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ერთო სურვილი
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ეოდება! 7 გვ.

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4



jeri xel isufl ebazea

fermerebi I aparakobdenen mtkivneul Temebze, gul wrfel ad, emociurad...



7

marto survill i ar kmara,
saWi roa moqmedeba!

Ti Tqmisi yvel aferi gauqmida, zogi
rac darCa, i sic ar moqmedebs. rac ki
ram kontrol is meqani zmi arseboda,
yvel afers xazi aqvs gadasmul i.



17

zedaSes kul tura saqarTvel oSi

zedaSes Sesaxeb erTob gansxvabe
bul cnobas vxvdebt, magal i-Tad,
qarTul kli o-Tqmata si ty
vis konaSi , sadac vki Txul obT.

Jurnal i `axal i agrarul i saqarTvel o- gTavazobT!

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unda aRematebodes 1,5 interval IT, 12-i anl SriftiT nabeWd 5
Tabaxis gverds.

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1 wl IT Jurnal i s gamowera dagi debaT 12 l ari, 6 Tvl T _
6 l ari.

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i maze mZimea,
vidre zedapirul ad Cans!

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ami erkavkasi i s puris
bzual a - mexorbl eebis
udi desi probl ema



jeri xel i sufl ebazea

30 noember Tbilisi s Wadranki sasaxl eSi „memamul eTa kavSiri s“ (raul babunaSvili) Taosnobi T, saqarTvel os parlamentis agrarul i komitetis Tavmj domare gla agul aSvili da sofi is meurneobi s mnis tris pirvel i moadgil e davi T ServaSi Ze, saqarTvel os regi onebi dan mowveul fermerebsa da sofi is meurneobi s special istebi Sexvdnen.

vidre ZiriTad saTqmeli s vi tyode, kmayofil ebi T unda aRvni Sno, rom Cveni Jurnal is gamocemis periodSi, ukve mesame wel iwadia bazarze varT, ver vixseneb faqts, rom parlamentisa da mTavrobis Sesabamis uwyebebs, maT xel mZRvan el ebs agrarul seqtorsi Seqmni real ur vi Tarebaze da probl emebeze sasaubrod fermerebTan aseTi masstaburi Sexvedra gaemar Tos.

sagme azris gaziarebi Ta da vi Tarebis sworad gaanal i zebi T iwyeba.

axal i mTavrobis pirvel i nabi-j ebi, amxriiv, udavod, dadebi Tad aRiqmeba, i mdRevandel i Sexvedrac aseTi paTosi T iyo gamsWval ul i. parlamentis komitetis Tavmj do-

marem da ministris pirvel ma moadgil em fermerebs sTxoves, gul-Riad el aparakaT improbl emebeze, rac maT konkretul regionSi awuxebT da mokl ed Camoeyal i bebinat TavianTi Tval sazrisi, rogor xedaven gamosaval s.

fermerebi parakobden mtkivneul Temebze gul wrfel ad, emociurad: qveyanaSi miwebi usistmod, xSirad saewvo investorebze iyideba, rom miwis gadasaxadi aris Zal ian Zviri, mouwesrigebebelia sairigacio sistemebi, sarwyaw wyal Si, gl exebi axdevineben usaSvel o fass, ar arsebobs sasofl o sameurneo produqtibis bazari; sofi is meurneobis produqciias

ar aqvs fasi, qveyanaSi veterinaru-i vi Tareba mZimea; ikargeba ukve moZiebul i bazrebi; cxvris faris gadarekvaSi fermerebs axdevineben arareal ur fass; ar aris sakmarisi teqnika, Zviria miwi s damuSaveba da sxva.

probl emebis si uxvi s mi uxvedavad darbazSi imdenad ZI ieri, imediani muxtiT iyo savse, rom bol os fermerebi kmayofil ebas ver faravden: es muxti da energiamTavrobam rom ar gamoiyenos da sworad ar mimar Tos, ar epatieba.

saqarTvel os parlamentis agrarul i komitetis Tavmj domare, da sofi is meurneobi s pirvel i moadgil e fermerebs dahpi rdnen, romes bol o Sexvedra ar aris, rom kvl av maval gzis Sexvdeblan fermerebs, Cavl en regi onebSi, dargebis, saki Txebi s mixedvi T moi smenen maT mosazrebebs da gal Tval i swi neben kl dec.

Sexvedra imedianad davt ove. axi a Jeri, marti ac, xel i sufl ebazea. Tu es energia, swori gezit ganvi Tardeba, Sedegi usaTuod ma-i e dadgeba.

SoTa mallaRaSvili

PS. aqve gTavazobT sofi is meurneobi s mecnierebi doqtor Tamaz burdul aZisweril s, romel ic man Sexvedris dasrul ebi s Semdeg gadmomca, sadac, Ti Tqmisi, yvel a is satkivaria asaxul i, rac Cvens qveyanas, sofel sa da sofi is meurneobas awuxebi razec fermerebma i aparakes.

agroseqtorSi mdgomareoba i maze mZi mea, vidre zedapi rul ad Cans!

saqarTvel os avbediTi xel i sufl ebi s mizeziT qarTul miwebs axal i safiTxe daemuqra, marto qiziySi bol o 3-4 TveSi ucxoel ebze 2000 heqtar i saxnav-saTesi miwis farTobebebi galyida. masobri vad mimidinareobs sacxovrebel i saxl ebi s gayidvac, radgan xel i sufl ebi s araswori ekonomi kuri pol i tiki sada gauazrebel i reformebis Sedegad val ebSi Cavard-ni l mosaxl eobas sxva gza aRar darCenia, ukanaskne-i i saxxovrisi gayidos, rom val i dafar os.

miwebi s masobri vi gayidva al aznis vel i saukenTesi sarwyavi farTobebebis Semdeg, mdinare i orsa da Siraqi s zeganze dai wyo. saqarTvel o mciremiwiani qveyana da erT sul zemxol od 0.16 ha. saxnavi miwa modis.

qarTvel gl exsa Tu fermers miwi s gadasaxadi gamoval mdgomareobaSi agdebs, ami tom saswrafod gasatarebel ia RonisZiebaTa kompl eqsi, maT Soris cvl i-l ebebia Sesatani sagadasaxado kodeqsSi; fizikuri pirerebisTvis 2010 wel s 500%-iT gazrdil i miwi s sagadasaxado ganakevTi unda daubrundes sawyi s dones. fizikuri pirerebi, visac 5 hetari farTobi aqvs, miwi s SeZenis TariRis mi uxvedavad, unda ganTavisufi dnen gadasaxadi sgan. 5 ha-ze zemoT miwi s gadasaxadi s aTvl a principi T – 5+1 unda moxdes, anu 6 ha-i s mfl obel ma erTi heqtar i safasuri unda gadai xados da a.S.

aseve unda SeCerdes im moqal aqeebi s sagadasaxado devna, visac Zvel i mTavrobis gauazrebel i pol i tiki s



Sedegad mi wi s gadasaxadi daugrovda, Camoeweros e.w. sauravi da 3-4 wl i T meceT ganvadeba Ziri s dasafar avad.

gi exebis umZimes tvirTad awevT xel ovnurad gamonil i rwyvis gadasaxadi, romel ic 1 ha-ze 150 i arria. aseTi ve mdgomareobaa akvakul turis (tborebis) gadasaxadzec.

bol Sevi kebma gasul i saukunis 20-i an wl ebSi aRad-gines Tamar mefis dros gayvani l i da Semdgomavbedi-Ti istoriis wl ebSi gauqmebul i al aznis arxi, Cvens dros ki igi msofl i o bankis programi T gai wiminda da amoqmedda, sai danRa gaCnda „mel ioraci i kompania”, romel ic kavkasi oni dan Tavisi dinobi T momdinare mRvri ewyal s, roml amisi i trobi T gankargavs?!

dai RrCo gl exi mogonil i, nacional uri xel isufi e-bis gasamdi drebl ad mogonil i gadasaxadebi T: gi exma dedaqal aqamde manqani Trrogorme TuCaaRwi a, ugul avas „si Ti parki” aj arimebs, metropol i tenSi ar uSveben, avtobusSi Caj deba da i que i sevugul avas „satransport kompaniis” monitoringis samsaxuria Casafrebul i, venaxs morwyavs da samel ioracio kompania xdis sul s, cxvris faris gadarekvaSi Sps „meqanizatori” 500 l ars axdevinebs, qamari kargad ver gadai Wi ra venaxi dan manqani T momaval ma, patrul i aj arimebs. saj aro reestri da saaRsrul ebo bi uro wal eka uZravi qonebis, maT Soris sacxovrebel i saxl ebis yadaRebma. yovel i ve iweba 5 l ariani j arimi T, rac ramdenime TveSi saxl -karis dayadaRebi T mTavr deba. gaukuRmar Tebul i kanonmdeb- l oba da sakuTari moqal aqeebi s wi naaRmdeg mi mar Tul i sadamsj el o mangana saxel mwi fosi Zi i ered saRdeba.

yovel i ve ami s gamo, mi maCnia, rom sofl is wi naaRmdeg kanoni s saxel i T mimarTul Zal adobas bol o unda moeRos. samSobl o Tval sa da xel s Suaromar gagviqres, zemoaRni Snul RonisZiebebTaner Tad, saswraf od unda Sei qmnas saadgil mamul o fondi, romel ic Tavad Sei syidis mi wi s mfl obel ebi sgan Rirseul fasad (rac dasabams mi scems mi wi s real uri fasis Camoyal i bebas) da mi was agrosawarmoo kooperatiwebs gadascems.

sawyis etapze sagadasaxado tvirTis Semsabuqeba fizikur pirebs saSual ebas miscems, ar gaasxi son miwa mi zerul fasad.

vfiqrobT, evropi sken svl a, sofl is meurneobi s evropul ad gaZRoI asac ni Snavs. Tu es asea, maSiN unda gavi Tval i swinoTis, rom evrokavSiris biuj etSi sofl is meurneobi s danaxarj ebi 2013 wel s krizisis gamo 32% procentamde mcirdeba manamde, 1992 wl i dan 2013 wl amde igi 49% iyo. dRemde Cveni xel isufi eba sofl is meurneobi s Tvis mxol od 0,01%-i metebda, ami to-macari s sofel i da sofl is meurneoba am dResi.

ganvi Tarebul i qveynebis mier agroseqtors Ca-debul i finansebis mi zani fermeris cxovrebis pirobebis gaumj obeseba, material urad gaZl iereba, momxmarebl is xarisxiani producziT momarageba, qveyni s sasursaTo usafr Txoebis uzrunvel yofa da sofl ad mosaxl eobi s SenarCunebaa.

samwuxarod, aseTi midgoma CvenSi CamorCenil o-bad aRi qmehoda da sofl is Tvis aravis ecral a, ami tom dRes aq i maze ufro mZime mdgomareobaa, vi dre zeda-pi rze Cans.

