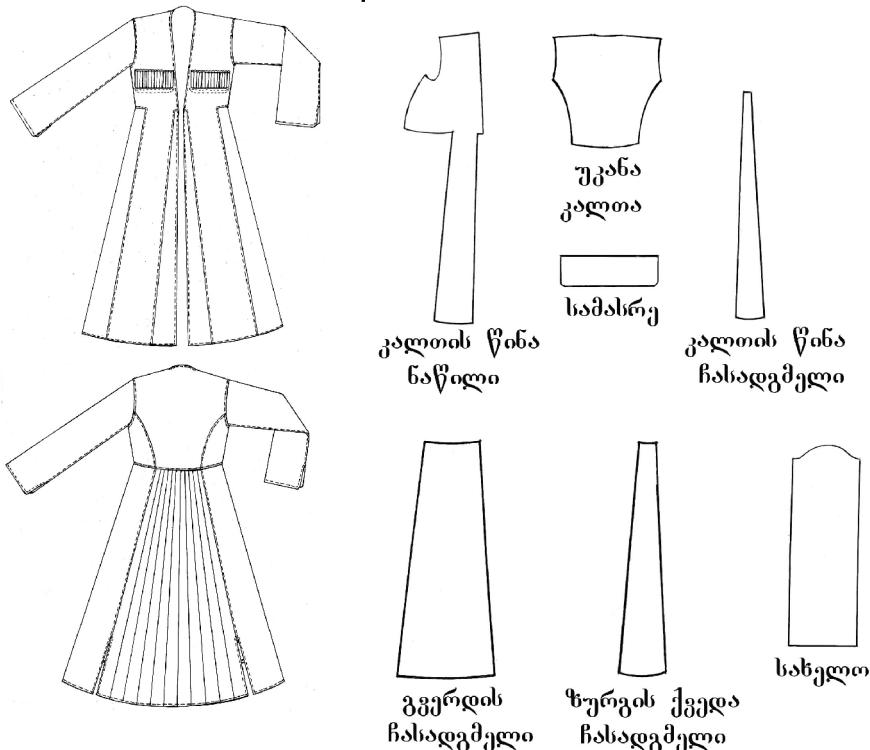
ubi ana qal is zeda samosia swori sil uetis, erTkal Tiani. damuSavebul ia til osa da xaverdis Savi an I urj i feris qsovili sagan. kal Ta danawevrebul ia grZiv da gani v nawi l ebad. (mxris adgil mdebareobaSi danawevreba savraudod gamowveul ia qsovili is ekonomi urad xarj vis misni T), kal Ta Sedgeba wina da gverdi Ti nawi l ebi sagan, damuSavebul ia rel iefuri nakeriT mxris xazi dan qvemoT. kal Ti s qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia e.w. „baskiT“. yel is amoRebul oba kal Taze marTkuTxa formis. zurgi erTnawi l iani wel is xazamde. saxel o grZel i, samnawi l iani, Cakerebul i iRI iis amoRebul obaSi, (mis i danawevreba savraudod ganpi robebul ia qsovili is nakl ebobi s gamo). ubi anas kal Ti s wina nawi l i gaformebul ia I i Tonis mosarTavebi T.

2.6.26. mTiul i mamakacis kostumi

mTiul i mamakacis Cacmul oba msgavsi a fSavel ebi s Cacmul obisa, mxol od ferebSi ufro Savi da muqi I urj i Warbobs.

Coxa
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 77



teqnikuri aRweril oba

mTiul i mamakacis Coxa naxe vred gamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Tiani, grZel i. Coxis wina nawil i s konstruqcia imorebs imerul i Coxis konstruqcias. Gul mkerdis adgil mdebareoba damuSavebul ia 12-16 qili T, romel ic irgvli v gaformebul ia yai Tni T. zurgi wel Si gadaWri i. zurgis zeda nawil i damuSavebul ia gverdis ovaluri formis Casadgmel ebi T. qveda nawil i damuSavebul ia 11 (Caqi) Casadgmel i T.

zurgisa da kal Tidan gadmosul i Casadgmel is Seer Tebis nakeri bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili T, romel ic erTmaneTTan Seer Tebul ia yai Tni T.

saxel o erTnawilliani, Cakerebul i, grZel i, bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili T. Coxa gaformebul ia yai Tni T.

axal uxi

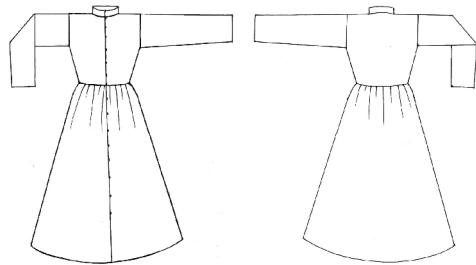
mTiul i mamakacis axal uxi identuria sxva axal uxebi sa.

2.6.27. mTiul i qal is kostumi

kaba

teqnikuri naxazi

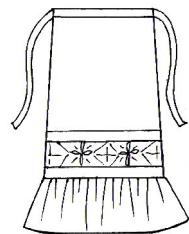
nax.: 78



mTiul i qal is kaba gamowyobil i sil uetis, wel Si gadaWril i, grZel i. qveda kaba l ifis wel is xazTan SeerTebis adgil ze naoWi ani. saxel o grZel i.

winsafari (fastemal a)

nax.: 79



winsafari gadaWril ia muxl is xazze da qvemoT damuSavebul ia arSi iT, romel ic moqargul ia feradi Zafebi T.

sagul e (Jil eti)

swori sil uetis, wel is xazamde, win gaxsnii i. Jil etis wi na nawi l i gaformebul ia naqar gebiT. Jil eti damuSavebul ia sarcul iT. konstruqciul ad identuria xevsurul i Jil etisa.

2.6.28. fSavel i mamakacis kostumi

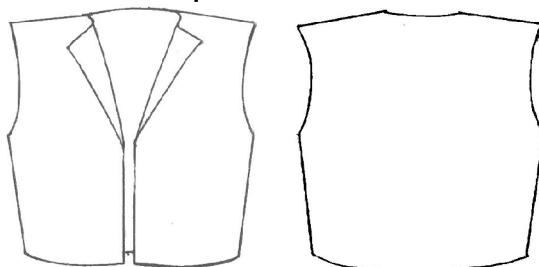
Coxa – axal uxi

fSavel i mamakacis Coxa-axal uxi konstruqciul ad identuria mTiul uri Coxisa.

mokl e axal uxi

axal uxi msgavsi a zogadad sxva axal uxis konstruqciisa. „sayel o maRaI ia da feradi ZafiTaa naWrel i. sayel os napi rZe grexil i aqvs Semovl ebui i. sayel os win j varedinad RiI ebi da ful ebi akeria. aseT perangs „yel RiI i ans“ uwodeben” [17].

sagul e
teqni kuri naxazi nax.: 80



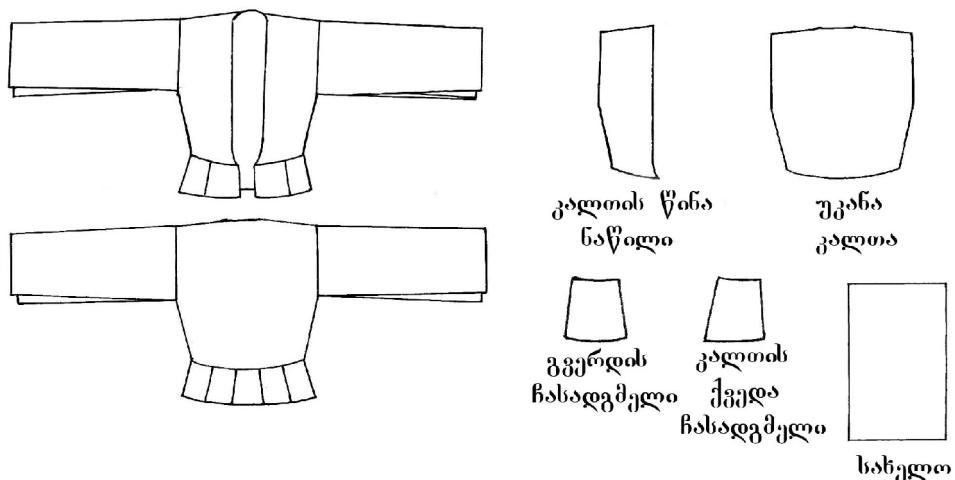
mamakacis Jil eti _ gamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Tiani, wel is xazamde, Sesakravis gareSe. Jil etis mxris xazi odnav dagrZel ebul ia. sayel o gadafenil i. Jil eti damuSavebul ia sarcul iT.

2.6.29. fSavel i qal is kostumi

„fafanaki“

teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 81



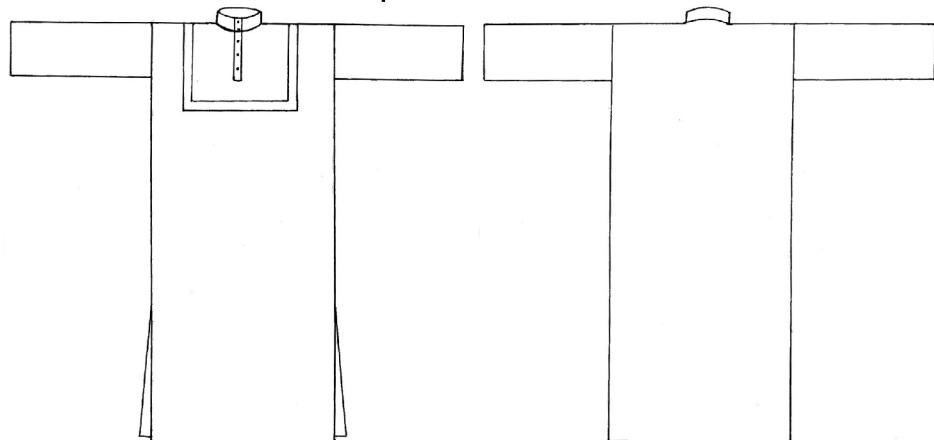
teqni kuri aRweril oba

fafanaki _ qal is zeda samosi, gamowyobil i sil uetis, erTkal Tiani, mokl e, TeZos xazamde. damuSavebul ia Sinnaqsovi muqi feris Sal is (tol i) qsovili sagan. fafanakis kal Ta erTnawi l iani. zurgi erTnawi l iani. saxel o Cakerebul i, swori, iRI iis xazi dan 10_15 sm-is Semdeg gaxsnili i.

Zvel ad fafanaki Sal is arSi iT, ququmoTi yofil a gaformebul i. muSavdeboda sarcul iT.

perangi
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 82



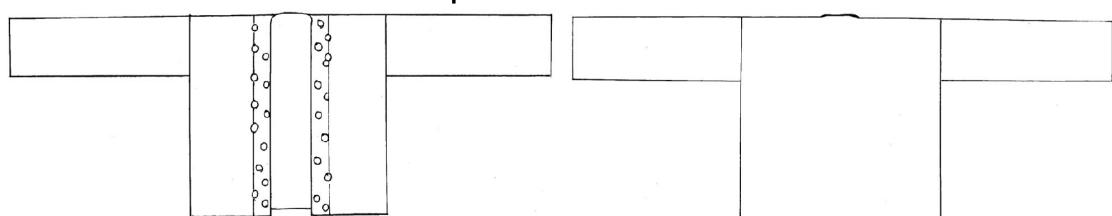
teqnikuri aRweril oba

perangi swori sil uetis, grzel i, gverdis nakerebSi Sexsnill iT damuSavebul i Siga samosi. perangis kal Ta gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi gaformebul i iyo „samxri iT“, romel ic gaformebul i iyo naWrel iT (perangis zena) ikvreboda ramdenime Ril iTa da Ril kill oTi. saxel o grzel i, Cakerebul i, swori. sayel o dgari „sayel o maRal ia da feradi ZafiTaa naWrel i. sayel os napienze grexil i aqvs Semovl ebui da win j varedinad Ril ebi da ful ebi akeria. aseT perangs „yel -Ril i ans uwodeben“ [17]. sayel o gaformebul i iyo feradi naqar gebiT.

perangi ikreboda wiTel i an al isferi bambis an abreSumis qsovi l i sagan.

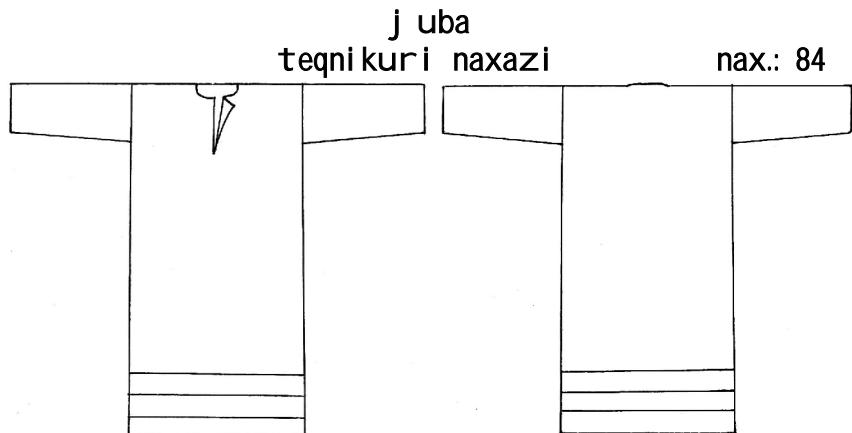
sagul e
teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 83



teqnikuri aRweril oba

sagul e perangis zemOT Casacmel i, mokl e, swori sil uetis samosi. erTkal Tiani, win gaWril i. saxel o grzel i, Cakerebul i. sagul e gaformebul ia feradi mZivebiTa da vercxl is wvri i ful ebi T.



teqni kuri aRweril oba

mxrebSi gauWrel i, swori sil uetis zeda samosi. saxel oCakerebul i, swori, grZel i. yel is amoRebul oba CaWril i, gadafenil i napi rebiT, romel ic damuSavebul i iyo abreSumis qsov il is qobiT (Tikvi). ikvreboda GRil ebiTa da sahaero Ri l kil oebiT (magrad dagrexil i wminda bawrebi). j ubis bol o ganaWer napi rze mikerebul i qonda tol is sigrZivi zol i (ququmo), romel ic xSir SemTxvevaSi moqargul i iyo.

kaba

qal is kaba wel Si gadaWril i. I ifi gamowyobil i sil uetis. qveda kaba naowasmul i wel is xazze, grZel i, ganieri, bol oSi damuSavebul i arSi iT, wiTel i an I urj i feris. konstruqciul ad identuria mTiul i qal is kabi sa.

winsafari „fastamal i“

kabis zemoT fSavi qal ebi i farebdnen Savi satinis winsafars, roml is bol o ganaWer i napiri gaformebul ia feradi Zafebis naWrel iT, Ri l ebiTa da feradi mZivebiT. winsafaris qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia naowi ani arSi iT (Sayril i noqva).

qaTibi

qaTibi konstruqciul ad identuria sxva qarTul i qaTibi sa. mis dasamzadebl ad iyenebdnen cisfer, RviZl isfer, mwvane an Savi feris abreSumis (daraia an I astiki) da farcis qsov il ebs.

Sarval i

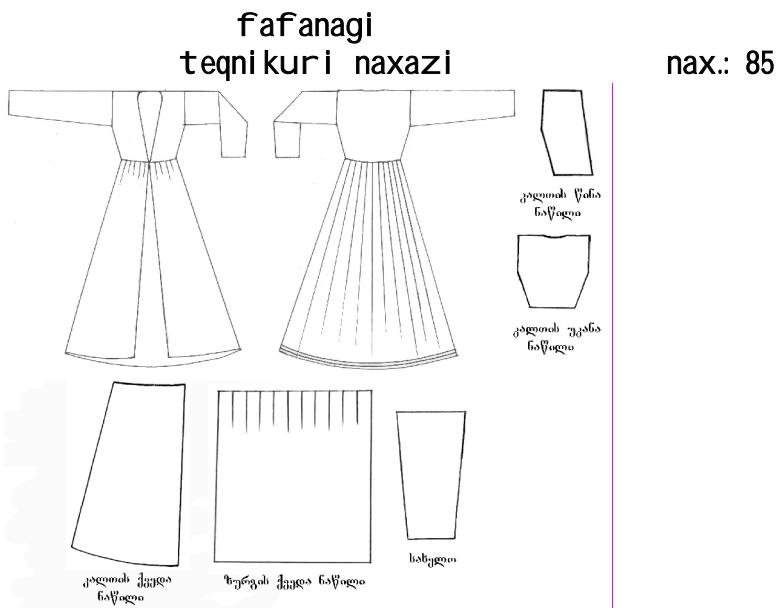
fSavi qal is Sarval i grZel i, wiTel i feris, Sal is qsovi l i sagan (saSarvl e tol i). konstruqciul ad i meorebda sxva Sarvl ebis konstruqciis formas. bol oSi moqargul i „bafta qargiT”. gauTxovrebi feraD Sarvl ebs icmevdnen da qal ebi Savs.

2.6.30. erwo_TianeTis mamakacis kostumi Coxa

I literaturul i wyaroebi dan i rkveva, rom erwo-TianeTis mamakacebi yurTmaj ebi an Coxebts atarebdnen. ufro gvi ani periodis samosad moi xseneba „tol omani _ Sinel i” savraudod msgavsi sxva Sinel ebi sa da tyavkaba „tyavs zevi dan gadaakraven Sal s an farcas da agre Sahkeravdnen” [37].

2.6.31. erwo_TianeTis qal is kostumi j uba

konstruqciul ad i seTivea rogorc fSavuri j uba.



teqnikuri aRweril oba

qal is zeda samosi gamowyobi l i sil uetis, grZel i, gadaWril i wel is xazze bol oSi gaganierebul i formis. damuSavebul ia Sin naqsovi Sal is (tol i) qsovi l i sagan. wi n gaxsnili i yel is amoRebul obi dan bol o ganawer napi ramde.

erTkal Tiani, zurgi naoWasxmul i wel is xazze. saxel o Cakerebul i, grZel i, fafanagi muSavdeboda sarcul iT.

kaba (saxel gul piriani)

kaba (saxel gul piriani) savaraudod qarTul i sartyel - gul i spiriani kabaa. „saxel gul piriani kaba winaT i codnen da kai xania gadavarda. Ddagvavi wyda Cvenc veRar mogvigonia ra saxel ebi erqva imis nawi l ebsao. yurTmaj ebi ani Coxebi c i codneno” [37].

2.6.32. moxeve mamakacis „tal avari” Coxa-axal uxi

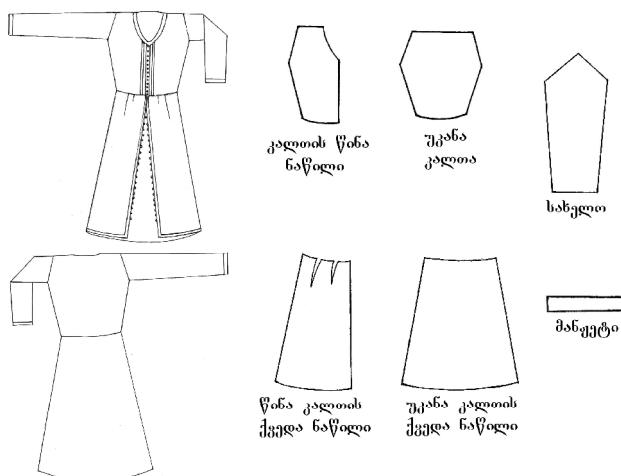
moxevuri Coxa-axal uxi tipiuria sxva Coxa-axal uxisa, romel sac wel ze ikravdnen qamriiT.

2.6.33. moxeve qal is „tal avari”

qal is tal avari Sedgeba perangis, axal uxisa da sagul isagan. perangi swori siluetis, grZel i, bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili iT. saxel o grZel i, Cakerebul i, sayel o viwro, dgari. sayel o da saxel os bol o gaformebul ia sirmiiT.

Aaxal uxi teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 86

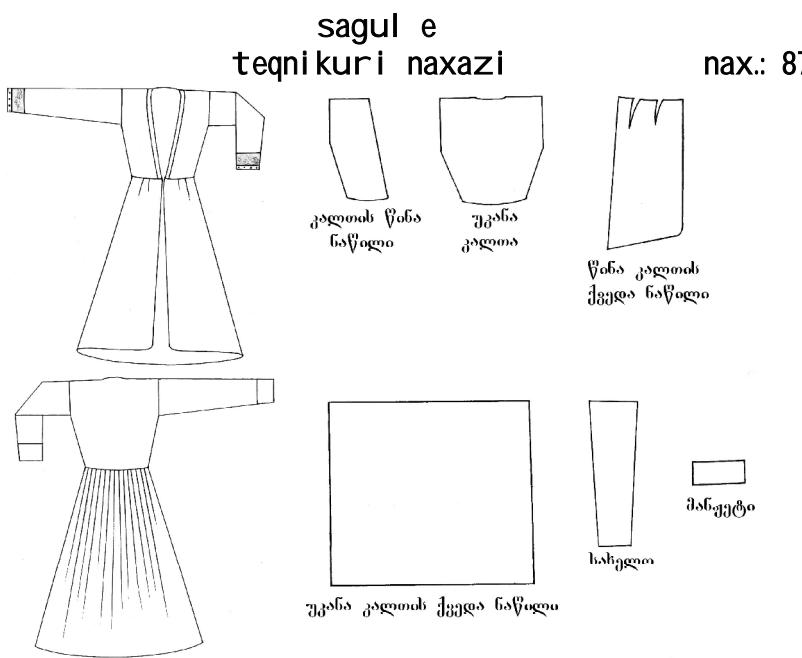


teqnikuri aRweril oba

axal uxs icvamden perangze. igi ori tipisa: grZel i da mokl e. erTkal Tiani, naxevrad gamowyobil i, wel Si gadauWrel i. kal Ta erTnawi l iani a, ikvreba yel is amoRebul obi dan bol omde

Ril i Ta da Ril kil oTi. zurgi erTnawil iani. saxel o Cakerebul i, grzel i. „axal uxis wina kal Tebi mortul ia sirmis arSiebi T, zogj er ki oqromkedi Tac aris nakeri. misi gul i ikvris sirmisagan gamokvanZul i „kumbal ai“_iT da „Sati“-T. axal uxis kal Tis napi rze daxl arTul i sirmis „al xinwebia“ Camwkrivebul i“ [37]. axal uxi xSir SemTxvevaSi muSavdeboda maTbunebel i Sua sadebi Ta da feradi sarcul iT.

mokl e axal uxi ZiriTadad ikereboda feradi abreSumis qsovili sagan, roml is kal Tis wina nawil i gauWrel ia da oqromkediT aris moqargul i. kal Tis qveda nawil i gaWril ia central ur xazze da ikvreba sirmis grexil ebi T. saxel o grzel i, Cakerebul i mokl e axal uxi ikvreba zurgze yel is adgil mdebareobaSi. axal uxi gaformebul ia naqargebi T.



teqnikuri aRweril oba

sagul e qal is zeda samosi axal uxze Casacmel i, grzel i, wel Si gadaWril i, gamowyobil i sil uetis, win gaxsnil i yel is amoRebul obidan bol o ganawer napi ramde, erTkal Tiani. zurgi naoWasxmul i wel is xazze. saxel o Cakerebul i, grzel i. yel is adgil mdebareoba da l ifis wina ganaweri napi rebi gaformebul ia sirmis grexil ebi T. saxel os bol o moqargul ia oqromkedi T. sagul e ikvreba wina central ur xazze Ril i Ta da Ril kil oTi

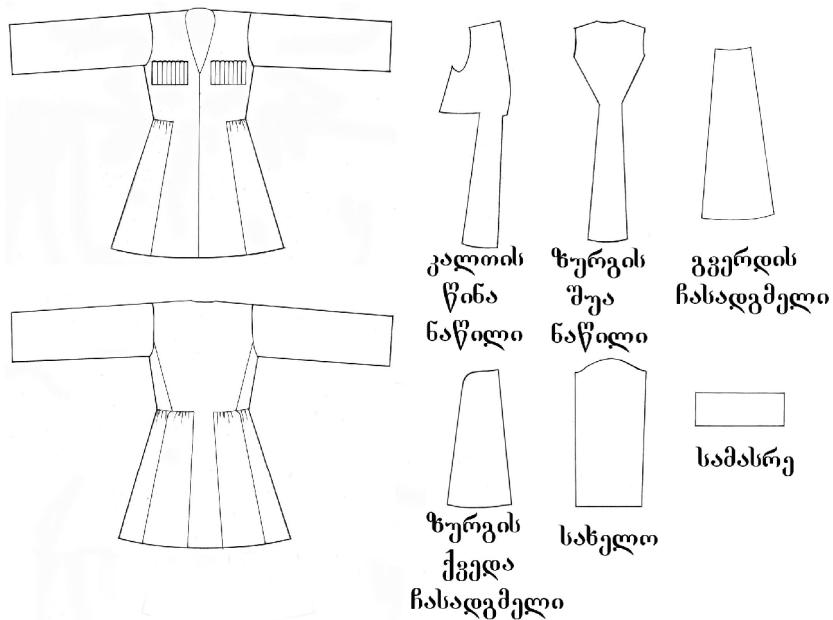
(Ril Satebi T). „sagul es wel ze ikraven sirmisa an vercxl is qamars „Cofrastans”, romel ic Semkul ia vercxl is Ril ebi T da vercxl isave bal TiT ikvris” [37].

2.6.34. zemo rawvel i mamakacis kostumi

Coxa

teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 88



zemo rawvel i mamakacis Coxa konstruqciul ad imorebs imerul i Coxis formebs, gansxvavebi T misgan zemo rawas Coxis qveda nawili is Casadgmel ebi naowasxmuli a wel is xazze da Sedarebi T mokl ea.

axal uxi „sagul e”

zemo rawvel i mamakacis axal uxi „sagul e” konstruqciul ad identuria sxva danarčeni axal uxebisa. Kal Tis Casadgmel i damusavebul ia wel is adgil mdebareobaSi naowi T. zurgis Casadgmel i aris Cibuxiani. Aaxal uxi Sedarebi T mokl ea.

Sarval i

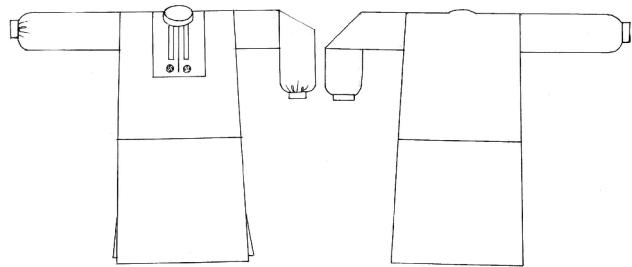
zemo rawvel i mamakacis Sarval i konstruqciul ad imorebda qarTI -kaxuri Sarvl is formas.

tyavkaba

zemo rawvel i mamakacis tyavkaba zeda sazamTro samosi. muSavdeboda cxvris tyavisagan. Kkonstruqciul adimeorebda Coxis formas, gansxvavebi T misgan zurgze wel s qvemoT Casadgmel is wel is SeerTebis xazze odnav naoWasxmul i da didi Ci buxebi T.

2.6.35. zemo rawvel i qal is kostumi perangi teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 89

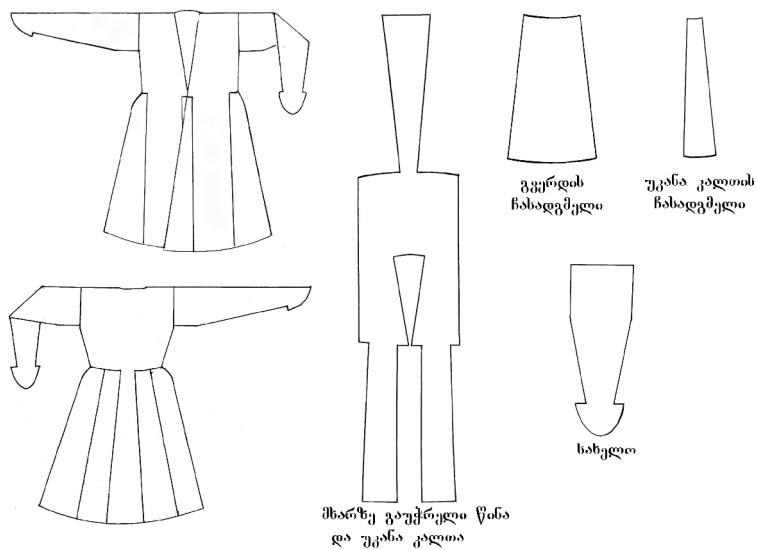


teqnikuri aRweril oba

perangi _ swori sil uetis, kowebamde grZel i, bol oSi odnav gaganierebul i, Sexsnili (Caqebi T), gadaWrii i TeZos xazze. saxel o Cakerebul i, swori, bol oSi manjetiT an mis gareSe. sayel o dgari, perangi damuSavebul ia gul ispiriT, romel ic gaformebul ia l entebiT (otebi T) an naqargebiT da vercxl is burTul ebi T.

axal uxi „sagul e” teqnikuri naxazi

nax.: 90

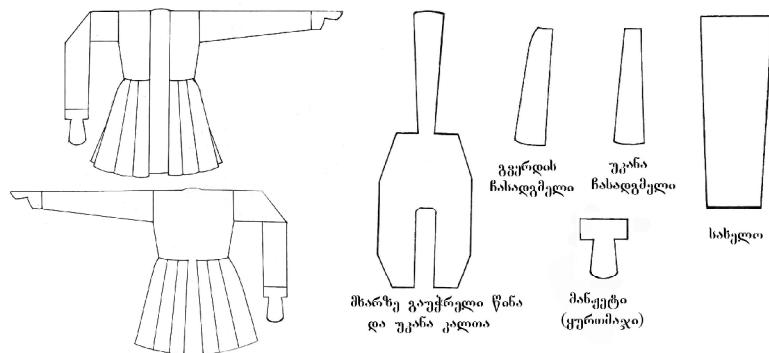


teqni kuri aRweril oba

zemo ralwel i qal is axal uxi „sagul e“ naxevrad gamowyobil i sil uetis, mxrebSi gauWrel i, wviws xazamde. konstruqciul ad Cibuxebiani axal uxi msgavsi. saxel o swori, dagrzel ebul i (yoSi ani).

„kafTara“ teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 91



teqni kuri aRweril oba

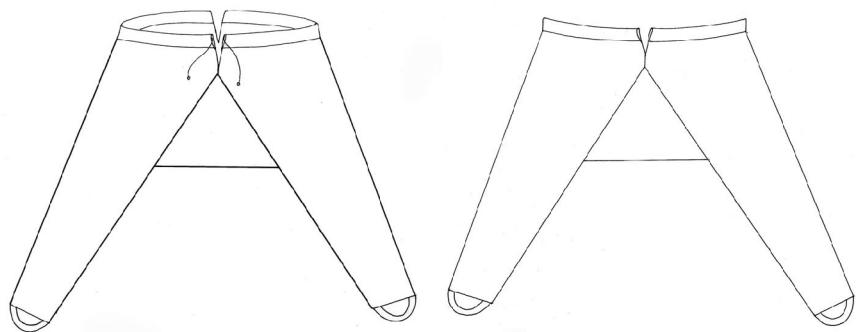
„kafTara“ – zeda samosia, naxevradgamowyobil i sil uetis, damuSavebul ia I urj i an Savi feris bambis (satina) an sel is qsovi l i sagan. konstruqciul ad msgavsi xevsurul i qoql osi. wel Si gadaWrel i da mxrebSi gadauWrel i. wina qveda nawi l i damuSavebul ia sami bol oSi gafarToebul i Casadgmel ebi T. zurgis qveda naxevari Nsamnawi l i ania, wel Si naoWayril i, saxel o Cakerebul i dagrzel ebul i, yurTmaj i an, romel ic muSavdeboda abreSumis sarcul i T. kafTara gansakuTrebui Cacmis wesi axasi aTebda.

2.6.36. qvemo ralwel i mamakacis kostumi

Sarval i „yaramandul a“

teqni kuri naxazi

nax.: 92

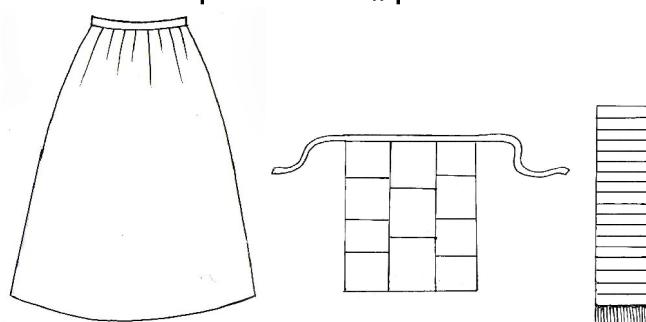


Sarval i e.w. „yaramandul a“ _ damuSavebul i iyo sqel i abreSumisa da Sal is wminda ZafiT naqsovi qsovi l i sagan (yaramandul a uSual od qsovili s saxeli a). Sedgeba wi na da ukana naxevrebi sagan, bol oSi Sevi wrœbul i, fexis amosadebi T (paWani kebi T).

ube didi, msgavsi kaxuri da qarTluri Sarval i sa. wel is xazze muSavdeba saTavi T, wi na da ukana Sesakravi T. Sarval i i kvreba saTaveSi gayril i zonri T (xvanj ri T).

2.6.37. qvemo rawvel i qal is kostumi qveda kaba „qveStani“

nax.: 93



qvemo rawvel i qal is qveda kaba „qveStani“ swori sil uetis, wel is xazze naoWasxmuli, saTavi ani. mis zemoT i keTebdnen wi nsafars da sartyel s.

qal is zeda Siga samosi „samal aj a“

„samal aj a“ savaarudod Siga samosia, gamowyobi l i sil uetis, i kvreboda wi na central ur xazze dugmebi T. muSavdeboda bambis an abreSumis qsovi l i sagan. msgavsi a yurTmaj iani axal uxi konstruqci i s.

qarTul i kaba

identuria yurTmaj iani kabis konstruqci i sa „cixtiani qal i icvamda wel Si „Semosxepi l“ (viwro) grZel kabas. wi n abreSumis danaqargi gul i spiri hqonda. ukani „kudi“ (bol o) misTrevda. kabis saxel oebe maj ebTan gaSl il i da naoWmi sxmul i [i yo]. es yurTmaj ebi s saxel iTaa cnobi l i“ [37].

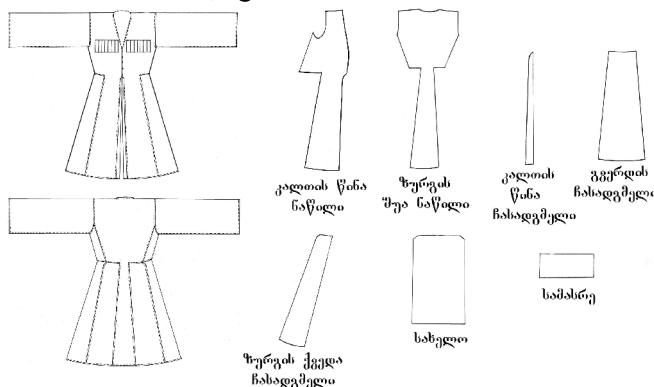
2.6.38. svani mamakacis kostumi

Coxa

teqnikuri naxazi

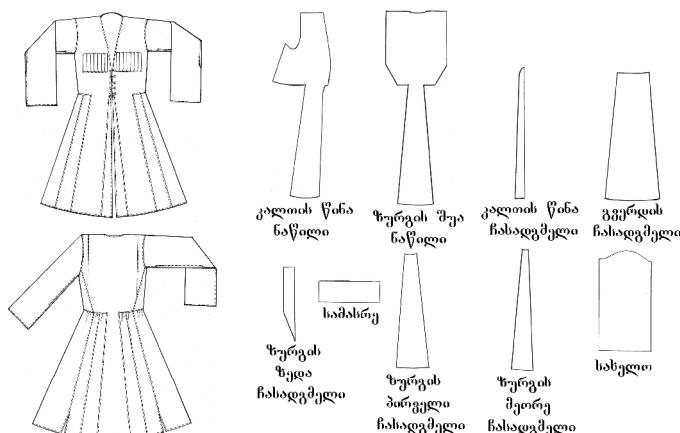
nax.: 94

a) gamosasvi el i



b) yovel dRi ur i

nax.: 95



teqni kuri aRweril oba

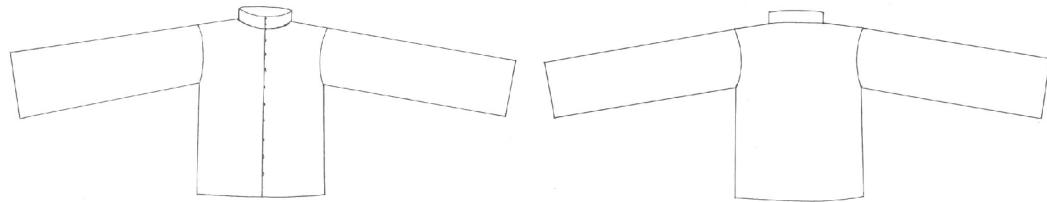
Coxa — konstruaciul ad imeruli Coxis identuria, gansxvavebi T misgan, wi na qveda gverdis Casadgmeli ornavili ania. ukana qveda Casadgmeli ic ornavili ania. zurgis wel is xazze Casadgmeli ebi naoWasxmul ia. kal Tis gverdis Casadgmeli sa da zurgis Casadgmeli SeerTebis xazi bol oSi damuSavebul ia Sexsnili T. saxel o Cakerebul i. iRI iis amoRebul obaSi damuSavebul i SeerTebis xazze Sexsnili T. Coxa gul mkerdis adgil mdebareobaSi damuSavebul ia 7_7 sworad dakerebul i qili T. ikvreba xuTi zemodan dakerebul i dugmi T.

axal uxi

svani mamakacis axal uxi konstruaciul ad imorebs sxva nebis mieri axal uxis konstruqcias. gansxvavebi T sxva axal uxebisa, zurgis qveda Casadgmeli Ci buxebi ania.

**2.6.39. svani qal i s kostumi
zedatani "Jibetani"
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 96

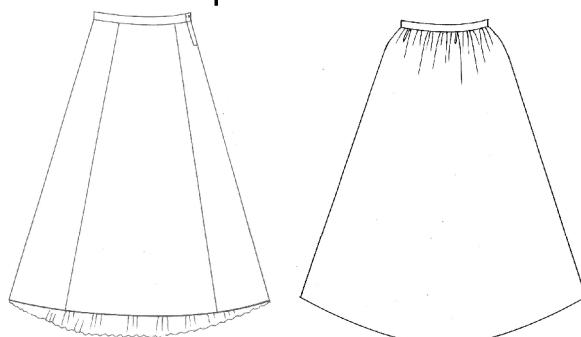


teqnikuri aRweril oba

svani qal i s kostumi Sedgeba ori damouki debel i el ementisagan: damouki debel i l ifisa da qvedakabi sagan. L ifi „Jibetan” naxevradgamowyobil i an swori sil uetis, l ifis central ur xazze gaxsnil i, ikvreboda vercxl i s kavebi T. sayel o dgari „farTo”, dakerebul i. saxel o grZel i.

**qveda kaba
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 97



teqnikuri aRweril oba

svani qal i s qveda kaba anu „Cube tan” ornavili i ani, wi na nawi l i muSavdeboda naoWi s gareSe, xol o ukana nawi l i naoWi T wel i s adgil mdebareobaSi. wi na nawi l i si grZiT Sedarebi T mokl e iyo vidre ukana nawi l i. qveda kaba i kvreboda gverdis xazze. wel i s xazi muSavdeba mikerebul i saTavi T.

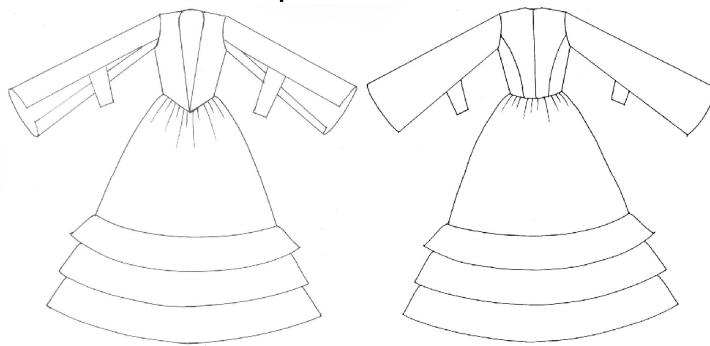
**2.6.40. I eCxumel i mamakacis kostumi
Coxa „osar”
teqnikuri aRweril oba**

Coxa „osar” – gamowyobil i sil uetis, grZel i (muxl ebs qvemoT), bol oSi gaganierebul i, muSavdeboda Savi an ruxi feris Sal i s qsovi l i sagan. konstruqciul ad identuria sxva Coxebisa.

axal uxi „sagul e”
 axal uxi _ sagul e”, gamowyobi l i sil uetis, „coxaze ori
 Ti Ti T mokl e” [37], muSavdeboda Ci Tis an Savi satinis
 qsovi l i sagan. konstruqciul ad msgavsi a sxva axal uxebi sa.
 Aaxal uxi muSavdeboda Ci Tis sarcul iT.

**2.6.41. I eCxumel i qal is kostumi
 kaba „samj orj l iani”
 teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 98



teqnikuri aRweril oba

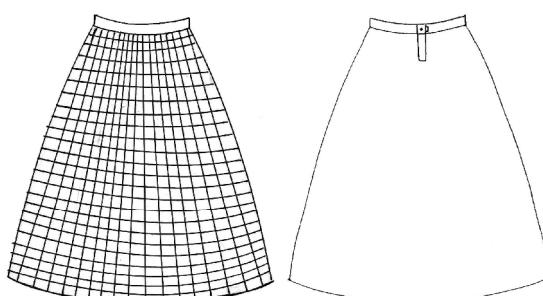
qal is „samj orj l iani” kaba konstruqciul ad qarTul i
 kabis identuria, bol oSi damuSavebul ia samriga maqmanebiT.
 „j orj al i Semovl ebul s eTqmisi, didi kudiani kaba iyo es. Zirs
 mi vaCoCial ebdiT, rom mi vdi odiT” [37].

„kafTara”

I eCxumel i qal is „kafTara” identuria rawul i „kafTarisa”.

**qveda kaba „iufka”
 teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 99

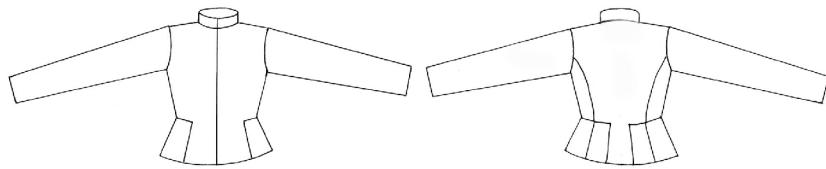


teqnikuri aRweril oba

qveda kaba „iufka” Siga Casacmel i, grZel i, dubl irebul i.
 damuSavebul i iyo wina da ukana naxevrebi sagan, wel i s xazze
 mi kerebul i saTavi T.

**zedə perangi „kofTa“
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 100



„kofTa axl ac viciT qal ebma, zedatanisaa, saxel oebiani,
saRamuri Casacmel i, ise zafxul perang gareT viciT Cacma“ [37].

qaTi bi

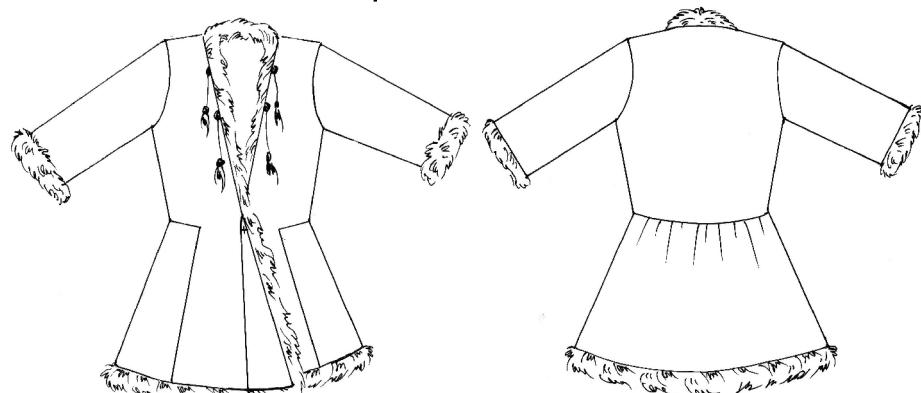
konstruqciul ad identuria sxva qaTi bi sa.

**2.6.42. qal aquri kostumi (Tbilisi)
Coxa naoWi ani**

Coxa konstruqciul ad msgavzia qarTI -kaxuri Tavaduri
Coxisa.