**Tamaz burdul aze,
sofl is meurneobi s mecniereba Ta doqtori,
omisa da SelaraRebul i Zal ebi s veterani.**

evrokavSir i saqarTvel os sofl is meurneobi s Tvis 40 mil ion evros gamoyofs sofl is meurneobi s ministri davit Kirval iZen, evrokavSir i saRmosavl eT evropis TanamSromi obis misi-lis xel mZRvanel ma andrea fontanam da evrokavSir i sel-CmasaqarTvel oSi, fili ipdimi trovma proeqti s dawyebis Tariri da Ziri Tadi prioritetebi ganixli es.

evrokavSir i saqarTvel os sofl is meurneobi s Tvis 40 ml n evros odenobi T grants gamoyofs.

„momaval wel s evropis saqarTvel osadmi mxarda-Weris erT-erTl Ziri Tadi mimarTul eba sofl is meurneoba iqneba. Tumca, misia aseve muSaobs grZel-vadiani samoqmedo gegmis SemuSavebaze 2014-17 wl e-bis Tvis sac. Cven Sevxvi T qarTul mxares, rom gangvesazRvra i mimarTul ebebi, romel ic ufr sointer-soa saqarTvel os Tvis evropul i daxmarebi s mi Rebis kuTxit. vfiqrob, Sexvedra sointereso da nayofieri iyo”, – aRni Sna fili ipdimi trovma.

programa molcavs saqarTvel os sofl is meurneobi s saministros daxmarebas kooperaci s mxardaWerisa da servis centrebis Seqmni s programmaSi, aseve daexmara ba aWaris sofl is meurneobi s saministros, xel s Seuwyobs arasamTavrobo seqtoris CarTviT kerzo seqtoris ganvi Tarebas.

Rvi ni s erovnul saagentos axal i xel mZRvanel i hyavs

saqarTvel os sofl is meurneobi s ministri davit Kirval iZe Rvinis erovnul i saagentos axl addani S-nul xel mZRvanel s i evan davit TaSvili s Sexvda da saagentos Ziri Tad mimarTul ebebze esaubra. Sexvedraze qarTul i Rvinis konkurentunari lanobi s da xarisxi s, aseve eqsporti s gazrdi s da axal i bazrebi s aTvi sebi s saki Txebi ganixli es.

dResve, sofl is meurneobi s ministri pirvel-ma moadgil em davit ServaSi Zem i evan davit TaSvili i Rvinis erovnul i saagentos TanamSromi ebs piradad warudgina.

i evan davit TaSvili i dai bada 1978 wl i 10 dekembers daamTavrami lani s marTvis swavl ebi sa da gamocdi l e-bis centri (CESMA). aqvs marTvis magistris xarisxi.

2009 wl i dan dRemde iyo Sps „SCHUCHMANN WINES GEORGIA”-s gayl dvebisa da marketingis menej eri. aseve muSaobda USAID – i sofl is meurneobi s ganvi-Tarebi s proeqti s Ag Vantage-i s gayl dvebisa da marketingis menej erad.

iyo Sps „Winaldi i Zvel i marni s” general uri menejeri.

Igl aris qarTul i Rvinis asociaci s sabWos Tavmij-domare, saqarTvel oSi ital l i sael Cos i tal l i s biznesmenTa sabWos wevri. aseve, qarTul -ital luri ekonomikl korporaci s asociaci s vice prezidenti.

marto survi l i ar kmara, saWi roa moqmedeba!

mcenareTa dacvis mxriv qveyanaSi rom rTul i vi Tarebaa, es Seulara-Rebel i Tval i Tac Cans.

am Temis gasaSi el ad da probl emebze sasaubrod, redaqci am „mrgval i magida“ moawyo da special istebi molwia.

diskusi aSi monawi l eobdnen:

zurab I ol aze – biol ogiur mecnierebaTa akademiuri doqtori, „SYNGENTA AG.“ warmadgenel i saqrTvel oSi, somxetsa da azerbaij anSi; arCi l supataSvi l i – saqrTvel os agrarul i universitetis vasil gul IsaSvi l is satyeo institutis tyis dacvis ganyofil ebis ufrosi, biol ogiur mecnierebaTa akademiuri doqtori;

nana Ci gogi Ze – Sps. „agroTreidings“ mTavari konsul tanti, bio- l ogiur mecnierebaTa akademiuri doqtori;

mirian gvirti Svi l i – biol ogiur mecnierebaTa doqtori, profesori.

samwuxarod, sofi l is meurneobi s saministros, mcenareTa dacvis departmentis special istebma mrgval magidaSi monawi l eobis misaRebad ver moical es. dasanania, radgan maTi azri Seqmni l vi TarebasTan dakav-Sirebi T saintereso iqneboda. imeds vi tovebT, rom morigi diskusi is dros, isini Cven Jurnal is „mrgval i magidis“ stumrebi iqnebian.

modi T movusmi noT maT da daskvna Cven Tvi Ton gavakeToT.

arCi l supataSvi l i – saqrTvel os agrarul i universitetis vasil gul IsaSvi l is satyeo institutis tyis dacvis ganyofil ebis ufrosi, biol ogiur mecnierebaTa akademiuri doqtori:

– daviwyeb, Cveni qveyni saTvi s yvel aze didi simididriT – tyi T. uaresi mdgomareoba, rac dRes Cvens tyeebs adgas Tavs, warmoudgenel ia. wiwwovan tyeebs gvinad-gurebs mbeWdavi qerqi Wami, romeli ic Cvens qveyanaSi gasul i sauknis miwurul s gamoCnda.



2000 wel s biZina ivani Svi l i dagvexmar da special uri saSual e-bebi borj omis xeobis tyeebSi erTj eredad SevitaneT. saer Tod, feromonebis gamoyeneba monitoringis xarisxianad Catarebis sa-Sual ebas iZI eva.

am mavnebl ebis winaaRmdeg karg Sedegs iZI eva – WianWvel a xoWo. am mwers Turqebi, maTac udgaT es probl ema, Cvens mier damuSavebul i meTodi kiT amravl eben da bunebaSi uSveben. CvenTani aseTi samuSaoebi aRar warmoebis, arada, am meTodebi T mavnebl ebTan brZol is gagrZel eba aucil ebel ia.

Sar Sanborj omis xeobaSi 26000ha gamovi kvl ieT, iq i seTi mdgomareoba, warmodgena gagiWirdebaT. Tu ar gvinda, naZvnari moispos, saxel mwifom amaze unda izrunos da saTanado RonisZiebebi gaataros. saWi roa kompl eqsuri mid-goma. magal iTad, wl eul s satyeo departmentma 200 cal i feromoni Camoitana, ha-ze 4 cal i gamoi-yeneba. es aris erTgvari satyuara Wiqa, sadac special uri si Txe assxa, romel ic mamrebs izidavs. e.i.

50 heqtris samyofi, rac, bunebri-via, saqmes ver Svel i s. saWi roa ma-Ti masStaburad gamoyeneba. dRes msofi l ioSi yvel a anal ogiuri mavnebl ebis winaaRmdeg biol ogiuri brZol i s meTods i yenebs.

gaxsovT, al baT, gasul i saukuni s 60-ian wl ebSi CvenSi gavrcel ebul i iyo naZvis l afanWami, Tavi dan qimiuri meTodebi T vcadeT masTan brZol a, magram di di Sedegi ar gamoiRo. Semdeg Cexosl ovaki i dan Semovi yvaneT i zofakusi, – bi oagenti, roel ic xel ovnurad gavamrav- l eT da bunebaSi gavuSvi T. 1970-75 wl ebi dan moyol ebul i am mwerma l afanWami i s gavrcel eba SeaCera, vi Tareba zRvars ar gadasul a.

– meore, aranakl eb mwave, probl ema gvaqvs fOTi ovan mcenareeb-Si, – es aris wabl i s kibo.

– Cven am mi marTul ebiT Sveicari-i, xorvatiisa da makedoni i s special istebTan erTobl i vad vswav- l obT am probl emas, vamuSavebT mis winaaRmdeg brZol is meTodebs. wl eul s, seqtemberSi Cveni masal ebi amerikaSi wai Res. CvenTan am da-avadebis iseTi formebi aRmoCnda, romel ic jer arsad Sexvedriat. amerikel ebi Zal i andainteresden.

CvenTvis cnobil ia iseTi virusebi, romel ic Trgunavs wabl i s kibos da karg Sedegs iZI eva. 2011 wel s SveicariaSi Seqmnes suspenzia, romel ic xis qerqSi gakeTe- bul patara naxvretSi ideba. mar-Tal ia i gi mTI i anad ver ereva da-avadebas, magram 30-40%-Tac rom gaanadguro s, esec di di saqmea.

cnobil ia, rom ameriki dan evropaSi Semovi da Wadris baRI inj o, Cvens sazRvrebTan i gi j er krasno-darSi gavrcel da, Semdeg afxaze-Ti dan mTel saqrTvel os moedo.

pirvel ad i gi 2008 wel s aRmovaCine dasavl eT saqrTvel oSi. Wadris baRI inj o amerikul pepe-l i astan erTad zamTrobs, Ti Tqmisi

quTaisamde iyo mosul i. meore we-
I iwads ukve wi fis gvirabamde iyo
mosul i, dRes ukve mTel saqarT-
vel oSi a gavrcel ebul i.

Turq kol egebsac Sevatyobine
amis Sesaxeb, vTxove, erTad vib-
rZol oT meTqi. maT esmi T, aq Tu
gaCndia iqeTAC gadava, verafriT
Seakaveb.

rTul i mdgomareobaa aWaraSi,
mtiral as mTis midamoebSi. mavnebe-
l i mTel xeobaSi a modebul i, rome-
l ic Tavi dan wabl is CrCil i gvego-
na. muxis erTferovani CrCil i aR-
moCndia. vizual urad muxis erTfe-
rovani CrCil i Zal ian gavs wabl is
CrCil s. CvenTan I aboratoriebi
aRar aris, ungreTSi gavagzavneT da
dagvidastures, muxis erTferovani
CrCil iao. Turqebma Tvi Ton Semog-
vTavazes, erTobl i vad ammavnebl is
wi naaRmdeg brZol a.