**Tavaduri qul aj a
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax: 101



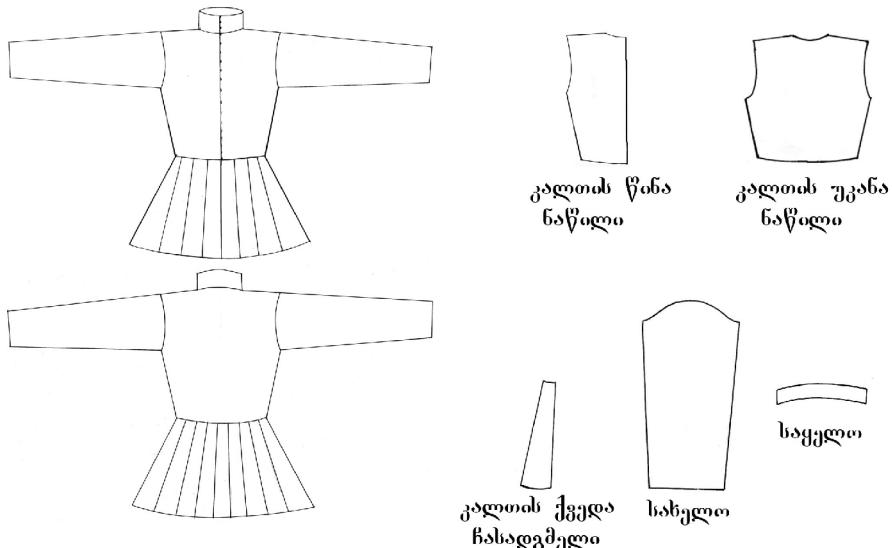
konstruqciul ad msgavzia axal uxisa gansxvavebi T misgan
saxel o idayvamde sigrzi s. saxel os, yel is, kal Ti s wina da bol o
ganaWer i napirebi gaformebul i bewvi T.

doSI uRiani axal uxi

konstruqciul ad identuria sxva doSI uRiani axal uxisa.

**sworgul iani axal uxi (kinto)
teqnikuri naxazi**

nax.: 102

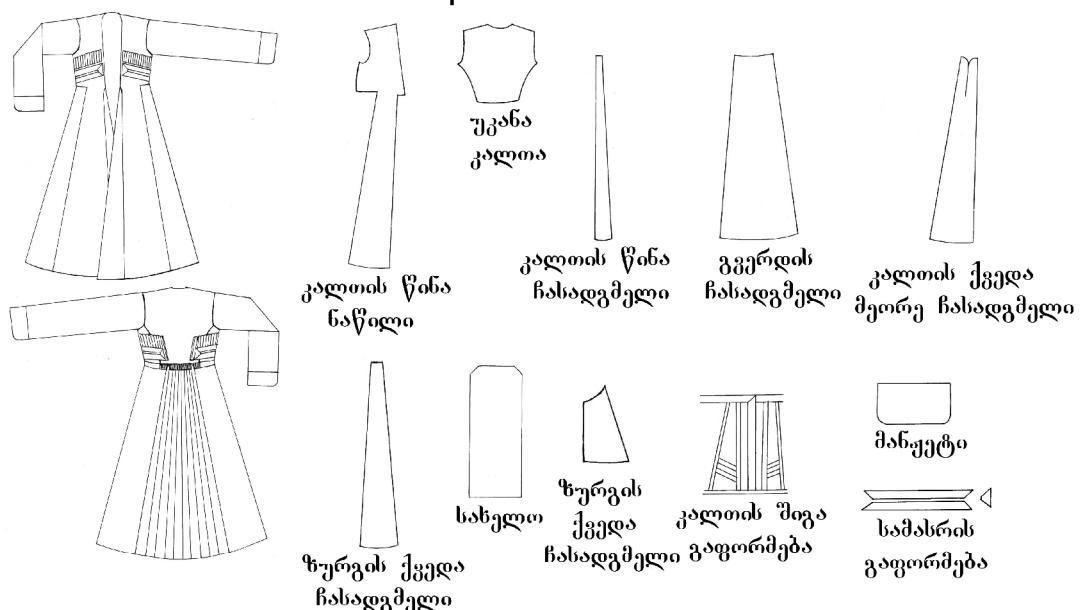


teqnikuri aRweril oba

axal uxi konstruqciul ad identuria Si da kaxuri
sworgul iani axal uxi sa.

**Coxa unaWo(yaraCoRul i)
teqnikuri naxazi**

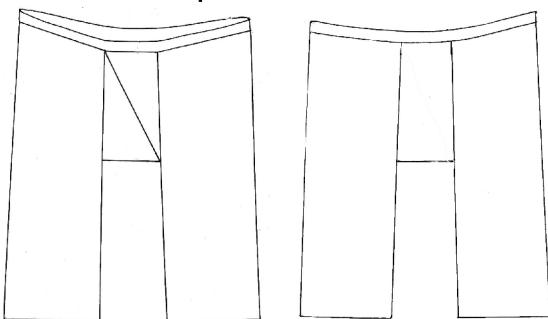
nax.: 103



konstruqciul ad identuria gare kaxuri Cox i sa.
gansxvavebi T misgan muSavdeboda wel is xazi dan qvemo T 8-16
Caqi T.

Sarval i Tavaduri (Cerqezul i)

msgavsi a sxva Cerqezul i Sarvl is konstruqci i sa.



identuria sxva Sarvl ebis konstruqciisa, gansxvavebi T
maTgan Sarvl is ube Sedgeni I ia sami Casadgmel i sagan.

2.7. nacionaluri samosis konstruqciebis agebis teqnol ogia (Zveli da axal i teqnol ogiebis Sedareba)

erovnul i Sesamosel is konstruqciul i Taviseburebebi sa da
maTi damzadebis qarTuli i tradiiciebis mozebisatvis
mizanSewoni ad CavTval eT istoriul i da eTnol ogiuri, Tu
samuzeimo nimuSebis garda Segveswavl a Tanamedrove pirobebSi
samosis dagegmarebis dReisaTvis arsebul i mdgomareoba.

samosis forma da konstruqciul -strukturul i
maxasiaTebl ebis kvl evi s fonze gamoikveTa, rom samosis
dagegmareba xdeba primitiul ad, konstruirebis metodebis
gamoyenebis gareSe. kerZod, arsebul i samosis nimusis dasi is
Sedegad amzadeben mul iajs _ Targs, roml is mixedvi Tac
gamoWrian detal ebs da axdenen maT Semdgom teqnol ogiur
damuSavebas.

aRweri i primitiul i metodi ver uzrunvel yofs:

- momxmarebl is dakmayofil ebas misTvis saWiro, zusti
zomis nawarmiT.
- nawarmis figuraze, morgebis xarisxs.
- konstruqciis teqnol ogiurobas rogorc warmoebis i se
eqspl uataciis procesSi.
- moi Txovs individual ur figurastan xangrZI iv muSaobas.
- Sromatevadia da moi Txovs damuSavebis did dros.

samkerval o mrewvel obaSi, konstruirebis procesSi gadasawyveti amocanebis sirTulisa da maval ferovnebis gaTval i swinebi T, tansacml is detal ebis konstruqciul i naxazebis asagebad gamoi yeneba sxvadasxva meTodebi da rekomenadaci ebi.

maTi gadawyvetis teqnol ogia damoki debul ia:

_ subieqtze, roml isTvisac unda dagegmar des tansacmel i.

_ obieqtze, e.i. nawarmze (sayofacxovrebo, sawarmoo, special uri, sauwyebi, nacionaI uri da a.S.).

_ meTodis gamoyenebis sferoze (gamokvl evebi, tansacml is sawarmoo damzadeba, konstruirebis procesebis avtomatizacia da sxv.)[13].

es faktorebi gansazRvraven subieqtis sxeulisa da obieqtis forma da zomebis Sesaxeb amosaval i informaciis strukturasa da Semadgenl obas, masal ebis Tvisebesba da sxv.

obieqtis Sesaxeb sawysi informaciis mocemis meTodebze damoki debul ebi T (zedapris ganfenis Tvis) konstruirebis amocanis gadasawyvetad Camoyal ibda sami midgoma:

1. mocl obiT fizi kuri sxeul ebis saxiT warmodgenil i zedapris detal ebis ganfenis naxazebis ageba.
2. eski zis saxiT warmodgenil i formis detal ebis konstruqciul i naxazis ageba (model is naxazi).
3. detal ebis ganfenis naxazis ageba, roca igi mocemul ia maTi wertil ebis koordinatebis parametrebiet.

pirvel i j gufis meTodebs _ roca forma warmodgenil ia fizi kuri mocl obiT sxeul iT (etal oniT) manekenis, mza nawarmis an model is saxiT, mi ekuTvneba:

1. anal itikuri _ Cebi Sevis meTodi.
2. grafikul i _ gadamkveTi sibr tyeebis, geodeziuri, samkuTxedis, oTxi koordinatis, ganfenis da horizontaluri kveTis xazebi da sxva meTodebi.
3. maketuri meTodi _ bade-kanvis, mul iajuri da sxva.

Tuki model i mocemul ia eskizis (naxatis) saxiT, maSin naxazis agebas asrul eben saangari So-grafikul i meTodebi T, romel ic mi ekuTvneba meore j gufs. am SemTxvevaSi formis parametrebis maxasiaTebl ebi mocemul ia sxeul is zomebiTa da misi danamatebi T. saangari So-grafikul i j gufis yvel a meTodi uzrunvel yofs naxazis agebis avtomatizacias.

Tanamedrove pirobebSi mni Snel ovania sabazo konstruqciebis ageba dagegmarebis avtomaturi sistemebis gamoyenebi T.

sabazo konstruqciebis dagegmarebas egm-ze asrul eben Semdeg etapebad: sawyisi informaciis momzadeba, maTematikuri Canaweri momzadeba konstruqciis naxazis gaangari Sebi sa da agebi saTvis, sabazo konstruqciis sakvanzo werTiL ebis koordinatebis gamosaTvl el i programis Sedgena.

sabazo konstruqciebis sakvanzo werTiL ebis koordinatebis gaangari Sebis maTematikuri Canaweri SeiZI eba warmodgeniL i iqnas sxvadasxva meTodebi T.

I. 1. konstruqciul i monakveTiS mdebareobas naxazze gansazRvraven formul iT: $X_k(Y_k)=K_nT_i+A_m+N_j$,

sadac X_k, Y_k _ wertil is koordinatebia.

K_n _ koeficienti, romel ic gansazRvravs zomi Ti ni Snis nawi l s,
 T_i _ i _ uri zomi Ti ni Snis si di de,

A_m _ Tavisufal i wevri

N_j _ konstruqciul i da teqnologuri danamatebis saerTo si di de.

I. 2. sxva konstruqciul i wertil ebis koordinatebis gaangari Seba maTematikuri damoki debul ebebi T dafuznebul i a grafikul i agebebis gamoyenebaze. arsebobs gadakveTiS wertil ebis koordinatebis gansazRvrvis sami meTodebi: ori wrfis gadakveTa, roml ebic araa paral el uri koordinatTa RerZebisa; ori rkal is; rkal isa da wrfis. am meTodebis gamoyenebi T SeiZI eba SevqmnaT sami saxis gantol eba.

meore sistemis amoxsnis, romel Sic gvaqvs orucnobi ani ori gantol eba, Casmi sa da Semdgomi gardaqmnis gzi T mi i Reba kvadratul i gantol eba erTi ucnobi T.

pirvel i sistema _ ori gantol ebisa da or-ori ucnobi T amoixsneba Casmi s gzi T.

Mesame sistema, romel ic Sedgeba orucnobi ani kvadratul i gantol ebi sagan, amoixsneba Semdegnai rad: Sekreba – gamokl ebi s Semdeg mi i Reben gantol ebas, romel ic ar Seicavs ax^2 da cx wevrebbs. Semdeg ki Casmi T Rebul oben erTucnobi an kvadratul gantol ebas. gantol ebi T $ax^2+2bx+c=0$ amoixsneba X:

$$X = (-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - ac})/a$$

Nnaxazze wertil is mdebareobis mixedvi T (sakoordinato RerZis zevi T Tu qvevi T) angariSisas irCeven maqsimal ur mni Svnel obas da dadebi T (+) ni Sans an minimal ur mni Svnel obas da uaryofi T (-) ni Sans.

sxvadasxva tipis gantol ebaTa sistemebis amoxsnis programmebs amuSaveben wi naswar da inaxaven manqanis mexsierebaSi (cxril i 5).

gantol ebaTa sistemebis saerTo saxe sabazo konstruqci ebi s naxazebze gadakveTis wertil ebi s kordinatebis gansazRvrisaTvis

cxr. 2

sist. №	gadakveTis wertil is mocemis meTodi gantol ebi s saxi T	gantol ebaTa sistemebis tipi	gantol ebaTa sistemaSi gamoyenebul i gantol ebi s saxe
1.	ori wrfis	$Y - Y_1 = (Y_2 - Y_1)(X - X_1)/(X_2 - X_1)$	$y = a + bx$
2.	wrfisa da rkal is	$Y - Y_3 = (Y_4 - Y_3)(X - X_3)/(X_4 - X_3)$ $(X - X_1)^2 + (Y - Y_1)^2 = (X_2 - X_1)^2 + (Y_2 - Y_1)^2$	$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$
3.	ori rkal is	$Y - Y_3 = (Y_4 - Y_3)(X - X_3)/(X_4 - X_3)^2$ $(X - X_1)^2 + (Y - Y_1)^2 = (X_2 - X_1)^2 + (Y_2 - Y_1)^2$ $(X - X_3)^2 + (Y - Y_3)^2 = (X_4 - X_3)^2 + (Y_4 - Y_3)^2$	$y = a + bx$ $ax^2 + 2bx + c = 0$

konstruqciul i wertil ebis koordinatebis gansazRvrisaTvis
aucil ebel i tipiuri figuris zomi Ti ni Snebi
cxr. 3

Konstruqciul i wertil is aRni Svna	zomi Ti ni Sani	wertil is kodi masivSi	zoma sm.

cvl adi informacia konstruqciul i wertil ebis koordinatebis gansazRvrisaTvis
cxr. 4

wertil ebis koordinatebis gaangari Sebis Semadgenel i el ementebi	el ementebis pi robi Ti aRni Svna	wertil is kodi	sidi de sm.
danamatebi, koeficientebi, Tavisufal i wevrebi	III K am		

gani vketis wertil is koordinatebis gansazRvris metodebis qveprogramebis variantebi
cxr. 5

metodi	metodis grafikul i gamosaxva	sawyisi informacia qveprogramisaTvis	Qveprogramis variantis kodi
1. ori wrfis		$X_1Y_1; X_2Y_2;$ $X_3Y_3; X_4Y_4;$	GOSUB
2. wrfisa da rkal is		$X_1Y_1; X_2Y_2;$ $X_0Y_0;$	GOSUB
3. ori rkal is		$X_{01}; Y_{01};$ $X_{02}; Y_{02};$ $R_1 \quad R_2$	GOSUB

2. sawyisi informacia sabazo konstruqciis dagegmarEbisaTvis warmodgenili ia pi robi T mudmivi da cvl ebadi informaciis masivebi T. pi robi T-mudmivi informaciis masivi Seicavs tipiuri figurebis zomi Ti ni Snebi s mni Svnel obeks. cvl ebadi informaciis masivi moicavs koeficientebi, danamatebi, Tavisufal i wevrebi sidi deebi, amoRebul obebis parametrebs da gaangari Sebi saTvis salino sxva sidi deebi.

informacias amzadeben mxol od arCeul i 4-5 wertil is aTvis. Mmonacemebs Seitanen Sesabamis cxril Si da axdenen kodirebas manqanaSi Sesayvanad (cxril i 3 da 4).

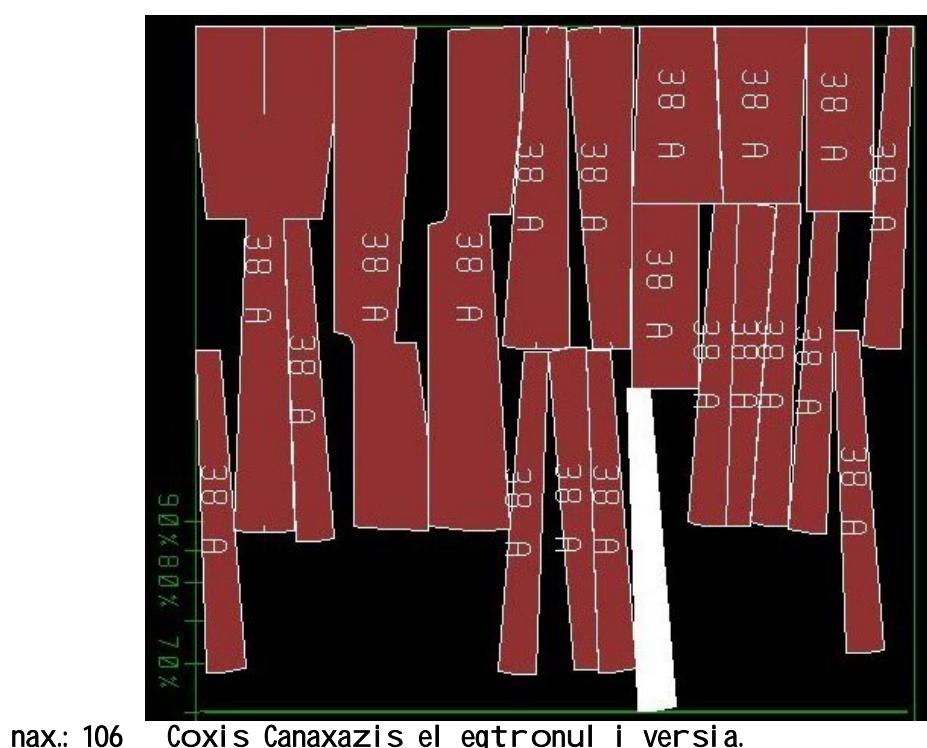
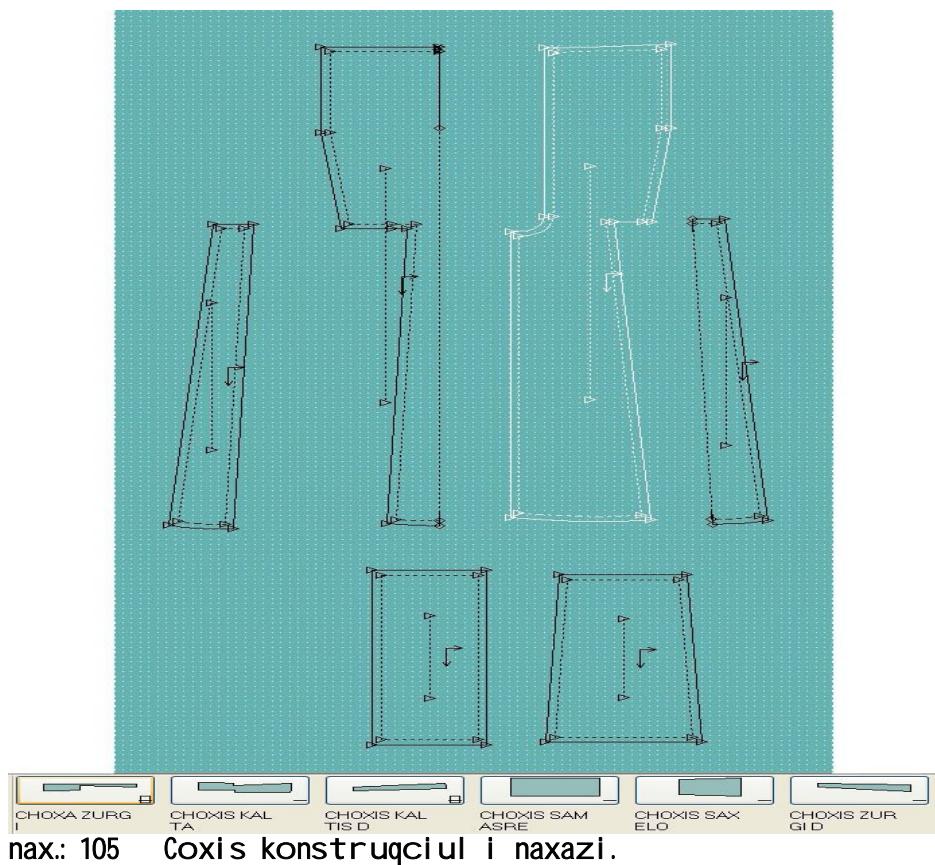
zomi T ni Snebs manqanur kods mi ani Weben sai nformacio masivebis kodis Sesabami sad.

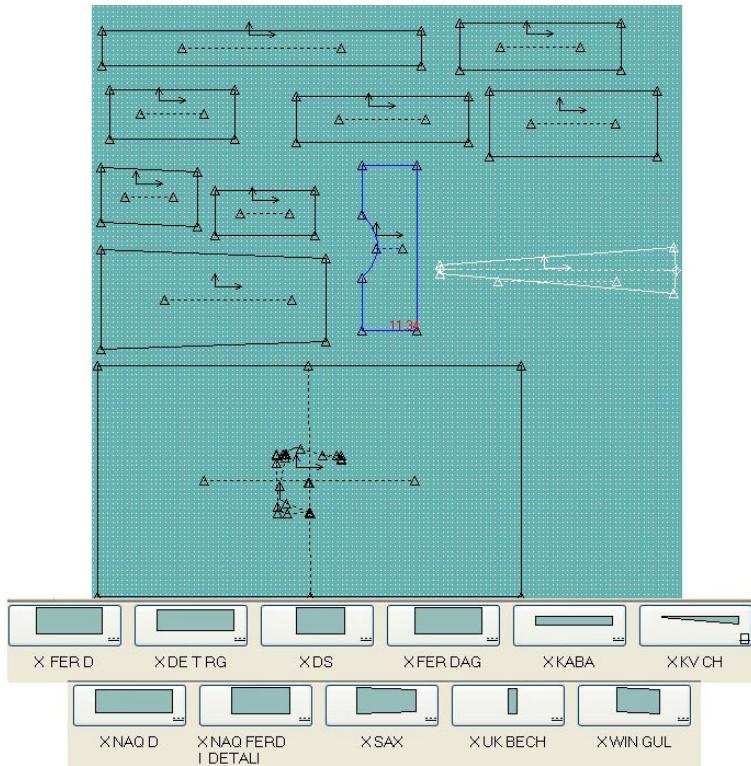
3. BK naxazebis gaangari Sebi saTvis egm Ti Toeul i konstruqciul i wertil is mdgomareoba unda iyos mocemul i orTogonal ur koordinatTa sistemaSi. Kkonstruirebis sxvadasxva meTodebis mixedvi T koordinatTa saTaved SeiZI eba mi viRoT wertil ebi 11, 3 I an 4 I. konstruqciul i monakveTebis gaangari Sebisas RerZebis sxvadasxva mdgomareoba gavl enas axdens koordintebis ni Sansa () da mni Svnel obaze. amasTan unda gavi Tval i swinot, rom monakveTis bol o wertil is koordinatebi X_K, Y_K gani sazRvreba winaswar napovni am monakveTis pirvel i wertil is koordinatebTan X_M,Y_M _ Tan Sefardebi T. magal iTad: 31-33 monakveTis saTvis 33 wertil is koordinatebs gamoi Tvl i an 31 _ is mimarT. gasaangari Sebel i formul a aseTi a: XK(YK)=XM(YM)+KnTi+Pj sadacX_{M1}Y_M wi naswar gansazRvrul i monakveTis pirvel i wertil is koordinatebi a.