Tbil isSi wiwvonnebis masobri-
vad xmobas rac Seexeba, amis Ziri-
Tadi mi zezi gval vaa da es mavneb-
l ebis bral i ar aris. wiwvovanis
gaxmobis Semdeg gamxmar qerqSi
saxl deba mavnebel ebi da hgoniaT,
rom mavnebl ebi sganaa gamxmar i.



nana Giorgi Ze – Sps., agroTreidingsi mTavari konsul tanti, biol ogiur mecnierebaTa akademi u-ri doqtori:

– magasTan dakavSi rebiT minda
gi TxraT, rom maTi xmobis mi zezi
marto gval vebis bral i ar unda
iyos. aris adgil ebi, sadac fiWvebs
rwyaven, magram probl ema anal ogi-
uria, an 20 wl ian fiWvebs rad unda
morwyav?! vfiqrob, marto gval vis
probl ema ar unda iyos, es saki Tx
Sesaswavl ia. Cemi azriT, garegnul i
simptomebi T es Zal ian gavs Reros

nemato das, magram j er ami T saqar-
Tvel oSi aravin dainteresebul a.

arCil supataSvili:

– Cven yvel anairad gamovikv-
liiT es probl ema, Tqven kargad
iciT, rom 50 wel iwadia Tbil isSi
fiWvebi ar daurgavT, bevri mce-
nare amortizirebul ia, zogierTi
mcenaris fesvebi ukve kl demdea
dasul i da esec iWvevs maT xmobas.

mirian gvritiSvili – biol o- giur mecnierebaTa doqtori, pro- fesori:

– agrarul i universitetis ukan
gaSenebul i fiWvebic xmeba, iq
arc sokoebia, arc mwerebia, aseve
wyneTSi, samadl osTan, naxeT, ra
dReSia fiWvebi.

es aris xmobis ekol ogia, ase
qvia. es Savi fiWvebi, roml ebic
Crdil oeTis qveynebidan aris Se-
motanil i, bol omde ver egueba
aqaur garemos. aba naxeT, el daris
fiWvebi oqroyanaSi, an sxal di-
disken gaiareT, iseTi koromebia,
yurebit ver gaZRebi. iq Savi fiW-
vebic aris, magram arafieri emar-
Teba, Camodixar dabl a da ukve
xmoba iwyeba.

– tye da miwaTsargebl obis sa-
me yvel aze maRI a dgas, CvenTan ra
barbarosul adeqcevian tyes da ra
kanonebs i Reben, yvel ani vxedavT,
magram gamogvdis brZol iT rame?!

borj omSi navTobsadenma rom ga-
iara, Cven vi yavi T wi naaRmdegobis
moZraobaSi, maSin am navTobsade-
ni s mSenebl obaze eqspertadvi yavi
miweul i. 50 kacis xel moyeriT mi-
xeil saakaSvil sweril i gavugzav-
neT, rom navTobsadeni am xeobaze
gatareba arafriT ar SeiZI eboda,
magram ra gamovi da, arafieri! mSe-
nebl ebsac ar undodaT navTobsa-
dens borj omis xeobaze gaevl o.
yvel aze kargi varianti axal qa-
l aqis marSrti iyo. bol os Te-
do j afariZemde mi vi taneT saqme,
magram mainc arafieri gamovi da da
ratom iciT? kompensaciebze gai-
yi da miwebi. Tedo j afariZes rom
vel aparake, pirdapir mi Txra, es
pol i tikuri saqmeao, me vuTxari,
ekol ogia pol i tikaze mARI a dgas
meTqi. hol andiel ebis ki gveubne-
boden, amas ras akeTebTo, magram
vi nmem moi smi na?

qveyanaSi bunebisa Tu mcenareTa
dacvis sistemis mxriv yvel aferi
moSI il ia, arafieri keTdeba, mgo-
ni dadga dro, mogvis minon Cven,
visac am saqmisi name gagvegeba.



zurab ol aze-biol ogiur mecnierebaTa doqtori, "SYNGENTA AG." warmomadgenel i saqarTvel oSi, somxeTsa da azerbaijanSi:

– yvel afiris Tavi da Tavi aris
agrарul i ganaTI eba. sabedurod,
agrарul universitetiSi dRes mcenareTa dacvis xsenebac
ki aRar aris.

adre instituti mcenareTa dac-
vis special istebs amzadebda –
mcenareTa dacvis agronomes. i si ni Semdeg saqmdeboden warmo-
ebebSi da entomol ogebi erqvAT.
entomol ogebi i yvnen yvel gan me-
venaxeobis, mexil eobis, metyeveo-
bis dargSi, am profil iT momuSave
institutebSi, sawarmoebSi. dRes
yvel aferi moSI il ia, bol o 20 we-
l i wadia mcenareTa dacvis dargi
TandaTan nadgur deba. baza aRar
arsebobs, gadasul i varT mart
pestici debis, Sxam-qimi katebis Se-
motana-gamoyenebaze. bunebrivia
sofI is meurneobi saTvis es auci-
l ebel ia da swirdeba sofels,
magram vi nmem xom unda gansazRv-
ros, ra aris salWiro, ra dozebia
da gamoyenebis ra periodul obaa
salWiro. Cvenze gadadis yvel afe-
ri, radgan Cvens iqiT aravin aRar
aris. mcenareTa dacvaSi yvel aze
axal gazrda agronomi, al baT 60
wl isaa. es probl ema saswrafod
mosagvarebel ia.

**ful ic rom i Sovno da Tanamed-
rove teqnol ogiebi Semoi tano, vi n**

unda mixedos amas. xom saWi roa special isti, romel mac icis esa Tu is mavnebel i, masTan brZol is meTo-debi. axal i teqnol ogiebis usis-temod, ucodinrad gamoyenebam marto mcenares ki ara, SeiZI eba garemosac gamousworebel i ziani miayenos. dargobrivi institutebi daingra da moi Sal a. gasagebia, rom saqarTvel os ar swirdeba 300-400 kaciani institutebi, magram yvel a dargSi, mcenareTa dacva i qneba es, mevenaxeoba Tu meCai eoba, xom unda muSaobdes mecnierTa j gufi, romel ic mudmivad awarmoebs kvl eviT samuSaoebs da ecodineba sad ra mdgomareobaa da saWi ro dros aucil ebel prevenciul RonisZiebebs SeimuSavebs, daexmareba maT, vi sac es dasWi rdeba.

saer Tod, yovel wl iurad yvel a dargSi mudmivad unda tardebodes kvl eva, rom saer To mdgomareobis efektianad kontrol i SevZI oT.es sistemis nawi i unda iyoS.



միհայլ գվրտի Տվիլի:

— mebaReoba-mevenaxeobis instituti roca moSal es da im Senoba-Si sofl is meurneobis saminstro gadmoitanes, maSin institutis directors, nodar CxartiSvil s SevTavaze, SevewinaRmdegot am gadawyvetil ebas, institutSi mj domare aqcia movawyoT meTqi, magram, rogorc Cans, dRes Tvi Ton sazogadoebac ar aris Tavis doneze. dRes es instituti saer Tod moSI il i da dangreul ia, ise rogorc meabreSumeobis instituti da dargi.

նանա Շի շուշի:

— 2006 wel s Sei qmna sursaTi s uynebl obis, veterinariani sa da mcenareTa dacvis erovnul i samsaxuri. erT samsaxurSi gaerTianda sami udi desi dargi, romel Tac saqmianoba Zal ian SeezRudaT. kadrebi konkursis Sedegad SeirCa. roca am special istebze konkursi gamocxadda, ratomRac upiratesoba mcenareTa dacvis departmentSi biol ogebs miani Wes. ar vici, i sini SeiZI eba biol ogiaSi profesional ebi i yvnen, magram warmodge na ar qondaT mcenareTa dacvaze, fitosanitariaze, pesticidebze. am samsaxurma da mcenareTa dacvis departmentma ratomRac or i prioriteti amoircia, erTi iyo amerikul i TeTri pepel adakal ia, magram am probl emis mogvar ebac ver moxer xda, amerikul i pepl is gavrcel ebis areal i ar Semcirebul a, SeiZI eba iTqvas, gai zarda. maSin rodesac yovel wl iurad am mavnebl is winaaRmdeg brZol is RonisZiebaze kol osal uri Tanxa ixarj eba.

— բարոն, բայօն ամս մի զեզի?

— imi tom rom, es iyo piaris qveyana, saqme keTdeboda ara saqmis-Tvis, aramed — piarisTvis. me pi-radarad Semeqmnna aseTi probl ema. dedofl iswyaroSi kal iebze monitoringi Cavatare. Seviswavl e vi Tareba da davreke samsaxurSi, samuSaoebi kal iebis winaaRmdeg dauyovnebl iv daewyoT.

Tbil i si dan brZanebi T gvi pasu-xes, rom unda mavnebl is gavrcel ebis rukebi Segvedgina. romel rukebzea I aparki, rodesac ka-lliebis frTiani formaaris, dRes rom aq aris, xval 10 kil ometrit sxva mxares inacvl ebs. amasobaSi sanamsaminstros war momadgenl e-bi dedofl iswyaroSi CamobrZand-nen, movida ivl isis Sua ricxvebi, 40 grduisan sicxeSi daiwyes fos-for organul i preparatis Sesxureba. im dReebSi kal iebis nacvl ad 15 erTeul i pirutyvi dai xoca. ka-llia am dros iq ukve i set fazaSi iyo, rom maT winaaRmdeg brZol is qimiuri RonisZieba Zal ian daba-ll efeqturi iyo.

kal iebis, magal i Tad, azerbaij an-Si maisSi ebrZvian, maSin roca i sini gamravl ebis i set fazaSi arian, ro-

ca preparetebi efektianad muSa-obs. waml is Sesxureba maRal tempe-raturaze ar SeiZI eba, am dros mi s gamoyenebas ukve efekt i aRar aqvs.

dRes Zal ian didi probl emaa, gl exebamde, fermerebamde swori informaciis mitana.

mcenareTa dacvaze xSirad I a-parakobs da wers i seTi, romel sac aranairi saTanado ganaTI eba ar aqvs. mTel i cxovreba „vebrZvi j enerik produqcias”, cnobil i evropu-l i da amerkul i firmebi, roml ebic saukeTeso pesticidebzs amzadeben da am preparetebis moqed sawyiss mudmivad xvewen da aumj obes eben, garkveul i periodis gavl is Semdeg Zvel i preparatis patents yidian da Tvi Ton axal moqed sawyiss i go-neben. am patentis safuZvel ze sxva, ufro nakl ebganvi Tarebul i qvey-nis sawarmoebsi am prepatratebs ma-sobrivad amzadeben da gacil ebiT dabat fasad yidian. samwuxarod, Cveni bazari am iaffasi anma „j enerikebma” daipyro. yovel Tvis vambobdi da axl ac vacxadeb: am erTi cida saqarTvel os, Cvens fermers, ar swirdeba erTi moqmedi sawyisis 70 anal ogi, es Wirdeba im ukeTur adami ans, visac ful is keTeba unda anal ogebis simravl e fal si fi-kacias xel s uwyobs.

evropul i produqciar Zal ian Zvia-ria. Cinuri an Turqul i produqci aq 10-j er i afi Rirs. gl exi tyuvde-ba, a Tasnair preparatss Tavazoben, veRar erkveva, i bneva da sabol ood saval al o Sedegs i Rebs.

dRes Tbil issa Tu regionebsi yvel a firmas, visac pesticidebzi Semoaqvs, Tavisi maRazia aqvs. i Svi-aTad rom am maRaziaSi special i-sti, mcenareTa damcvel i naxoT.

yvel a preparats aqvs xarj vis norma, gamoyenebis wesi, regl a-mentebi, roca Tvi Ton gamyi dvel i ver erkveva, ra unda urcios kl i-ents. xSirad s Tavazobsorj er met dozas. amIT or kurdRel s iWers, bevr sac yidis da ra Rac momentSi, TavSac i zRvevs, rom am preparatma SeiZI eba i moqedos ki dec. Sede-gad ki binZurdeba garemo, i waml eba produqciar.

evropaSi aseT pirobobSi moyvan-i produqts aravin i yidis! Cveni produqciis evropaSi gatanis di-di survil is mi uxedavad, saqarT-

vel oSi warmoebul Rvinos aravin SeiZens, imitom rom iseTi yurZ-ni sganaa damzadebul i, romel sac aseTi uvargisi preparatebi T 12 j er da ufro metad waml aven.

pesticidebis bazari saqart-vel oSi ZiriTadad gaj erebul ia „jenerik produqciiT“. aRni Snuli firmebi ekonomiurad gaZl i-erdnem, radgan, im preparatis Se-motana Zal ian iafi uj debaT, moga-geba ki sakmaod sol iduria. karg rekl amasac ukeTeben da gl exic tyuvdeba.

amas Cven ver avkrZal avT, yove- l i ves Zal ian maxinj i forma aqvs mi Rebul i da es saxel mwi fom unda akontrol os.

ki dev erTi, Zal ian didi prob-l ema, rasac garemos damcvel ebmac unda miaqcion yuradReba, Se-moqvT didi raodenobiT produq-cia, ver yidian, vada gasdis, xdeba axal i etiketireba, aqve, saqart-vel oSi, da Zvel i produqcia axa-l i vadебiT i yideba, es yvel aferi Cvens oj axebs da qveyanas awveba kiserze. j er ki dev komunistebis droindel i, vadagasul i prepara-tebis gauvnebel yofa ar momxdara da sakmaod didi raodenobiT aris Zvel sawyobebSi.

agrarul i universiteti mosi i- l ia, kargi special istebis seri-ozul i deficitia qveyanaSi. vinc iyo, zogi gardacvl il ia, vinc darCa, universitetidan gamoya-res... ganaTI ebi simdonis Seqmnas, iseTi special istebis gazzdas, bevri wl ebi daswirdeba. Zal ian skeptikurad var ganwyobi l i.

— *ra unda gakeTdes?*

arcil supataSvili:

— me bevrj er davsvi saki Txi amas-Tan dakavSi rebi T, rom saqarTve- l oSi biopreparatebis warmoeba dagvewyo. am saqmis asawyobad da dasawyebad Tbil isSi odesis bioteqnol ogiis institutis direk-toris moadgil e iuri samoil ovi Camovi yvane, es metad ZI ieri da cnobil i institutia, ramdenime proeqti Camoitana, Tavidan saWi-ro iyo 300kv.m. farTobi da danad-garebi, parlamentamdec ki mive-di, magram dafinansebis saki Txis mogvareba ver SevZel i, sul 200 000 aTasi l ari iyo saWi-ro. aseTi

warmoeba arc somxeTsa da azer-baj anSia da CvenTan nawarmoebi preparatebi iqac gai yi deboda.

nana Ci gogi Ze:

— bi opreparatebis warmoeba, marTI ac Zal ze aqtaul uria, rad-gan Tuvi Tareba ar Seicval a, dRes iseTi masStabebiT gamoiyeneba qveyanaSi pesticidebi, rom verc erTi bioagenti ver gadarCeba.

arcTu didi xnis winaT vazs 7-8 waml obaze meti ar utardeboda, dRes ukve waml obis cifri 15-mde avida. katastroful i vi Tarebaa. wina dRiT Sewaml ul i produqti, meore dRes bazarSi gaaqvT gasayi-dad, rac yovl ad dauSvebel ia. arc regl amentia dacul i da arc aranairi kontrol i xorciel deba. ga-aauqmes kontrol is samsaxuri, da-abral es korufciaao da axl a ise Semodis mcenareul i produqcia, romsinj i cki aRar keTdeba, saer-Todar kontrol deba. magal iTad, bol o wl ebia somxeTidan daiwyes vazis nergebis Semotana da ukve dafiqsirda vazis kibos ramdenime SemTxveva, ase Semovi da sakaranti-no mavnebl ebi kartofil is CrCi-i. 2006 wel s Wadarze baRI inj o vname, samsaxuris ufross vuTxari, rame vi RonoT meTqi: axl a magisTvis ar gvcal ia, pepel as unda vebrZol oTo.

imis gamo, rom sasazRvno punq-tebze ar hyavT special isti, mosi il ia kontrol i, uamravi daava-deba da mavnebel i Semodis, rac qveyanas Zal ian did probl emas uqmnis.

— am dargSi vi Tareba rom gamos-wordes, pirvel rigSi saxel mwi fo neba unda arsebobdes, meore da

mTvari saki Txi special istebis momzadeba da dargSi dasaqmebas. special isti aRar yavT, amitom iseTi xal xi iRebs gadawyvetil e-bas, visac arafieri esmis da raRac gagoni l i termi nebi T apel ireben.

vin gamoaswor ebs am dargs?! ro-ca sul raRac 15 kaciani j gufia darCenil i. yvel aferi i sev Tavidanaa dasawyebi.

zurab I ol aZe:

me getyvi T Cems azrs, ra unda ga-keTdes!

1. kadrebis momzadeba;
2. vinc darCa maTi efektianad gamoyeneba;
3. mezobel i qveynebis samecnie-ro centrebis gamoyeneba, radgan samwuxarod, saqarTvel oSi samec-niero centrebi aRar arsebobs, mTI ianad moSal es;

4. Sesabamisi samTavrobo struc-turebis Seqmna, romel ic yovel i-ve amas uxel mZrvanel ebs;

amis garda, unda Sei qmnas mce-nareTa dacvis saxel mwi fo samsa-xuri da ZI ieriakanonmdebl o baza; is kanonebi rac moqmedebda da gaaauqmes: kanoni saSiSi qimiuri nivTierebebis Sesaxeb, kanoni pesticidebis Sesaxeb da sxva, sul Cveni daweril ia. benduqi-Zis mTavrobaSi mosvl is Semdeg TiTqmis yvel aferi gauqmda, zog-i rac darCa, isic ar moqmedebs. rac ki ram kontrol is meqani zmi arsebobda, yvel afers xazi aqvs gadasmul i, erT dReSi gauqmda yvel aferi. Tu darCa rame, masac maxinj i forma aqvs mi Rebul i, ami-tomakanonmdebl o doneze unda aRdges yvel aferi.

mariam lebanize





sofi is meurneobis, kvebis mrewvel obis, gadammuSavebel i da SesafuTi teqnol ogiebis me-12 saerTaSoriso gamofena TbI l iSi TbII l is gamofenebis centr „eqspo J orj IaSi“ 28 noembris dan 1 dekembr amde sofi is meurneobis, kvebis mrewvel obis, gadammuSavebel i da SesafuTi teqnol ogiebis me-12 saerTaSoriso gamofena Catarda. gamofenis organizatori lyo kompania „eqspo J orj ia“, TurqeTis nacionaluri monawili eobis organizatori, kompania „Tuyap Fairs & Exhibitions Organization Inc“, mxardamWerl – saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobis saminstro.



gamofenaSi qarTul kompaniebTan erTad monawili eobden: germanul i, ltvuri, avstriul i, kanaduri, espanuri, ukrainuli i, rusul i, Turqul i, Iranul i da somxuri kompaniebi, romel Tac warmodgenil i hqondaT: sasofl o sameurneo teqni ka, manqana-danadgarebi, tarada SesafuTi masal ebi, sasaTbure dasamaci vre meurneobebi, sarwyavi sistemebi, sasmel ebi da sakvebi produqteli (rzis produqteli, Cai, j emebi), i abatoriu i aRWurvili oba, nergebi, susuqebl, pestici-debi, sarwyavi sistemebi, sakonsul taclo servisi da satransporto momsxureba.

gamofenis stumrebsa da clamTval ierebl ebs saSu-al eba hqondaT, uSual od marmoebl ebs gan mleRo misTvis sasurvel i informacia improduqtis Sesaxeb, rac gamofenaze lyo warmodgenil i.

sofi is meurneobis saminstro sai rigaci o da sadrenaJe sistemebis masStabur sareabl i taclo samuSaoebs i wyebi

saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobis ministrma, davi T ki rval i Zemsofel mi saqceli Si sarwyav sistemaze mi dinare samuSaoebi daaTval iera.

aRni Snul i sarwyavi sistema bul acauris saTave nage-bobi dan moedi neba da arxis si grZe 24,5 km-i, romel ic

duSeTis da mcxeTis rai onebs emsaxureba. dRende l am -mi saqceli issarwyavi sistema 500 ha. sasofl o-sameurneo savargul i i rywyeboda. arxis reabl i taclis Semdeg, 4 500 ha farTobis gasarwyaveba i qneba SesaZi ebel i.

I ami-mi saqceli issarwyavi sistema 1971 wl i dan funqci oni rebs da eqspl uataci l s xangrZi i vi periodis man-Zi l zekapi tal uradar SekeTebul a da gawmendil a. 1991 wel sarxi mci red SekeTda. arxis midinare kapi tal uri reabl i tacla 2013 wl i april Si dasrul deba.