4. wertil ebis mdgomareobas xSirad gansazRvraven grafikul i agebi T. magal iTad: (mxris wertil ebi, yel is Ri obis gasaformebel i wertil ebi da ssv,) am SemTxvevaSi Seadgenen konstruqciul i wertil ebis ganmsazRvre gantol ebaTa sistemas da adgenen mis tips. zogierti wertil is gaangari Sebis nimusi mocemul ia formaSi 5. 7.

5. sabazo konstruqciis wertil ebis koordinatebis gamosaTvl el i yel a gantol eba gadahyavT egm _ is enaze.

programul i paketis damuSavebisas gamovi yeneT tansacml is konstruirebis erTiani meTodi ka (ЦНИИШП), rogorc mamakacis (170-100-88), ise qal is (164-96-104) tipiuri figurisaTvis. konstruqciul i naxazis dagegmarebis sawyis informacias war moodgens zomi Ti ni Snebi sa da danamatebis si di deebi .





nax.: 107 xevsurul i kabis "sadiacos" konstruqciul i naxazi.

2.7.1. daskvna

qarTul i erovnul i samosis konstruqciul i Tavi seburebebi sa da damuSavebis tradiciebis aRdgenis mi zni T Catarda tansacml is dani Snul ebis, funqciebis, Tavi seburebebi sa da mis mimart wayenebul i motxovnebis analizi da konstruqciul -teqnologiuri maxasiatbel ebis kvl eva (forma, misi grafikul i da skul pturul i gamosaxva, verbaluri, kombinirebul i da al goritmul i metodebi T daxasiatba, formis zogadi maxasiatbel ebi). am monacemTa safuzvel ze damuSavda informaciul i baza kl asifikasiis Ti Toeul i komponentisaTvis.

formis zomebis maxasiatbel ebis, strukturisa da geometriul i saxis gansxvavebul obis mi uxedavad, gamoikveTa Coxis oTxi tipi, esenia: qarTI -kaxuri, imerul i-zogadkavkasiuri, xevsurul i da awarul i.

qarTI -kaxuri Coxis tipebi gavrcel ebul i iyo aRmosavl eT saqarTvel os rogorc baris, aseve mTis mosaxl eobaSi.

imerul i, i give zogad-kavkasiuri tipis Coxas atarebdnen rogorc dasavl eT saqarTvel os barsa da mTaSi, aseve aRmosavl eT saqarTvel os qal aqebsa da barSi.

aWarul i kostumis tipi gavrcel ebul i iyo guriaSi da mesxeT-j avaxeTSi.

me-19 s-is qal aquri Cacmul oba moi cavda qarTI -kaxuri da zogadkavkasiuri (imerul i) Cacmul obis sinTezs, evropul i Cacmul obis saxeebs da sakuTriv qal aqur-yaraCORul (xel osnur) da kintos Cacmul obis tipebs.

zeda samosi „qul aj a“ konstruqciul ad identuria klasiifikasiis yvel a komponentisaTvis.

qal is Cacmul obis kvl evis safuZvel ze gamoikveTa rom me-19 s-is saqarTvel os mTel teritoriaze dominirebda yurTmaj iani (yoSi ani, sartyel -gul ispiriani) kaba.

gansxvavebul ad imoseboden TuSi, xevsuri, mesxeT-j avaxeTis, rawa-l eCxumi sa da aWarel i qal ebi.

qal aqur Cacmul obaSi erovnul samosTan erTad Tval Si sacemia evropul i Cacmul obis saxebi. erovnul i samosis konstruqciul -strukturul i maxasiaTebl ebis kvl evis fonze gamoikveTa, rom Tanamedrove pirobebSi maTi dagegmareba xdeba primitiul ad, konstruirebis arsebul i metodebis gamoyenebis gareSe. samosis nimusis daSi is Sedegad i Reben Targs-mul i ajs, roml is mixedvi Tac gamowrian detal ebs. Nacionaluri samosis dagegmarebis dReisaTvis arsebul i xerxebis analizma avena ra maTi uaryofiTi mxareebi, moi Txova sawirneba SemuSavebul iyo mecnierul ad dasabuTebul i konstruirebis sistema.

nacionaluri samosis konstruirebis metodebis dadebiTi da uaryofiTi mxareebis gaanal izebis gaTval i swinebiT damuSavda me-19 s-is erovnul i samosis konstruirebis metodi dagegmarebis avtomaturi sistemebis gamoyenebiT. misi gamoyeneba SesaZI ebel ia masiur warmoebaSi, mcire da servisis sawarmoebSi. dagegmarebis avtomaturi sistemebis gamoyenebiT agebul iqna xevsurul i Coxis konstruqciul i naxazebi da Canaxazis Cawyobis sqema.

3. ექსპერიმენტული ნაწილი

3.1. adami anis sxeul is (figuris) zomebis gamokvl evis metodebi

Cvens mi zans war moodgenda gamogvekvl ia me-19-e s-is saqarTvel os mosaxl eobis zomiTi ni Snebi da dagvedgi na maTi sxeul is proporciebi, roml is gansazRvrisaTvis aucil ebel ia sxeul is kidurebis, tanis, korpusis sigrzis, mxrisa da menj is gani vi diametrebis codna. radganac im periodis saqarTvel os mosaxl eobis antropometrul i gamokvl evebis Sesaxeb informaciebi ar mogvepoveba, SevimuSaveT special uri programa (sst 17521 – 72, sst 17522 – 72 mixedvi T), roml is safuzvel zac CavatareT gazomvebi muzeumebis daxurul fondebSi dacul erovnul i samosis eqspionatebze. sul gamovi kvl ieT qal is a da mamakacis 300 eqsponati (mamakacis 166 erTeul i, qal is – 96 erTeul i), rac eqsperimentis Catarebi saTvis savsebi T sakmarisi a (programiT gaTval i swinebul i moTxovnebi dan gamodinare). zusti monacemebis mi Rebis mi zniT samosis zomebsa da sxeul is real ur zomebs Soris cdomi l eba davaregul ireT Tavisufal gamowyobil ebaze sawiro danamatebis gamoricxvis gzi T. Cvens SemTxvevaSi gavaanal izeT sxeul is sigrZe, gul mkerdis garSemoweril oba, wel is garSemoweril oba, zurgis sigane, mkerdis sigane, kisris wertil idan wel is xazamde sigrZe zurgze, kisris Ziris wertil idan wel is xazamde sigrZe wina mxares, saxel os sigrZe, gul mkerdis simari e.

3.1.1. Aantropometrul ni Snebis variaciul i rigi

rogorec vici T Ziri Tadi morfologiuri ni Snebi (total uri, saerTo ni Snebi, tanagebul eba, tanadoba), roml ebi c gansazRvraen adami anis sxeul is garegnul formas, mni Svnel ovnad icvl eba sqesze, asakze da epoqal ur cvl il ebebze damoki debul ebi T.

i misaTvis, rom davadginoT am sxvadasxvaobis raodenobrivi Sefaseba, aucil ebel ia monacemTa sakmarisi raodenoba. es monace-

mebi ki mi i Reba mosaxl eobis masiuri antropometrul i gamokvl evis Catarebis Sedegad, rac gul isxmobs adamianis sxeul i sa da misi nawil ebis gazomvas [55].

zomi Ti tipol ogiis Sesaqmnel ad muSaoba iwyeba im zomi Ti ni Snebis SerCeviS safuzvel ze, romel ic aucil ebel ia tansacml is konstruirebisaTviS programis damuSavebiSa da gazomviS meTodi kis SeqmniSaTviS. mni Svnel ovani a gazomviS daqvemdebarebul pirta raodenobiS dadgena maTi asakobrivi, nacionaLuri da profesiul i Semadgeni oba, gazomviS punqtis SerCeva da a.S. im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac samecniero da praqtkul i amocanebiS gadawyvetiSas SeuZl ebel ia mTel i erTobl iobis Seswavl a, gamoiyeneba SerCeviS meTodi. imisTviS, rom mi vi RoT morfol ogiuri tipebiS gansxvavebul obis detaluri maxasi aTebl ebi da gavi angari SoT general ur erTobl iobaSi ni SanTa cal keul i variantebiS Sexvedris sixSiRe, aucil ebel ia mTel mosaxl eobaSi an da mosaxl eobis ama Tu im j gufSi gai zomos xal xis gansazRvrul i raodenoba. im j gufs, romel SiC xdeba gazomvebi uwodeben SerCevas.

SerCeva SeiZl eba iyos reprezentatul i an warmomadgeni obiTi mTel i general uri erTobl iobisTviS, Tu ki xal xis gansazRvrul i tipebi masSi Segvxvdeba iseTive sixSiRiT, rogorc mTel mosaxl eobaSi.[61]

zomi Ti tipol ogiis damuSavebiSas aucil ebel ia gavi Tval iswinoT, rom adamianis sxeul is formaze SeiZl eba gavl ena moaxdinos mTel ma rigma faqtorebma, romel mac SeiZl eba gamoiwi os tipTa aratanabari ganawil eba j gufebSi, roml ebi c gansxvavdebi an territorialuri, askobrivi, porofesiul i da racionaLuri ni Snebi T. amitom reprezentatul i SerCeviS mi RebiS mi zni T mosaxl eobis gamokvl evis dros aucil ebel ia Semdegi moTxovnebiS gaTval iswineba:

- 1) tanagebul obis asakobrivi cval ebadobiS gaTval iswineba.

2) Ggamokvl evis Catareba, rogorc qal aqis, aseve sofi is mosaxl eobas Soris SesaZI o gansakuTrebul obis gaTval i swinebis mi zni T.

3) SerCevaSi CarTul i unda iqnes sxdadasxva profesi is adami anebi, radganac SeimCneva, rogorc cnobil ia gansxvavebebi fizikuri da gonebrivi Srromis, mZime da msabuq mrewvel obaSi dasaqmebul adami anebis tanagebul ebebs Soris.

sxdadasxva gamokvl eveyma aCvena, rom dRevandel piroebSi SerCeviS dagegmarебisaTvis metnaki ebad mni Svnel ovans warmoadgens asakobrivi da eTnikuri warmomavil oba.

zemoT CamoTvl il i moTxovnebis gaTval i swinebi T SerCeva unda iyos warmoadgenl obiTi Tavisi mocul obis mi xedvi Tac, radganac gamosakvl evi obieqtis mcire raodenoba ar iZI eva saSual ebas uzrunvel vyoT SerCeva sando monacemebi T.

zomiTi tipol ogi is agebi saTvis mTel i mocemul i antropo-
l ogiuri masal a eqvemdebareba maTematikur damuSavebas. TiTo-
eul i ni Sni saTvis maTematikur damuSavebis Sedegad Rebul oben
i seT mni Svnel obebs (statikur parametrebs), roml ebic warmoad-
genen SerCevaSi ni Sni im si di disa da variabel obis maxasi aTe-
l ebs, romel ic Seesabameba general ur erTobl i obas[47].

utyuari monacemebis misaRebad antropometrul i masal is
damuSaveba unda ganvi xil oT, rogorc damouki debel i amocana da
unda vawarmoot misi damuSaveba ise, rogorc masal is Sekreba
gansazRvrul i meTodiki T dafuznebul i maTematikuri statistikis
meTodebze.

Tavdapi rvel ad es monacemebi unda daval agoT rigiTobiS
gaTval i swinebul i cxril is saxi T, sadac es monacemebi unda
ganval agoT zrdadobiS mixedvi T. Semdeg j gufSi vi povi T ni SanTa
minimal ur da maqsimal ur mni Svnel obebs. Semdgomi moxerxebul i
gamoTvl ebi saTvis ni SanTa cal keul i mni Svnel obebs davaj gufebT
kl asebad. kl asta raodenoba pirobiTad unda meryeobdes 8-14
Soris, radganac ufro mcire kl asta raodenobiSas ecema
gamoTvl is sizuste.

or mezobel kl ass Soris interval is sidide – kl asobrivi interval i gamoi Tvl eba formul i T:

$$I = \frac{Max - Min}{n15(18)} \quad (3.1)$$

sadac Max - SerCevaSi ni Snis yvel aze udi desi mni Svnel obaa.

Min - SerCevaSi ni Snis yvel aze umciresi mni Svnel obaa.

n - kl asta rigi kl asobriv interval Si.

(Max- Min) sxvaoba am sidideebs Soris warroadgens SerCevaSi variaciul ni SanTa Soris sxvaobas[44].

3.1.2. variaciul i rigis statistikuri daxasi aTeba

nebis mieri variaciul i rigis dasaxasi aTebi ad matematikur statistikaSi gamoi yeneba saSual o aritmetikul i sidide[44,52] romel ic warroadgens abstraqtul matematikur sidides, rac axasi aTebi mTel erTobl i obas da ara mis cal keul nawil s. saSual o aritmetikul i sidide SeiZl eba iyo: a) martivi

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n} \quad (3.2)$$

sadac: $\sum_{i=1}^n$ - aris x_i -is yvel a mni Svnel obis jami, roca $i=1...n$;

n - yvel a mni Svnel obaTa saerTo ricxvi

b) Sewoni l i saSual o aritmetikul i sidide

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\bar{X}_{x_1 n_1} + \bar{X}_{x_2 n_2} + \bar{X}_{x_3 n_3} + \dots + \bar{X}_{x_i n_i}}{n_1 + n_2 + n_3 + \dots + n_i} = \frac{\sum \bar{X}_{x_i n_i}}{\sum n_i} \quad (3.3)$$

3.1.3. moda da mediana

saSual o aritmetikul sididesTan erTad gamoi yeneba aseve saSual o doni s maxasi aTebel i moda da mediana [44, 47, 62]. orive es sidide gvaZl evs erTobl i obis SesaxeB garkeul warmodgenas.

$$X_{\text{mod}} = X_m + \frac{(Mm - Mm - 1)\Delta X}{(Mm - Mm + 1) + (Mm - Mm - 1)} \quad (3.4)$$

sadac X_m – yvel aze didi sixSiris M_m mqone interval is sawyisi si di dea, xol o M_{m-1} da M_{m+1} – misi mosazRvre interval e-bis si xSirreebi a.

didi raodenobis mqone variaciul i rigisaTvis mediana gamoi Tvl eba formul iT:

$$Me = lo + i \left(\frac{\frac{n}{2} - no}{n\ell} \right) \quad (3.5)$$

sadac: lo - im kl asobrivi interval is sawyisi si di dea, sadac mdebareobs mediana.

i - kl asobrivi interval is si di de.

$\frac{n}{2}$ - SemTxvevaTa saerTo ricxvis 50%-i.

n_o - sixSiris jami rigis dasawyisi dan im kl asis dasawyisamde, romel Sic mdebareobs mediana.

$n\ell$ - SemTxvevaTa ricxvi kl assi, romel Sic mdebareobs mediana.

3.1.4. saSual o kvadratul i gadaxra

1) SerCevaSi ni Snis cvl il ebis donis ukeTes maxasi aTebl ad iTvl eba saSual o kvadratul i gadaxra, radganac misi si di de araris damoki debul i SerCevi s ricxobriv Semadgenl obaze.

saSual o kvadratul i gadaxra gamoi Tvl eba formul iT:

$$S(\delta) = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n}} \quad (3.6)$$

sadac: $\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$ - aris mocemul SerCevaSi saSual o aritmetikul i si di didan ni Snis yvel a mni Svnel obis gadaxris kvadratbis jami.

n - SerCevi saerTo ricxvi.

praktikul i gaangari SebisaTvis mocemul i formul a SeiZl eba Caiweros Semdegnairad:

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{xi}^2}{n} - \bar{x}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{xi}^2}{n} - \left(\frac{\sum_{xi}}{n}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{n\sum_{xi}^2 - (\sum_{xi})^2}{n^2}} \quad (3.7)$$

3.1.5. variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi parametrebis gansazRvra momentebis meTodi T

variaciul i rigis ZiriTadi parametrebis gaangari Seba warmoebs momentebis meTodis gamoyenebiT [44,47]. pirvel rigSi vadgenT ZiriTadi statikuri parametrebis cxril s [cxr. 1], sadac grafa 1-Si mocemul ia kl asobrivi interval is zRvrebi – TiToeul kl asobriv interval Si ricxobrioba. kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel obas, romel zec modis SemTxvevaTa yvel aze didi raodenobaa virCevT pirobiT saSual o sidides. romel sac vTvl iT 0-is tol ad. vangariSobT TiToeul i kl asobrivi interval isTvis. kl asebis saSual o mni Svnel obas vcvl iT mTel i gadaxriT pirobiT saSual o mni Svnel obidan, romel ic gamoxatul ia pirobiT natural uri ricxvebiT. vangariSobT mni Svnel obas TiToeul i kl asobrivi interval isTvis, romel Sic Sesabamisad vwerT grafa 5; grafa 6-Si vaj amebT grafa 5-is Sedegebs da vangariSobT pirvel i rigis moments.

$$V_{1x} = \frac{\Sigma P_{xax}}{n} \quad (3.8)$$

pirvel i xarisxs momenti gviCvenebs Tu interval is pirobiTi saSual o sidide ramdenad metia an nakl ebia saSual o aritmetikul sidideze. im SemTxvevaSi Tu ki pirvel i xarisxis momenti 0-is tol ia, saSual o aritmetikul i sidide da pirobiTi saSual o sidide erTmaneTs emTxveva.

saSual o aritmetikul i sidide

$$X = A_x + i_x Y_{ix} \quad (3.9)$$

sadac A_x – pirobiTi saSual o sididea.

i_x – kl asobrivi interval is sidide.

Y_{ix} – pirvel i xarisxis momenti.

saSual o kvadratul i gadaxris gamoTvl isaTvis Ti Toeul kl asobriv interval Si mni Snel obaTa interval obas vamrgval ebT pirobiTi gadaxris kvadratze mocemul kl asSi da vpoul obT meore xarisxis moments.

$$V_{2x} = \frac{\sum P_{xx^2}}{n} \quad (3.10)$$

meore xarisxis momenti es aris saSual o kvadratul i gadaxris j ami pirobiTi saSual o sidi di dan gamoxatul i pirobiT erTeul ebSi. saSual o kvadratul i gadaxra da pirobiTi saSual o sidi de erTmaneTis tol ia, maSin saSual o kvadratul i gadaxra gamoi angari Seba formul iT:

$$S_x = ix\sqrt{V_{2x} - V_{1x}^2} \quad (3.11)$$

mocemul i Ziri Tadi parametrebis gaangari Sebis Semdeg avagebT variaciul mrudebs.

monacemebis anal izis Sedegad unda aigos ganawil ebiS ni SanTa simravl is mixedviT histogramebi da asimetriul i mrudebi da gamoi Tval os variaciis koeficientebi, SraTa dadgindes mi Rebul i Sedegebis utyuaroBa.

$$\text{variaciis koeficienti } C = \frac{SX}{\bar{X}} \quad (3.12)$$

wel is garSemoweril obis variaciul i rigis Ziri Tadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangari Seba momentebis metodiT cxr. 6

$$i = \frac{58 - 32}{10} = 2,6$$

kl asobri i interval is sazRvrebi	kl asobri i interval is saSual o mni Snel oba	Px	ax	pxax	(pxa2x)	daj amebul sixSireTa ricxvi
32 -34,6	33,3	2	-5	-10	100	2
34,6 - 37,2	35,9	11	-4	-44	1936	13
37 - 39,8	38,5	20	-3	-60	3600	33
39,8 - 42,4	41,1	25	-2	-50	2500	58
42,4 - 45	43,7	25	-1	-25	625	83
45 - 47,6	46,3	28	0	0	0	111
47,6 - 50,2	48,9	15	1	15	225	126
50,2 - 52,8	51,5	7	2	14	196	133
52,8 - 55,4	54,1	4	3	12	144	137
55,4 - 58	56,7	2	4	8	64	139
58 - 60,6	59,3	1	5	5	25	140

$$V_{1x} = \frac{-135}{140} \approx -0,9643$$

$$x = 46,3 + 2,6 (-0,9643) \approx -43,79$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{9415}{140} = 67,25$$

$$S_x = 2,6 \sqrt{67,25 - (-0,9643)^2} \approx 21,17 \text{ sm}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0,48$$

asimetriul i mrudebis asagebad da maTi mimarTul ebebis dasadgenad cxril is monacemebis safuZvel ze gamovi Tval eT Semdegi maxasiaTebl ebi:

$$\bar{X} = \frac{33,3,2 + 35,9,11 + 38,5,20 + 41,1,25 + 43,7,25 + 46,3,28}{140}$$

$$\frac{48,9,15 + 51,5,7 + 54,1,4 + 56,7,2 + 59,3,1}{140} \approx 43,8$$

$$X_{\text{mod}} = 45 + \frac{(28 - 25) \cdot 2,6}{(28-15)+(28-25)} = 45,49$$

gul mkerdis garSemoweril obis variaciul i rigis Ziri Tadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangari Seba momentebis meTodi T cxr. 7
 $i = \frac{71 - 41}{11,9} = 2,52 \approx 2,5$

kl asobrivi interval is sazRvrebi	kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	Px	ax	pxax	(pxax ²)	daj amebul sixSireTa ricxvi
41 – 43,5	42,25	6	-6	-36	1296	6
43,5 – 46	44,75	8	-5	-40	1600	14
46 – 48,5	47,25	15	-4	-60	3600	29
48,5 – 51	49,75	20	-3	-60	3600	49
51 – 53,5	52,25	28	-2	-56	3136	77
53,5 - 56	54,75	38	-1	-38	1444	115
56 – 58,5	58,75	33	0	0	0	148
58,5 – 61	59,75	10	1	10	100	158
61 – 63,5	62,25	3	2	6	36	161
63,5 – 66	64,75	2	3	6	36	163
66 – 68,5	67,25	1	4	4	16	164
68,5 – 71	69,75	1	5	5	25	165
71 – 73,5	72,25	1	6	6	36	166

$$V_{1x} = \frac{-253}{166} \approx -1,5241$$

$$x = 57.25 + 2.5 (-1.5241) \approx 53.44$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{14925}{166} \approx 90;$$

$$S_x = 2.5 \sqrt{90 - (-1.5241)^2} \approx 23.4 \text{ sm}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0.4354$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{42,25,6 + 44,75,8 + 47,25,15 + 49,75,20 + 52,25,28 + 54,75,38 +}{166}$$

$$\frac{+58,75,33 + 59,75,10 + 62,25,3 + 64,75,2 + 67,25 + 69,75 + 72,25}{166} = 53,7$$

$$X_{\text{mod}} = 56 + \frac{(33 - 38) \cdot 2,5}{(33-10)+(33-38)} = 56 + \frac{-12,5}{-18} \approx 55,31$$