„maRal mTi aneTs gansakuTrebui i yuradReba daeTmoba“

davi T ki rval i Ze yazbegi s rai oni s sofi eblis -snos, arSiSa da stefanwmidis mosaxl eobas Sexvda da maT sazRvi spiri sofi eblis ganvi Tarebis gegmebze da am mamarTul eblis centraluri xel lsufl eblis strategiul midgomebze esaubra, rom: „yazbegi saqarTvel osTvis Zal i an mnl Svnel ovani rai oni a. es aris Crdi- l oeTis karibWe da mas centraluri xel lsufl eblis gan gansakuTrebui i midgoma, Tanadgoma da siyvarul i swirdeba.“

sofi is meurneobis ministrma yuradReba gaamaxil a gazafxul i dan gansaxorceli ebel proeqtebze, romeli i SeRavaTian da grZel vadli an kredil ts, mci re ferme-reblis aRorZi neba moxveebisTvis erT-er-Ti prioriteta. dRes xevSi patar-patara safutkre meurneobebia, magramamas organi zebul i saxi s mle cema swirdeba. Tu saxel -mwi fo sofel s daxmareba, sofel i wel Si galmarTeba“ – amboben yazbegi ebi, romi eblis aqer ukve 15 wel zemtia xevSi mafutkreobas mi sdeven.

Sexvedrazegi exebma maTTvis aqtual ur probi emebze Isabres da sofi is meurneobis konkretul dargebbe saxel mwi flos mi dgomebl Tdialteresdnen. – „mefutkreobis aRorZi neba moxveebisTvis erT-er-Ti prioriteta. dRes xevSi patar-patara safutkre meurneobebia, magramamas organi zebul i saxi s mle cema swirdeba. Tu saxel -mwi fo sofel s daxmareba, sofel i wel Si galmarTeba“ – amboben yazbegi ebi, romi eblis aqer ukve 15 wel zemtia xevSi mafutkreobas mi sdeven.

davi T ki rval i Ze mark hei nes deniel s da
“CAPITAL PARTNERS GEORGIA” (CPG) fondis warmomadgeni ebs Sexvda

sofi is meurneobis saminstros „Raffles Family Wealth Trust“-is xel mZrvanel i da msofi losi cnobi l bl znes-mrCevel i mark hei nes deniel i “Capital Partners Georgia” (CPG) fondis warmomadgeni ebTaner Tad ewlia.

fondis mxardamWerl T, saqarTvel os sxvadasxva regioni kompaniebi „J eol al fi“ da „demetra“ wl i boli omde 500 hektar mi waze zeTisxli l pl antaciebs gaaSenebs. martis bol osTvis dagegmi l a produqtis gadammuSavebel i qarxnis aSenebac, rac qarTul bazaars pi rvel adi gadamuSavebls umaRI esl xari l s xis zeiTuni s zeTIT moamaragebs. I gegmeba gadamuSavebul i produqtis eqsportze gatanac. fondis warmomadgeni eblis gancxadebl T, l sini mzad arian damatebl T Se-IZi non mi webi, sadac zeTisxli Taner Tad sxva sasofi o-sameurneo kul turebi c gaSendeba.

mark hei nes deniel i bl znes konsul taclebs uweds msofi losi wamyvan kompaniebsa da sxvadasxva qveynebis mTavrobebs. am etapze lgi mzad aris saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobis saminstros strategi l s SemuSavebaSi da, rac gansakuTrebui mnli Svnel ovani a, msxvli i investoreblis mozi dvaSi daexmaros.

CiTil ebi da maTi warmoeba

bostneul is saxeobaTa 50%-ze meti momzadebul i CiTil iT mohyavT. es xerxi bostneul is saadreo da maRal i mosavl is misaRebad gamoyeneba. ami T Sesazl ebel ia sagvi ano bostneul i mcenareebis kul tivireba mokl e savegetacio periodis rai onebSi. Ggarda amisa, es meTodi saSual ebasiZI eva erTeul farTobze mcenareTa optimal uri raodenoba mi vi RoT da pirdapir gruntsi Tesvi sas saTesl e masal is dana-xarj ebi Sevamci roT, mi Tumetes Tu saqme Zviradri rebul hi bri dul saTesl e masal as exeba.

axal gazar da mcenareebi meti pl astikurobit da axal garemo pirobebTan ukeT Seguebis unariT gamoirCevian. mcenareTa CiTil ebis gamoyvana Sesazl ebl obas iZI eva, axal gazar da mcenareebis dacul gruntsi gamozrdisas, mi vi RoT bostneul is metad maRal i mosaval i ufro xel sayrel i pirobebis SeqmniT. moZravi, dinamiuri temperaturul i reJimi CiTil is zrdis fazebis Sesabamisad, niadagis tenianobis aucil ebel i pirobebi da haeris SefardebiTi tenianoba – yvel aferi es xel s uwyoobs kargi, myari, ZI ieri, maRal kondiciuri CiTil is da Sesabamisad bostneul is maRal i da saadreo mosavl is mi Rebas.

CiTil ebis gamoyvanas mimarTaven ori meTodiT: momzadebul gruntsi (mcirezomis kval saTburebSi) pirdapir Tesvi s meTodiT CiTil is gamoyvanas rigi uaryofiT i mxareebi gaaCnia. Gveul ebriv mimarTaven CiTil ebis gamoyvanas kargad gafxvierebul niadagSi (romel - sac Sereul i aqvs gadamvari nakel i, mdinaris I ami da a.S.) f xvieri miwi dan CiTil i kargad amodis, magram misi fesvTa sistema mainc ganicdis sakmaod did danakarjebs amoRebis, transportirebi sa da gadargvis (xel iT, manqani T) dros.



kaseturi meTodiT gamoyvanili CiTil i srul ad SenarCunebul i fesvTa sistemiT.

amitom, fesvTa sistemis SenarCunebisatvis da dazi anebisagan dasacavad, gadargvisas, kval saTburidan CiTil is amoRebis dros, mebostneebi mis fesvzbze miwiskoSts toveben, magram mcenareebis mimarT Zal i an frTxil i damoki debul ebis drosac ki fesvabis ZiriTadi masa gadargvisas mainc wydeba. gadargvisas pirdapir gruntsi datesiT i CiTil i gamtari fesvabis 80-85% da Semwovi bususebis 100% kargavs, (romel Ta saSual ebi Tac xdeba niadagi dan sakvebis mi Reba). rac ufro didia CiTil i, mi T metia gadargvisas fesvTa sistemis danakargi. aseTi CiTil ebis dargvisas mcenareTa 10-15% i Rupeba. gamokl ebul i mcenareebis adgil ze CiTil ebis gamorgva Sromis danaxarj ebs da CiTil is gasaval s zrdis.

dawyvetil i fesvTa sistema SeiZI eba mSral i niv-Tierebis maragis xarj ze aRdges, romel ic mcenaris mier mis gadargvamde iyo dagrovil i, imitom, rom gadargvis Semdeg mcenareebis daWknobis gamo, organul i nivTiererebis axal i dagroveba fotosinTezis procesSi Cerdeba. fotosinTezi intensiurad imidinareobs mxol od im mcenareebSi, romel Ta uj-redebi TiTqmisi mTI i anad gaj erebul ia teniT. amgvarad, fesvabis dawyvetas mcenareTa dasustebamde da araxel sayrel i zemoqmedebi sadmi gamZI eobis da-kargvamde mi vyavarT. fesvTa sistemas aRdgenisTvis 12-14 dRe swirdeba. amrigad, CiTil is gamozrdisas mi Rebul i garbeni, misi gadargvis Semdgom i kargeba. garbenis dakargvi T uaryofil ia CiTil is gamozrdis ZiriTadi mi zani – saadreo mosavl is mi Reba.

i misaTvis, rom Tavi dan aicil on gadargvisas fesvTa sistemis danakarjebi, mimarTaven sxvadasxva Roniszi ebebs.

maRal xarisxovani CiTil is misaRebad da gadargvisas fesvTa sistemis SenarCunebisatvis mimarTaven mis gamoyvanas kasetebSi, erTj erad WiqebSi an pol i-eTil enis paketebSi. kasetebis zomebi gansxvavdeba erTmaneTi sagan, erT kasetasSi SeiZI eba moTavsebuli i yos 48-dan 211-mde kubura. kasetasSi kuburebis raodenoba damoki debul ia Tavad kuburebis zomaze (2,5X2,5-dan 7X7 8X8 mde).

aseT WiqebSi an paketebSi gamoyvani i da gadargul i mcenareebi, gadargvis stress ar ganicdian, fesvTa sistemas mTI i anad i narCuneben, msxmoiarobaSi adre Sedi an da gacil ebi T met mosaval s iZI evian, (radgan axal gadargul mcenares ar uwevs energi i is daxarj va fesvTa sistemi aRdgenaze).

Cveul ebrivi bostneul i kul turebis gamosayvanad saukeTesoa 5,5-6 sm-i s diametrisa da si Rrmi s Wiqebi, an kasetebi (sal aTebisTvis 2,5-3X2,5-3, pomi dori 5X5 an ^6X6, gogrovanTa oj axis warmoadgenl ebi sTvis ufro did mocul obas i yeneben 7X6, 7X7, 8X8).

CiTiL ebi sTvis sxvadasxva komponenti sgan (torfi, tyis miwa, gamomwvari nakel i, maT mcire raodenobi T umateben naxerxs da sakveb el ementebs) amzadeben substrats. Ziri Tadi komponentebis Tanafardoba Seadgens 1:1. nakel i unda iyo aucil ebl ad kargad gadamwvari, winaamRdeg SemTxvevaSi i gi sxvadasxva sarevel ebi sTesi ebi T damavnebel ebi T iqneba dabin-Zurebul i, rac fermers damatebi Ti probl emi s wina-Se daayenebs, Tu fermerebi nazavisatvis gamzadebul i miwi s da nakel i xarisxi ar arian darwmunebul i, mis gamowvas mimarTaven, (xel ovnurad Termul i zemoqmedebiT, rkinis firfitaze, romel sac qvevi dan cecxl s SeunTeben, gaSI ian Sesarev komponentebis zomieri sisqi T da gacxel ebi s dros Tanadroul ad ramdenj erme gadaureven). Sesarevi komponentebi unda gai cras, raTa msxvi i koStovani Senarevebi mo-Sordes.

maRaziebSi iyi deba agreTve specil urad momzadbeul i substratebi, roml ebis sarevel ebi s Tesl ebs da mavnebl ebs ar Sei caven, maRal i tentevadobi Ta da ai rtevadobi T gamoi Cevian, warmoadgenen saukeTeso ares CiTiL ebi s gamvi Trebisatvis.