mxris signis variaciul i rigis Ziri Tadi statistikuri parametrebis
gaangari Seba momentebis meTodi T cxr. 8

$$i = \frac{59 - 32}{11,9} = 2,2689 \approx 2,3$$

kl asobrivi interval is sazRvrebi	kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	Px	ax	pxax	(pxa2x)	daj amebul si xSi reTa ricxvi
32 – 34,1	33,05	3	-6	-18	324	3
34,1 – 36,2	35,15	4	-5	-20	400	7
36,2 – 38,3	37,25	7	-4	-28	784	14
38,3 – 40,4	39,35	10	-3	-30	900	24
40,4 – 42,5	41,45	19	-2	-38	1444	43
42,5 – 44,6	43,55	25	-1	-25	625	68
44,6 – 46,7	45,65	27	0	0	0	95
46,7 – 48,8	47,75	18	1	18	324	113
48,8 – 50,9	49,85	17	2	34	1156	130
50,9 – 53	51,95	15	3	45	2025	145
53 – 55,1	54,05	10	4	40	1600	155
55,1 – 57,2	56,15	7	5	35	1225	162
57,2 – 59,3	58,25	4	6	24	576	166

$$V_{1x} = \frac{37}{166} \approx 0.223$$

$$x = 45.65 + 2.3 \cdot 0.223 \approx 46.163$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{15602}{166} \approx 68.572$$

$$S_x = 2,3 \sqrt{68,572 - 0,223^2} \approx 19,04 \text{ sm}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0.48$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{X} &= \frac{33,05,3 + 35,15,4 + 37,25,7 + 39,35,10 + 41,45,18 + 43,55,26 +}{166} \\ &\quad + \frac{+45,65,18 + 47,75,27 + 49,85,15 + 51,95,4 + 54,05,17 + 56,15,7 +}{166} \\ &\quad + \frac{+58,25,10}{166} \approx 46,69\end{aligned}$$

$$X_{\text{mod}} = 44,6 + \frac{(18 - 26) \cdot 2,3}{(18-27)+(18-26)} = 44,6 + \frac{-18,4}{-17} = 45,68$$

gul mkerdis sigans variaciul i rigis Ziri Tadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangari Seba momentebis metodi T cxr. 9

$$i = \frac{64 - 30}{12,8} = 2,65625 \approx 2,66$$

kl asobrivi interval is sazRvrebi	kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	Px	ax	pxax	(pxa2x)	daj amebul si xSi reTa ricxvi
30 – 32,66	31,33	1	-6	-6	36	1
32,66 – 35,32	33,99	2	-5	-10	100	3
35,32 – 37,98	36,65	3	-4	-12	144	7
37,98 – 40,64	39,31	6	-3	-18	324	14
40,64 – 43,3	41,97	11	-2	-22	484	35
43,3 – 45,96	44,63	16	-1	-16	256	
45,96 – 48,62	47,29	39	0	0	0	61
48,62 – 51,28	49,95	29	1	29	841	103
51,28 – 53,94	52,61	23	2	46	2116	129
53,94 – 56,6	55,27	20	3	60	3600	151
56,6 – 59,26	57,93	7	4	28	784	155
59,26 – 61,92	60,59	5	5	25	625	162
61,92 – 64,58	63,25	4	6	24	576	166

$$V_{1x} = \frac{128}{166} \approx 0,77$$

$$x = 47,29 + 2,66 \cdot 0,77 \approx 49,34$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{9886}{166} \approx 59,55 ;$$

$$S_x = 2,66 \sqrt{59,55 - 0,77^2} \approx 20,42 \text{ bđ}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0,4$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{31,33,1 + 33,99,2 + 36,65,3 + 39,31,6 + 41,97,11 + 44,63,16 + 166 + 47,29,39 + 49,95,29 + 52,61,23 + 55,27,20 + 57,93,7 + 60,59,5 + 63,25,4}{166} \approx 49,34$$

$$X_{\text{mod}} = 45,96 + \frac{(39 - 16) \cdot 2,66}{(39-29)+(39-16)} = 45,96 + \frac{61,18}{33} \approx 47,8$$

zurgis kisris wertil idan wel amde sigrZis variaciul i rigis
Ziri Tadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangari Seba momentebis
meTodi T cxr. 10

$$i = \frac{51 - 33}{10} = 1,8$$

kl asobrivi interval is sazRvrebi	kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	Px	ax	pxax	(pxa2x)	daj amebul sixSireTa ricxvi
33 – 34,8	33,9	1	-5	-5	25	1
34,8 – 36,6	35,7	2	-4	-8	64	3
36,6 – 38,4	37,5	8	-3	-24	576	11
38,4 – 40,2	39,3	12	-2	-24	576	23
40,2 - 42	41,1	14	-1	-14	196	37
42 – 43,8	42,9	30	0	0	0	67
43,8 – 45,6	44,7	30	1	30	900	94
45,6 – 47,4	46,5	27	2	54	2916	118
47,4 – 49,2	48,3	15	3	45	2025	133
49,2 – 51	50,1	5	4	20	400	138
51 – 52,8	51,9	2	5	10	100	140

$$V_{1x} = \frac{84}{140} \approx 0,6$$

$$x = 42,9 + 1,8 \cdot 0,6 = 43,98$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{7778}{140} \approx 55,56 ;$$

$$S_x = 1,8 \sqrt{55,56 - 0,6^2} \approx 13,374 \text{ sm.}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0,30$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{33,9,1 + 35,7,2 + 37,5,8 + 39,3,12 + 41,1,14 + 42,9,30 + 44,7,30 + 140}{140}$$

$$+ \frac{46,5,27 + 48,3,15 + 50,1,5 + 51,9,2}{140} = 45,81$$

$$X_{\text{мод}} = 42 + \frac{(30 - 14) \cdot 1,8}{(30-30)+(30-14)} = 42 + \frac{28,8}{16} = 43,8$$

wina kisris wertil idan wel amde sigrzis variaciul i rigis
 Ziri Tadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangari Seba momentebis
 meTodi T cxr. 11

$$i = \frac{56 - 35}{10} = 2,1$$

kl asobrivi interval is sazRvrebi	kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	Px	ax	pxax	(pxa2x)	daj amebul si xSi reTa ricxvi
35 – 37,1	36,05	7	-5	-35	1225	7
37,1 – 39,2	38,15	9	-4	-36	1296	17
39,2 – 41,3	40,25	10	-3	-30	900	26
41,3 – 43,4	42,35	18	-2	-36	1296	44
43,4 – 45,5	44,45	28	-1	-28	784	72
45,5 – 47,6	46,55	30	0	0	0	102
47,6 – 49,7	48,65	19	1	19	361	121
49,7 – 51,8	50,75	14	2	28	784	135
51,8 – 53,9	52,85	2	3	6	36	137
53,9 – 56	54,95	2	4	8	64	138
56 – 58,1	57,05	1	5	5	25	140

$$V_{1x} = \frac{-99}{140} \approx -0,7071$$

$$x = 46,55 + 2,1(-0,7071) = 45,07$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{6771}{140} \approx 47,93 ;$$

$$S_x = 2,1 \sqrt{47,93 - (-0,7071)^2} \approx 14,46 \text{ sm.}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0,32$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{X} &= \frac{36,05 \cdot 7 + 38,15 \cdot 10 + 40,25 \cdot 9 + 42,35 \cdot 18 + 44,45 \cdot 28 + 46,55 \cdot 30 +}{140} \\ &\quad + \frac{48,65 \cdot 19 + 50,75 \cdot 14 + 52,85 \cdot 2 + 54,95 \cdot 1 + 57,05 \cdot 2}{140} = 45,065 \end{aligned}$$

$$X_{\text{мод}} = 45,5 + \frac{(30 - 28) \cdot 2,1}{(30-19)+(30-28)} = 45,5 + \frac{4,2}{13} = 45,82$$

saxel os sigrzis variaciul i rigis Ziri Tadi statistikuri
parametrebis gaangari Seba momentebis meTodi T cxr. 12

$$i = \frac{77 - 38,5}{12,5} = 3,08 \approx 3,1$$

kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	Px	ax	pxax	(pxa2x)	daj amebul sixSireTa ricxvi
38,5 – 41,6	40,5	2	-6	-12	144	2
41,6 – 44,7	43,15	4	-5	-20	400	6
44,7 – 47,8	46,25	7	-4	-28	784	16
47,8 – 50,9	49,35	10	-3	-30	900	26
50,9 – 54	52,45	10	-2	-20	400	33
54 – 57,1	55,55	17	-1	-17	289	50
57,1 – 60,2	58,65	32	0	0	0	82
60,2 – 63,3	61,75	23	1	23	529	105
63,3 – 66,4	64,85	19	2	38	1444	124
66,4 – 69,5	67,95	14	3	42	1764	138
69,5 – 72,6	71,05	11	4	44	1936	148
72,6 – 75,7	74,15	10	5	50	2500	159
75,7 – 78,8	77,25	3	6	18	324	162

$$V_{1x} = \frac{88}{162} \approx 0,5432$$

$$x = 58,65 + 3,1 \cdot 0,5432 \approx 60,33$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{11414}{162} \approx 70,4567 ;$$

$$S_x = 3,1 \sqrt{70,4567 - 0,5432^2} \approx 25,96 \text{ sm.}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0,43$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{X} &= \frac{40,5 \cdot 2 + 43,15 \cdot 4 + 46,25 \cdot 7 + 49,35 \cdot 10 + 52,45 \cdot 10 + 55,55 \cdot 17 +}{162} \\ &\quad + \frac{58,65 \cdot 32 + 61,75 \cdot 23 + 64,85 \cdot 19 + 67,95 \cdot 14 + 71,05 \cdot 11 + 74,15 \cdot 10 +}{162} \\ &\quad + \frac{77,25 \cdot 3}{162} \approx 60,34 \end{aligned}$$

$$X_{\text{мод}} = 57,1 + \frac{(32 - 17) \cdot 3,1}{(32-23)+(32-17)} = 57,1 + \frac{46,5}{24} \approx 59,04$$

kisris wertil idan mkerdis umarI es wertil amde manZil is variaciul i
rigis Ziri Tadi statistikuri parametrebis gaangari Seba momentebis
metodi T cxr. 13

$$i = \frac{35 - 25}{12,8} = 0,78 \approx 0,8$$

kl asobrivi interval is sazRvrebi	kl asobrivi interval is saSual o mni Svnel oba	px	ax	pxax	(pxa2x)	daj amebul sixSireTa ricxvi
25 – 25,8	25,4	6	-6	-36	1296	6
25,8 – 26,6	26,2	10	-5	-50	2500	16
26,6 – 27,4	27	11	-4	-44	1936	27
27,4 – 28,2	27,8	13	-3	-39	1521	40
28,2 – 29	28,6	15	-2	-30	900	55
29 – 29,8	29,4	17	-1	-17	289	72
29,8 – 30,6	30,2	35	0	0	0	107
30,6 – 31,4	31	18	1	18	324	125
31,4 – 32,2	31,8	11	2	22	484	136
32,2 – 33	32,6	9	3	27	729	145
33 – 33,8	33,4	8	4	32	1024	153
33,8 – 34,6	34,2	7	5	35	1225	160
34,6 – 35,4	35	6	6	36	1296	166

$$V_{1x} = \frac{-46}{166} \approx -0,28$$

$$x = 30 \cdot 2 + 0,8 (-0,28) \approx 30$$

$$V_{2x} = \frac{13524}{166} \approx 81,47 ;$$

$$S_x = 0,8 \sqrt{81,47 - (-0,28)^2} \approx 7,22 \text{ sm.}$$

$$C = \frac{S_x}{x} \approx 0,19$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{25,4,6 + 26,2,10 + 27,11 + 27,8,13 + 28,6,15 + 29,4,17 + 30,2,35}{166} +$$

$$+ 31,18 + 31,8,11 + 32,6,9 + 33,4,8 + 34,2,7 + 35,6 \approx 29,98$$

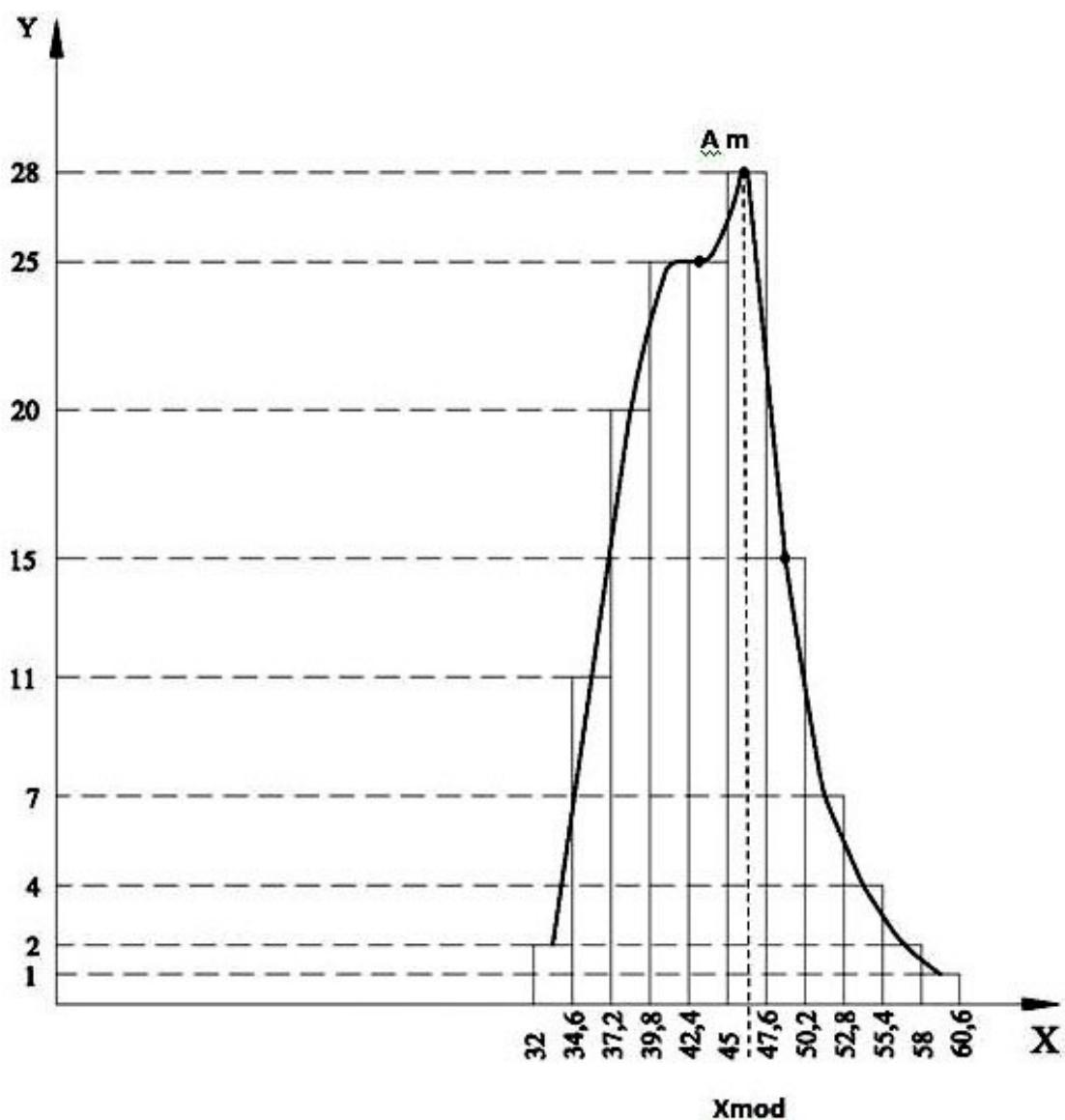
166

$$(35 - 17) \cdot 0,8$$

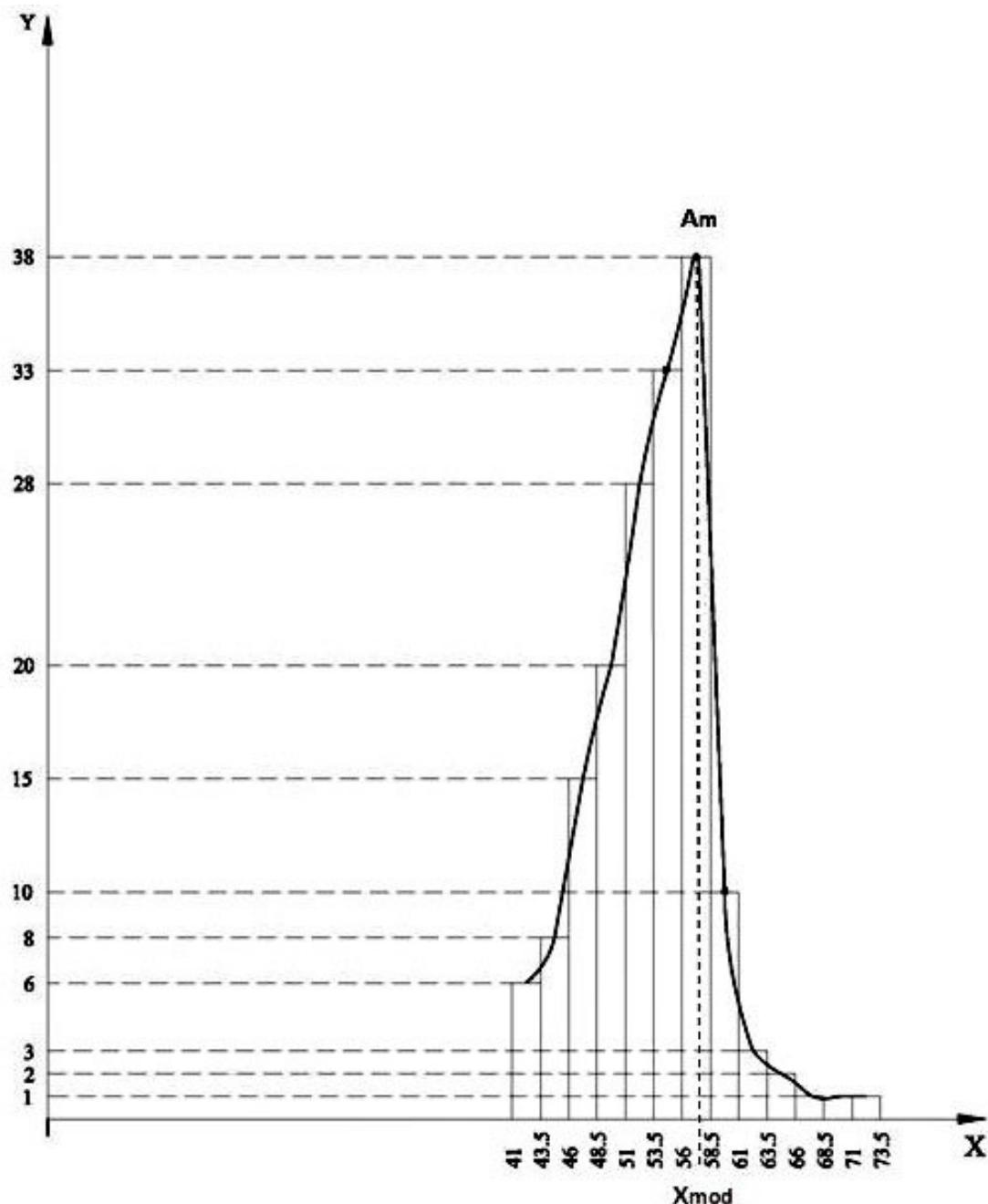
$$X_{\text{mod}} = 29,8 + \frac{14,4}{(35-18)+(35-17)} \approx 30,21$$

mi Rebul i monacemebis safuZvel ze avageT empiriul i ganawi l ebis histograma da asimetriul i mrudebi. asimetriis mi marTul eba davadgi neT Semdegi kanonzomierebi dan:

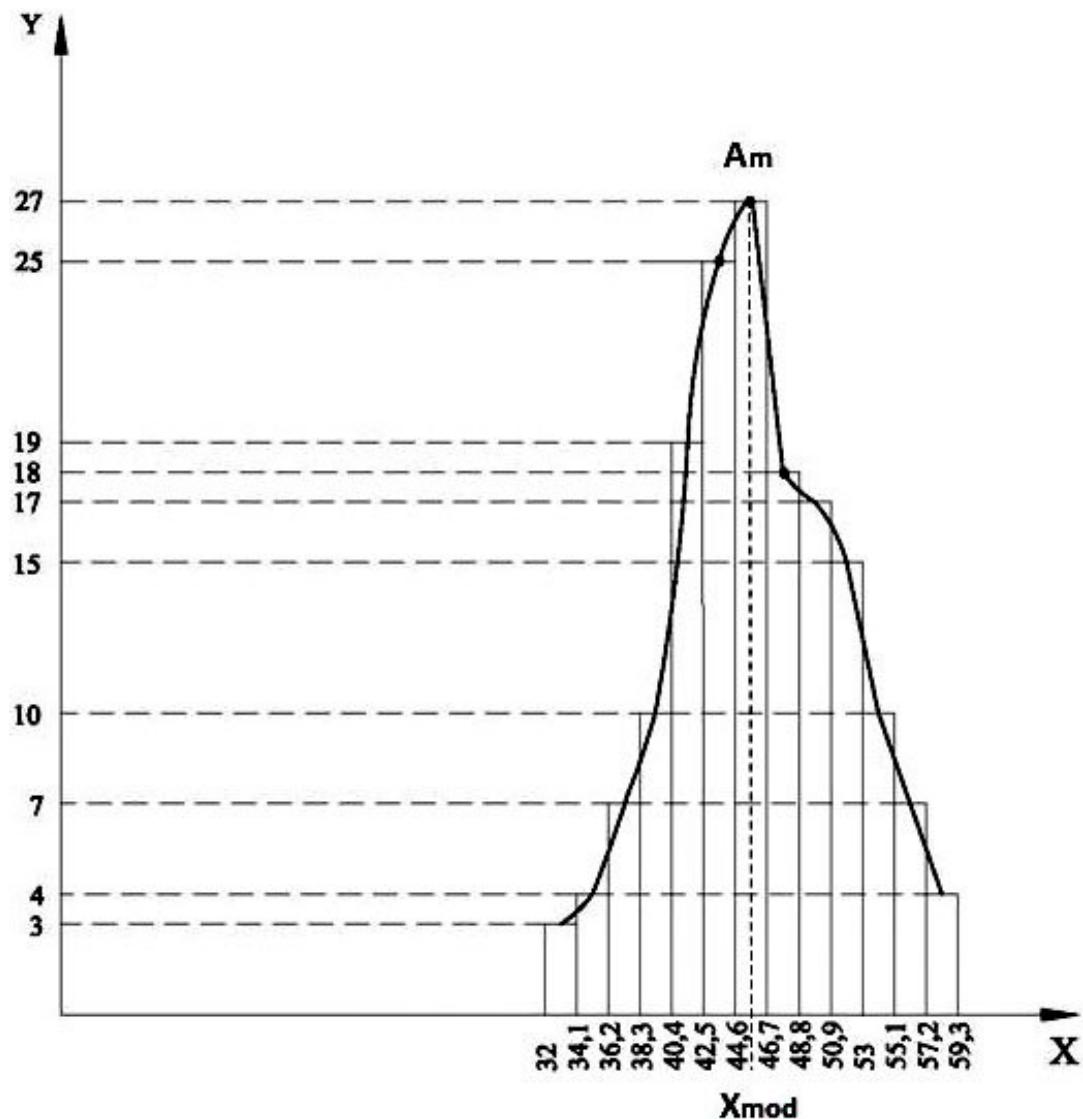
roca $\bar{X} > X_{\text{mod}}$ _ marj vena asimetria
 $\bar{X} < X_{\text{mod}}$ _ marcxena asimetri