CiTiL ebi s gamoyvana unda davi wyoT im periodis gamoTvi iT Tu rod is xdeba sawarmoebel regionSi

CiTiL is gadargva (rogorc wesi umetes SemTxvevaSi es periodi emTxveva im dros, rodesac Caivl is sagazafxul o wayinvebis saSiSroeba). normal ur pi roebSi bosteneul is Tesl ebs aRmocenebi satis 4-10 dRe swirdebaT, xol o ganvi Tarebi satis da gadasargav kondici amde mi saRwevad ki dev damatebi T 30-45 dRe (yvel aze nel a izrdeba da vi Tardeba tkbil i da mware wiwaka, ami tom maTTvis unda avi RoT ufro xangrZI ivi periodi daTesi dan aRmocenebamde 7-12 dRe, xol o aRmocenebi s Semdeg gadargvamde 45-55 dRe).

gadasargav CiTiL s unda hqondes kar gad ganvi Tarrebul i 5-7 namdvil i foTol i iyo kompaqturi, 18-25 sm. simaRI i s, mavnebel ebi sagan da daavadebi sgan dazianebebis gareSe. (pirvel i ori l anceti sebur formis foTol i ar iTvl eba namdvil ad, maT savegatacio foTl ebi ewodebaT. namdvil i foTl ebi s aTvl a iwyeba mas Semdeg, rac CiTiL s didi mcenari-saTvis damaxsi aTebel i formis foTol i uvi Tardeba),

garda amisa, kaseturi meTodi T CiTiL ebi s gamoyvana saSual ebas iZI eva bostneul i kul turebis did far Tobezze warmoebis SevamciroT xel iT Srroma, gadasargavad gamovi yenoT CiTiL is sargavi manqanebi, roml ebi c xasi aTdebi an sakmaod maRal i warmadobi T (5-7 ha dReSi).

zogj er saCiTiL eSi adgil i aqvs CiTiL ebi s simeCxes, amis mi zezi SeiZI eba iyo:

araxari xovani Tesl i, romel sac dabal i aqvs aRmocenebi s unari;

zedmetad mkvri i (strukturul ad mZime) ni adagi; gadaWarbebul i rwyva. gadaWarbebul ma rwyvam da dabal ma temperaturebm TanxvedraSi SesaZI ebel ia gamoi iwvi on, aRmonacenebi s dal pob, normal ur siRrmeze CaTesis drosacki.

wyl i nakl eboba, gansakuTrebit aRmocenebi s pirvel periodSi, Tuki dRis temperaturebi maRal ia, imis gamo rom aRmonacenebi moTavsebul ini arian niadagis zedapir Tanaxl os, xol o kasetis kuburebi ar gamoir Ceva didi mocul obiT, advil ad Sreba da am dros adgil i aqvs aRmonacenebi s moxal vas.

yovel i ve zemoTqmul idan gamodinare, CiTiL ebi s warmoebis procesSi i sini intensiur movl as, zomier rwyvas da optimal ur temperaturebs saWi roeben.

saCiTiL eSi xSirad adgil i aqvs CiTiL ebi s daavadebas fesvis sidampl iT, am probl emi s Tavi dan asacil ebl ad unda mi vmarToT Semdeg RonisZiebas. CaTesi i substrati (kasetebi, erTj eradi Wiqebi, kval saTburi, grunti da a.S), mcenareTa aRmocenebamde unda davamuSaoT preparat previkuris, final is an fundazol is 0,2% xsnari T (10 l i tr wyal Si ixsneba 20 gr preparati), i give RonisZiebi s gammeorebas mimarTaven, rodesac mcenareebi s pirvel i namdvil i foTl ebi ganuvi TardebaT.



kaseturi meTodi T gamoyvani i CiTiL ebi s sargavi



ql iavis perspeqtivi j iSebi saqarTvel oSTvis

ql iavi erT-erTi mni Svnel ovani kurkovani kul turaa, romel ic far Todaris gavrcel ebul i msofli i oSi, mi ekuTvneba Prunus-i gvars, romel ic aer Ti anebs 100-ze met saxeobas. amJamad, msofli i oSi ql iavis nargaoba gaSenebul ia 2 400 000 heqtarze, xol o yovel wl iuri warmoeba 11 mil ion tonas aRwevs.

ql iavis mTavari mwarmoebel i qveyana CineTi, romel ic yovel wI iurad 5 664 000 tonas awarmoebs, sxva qveynebi dan ql iavis mni SvneI ovani mwarmoebl ebia aSS, rumi- neti da serbia.

sagarTvel oSi ql iavis warmoeba Ziri Tadad koncentrirebul ia aRmosavl eT sagarTvel os regi- onSi – Si da qarTI Si, mcxeTa-mTi- aneTSi da samcxe-j avaxeTSi.

biol ogi ur-sameurneo Tavise- burebebis gaTval i swinebiT ql iavi i Tvl eba zamTargamZl e, tenisa da sinati is moyvarul saxeobad.

ql iavis sicocxl is xangrZl ivoba vaSi Tan da msxal Tan SedarebiT mcirea. axal gazrda asakSi ql iavi Zl ier izrdeba, srul msxmoiarobaSi Sesvl is Semdeg ki zrdas SedarebiT anel ebs. ql iavis j iSebi Sezi eba moi Txovdes j varedin damtvervas an Tvi-T fertil i iyos.

ql iavis Tana-

medrove samrewel o assortimenti Sedgeba Semdegi Ziri Tadi saxeobebebi sagan: PPrunus domestica (Si na- ura iql iavi), Prunus salicina (Cinuri aponuri iql iavi) da Prunus cerasifera (tyemal i).

Sinauri ql iavis j iSebi nayofis Sefervis da formi mixedviT i yofa Semdeg j gufebad: **ungrul ebi** (muq

I urj ad Seferili, mogrzo, TavSi da bol oSi Seviwroebul i nayofe-

ql iavis warmoeba sagarTvel oSi, 2007-2011 ww, aTasi tona

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Si da qarTI i	4,0	2,3	2,7	2,1	2,3
mcxeTa-mTianeTi	2,8	1,8	1,0	0,4	1,6
kaxeTi	0,7	1,1	0,3	0,2	0,7
qvemo qarTI i	1,2	1,8	0,4	0,3	0,4
samcxe-j avaxeTi	4,5	2,8	1,2	2,0	1,3
sxva regi onebi	2,2	1,8	0,4	0,9	0,5

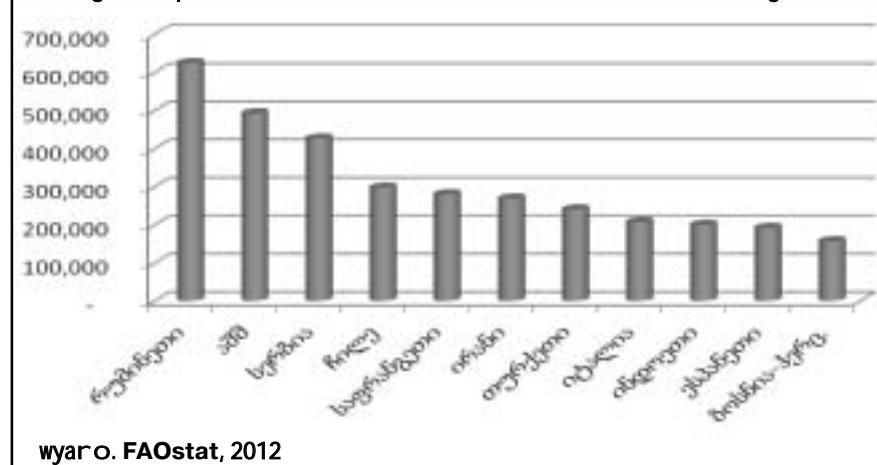
wyaro. Geostat, 2012

biT) – stenl i, Savjl iava, ital iuri ungrul a, **renkl odebi** (Prunus domestica subvari Italica) (momvano-moyvi Tal o, mrgval i nayofebiT) – al tanis renkl odi, mwvane renkl odi da **kvercxiseburi** ql iavebi (msxvili, kvercxiseburi formis, yvitel i anwi Tel i nayofebiT – va- Singtoni, jeffersoni da sxva.

ql iavis nargaoba msxmoiarobaSi Sedis dargvidan me-3-4 wel s. sa- Sual o mosavl i anoba standartul baRebSi Seadgens 15-18 tona/ha. xel sayrel i pirobebis dros baRi sawarmoo Rirebul ebas inarCunebs 35-40 wl i ganmavl obaSi.

ql iavis warmatebiT moyvani saTvis gansakuTrebul i yuradReba unda mi eqces j iSi Sesabamis Ser-Civas. amJamad sagarTvel os pirobebis aTvis gamoyofil ia rekomen-debul i da perspektiul i j iSebi, romel Ta gaSeneba komerciul i mizniT mizanSewonil ia. qvemoT mocemul ia amj iSebis mokl e sameurneo-biol ogiuri daxasi aTeba:

diagrama. ql iavis warmoeba msofli i oSi, aTasi tona, CineTi s gareSe





ხელშეკრულებები amerikul i j iSia. miekuTvneba ungrul ebis tips. mi Rebul ia aSS-Si niu-iorkis sacdel sadgurSi aJani s ungrul asa da di - di hercogis Sej varebiT.

msxmoiarobaSi Sedis me-4-5 wel s, mavnebel -daavadebebis mimarT Se-darebiT gamZI ea, xasiaTdeba sag-viano yvavil obiT, TviTferti- l ia, maRal mosavl iani da regul arul ad msxmoiare j iSia. nayofi mwifdeba seqtembris dasawyisiSi, gamoiyeneba sasufred, mzaddeba saukeTeso xarisxis Ciri, nayofis masa 40-45 g, nayofi wagrZel ebu- l i, kvercxisebri formisaa, kanis Seferva muqi iisferia, dafarul ia nafifqiT. rbil obi mkvrivi, motkbo gemosi, kurkarbil obs Zi- riTadad advil ad scil deba, Tum- ca xandaxan rTul adac. ql iavis rekomen-debul i j iSia.

prezidenti mi Rebul i ariversis mi er saukuni dasawyisiSi. msxmoiarobaSi Sedis mal e – me-3-4 wel s. xasiaTdeba saSual o-sagviano yvavil obiT. maRal mosavl iani da regul arul ad msxmoiare j iSia, erTi xis saSual o mosaval i srul - msxmoiarobaSi 50 kg-ze metia – heqtarze gadaangariSebiT 20 to-na. nayofi Zal ian msxvill ia – 60-70 grami, zogjer 100 gramsac aRwevs. mwifdeba seqtembris bol os, xan- grZl i vad inaxeba samacivro pi- robebSi. ZiriTadad gamoiyeneba sasufred. nayofi kvercxisebri formisaa, kani muqi iisferia, romel ic gadadis mowiTal o fersi, odnav aris dafarul i nafifqiT. rbil obi mkvrivi, xasiaTdeba sa-

siamovno gemoTi, kurka msxvill i, rbil obs rTul ad scil deba.

empresi kanaduri j iSia. msxmoiarobaSi Sedis me-3-4 wel s. xasiaTdeba saSual o periodis yvavil obiT, maRal mosavl iani j iSia, erTi xis saSual o mosaval i srul msxmoiarobaSi 50-55 kg-ia. nayofi Zal ian msxvill ia – 60-70 grami, zogierTi egzempl aris masa 120 gramsac aRwevs. mwifdeba agvistos bol os – seqtembris dasawyisiSi, ZiriTadad gamoiyeneba sasufred. nayofi kvercxisebri formisaa, kani muqi iisferia, dafarul ia muqi nafifqiT. rbil obi mkvrivi da xraSun, xasiaTdeba gamorCeul i gemoTi. kurka msxvill i, rbil obs naxevrad



scil deba. ql iavis axl ad introducirebul i perspeqtivl i j iSia.