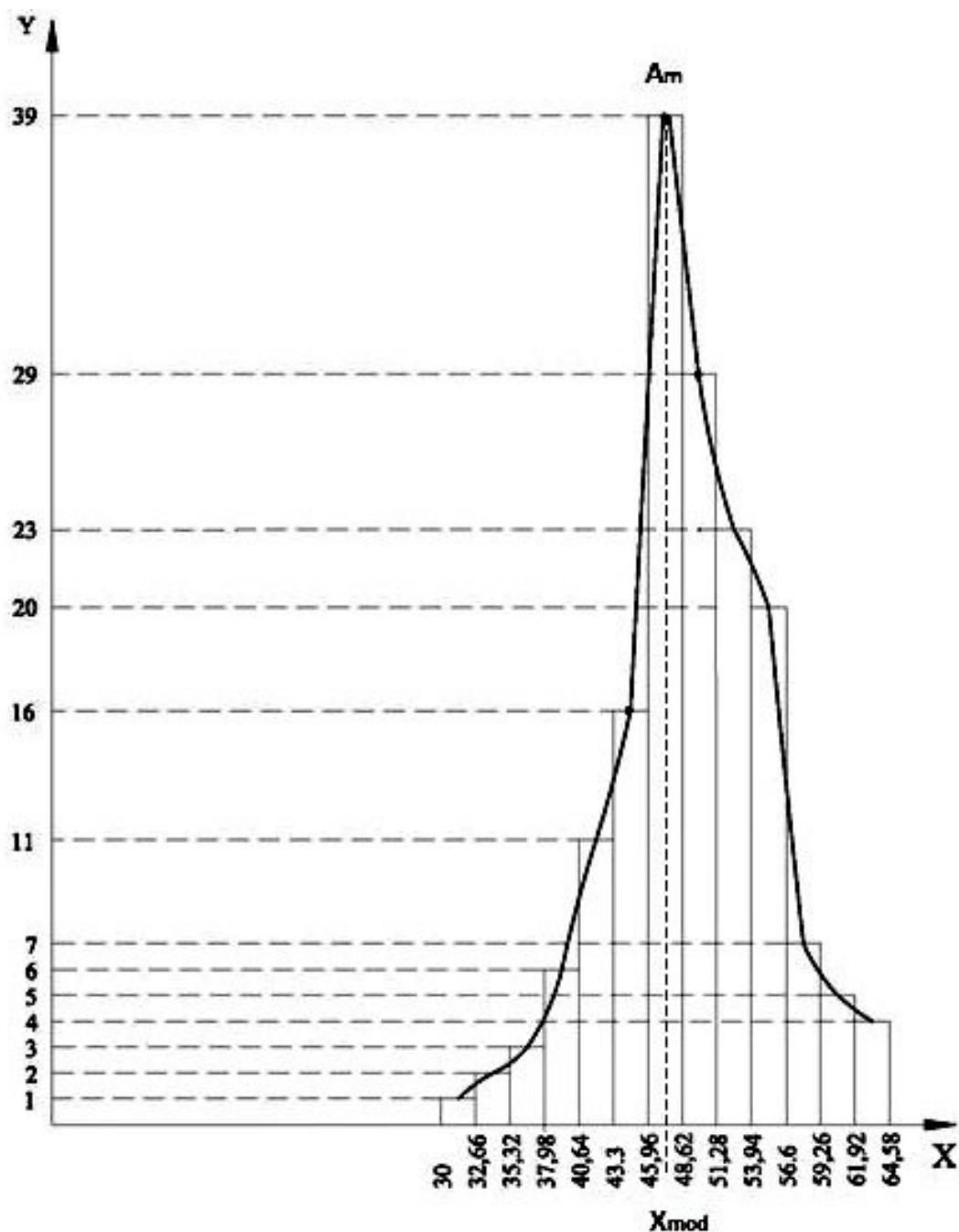
nax: 108 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mamakacis wel i s garSemoweri obis empiriul i ganawi l ebis histograma da asimertiul i mrudi



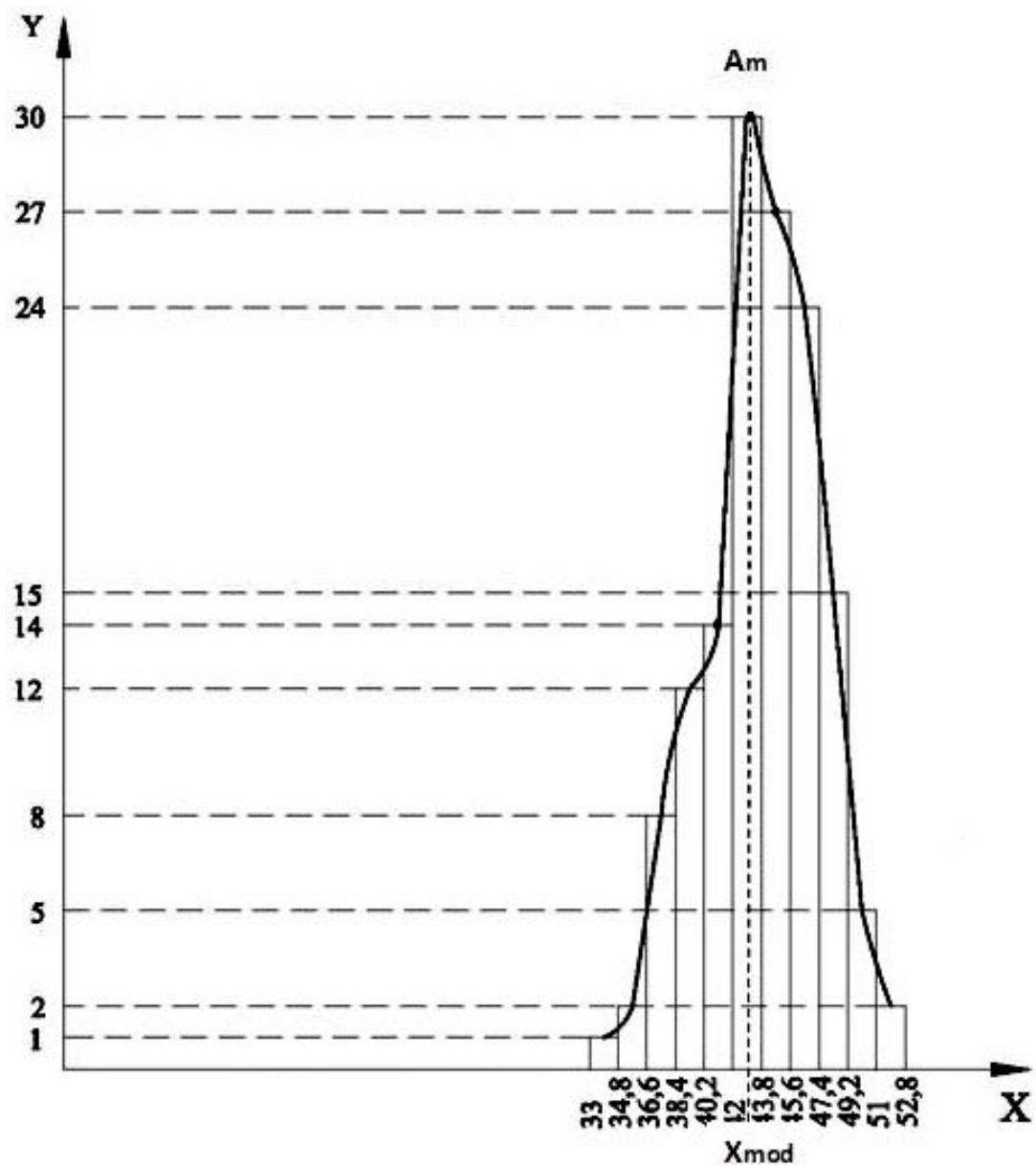
nax: 109 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mamakacis gul mkerdis garSemoweri obis empiriul i ganawi ebis histograma da asimetriul i mrudi



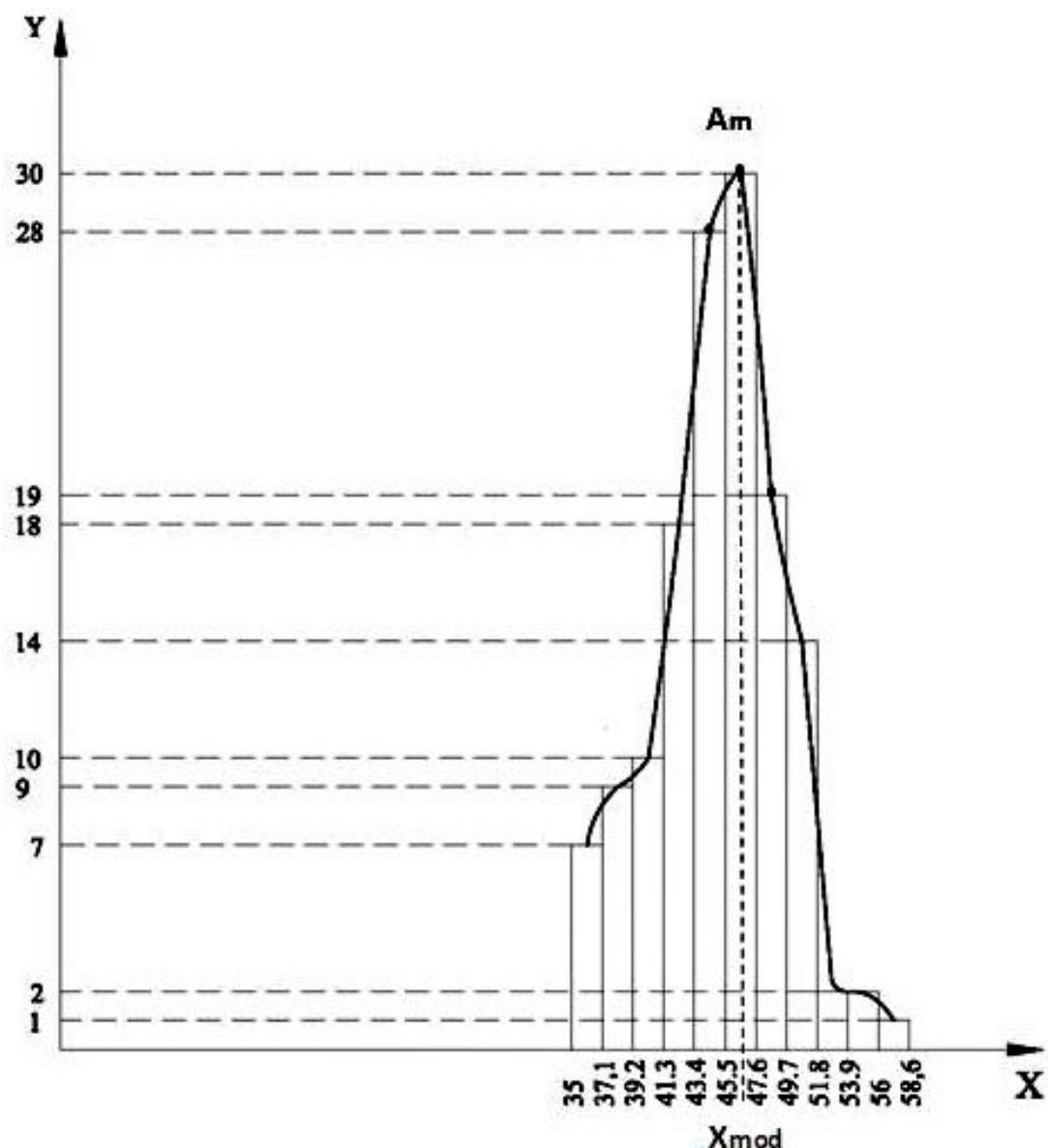
nax: 110 XIX s-is qarTveli mamakacis mxris signis empiriuli i ganawili ebis histogramma da asimetriuli i mrudi



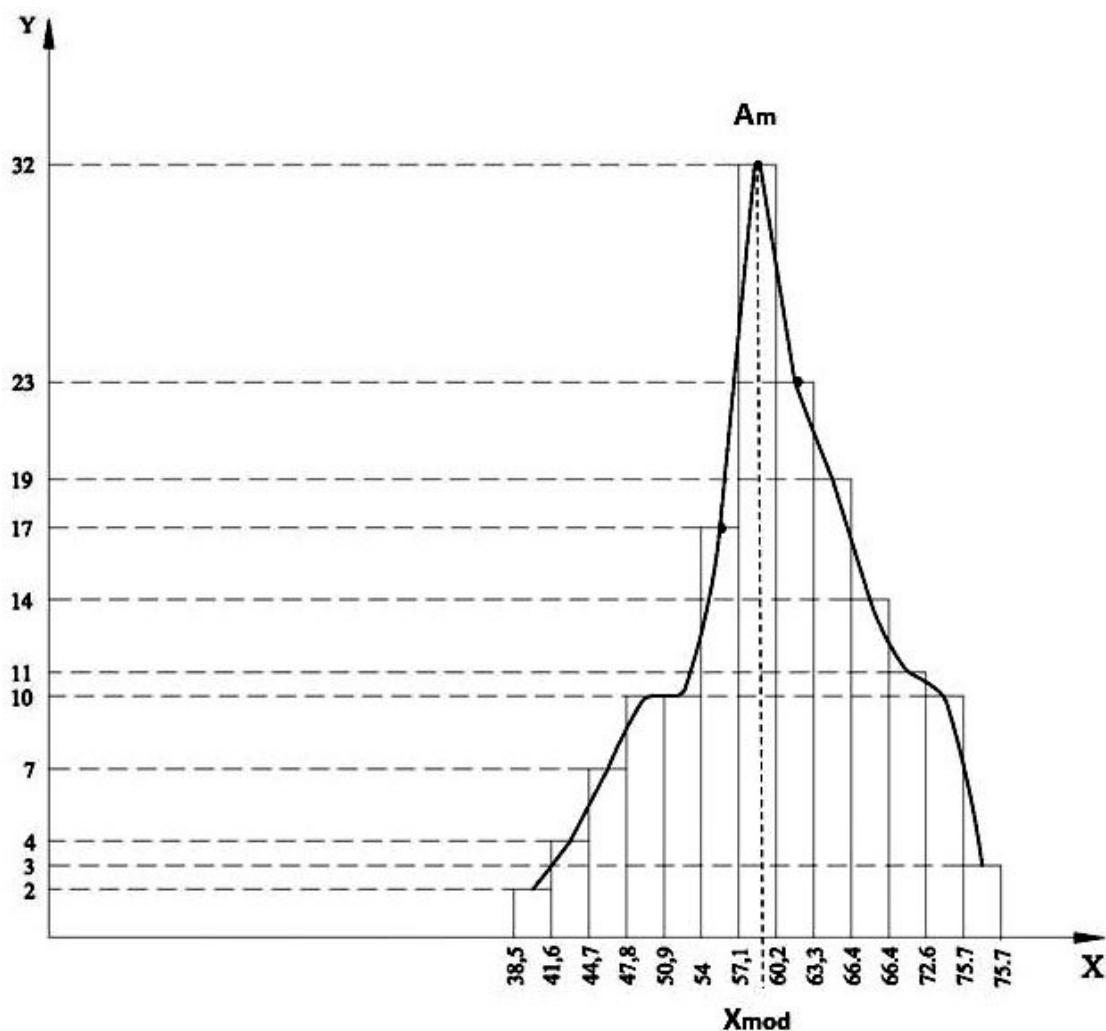
nax: 111 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mmaKacis gul mkerdis si ganis empiriul i ganawi l ebi s histograma da asimertiul i mrudi



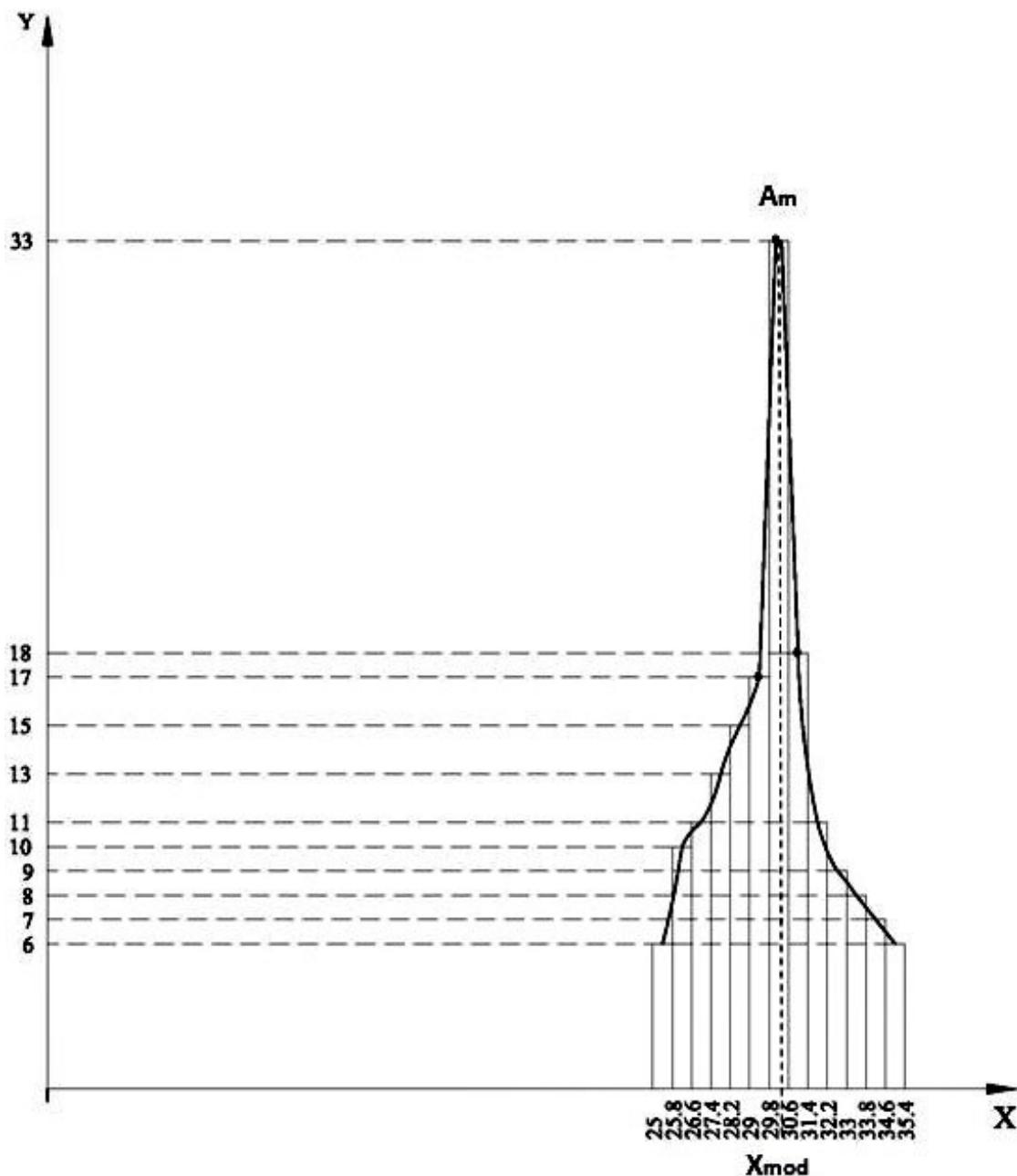
nax: 112 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mamakacis zurgis kisris wertil idan
wel amde si grZis empiriul i ganawil ebi s histogramma da asimertiul i
mrudi



nax: 113 XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis wina kisris wertil idan wel amde
sigrzis empiriul i ganawi l ebis histogramma da asimertiul i mrudi



nax: 114 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mamakacis saxel os sigrzis empiriul i ganawi l ebi s histograma da asimertiul i mrudi



nax: 115 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mamakacis kisris wertil i dan gul mkerdis umarI es wertil amde manZil is empiriul i ganawil ebis histogramma da asimertiul i mrudi

3.1.6. daskvna

- 1) zomiTi tipologiis agebis aTvis saWiro SerCevaSi CarTul i iqna yvel a asakobrivi j gufis adami anebis samosi. gamokvl eva Catarda rogorc qal aqis, ise mTisa da baris mocemul j gufSi, raTa gagveTval i swinebi na Sesazl o gansakuTrebul obani mocemul j gufebSi. SerCevaSi dacul i iqna is proporciebi, Sexvedris sixSiresTan mimarTebaSi, rac

general ur erTobl i obaSi mocemul ia, e.i. cal keul i j gufis proporciebi Seesabameba mocemul erTobl i obas.

2) gaTval i swinebul i da dacul i iqna SerCevi s dagegmarebi sas misi erT-erTi Ziri Tadi moTxovna _ mocemul j gufSi mkacrad SemTxvevi Ti SerCevi s gzi T moxda gazomvas daqvemdebarebul i samosis SerCeva.

3) zomi Ti tipol ogi i s agebi saTvis, mi Rebul i antropometrul i masal a damuSavda maTematikuri statistiki s meTodi T. kerZod:

a) cal keul i mni Svnel ovani zomi Ti ni Snebi daj gufebul iqna _ zrdadobi s mixedvi T.

b) cal keul i zomi Ti ni Snebi s mni Svnel obebi davaj gufeT kl asebad.

g) gaangari Sebul iqna kl asobrivi interval ebi or mezobel kl ass Soris.

d) Sevadgi neT mni Svnel ovani zomi Ti ni Snebi s variaciul i rigi.

e) ganvsazRvreT variaciul i rigis Ziri Tadi parametrebi momentebis meTodi T _ moda (Mo), mediana (Me), saSual o aritmetikul i sidi de (X), saSual o kvadratul i gadaxra (S).

v) avageT ganawi l ebi s empiriul i kanoni histogrami s saxi T.

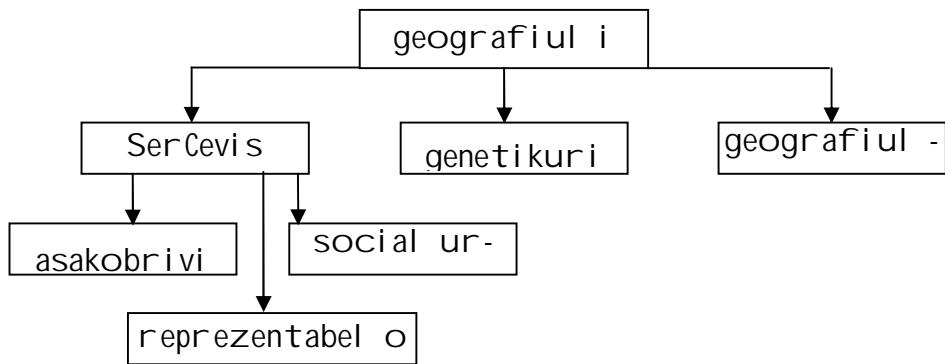
T) antropometrul ni SanTa ganawi l ebi s sixSiris sai medobi s mizni T avageT asimetriul i mrudebi. mrudis formis gaanal i zebi dan Cans, rom misi maqsimal uri simaRI e modis im kl asze, romel ic variaciul i rigis SuaSi mdebareobs. mis marcxniv da marj vni v ni Sni s mni Svnel obebi TandaTan mcirdeba da yvel aze nakl ebi mni Svnel oba modis pirvel da ukanasknel kl asze. aseTi kanon zomi ereba damaxasi aTebel ia yvel a antropometrul i wertil i saTvis.

mi Rebul ia, rom antropometrul i ni Snebi saTvis damaxasi aTebel ia rogorc marj vena, aseve marcxena asimetriul oba. Cvens mier agebul i empiriul i mrudebSi SeimCneva

marj vena (dadebi Ti) da marcxena asimetriul obis Tanabroba, rac adasturebs Catarebul i kvl evi s sai medoobas.

3.2. antropometrul ni SanTa geografiul i cval ebadoba saqarTvel os mTel teritoriale

antropol ogebis praqtkul da kvl evi Ti moRvaweobis procesSi didi yuradReba eqceva eTnoteritorial uri j gufebis Seswavl as, roml is drosac gansakuTrebil i mni Svnel oba eniWeba figurisaTvis damaxasiaTebel Tavi seburebebs, romel Ta gamoyofa SesaZI ebel ia erTi popul aci is monacemebis meore popul aci is monacemebis gziT, sadac es Tvi sebepi SeiZI eba gamoi xatos ufro metad an saerTod ugul vebel yofil iqnes. aRsani Snavia, rom eTnoteritorial uri cvl il ebebis dasadgenad apel ireba unda gakeTdes ama Tu im niSnis saSual o mni Svnel obebis varirebaze. saSual o mni Svnel obebis sazRvrebis varireba unda moxdes pirobiTi SerCevis da farTo areal is mixedviT, romel zec unda ganTavsdes eTnoteritorial uri j gufebi. varirebisas SerCeul i zomi Ti ni Snebis j gufta Soris varirebaze gavl enas axdens asakobrivi SerCevis erTgvarovneba. amitomac sasurvel ia, rom gamosakvl evi indi debi iyvnen araerTgvarovan asakobrivi j gufebSi, radganac is asakobrivi j gufebi, roml ebi c monawil eoben anal izSi, warmodgens ama Tu im eTnoteritorial uri j gufis maxasiaTebel s. amitom ama Tu im saSual o zomi Ti niSnis datana geografiul rukaze SesaZI ebl o bas mogvcems xil ul i warmodgena viqoni oT mocemul i zomi Ti niSnis varirebis kanon zomi erebaze mTel i ganxi l ul i areal isTvis.

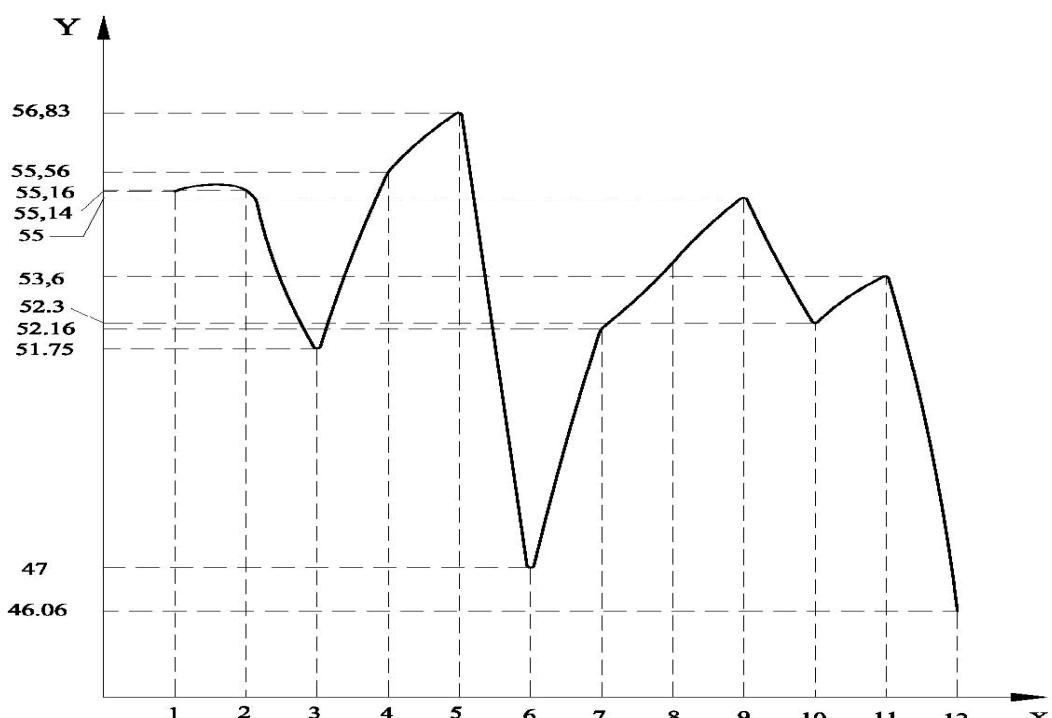


nax.: 116 geografiul i cval ebadobis komponentebi.

kvl evi s dagegmarebis procesSi mTel i j gufTaSorisi cvl il ebebi unda davyoT STamomavl obiT da modifikaciur cvl il ebebad, radganac aseTi dayofis pirobi Toba dagegmarebis dros SeiZI eba aRmoCndes sasargebl o. gamokvl evi s Sedegebi dan irkveva, rom mcire eTnikuri j gufebis gazomvis dros profesi u- l i da social uri faqtorebis gavl ena mxedvel obaSi ar mi i Reba, xol o didi raodenobis eTnikuri j gufebisaTvis es faqtorebi gai Tval i swineba yvel aze seriozul i kuTxiT. xol o i seTi faqto- rebis gavl ena, rogoric aris samuSao pirobebi, keTi l dReobis done da a.S. mi ekuTvneba ara STamomavl obiT cvl il ebebs. aramed igi gamowveul ia eTnoteritorial uri j gufuri gansxvavebul obebis gamo. aseve aRsani Snavia sayofacxovrebo faqtorebis gavl ena, roml ebic ama Tu im j gufisaTvis aris mnisvn ovani. bol os, geografiul i cval ebadobis bol o komponenti STamomav- l obiT gansxvavebaTa raodenobaa, romel ic gamoxateba erTi da i give sacxovrebel pirobebSi ar aadekvaturi reaqci iT.

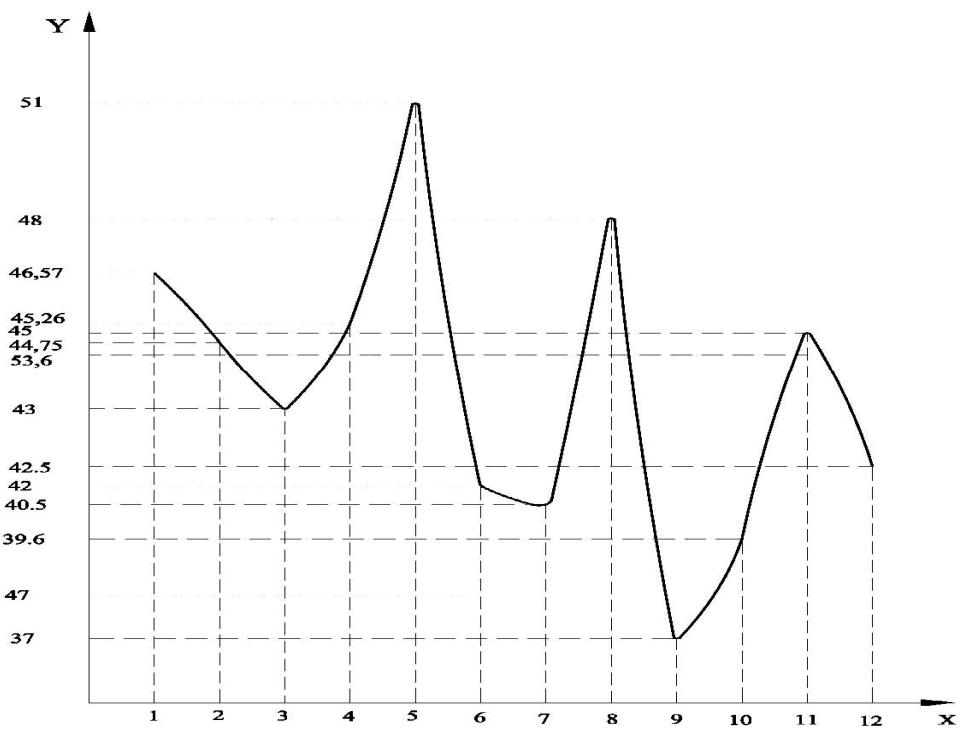
Cvens mier ganxi l ul i masal ebi, sadac gazomi l ia sxdadasxva asakis mamakacebi, asakobrivi araer Tgvar ovnebis gamo, SeiZI eba ganvi xi l oT kritikis gareSe, radgan Ziri Tadi 22 zomi Ti ni Sni dan 8-am mogvca statikurad damaj erebel i kavSiri. esenia: gul mkerdis garSemoweril oba da wel is garSemoweril oba, gul mkerdis sigane, mxris sigane, saxel os sigrZe, zurgis kisris wertil idan wel amde sigrZe, wina kisris wertil idan wel amde sigrZe, kisris wertil idan gul mkerdis umarI es wertil amde manZi l i.

j gufis rigiTi nomeri	eTnoteritorial uri kuTvni l eba	ricxovnoba SerCevaSi
1	kaxeTi	7
2	TuSeTi	6
3	fSavi	2
4	xevsureTi	40
5	mTiul eTi	3
6	qarTI i	3
7	imereTi	12
8	aWara	3
9	guria	1
10	samegrelo	3
11	svaneTi	3
12	Tbilisi	14

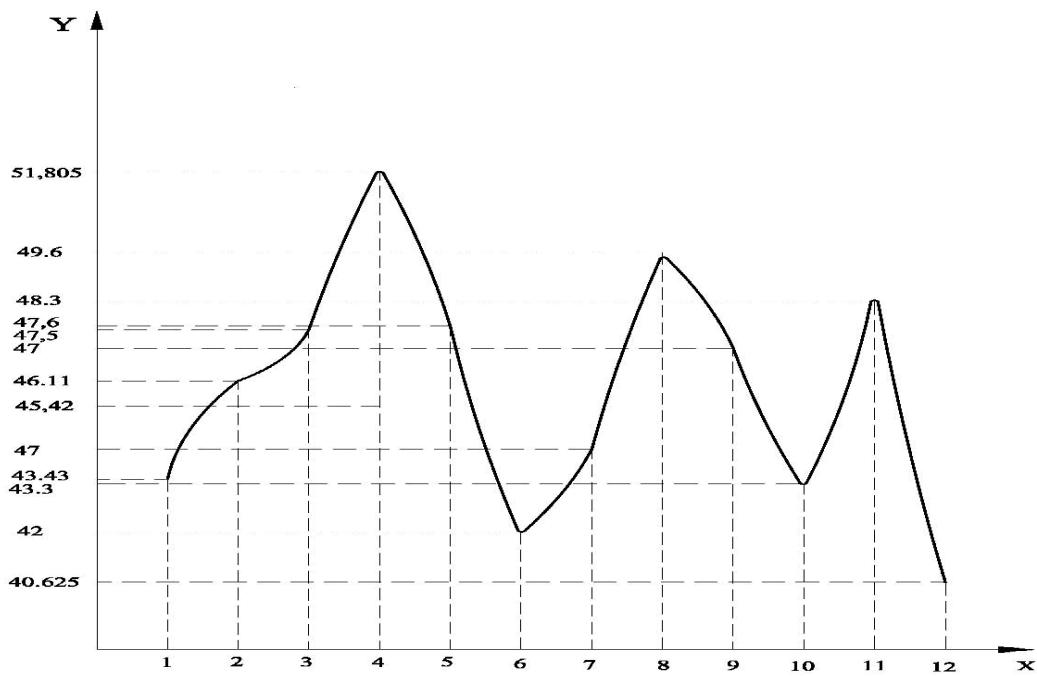


nax: 117 XIX s-sis qarTvel i mamakacis gul mkerdis garSemoweril obis saSual o ariTmetikul i si dideebis ganawil eba geografiul i mdebareobis mi xedvi T

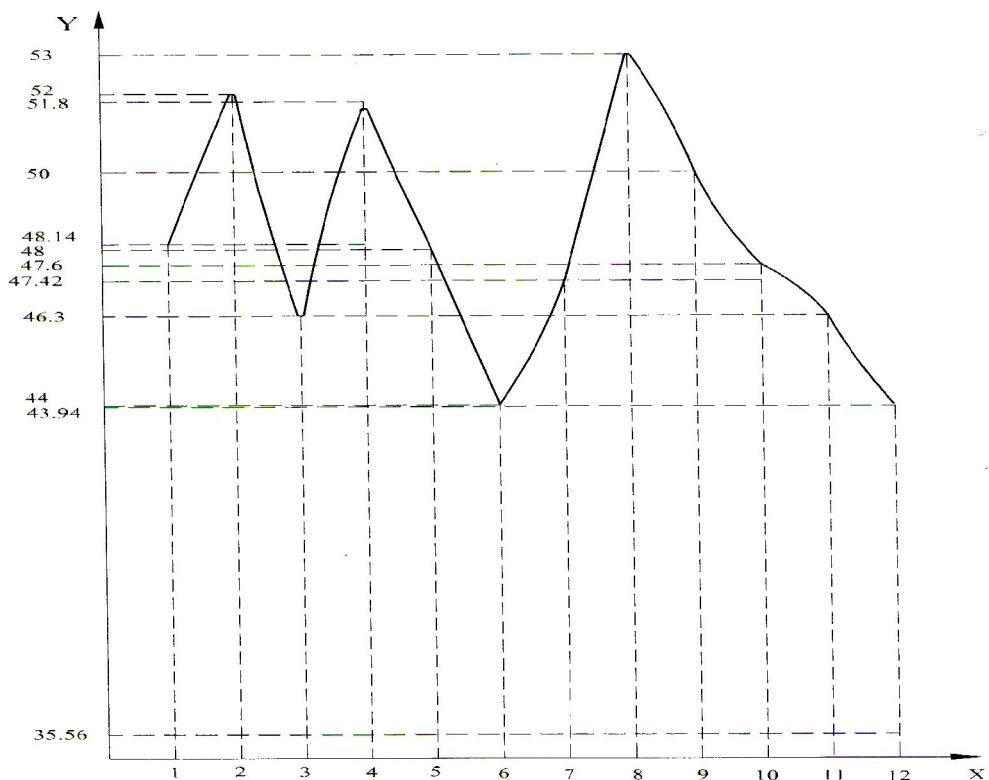
Seni Svna: X- RerZze aRni Svnebi war moodgens SerCevi s geografiul Semadgenl obas: 1-kaxeTi, 2-TuSeTi, 3-fSavi, 4-xevsureTi, 5-mTiul eTi, 6-qarTI i, 7-imereTi, 8-aWara, 9-guria, 10-samegrelo, 11-svaneTi, 12-Tbilisi.



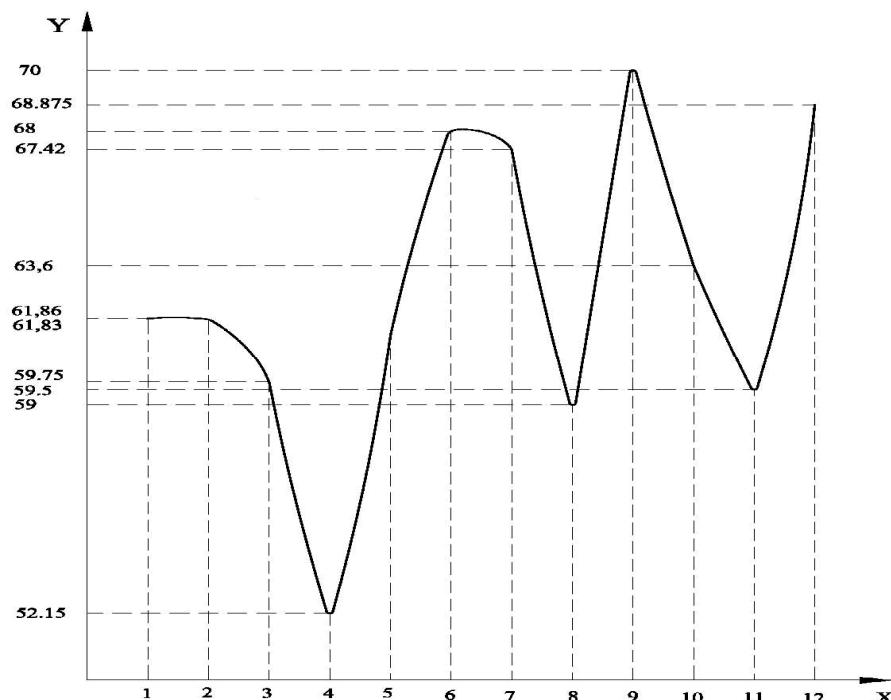
nax: 118 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mamakacis wel i s garSemoweri ll obis
saSual o ariTmetikul i sidi deebis ganawi l eba geografiul i
mdebareobis mi xedvi T



nax: 119 XIX s-i s qarTvel i mamakacis mxris siganis saSual o
ariTmetikul i sidi deebis ganawi l eba geografiul i mdebareobis
mi xedvi T



nax: 120 XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis gul mkerdis si ganis saSual o
ari Tmetikul i si di deebis ganawi l eba geografiul i mdebareobis
mi xedvi T



nax: 121 XIX s-is qarTvel i mamakacis saxel os si grZis saSual o
ari Tmetikul i si di deebis ganawi l eba geografiul i mdebareobis
mi xedvi T

rogorc nax.: 117 Cans yvel aze didi gul mkerdis garSemoweril obiT gamoirCevian xevsuri mamakacebi, xol o yvel aze mcire g/S qal aqis, kerZod Tbil isis mamakacebi. unda aRiniSnos, rom saerTo j amSi saqarTvel os mTel s teritoriaze mocemul i j gufebi saTvis damaxasi aTebel ia gul mkerdis didi garSemoweril oba, rac garkveul will ad qarTvel mamakacebs ganasxvavebda sxva nacional uri j gufebi sagan.

didi wel is garSemoweril obiT gamoirCevian mTiul i mamakacebi, xol o mcire wel is garSemoweril obiT guriis mkvidrni. (nax: 118)

ganieri zurgiT gamoirCevian aseve xevsuri mamakacebi, xol o viwro zurgi damaxasi aTebel ia qal aqel i mamakacebi saTvis. (nax: 119).

nax.: 120 Cans rom me-19-e s-is saqarTvel os TiTqmis yvel a ganxi l ul i regionis mamakacebi saTvis damaxasi aTebel ia mkerdis sigani s mi axl oebul i si di deebi, SedarebiT ganieri mkerdis sigani T gamoirCevian xevsurebi, xol o viwro gul mkerdis sigani T qal aqisa da qarTI is mamakacebi.

yvel aze grZel i zeda kiduriT gamoirCeva gurul i mamakaci, yvel aze mokl e zeda kiduriT ki xevsureTis mkvidrni. (nax: 121).

3.3. adami anis sxeul is proporciul i agebul eba harmoni zaci is kanonebis gaTval i swinebiT

j er ki dev Soreul warsul Si iyo mcdel obebi epovaT damoki debul eba adami anis sxeul is cal keul nawi l ebs Soris da ganesazRvrat adami anis figuris harmoniul i agebul ebi s kanonzomi erebani. mi uxedavad mxatvrebi sa da anatomebi s gansxvavebul i midgomisa am probl emis mimarT, TiToeul i maTgani iyenebda figuris proporciul i agebul ebi s saerTo kanonzomi erebebs, romel ic dafuznebul i iyo „oqros kveTis” wesebze. am wesebi s safuzvl ad mi iCneoda is modul i an kanoni, romel ic adgenda damoki debul ebas adami anis sxeul is erT-erT bazisur ni Sansa da yvel a danarcen ni Snebs Soris. eseve iyenebdnen gansazRvrul maTematikur Tanafardobas, romel ic

gamoxatavdə adami anis sxeul i s agebul ebas. mag: Zvel egvi pteSi
 aseT modul s warmoadgenda nabij i. adami anis simaRI e
 gani sazRvreboda Tavdapi rvel ad 6 Semdeg ki 7 da 8 nabij iT.
 mogvianebi T modul ad mi iCneoda Sua TiTis sigrZe, romel ic
 figuris mTel simaRI eze eteoda 19-j er. adami anis figuris
 proporciul i Tanafardobis Teoriul i wanamZRvreib Camoayal i ba
 Cv. w. aR. V saukuneSi Zvel ma berZenma moqandakem pol ikl etim, mas
 ekuTvnis kanoni romel ic modul ad mi iCnevs Tavis simaRI es,
 romel ic figuris simaRI eSi eteva 8-j er. Tavis simaRI e rogorc
 modul i gvxvdeba aseve I eonardo da vincis, al bert diureris,
 hel l icis da hereris gamokvl evebSi. xerxeml i s sigrZe modul ad
 SerCeul iqna fricis, Smidtis, karuzinis kanonebSi. xol o saxis
 fiziognomi kuri sigrZe miqel anj el os da martinecis
 SemoqmedebaSi. sil amazis kanonebis safuzvel s warmoadgens
 „oqros kveTis“ anda oqros proporciesbis“ principebi, romel ic
 jer ki dev pi Tagoras dros iyo cnobi l i

$$^{\wedge} a/b=c/a, \text{ sadac } a+b=c;$$

(e.i. mTel i (c) i se Seefardeba did monakveTs (a) rogorc di di
 monakveTi (a) Seesabameba mcire monakveTs (b). mTel i s (c)
 Tanmi mdevrobi T dayofisas „oqros proporcias“ adgil i aqvs
 geometriul progresias – „oqros kveTis rigi“. roml i s
 TiToeul i wevri tol ia progresiis (a) ori momdevno wevris
 j ami sa: $a\phi, a\phi^2, a\phi^3, \dots, a\phi^n$.

mogvianebi T fibonaCma Seqmna iracional ur ricxvTa
 mi mdevroba, roml ebic simartivisaTvis gamoxateba mTel i
 ricxvebis mwkrivi T (1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13), roml i s TiToeul i wevri
 dawyebul i mesamedan, tol ia ori wi mdgom i wevris j ami sa

$$U_n=U_{n-1}+U_{n-2}, (n \geq 3)$$

mocemul i Tanmi mdevroba i Tvl eba fibonaCis mwkrivad, xol o
 misi wevrebi fibonaCis ricxvebad. amave dros unda aRini Snos,
 rom fibonaCis mwkrivis TiToeul i wyvil i s Tanafardoba $\frac{3}{5}, \frac{5}{8},$
 $\frac{8}{13}$ d. a. S. uaxl ovdeba „oqros kveTis“ Tanafardobas[59].