SavqI iava adgil obrivi j iSia. msxmoiarobaSi Sedis me-3-4 wel s. xasiaTdeba saSual o periodis yvavil obiT. mwifdeba agvistos bol os – seqtembris dasawyisiSi, ZiriTadad gamoiyeneba sasufred. nayofi kvercxisebri formisaa, kani Seferva muqi iisferi, dafarul ia nafifqiT. rbil obi wvniani, xasiaTdeba gamorCeul i gemoTi, kurka msxvill ia, rbil obs kargad scil deba. ql iavis rekomen-debul i j iSia.

al tanis renki odi – evropul i j iSia, mi Rebul i amwane renkl odis naTesarebi dan. xe saSual o zrdi-saa, yvavil obs april i s meore deka-dasi (goris pirobebSi), xasiaTdeba maRal mosavl ianobiT. ikrifeba ag-

vistos me-2 dekadaSi, kargi trans-portabel uria. Warbtenian regio-nebSi xSirad zi andeba monil iozit. nayofis feri mowi Tal oa, srul simwi feSi muqi wi Tel ia, dafarul ia nafifqiT, rbil obi muqi yviTel i, mkvrivi, wvniani, aromatul i, xasi-aTdeba kargi sagemovno TvisebetiT, kurka rbil obs naxevrad scil deba. gamoiyeneba rogorc sasufred, ase-ve kompotebis dasamzadebl ad.

atmis seburI – Zvel i evropul i j iSia. xe saSual oze ZI ieri zrdi-saa, xasiaTdeba araregul arul i mosavl ianobiT. ikrifeba ivl isis II – III dekadaSi, kargi transpor-tabel uria. Seferva moyvi Tal omowi Tal oa, dafarul ia sqel i na-fifqiT, rbil obi yviTel ia, wvniani, momJava gemosia, kurka rbi-l obs kargad scil deba. farTod aris gavrcel ebul i mexil eobis samrewvel o raionebSi. ql iavis rekomen-debul i j iSia.

ukanasknel i aTwl eul is ganmav- l obaSi saqarTvel oSi introduci-rebul i iqna Cinur-iaponuri ql i-avebis ramdenime j iSi, romel sac mcdarad „berZhul -ql iavebsac” uw-odeben. mocemul i j gufi mni Svne- l ovbad gansxvavdeba standartul i ql iavis j iSebisagan pomol ogiuri da biol ogiur-sameurneo Tavis-e-burebebiT. qvemoT mocemul ia am j iSebis mokl edaxasiaTeba.

anj el eno amerikul i j iSia, miekuTvneba Cinur-iaponuri ql iave-bis rigs. msxmoiarobaSi Sedis sak-maod adre, dargvidan me-3 wel s. xasiaTdeba saadreo-saSual o pe-riodis yvavil obiT. msxmoiarobs regul arul ad da uxvad. nayofi msxvill ia, 80-100 grami, zogierti egzempl ari 120-150 gramsac AR-



wevs. mwifdeba agvistos bol os-
seqtembris dasawyisSi. moi Txovs
ramdenime vadaSi krefas dakargad
inaxeba Cveul ebrivi sardafis pi-
robebSi 3-4 kviris qanmavl obaSi.

ZiriTadad gamoiyeneba sasuf-red. nayofi mrgval i, sferos formisaa, kani muqi wiTel ia, ro-mel ic SavSi gadadis, dafarul ia naififqi T, rbiL obi mowi Tal o fe-riS, mkvrvivi da xraSunA, xasiaTde-ba momJavo, metad original uri gemoTi, kurka wvril i – rogorc tyemal s, rbiL obsar sciL deba.

friari amerikul i jisla, mie-
kuTneba Cinur-iaponuri ql iave-
bis riqs, romel ic saqarTvel oSi



axal i introducirebul ia. msxmo-
iarobaSi Sed is mal e dargvi dan me-
2-3 wel s, xasiaTdeba saSual o pe-
riodis yvavil obiT, msxmoi arobs

regul arul ad da uxvad. nayofis
saSual o masa 70-80 grami, zogier-
Ti egzemplari 120-130 gramsac
aRwevs, mwifdeba agvistos Sua-
richxvebSi, moi Txovs ramdenime va-
daSi krefas. sasufre dani Snul e-
bisj iSia. nayofi mrgval i, sferu-
l i formisaa. kani muqi wiTel ia,
romel ic simwifeSi Savi xdeba.
dafarul iaintensiuri nafigqi T.
rbil obi mkvrvia, xasi aTdeba mom-
Javo-motkbo, sasi amovno gamorCe-
ul i gemoTi. kurka sakmaod wvri-
l ia, rbil obsar scil deba.

*zvi ad boboqaSvi I i
sofI is meurneobi smecnierebaTa
akademuri dogtori*

Cveni fosta

1. – *rasgvetiyiT weTovani sarwyavi sisitemis gamoyenebasa da xarj ebze, am sistemis asawyobad ra aris salWiro, ra upiratesoba aqvs weTovani sistemiT rwyvas? (raWa)*

— wveTovani sistemis Rirebul e-
ba da awyobis simartive, an sirTu-
l e bevr faqtorzea damoki debul i:
wveTovani mil ebis sisqese, sarwy-
vi wyl is xarisxze, mil ebis eqspl o-
ataciis xangrZI ivobaze, mosayvan
kul turaze, nakveTis konfigura-
cjaze da a.s.

wweTovani sarwyavi sistemis
upiratesobebeidan aRsani Snavia,
rom is ar iwevs niadagis erozi-
as, datborvas, saSual ebas iZI eva
Tanabar zomierad moxdes niadagis

datenianeba, wveTovanis saSual e-
bi T ni adagSi sakvebi nivTierebis,
(sasuqebi), mcenareTa dacvis saSu-
al ebabis Setana, wyl is resursebis
dazogva da a.S.

2. – maintere sebs, ratom uCndebä kartofil s xoWo da riT unda vu-wam! oT. ratom Savdeba kartofil i Signidan. riT vuSvel oT, rom j an-saRi mosaval i mi vi RoT? (nina mel a-ze rawa)

— kol orados xoWo kartofil is sakmaod cnobil i mavnebel ia da didad azianebs kartofil is naTesebs. am probl emis Tavi dan asacil ebl ad rekomendebul ia, daTesvis win, sa-Tesl e kartofil is Sewamvl aiseTi preparatebi T. rogoricaa; presti-

Ji 11 .erT tona saTesl e masal aze,
sel estopi 0,4 l . 1 tona saTesl e
masal ze, sidopri ti 250 gr. 1 to-
na saTesl e masal aze (es ukanskne-
l i yvel aze mimzi dvel ia finansuri
Tval sazr isi T). preparati s aRniS-
nul i dozebi ixsneba 10-15 l itr
wyal Si da daTesvi s wi niwaml eba sa-
Tesl e masal a

im SemTxvevaSi, Tu ar moxda sa-Tesl e masal is Tesviswina damuSa-veba, nakveTSi mavnebl ebis erTeu-l i egzempl arebis gamoCenisTana-ve naTess asxureben preparatebs, rogoricaa: pirineksi, nurel -de, imij i, cipi pl iusi, aqtel iki da a.S. 0,2 % (20 gr preparati ixsneba 10 l . wyal Si), konfid or maqsi, kunfu su-peri da a.S. 0,1-0,15 %-jani.

NEO New Economic Opportunities Initiative
ახალი ეკონომიკური განვითარების ინიციატივა
gTxovT, TqvenTvis sain tereso Temebze Seki Txvebi
da rekomenadiebi mogvawodoT sainformacio
furcel ze, regionis mixedvi T mi Ti Tebul mi sama-
rTze.
pasuxebi ixil eT Jurnal „axal i agrarul i saqar-
Tvel os“ momdevno nomerSi:

saxel i gvar

m/samar TI

tel .:

el. fosta

3.-radros SeiZI ebamoweu i kartofili Is miwi dan amoReba, rom Seina xos da ar gafulldes? (Si da qarTI i)

– kartofil is mosavl is aReba unda daviwyot, rodesac mcenaris foCi mTl ianad CaWneba da bol q-vis kani gamagrdeba, es saSual ebas mogvcems mosavl is aRebis dros minimumamde SevamciroT bol qvebis meqanikuri dazianeba. Tavad kartofili is Senaxvis xangrZI i-voba damoki debul ia j iSze da Sesanax pirobebze. rogorc wesi, sadrej i Sebi Senaxvis Sedarebi T mcire xangrZI ivobiT xasiaTdeba. kartofili is bol qvebis Sesanaxad unda SavarcioT gril i sacavebi an sardafi, sadac optimal uri temperatura 2-5 gradusi iqneba.

4.- rogor unda movamzadoT niadagi, rom kartofili Is uxvi mosava-i i miviRoT? (raWa)

– kartofil is aTvsi nadagi smomzadeba Semodgomaze unda daviwyot. – mzral ad moxvniT. kartofili i veritans struqturul ad mZime, Tixnar, Warbtenian niadagebs, misTvis gamousadegaria mJave da daml aSebul i niadagebi. kartofil ze uaryofiTad moqmedebs agreTve sinat-I i nakl eboba (daCrdiL va), am Sem-TxvevaSi mcenare i woweba, sustdeba da xSirad bol qvebs ver i viTarebs. kartofili isTvis unda gamovyoT struqturul i, kargad damuSavebul i niadagebi, sasurvel ia dargvisas budnaSi SevitanoT 400-600 gr. gadamvari nakel i. organul i sasuqis Setana Semodgomaze niadagi ZiriTadi damuSavebis drosac SeiZI eba.