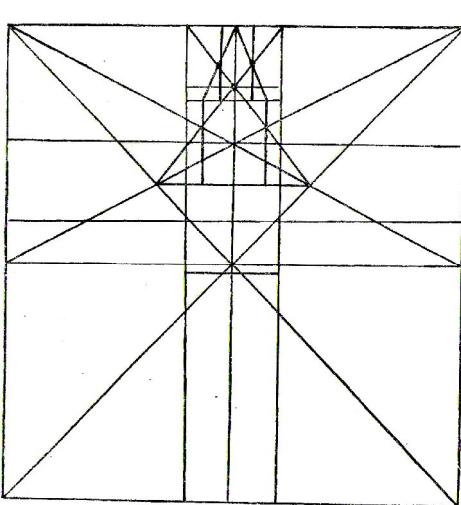
1850 wel s ceizingma Tavis SromaSi „esTetikuri gamokvl evebi oqros kveTaze” dayrdnobiT Camoayal iba proporcis kanoni: „imisaTvis rom mTel i, romel ic gayofil ia or aratanabar nawi l ad, formis Tval sazrisiT iyoS (Candes) mSvenier i, didsa da mcire nawi l ebs Soris unda arsebobdes i give damoki debul eba, rac mTel sa da dids Soris”. mocemul i proporcis ricxviTi gamoxatul eba:

$$1,62/1,0 \approx 1,0/0,62$$

ceizingis gamokvl evebiT dadginda, rom adami anis sxeuI is ramdenime zomas Soris urTierTdamoki debul eba zustad emTxeva „oqros kveTiS” wesebs, kerZod: adami anis simaRI e i se Seefar deba manZil s Wi pidan terfamde, rogorc es ukansknel i Txemi dan Wi pamde. es Tanafardoba tol ia: $8/5=1,6$

hembij is gamokvl evebiT dadginda, adami anis sxeuI is si grZis ConCxis farTobi sagan gansazRvra ufro zustad gamoi saxeba si grZis maTematikuri kanonebiT vidre uSual od adami anis sxeuI is gazomvisas.

hembij ma daadgina harmoniul i riTmi marTkuTxa figurebad dayofil adami anis sxeuI sa da ϕ modul is mqone marTkuTxedebs Soris.



nax.: 122 qal is figuris frontal uri

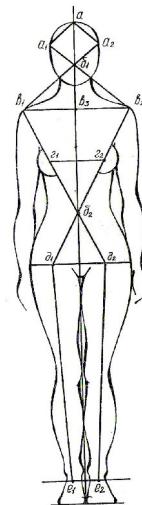
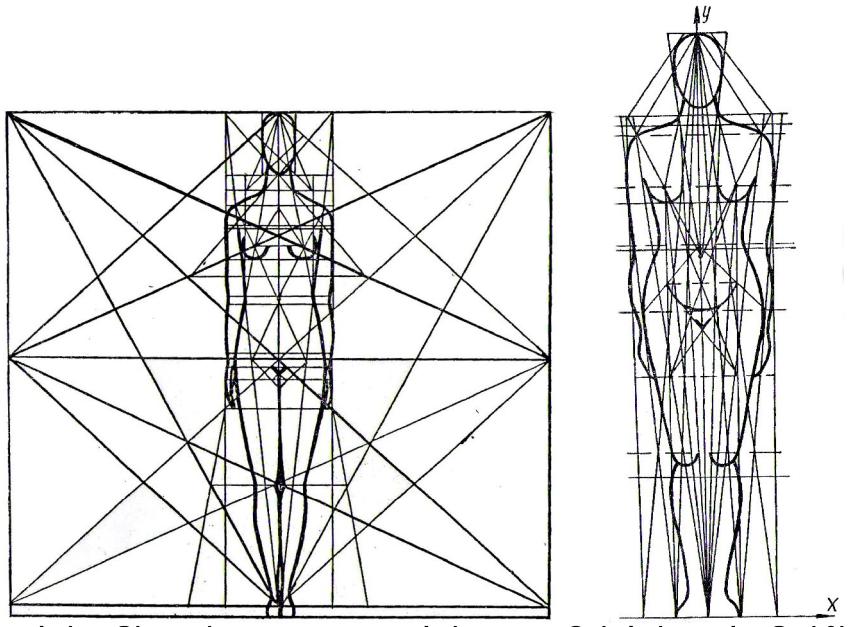


diagrama hembij is Teoriis mi xedvi T.

Smidtisa da fricis mixedvi T Sesazl ebel ia qal is figuris strukturul i sqemis ageba, Tumca igi mainc ar gvazl evs sxeul is konfiguraciis maxasi aTebel i yvel a informaciul i wertil ebis gamovl enisa da agebis saSual ebas. amitom axdenen figuris damatebit agebas hel l eris sqemis mixedvi T, sadac modul ad miCneul ia Tavis simaRI e, romel ic figuraSi eteva 8-j er.



nax.: 123 qal is figuris strukturul i sqema Smidtisa da fricis mixedvi T.

3.4. figuris grafikul i model is ageba (el eqtronul i versia)

tansacml is model is adaptirebis upiratesi variantebis dagegmareba mizanSewonil ia ganxorciel des ara stil izirebul figuraze, anda special urad Serceul manekenze, aramed real ur, tipiur da aratipiur figuris grafikul model ze.

grafikul i model is damuSaveba figuraze ganvaxorciel eT proporciul model uri xerxis gamoyenebi T. tipiuri figuris naxazis misarebad, modul ad mi viCnieT Tavis simaRI e (BT). Ffiguris grafikul i model is agebamde gavaanal izeT tanadobis tipi, mxris simaRI e, gul mkerdis, mucl is, TeZos, xel is, fexisa da yel is forma da mdebareoba daAaseve sxeul is proporciebi. movaxdineT aseve figuris anal izi rogorc frontal ur, aseve profil ur proeqciasi. mizanSewonil ad CavTval eT aseve

gangvesazRvra Ziri Tadi gadaxrebi (Δ i) Ti Toeul i im parametrisa, romel ic gansazRvrav s tan-agebul ebis Tavi seburerebebs.

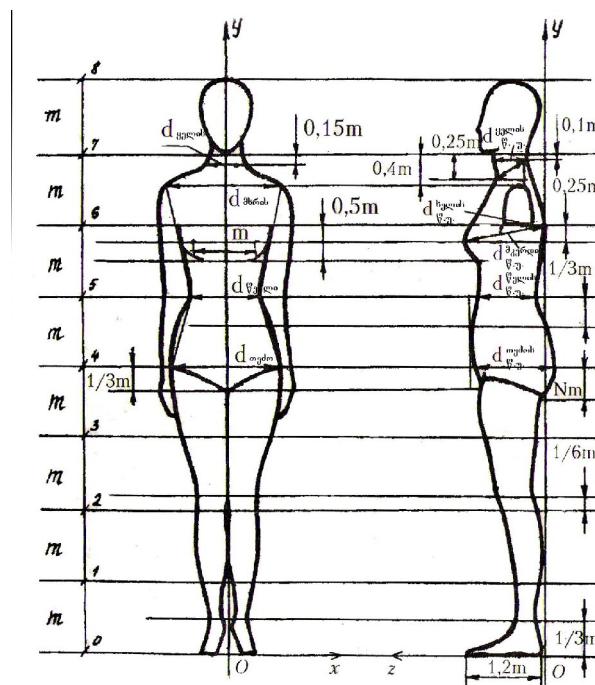
rogorc vicit, qalisa da mamakacis zomi Ti tipol ogia moi cavs proporsiis sam tipis: dol ixomorfus, mezomorfus da braximorfus.

mezomorfus i figurisaTvis $m=R/8$

braximorfus i figurisaTvis $m=R/7,5$

dol ixomorfus i figurisaTvis $m=R/8,5$

sxvadasxva tipis proporsiis mqone figuris grafikul i modelis agebis principi mdgomareobs SemdegSi: braximorfus i anda dol ixomorfus i figuris agebis aTvis, TeZos xazi dan qvemoT gadai zomeba Sesabamisad 3,5 an 4,5 modul i. es monakveTi i yofa 4 nawil ad da gavavl ebT horizontal ur xazebs. am ubnebis aTvis icvl eba modul is sidide, kerZod: braximorfus i figurisaTvis $m^1=0,875m$. dol ixomorfus i figurisaTvis $m^1=1,125m$. mocemul ubnebze figuris maxasiaTebel i wertil ebis mdebareobis gansazRvrisaTvis gamoi yeneba modul is es Secvl il i mni Svnel obebi. figuris frontal ur da profil ur proeqciasi asagebad vi yenebT or vertikal ur Rerzs (Y).



nax.: 124 qal is figuris grafikul i model i.

aqedan erTi aris central uri RerZi da meore mxebi RerZi romel ic gaivl is bewis Zvl ebis yvel aze gamoburcul adgil ze. TiToeul RerZs vyofT 8 tol nawil ad da TiToeul i maTgani tol ia modul is (m) maTze gavavl ebT horizontal ur xazebs. agebas viwyebT figuris profil ur proeqci aSi. me-7-e xazi dan qvemoT gadavzomavT monakveTs romel ic 0,1 m-is tol ia da gavavl ebT damxmare horizontal ur xazs. mi Rebul i xazi gansazRvrav s kisris wertil s. am xazze gadai zomeba IIк monakveTi (korpusis mdgomareoba). me-7-e xazi dan qvemoT 0,15 m-is da 0,35 m-is dacil ebiT gavavl ebT horizontal ur xazebs, romel ic gansazRvrav s kisris Ziris wertil is simaRI esa da yel is wi na qveda sazRvars (I aviwis wertil i). yel is wi na qveda sazRvaris wertil s vpoul obT I aviwis wertil ze gamaval xazze, romel ic kisris wertil idan daSorebul ia yel is wi na_ukana diametris manZil iT (dnшз). am ori wertil is SemaerTebel i monakveTi kisris Ziris wertil ze gamaval xazze gadakveTs kisris Ziris wertil s. me-7- xazi dan qvemoT gadavzomavT monakveTs, romel ic 0,4 m-is tol ia. am wertil ze gavl ebul i horizontal uri xazi warмoadgens mxris simaRI is xazs. Aam xazze kisris wertil idan daSvebul i perpendikul ari gansazRvrav s mxris wertil is simaRI es. gul mkerdis yvel aze amoburcul i wertil ebis mdebareobis gansazRvrisaTvis bewis Zvl ebis yvel aze gamoSveril i wertil ebi dan gadavzomavT gul mkerdis wi na-ukana diametris tol manZil s (dnшз) i se, rom am monakveTis bol o me-6- horizontal uri xazi dan mdebareobdes 0,25 m-is dacil ebiT. Ggul mkerdis amoburcul obis qveda sazRvrav s gansazRvrisaTvis me-6- horizontal idan gadavzomavT 0,5m-is tol monakveTs da gavavl ebT damxmare horizontal ur xazss.

me-5-e xazze vertikal uri RerZebi dan gadavzomavT wel is pirvel siRrmes (Γ_{II}) da wel is pirvel i siRrmisa da wel is wi na-ukana diametris j amis tol manZil s ($\Gamma_{\text{II}}+d_{\text{II}}$) dundul is yvel aze gamoSveril i wertil ebis sapovnel ad me-4-e xazze marj vni v

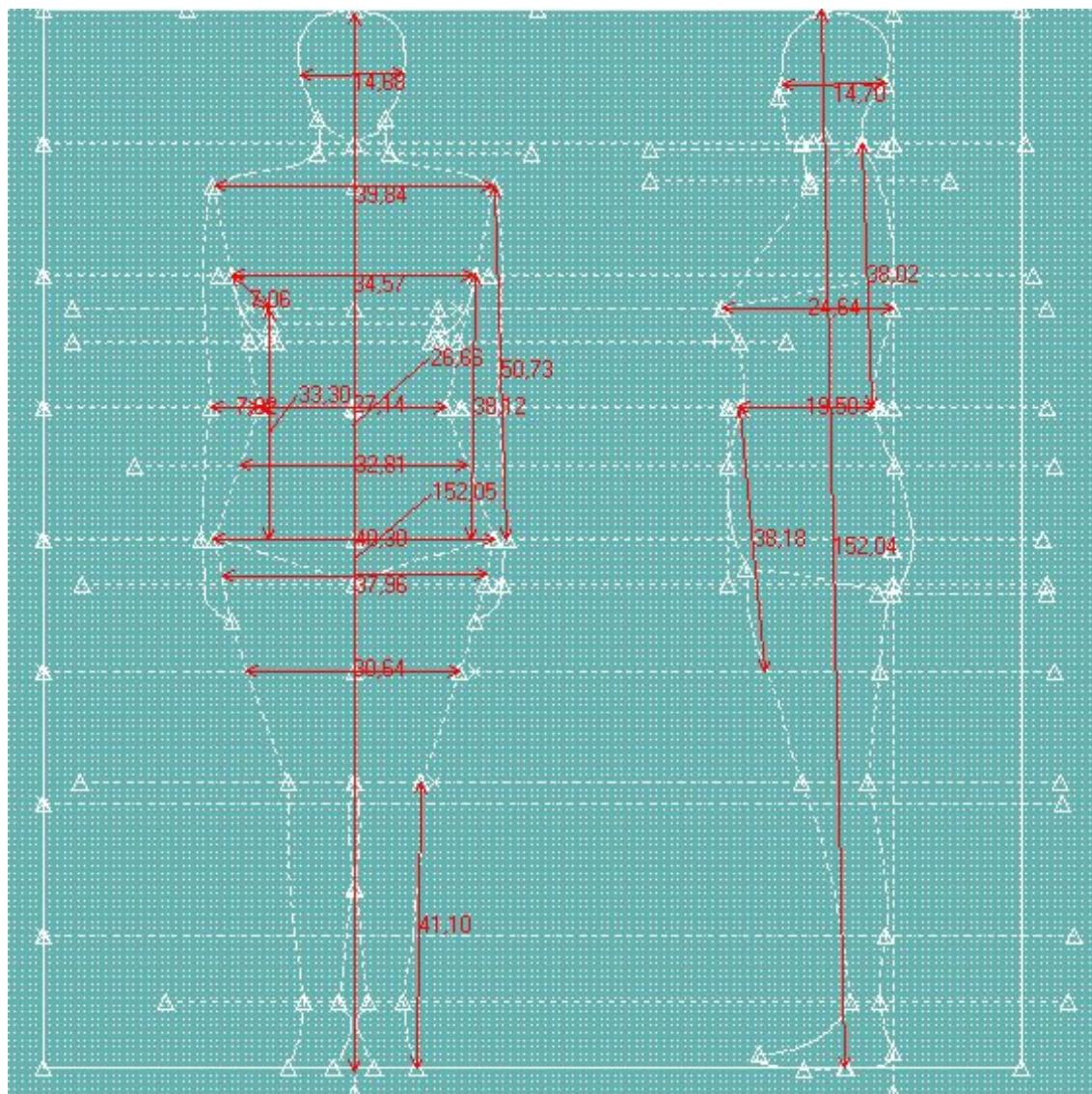
gadavzomavT (ГТII- ГТI) monakveTs. mucl is yvel aze gamoburcul i wertil is sapovnel ad me-5 xazze 1/3 m-i T qvemoT gadavzomavT monakveTs dпзб=(ГТII- ГТI). dundul is qvemo nakecis mdebareoba gani sazRvreba me-4-e xazs qvemoT Nm sm-is daSorebiT, sadac N-i koeficienti damoki debul ia tipuri figuris sisrul iT j gufze:

N			
1	2	3	4
0,44	0,46	0,48	0,5

figuris frontal uri proeqciebis agebisatvis Ziri Tad da damxmare horizontal ur xazebze gadavzomavT zomi Ti ni Snejis gani vi diametrebis, modul ur mni Svnel obebs.

kisris Ziris xazidan (me-7 xazi) 0,15 m-is qvemoT vertikal uri RerZis marj vniv da marcxniv gadavzomavT yel is sigrZis naxevars (0,5 dш). Mmxris simaRI is xazze gadai zomeba mxris sigrZe (dшL). gul mkerdis sawovar wertil ebs Soris manZil i tol ia modul is (m). me-5-e xazze gadavzomavT wel is sigrZes (dt), xol o me-6-e xazze TeZos sigrZes (db). fexis terfis sigane da simaRI e Sesabamisad tol ia 1/3 m-is, xol o sigrZe 1,2 m-is. xel is sigrZe Camodis TeZos Sua xazamde. idayvis saksari mdebareobs wel is xazze.

real uri figuris grafikul i model is asagebad visargebl eT XIX saukunis qarTvel i qal is kabis antropometrul i zomebiT. sawyis monacemad SevirCieT wel is xazidan iatakamde manZil i, romel Sic modul i (m) eteva 5-j er.



nax: 125 realuri figuris grafikul i model i (el eqtronul i versia)

grafikul i model i dan Cans, rom fibonačis mwkri visa da ricxvTa konstruqciul i Teoriis TvisebaTa safužvel ze, mxatvrul i proporciul obis kanonebis meSveobi T Sesazl ebel ia qal is realuri figuris tanagebul ebis harmoniul i da proporciul i agebis moqnil i modeluri sistemis damuSaveba.

4. დასკვნა

1. qarTul i erovnul i samosis Sesaxeb arsebul i literaturul i anal izidan irkveva, rom TiToeul maTganSi mocemul ia zogadi xasiatIs gamokvl evebi da i gi mxol od istoriisa da eTnografiis donezea warmoCenil i da moicavs freskul i masal ebis an romel i me saxeobis nawarmis da gamoyenebul i masal ebis fragmentul kvl evas, rac imaze metyvel ebs, rom masal a warmodgenil ia arasrul yofil ad da danawevrebul ad. qarTul i erovnul i samosis Tavisburebebis, konstruqciul i ganvi Tarebi sa da evol uciebis, aseve teqnol ogiuri damuSavebis Sesaxeb informaciobi praqtkul ad ar mogvepoveba.

2. SemuSavebul ia qarTul i erovnul i samosis kompl eqturoba saxeebis mixedvi T.

3. samosis saxeebis da kompl eqturobis kvl evis Sedegad damuSavda me-19-e saukuni s qarTul i erovnul i samosis kl asifikacia. kvl evis sirTul is Tavidan acil ebis mizni T, moxda samosis differencireba geografiul _teritoriul i mdebareobi sa da sqesobrivi ni Snis mixedvi T. gamoiyo mTis, barisa da qal aquri Cacmul obis kl asebi, rogorc mamakacis, ise qal isaTvis.

4. Sesamosel is konstruqciul i Tavisburebebi sa da tradi ci ebs aRdgenis mizni T, Catarda erovnul i samosis konstruqciul -teqnol ogiuri maxasi aTebl ebis kvl eva. damuSavda informaciul i baza kl asifikaciis TiToeul i komponentisaTvis.

5. erovnul i samosis konstruqciul -strukturul i maxasi aTebl ebis kvl evis fonze gamoikveTa, rom Tanamedrove pirobebSi maTi dagegmareba xdeba primitiul ad, konstruirebis arsebul i meTodebis gamoyenebis gareSe.

6. nacionaI uri samosis konstruirebis meTodebis gaanal izebis Sedegad damuSavda me-19-e saukuni s erovnul i samosis konstruirebis meTodi dagegmarebis avtomaturi sistemebis

gamoyenebi T, roml is gamoyeneba SesaZI ebel ia masiur warmoebaSi, mcire da servisis sawarmoebSi.

7. SemuSavebul i axal i meTodi T agebul iqna xevsurul i Coxisa da qal is kabis „sadiaco“ konstruqciul i naxazebi da naxazis Cawyobis sqemebi.

8. me-19-e saukuni s figuraTa tanagebul ebis Tavi seburebebis dadgenis mi zni T Catarda antropometrul i gamokvl evebi muzeumebis daxurul fondebSi dacul erovnul i samosis eqspionatebze. special urad SemuSavebul i programis safuZvel ze gamokvl eul da gazomi l iqna mamakacisa da qal is samosis 300 erTeul i.

9. antropometrul ni SanTa cvl il ebis kanonzomierebaTa Sexvedris sixSireTa variantebis ganawi l eba damuSavda maTematikuri statistikis meTodebis gamoyenebi T

10. momentebis meTodi T variaciul i rigis parametrebis gaangari Sebi sas dadginda, rom variaci is koeficientis mni Svnel oba ar aRemateba kl asobrivi interval ebis mcire si didis Sual edebi saTvis dadgenil mni Svnel obas ($C=0,5$), rac adasturebs Catarebul i kvl evi s real ur Sedegebs.

11. kl asobrivi interval is mcire si di deebis SerCevi T SesaZI ebel i gaxda nawarmis marj vena da marcxena asimetriul obis dadgena ramac saimedo gaxada me-19-e saukuni s qarTvel i mamakacis zomi Ti tipol ogi is damusavebi saTvis SerCeul i antropometrul ni SanTa ganawi l ebis sixSire.

12. dadginda eTnoteritorial uri Semadgeni obis mixedvi T erTgvarovan antropometrul ni SanTa mni Svnel obebi, romel Ta safuZvel zec SesaZI ebel ia adamiani s sxeul is real uri proporciebis dazusteba da grafikul i model is ageba el eqtronul i versi i T.

გამოყენებული ლიტერატურა

1. abesaZe n. „xel osnuri warmoeba da xel osanTa yofa saqarTvel os qal aqebSi (XIXs-is II naxevari-XX-is dasawyisi) (istoriul -eTnografiul i gamokvl eva) „mecniereba” Tbilisi 1986w. gv. 22-28.
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