5. – mogaxsenebT, rom sof. wrom-Si arsebobs Termul i cxel i wyal i. SesaZI ebel ia Tuara, iqasendes sa-saTbure meurneoba? (paata saral i Ze, Si da qarTI i)

– potenciurad es SesaZI ebel ia, magram ra masStabis da ra kul turis sawarmoebl ad, es mraval faqtorzea damoki debul i: Tavad Termul i wyl i debetze da temperaturaze, maril ebiT gaj erebul obaze, savaraudod mosayvani kul turis tipze, periodze da a.S.

6. – gTxovT, mogvawodoT informacia qinZisa da naxuris moyvanis Sesaxeb? (samegrelo)

– es cota vrcel i Temaa, ami tom statia mwvanil ebis warmeobis Sesaxeb Cveni Jurnal is uaxl oes nomrebSi gamoqveyndebeba.

7. – rogor vebrZol oT xaxvis xvatars? (Si da qarTI i)

– savaraudod, Tqvns mier naxsenebi mavnebel i xaxvis buzia, roml is winaamRdeg unda gamoyenoT iseTi preparatebi, rogoricaa bi-58, nurel -de, pirineksi, cipipl iusi 0,2 % xsnari (10 l i tr wyal Si ixsneba 20 gr. preparati), kinfidormaqsi, kinfusuperi, imij i 0,1 % da a.S. waml oba unda ganeordes ramdenj erme 7-10 dRis inetrval iT da preparatebis monacvl eobiT.

P.S. wi namdebare statiebis gamocema SesaZI ebel i gaxda amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSori so ganviTarebissaagentos(USAID)ml er gaweul i daxmarebis Sedegad dokumenti SemuSavebul ia USAID/NEO proeqtis mier damisi Sexedul ebebisgaTval i swinebiT. statiebi ar gamoxatavs amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSori so ganviTarebissaagentosa da amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis mTavrobis mosazrebebs.

8. – ra saSual ebebi gamoviyeno imisaTvis, rom xaxvs gudafSuta ar gauCndes? (vasil j ariaSvil i, samegrelo)

– savaraudod, Tqvns mier naxsenebi daavadeba xaxvis Wraqja, misi ganvi Treba iwyeba, rodesac haeris SefardebiTi tnenianoba maRal ia, xol o temperatura – zomieri. mis wi naaRmdeg mimarTaven profil aqtikur waml obebs iseTi fungicidebiT, rogoricaa: antarakoli, pol irami, cixombl u, rapid gol di, mankocebi superi, merpani, akrobati mc, kadil aki da a.S. 2 kg/ha-ze; Saviti, ridomil gol di da S. 0,2-0,25 %. aucti ebel ia davicvaT Tesl brunva. xaxvi wi namdebare nakveTze 2-3 wel i wadze adre ar unda dabrundes.

9. – rogor da ra periodSi unda vebrZol oT pomidvris kul turaSi fitofl orozs, e.w. „kibos”? (Si da qarTI i)

– pomidvris fitoftorizis wi-naaRmdeg unda gamoviyenoT iseTi kontaqturi da sistemuri fungicidebi, rogoricaa: antarakoli, pol irami, cixombl u, rapid gol di, mankocebi superi, merpani, akrobati mc, kadil aki da a.S. 2 kg/ha-ze; Saviti, ridomil gol di da S. 0,2-0,25 %. rekomendebul ia sistemuri da kontaqturi fungicidebis urTierTmonacvl eoba.



zedasEs kuli tura saqarTvel osi

mi uxedavad i misa, rom qvevri Si Rvinis qarTul ad da-
yeneba erT mTi ian sagans warmoadgens, Sei Zi eba saze-
daSe qvevri da Rvi no mai nc cal ke movl enad gamoi yos.
qarTul meRvineobaSi, garda qarTul i saRvine WurW-
lis – qvevrisa, vvxdebi T: muxi s kasrs, minis WurWel s,
I i Tonis cisterns, magram sazedasE Rvinis Wur-
Wel i ara CamoTvl il WurWel s, aramed upirvel esad
qvevris gul isxmobs. sazedasE Rvinis dayeneba met-nak-
I ebod gansxvavdeba Cveul ebrivi Rvinis dayenebi sa-
gan. gansxvaveba mdgomareobs, rogorc teqnol ogi ur,
ise Sinaarsobriv mxareSi. qarTul i enis ganmar tebi T
I eqsikonebSi termini „zedasE“ asea axsnili: ase, ma-
gal iTad, sul xan-saba orbel ianis „eqsikoni qar-
Tul i“ – „zedasE – Sesawi ravi Rvi no“; n. CubinaSvili is
„qarTul i eqsikoni“: „zedasE – Rvi no, xmarebul i Ja-
mis wi rvasa zeda sefisversa Tana, msofi lioni uxmo-
ben Rvi nosa Senaxul sa sTul is dros patara qocoSi,
vidre dReobadme sal ocavis adgil i sa da maSi n mox-
dian, Tan wai Reben nakvebis zvariTurTekl esiliskars,
sadaca nawi i sa zedasE sa da daki ul is zvarisas mi ar-
Tmeven samRudel oTa. zogs dauri geben gl axakTa da
danaSTens mi i Reben TYT munve“.

zedasEs Sesaxeb er Tob gansxvavebul cnobas vvxde-
bi T, magal iTad, qarTul kil o-Tqmata si tyvis kon-
Si, sadac vki Txul obT: „zedasE – (mTi ul.) bambis nar-
Ti, romel ic xatSi ekl esias samj er unda Semoavl on,
roca xati vi nmes daYni zezavs (I. kai S.)“.

saintereso, rom qarTl Si, konkretul ad metex-
erTawmindis maxl obel sofi ebSi, zedasE, Rvinis
paral el urad, ewodeba aseveerbosac, romel ic Rvi-
nis msgavasd ekl esia-monastrebSi Sesawi ravad iyo
gankuTvnili. mosaxl eobas saamisod special uri Wu-
rWel i c ki hqonda taZarSi misatanad. es iyo mcire
mocul obis Tixi qil ebi, roml ebic, maTi gaxarj vis
SemTxvevaSi, Semwirvel ebs ukante ubrundebodaT. am-
rigad, termini „zedasE“ met-nakl ebod gansxvavebul i
Sinaarsis matarebel i si tyva, magram unda aRini S-
nos, rom xsenebul i termini upirvel esad Rvinos Tan
da qvevr Tanaa dakavSi rebul i da svxa, gansxvavebul i
mni Svnel obebi, mxol od amis Semdeg aqvs mi Rebul i.
rogorc aRini Sna, termini zedasE SinaarsSi pir-
vel yovl i sa Rvi no igul isxmeba, magram, magal iTad
qarTl -kaxeTSi da al baT upirvel esad kaxeTSi, aR-
ni Snul i si tyva qvevrebTanac asociredeba, anu saze-
daSe qvevris kaxeTSi moi xseni eben zedasEdac.

zedasE qvevri maranSi er Tgvar orientirswarmoad-
genda da mas yovel Tvis gamorCveul i adgil i unda sWe-



roda.xol o danarCeni qvevreibis swored zedasE s qvevri-
sa Tu qvevreibis mdebareobis gaTval i swinebi T ganl ag-
deboda maranSi. es sul ac ar ni Snavs imas, rom zedasE s
qvevris Sua, central uri adgil i unda sWe roda maranSi,
sva qvevreibis Soris. piriqiT – zedasE s qvevri gancal-
kevebul adgil s i kavebda, magram misi adgil i, Rvinis
xarisxianad Senaxvis Tval sazrisiT, unda yofil iyo
saukeTeso sva qvevreibis mdebareobas Tan Sedarebi T.
igul isxmeba si gril e, mzi sxi vebis mi uwdoml oba da
Sedarebi T myudro adgil i. Tumca, al baT, isic unda
iTqvas, rom qarTvel i kaci marans i se awyobda, romara-
Tu mxol od zedasE s qvevri, aramed sva yvel a qvevri
dacul i yofil iyo arasasurvel i mdgomareobi sagan.
im SemTxvevaSi, Tuki marani sacxovrebel i saxl i s qveda
sarTul s warmoadgenda, zeda sarTul ze, saZinebel i
oTaxi i seT adgil as iyo gamarTul i, rom uSual od mis
qvemoT zedasE s qvevreibis ar yofil iyo Cayril i...

Cven dRemdear mogvevobeaveri obiT masal a mis
Sesaxeb, Tu ra gansxvaveba arsebobda Cveul ebrivi sa
da zedasE s qvevreibis damzadebis teqnol ogi as Soris.
gansxvavebas zedasE s da Cveul ebriv qvevreibis Soris
arc maTi civl iT damuSavebi sa Tukiri T daduRabebis
SemTxvevaSi vvxdebi T, Tumca didad savraaudioa, rom
zedasE s qvevreibis ufro gul modgined i recxeboda da
am mni Svnel ovan process meti dro da energia daeT-
moboda war sul droSi. Zvel ad, praqtikul ad, ar ar-
sebobda arc erTi marani, sadac zedasE s, Tundac er-
Ti qvevri ar yofil iyo Cafi ul i. amave adgil as iyo



mowyobi i saxate niSic, sadac inleboda saniel i. aqedan gamomdinare, Ti Tqmis yvel a marnis mfl obel oj axs hqonda zedaSi s qvevri, romel Sic mzaddebo- da, rogorc taZar-monastrebisaTvis Sesawi ri, ise sa- ekl esio dResaswaul ebze, sakuTari moxmarebisTvis gankuTvnili i Rvino. xSirad zedaSi s qvevri wi naswarve iyo gankuTvnili i romel imē dResaswaul i saTvis, maga- l i Tad, giorgobisaTvis, mariamobisaTvis, SobisaT- vis da sxv. zogiert SemTxvevaSi amgvari wesi venaxis zvrebzec vrcel deboda. aseT dros venaxis mepatrone wi naswar gamoyof da Tavis mamul Si garkveul i rao- denobi s venaxebsa Tu zvrebs, sadac dakrefil i yur- Zeni c gankuTvnili iyo romel imē wmi ndani s saxel ze Tu dResaswaul ze zedaSi s Rvinis dasayenebl ad. mi u- xedavad imisa, rom dResdReobi T, gansakuTrebi T ka- xeTi s mxareSi, araeTi tradiciul i marani aSenda da aRdga, is ZirZvel i qarTul i wesi, rasac warmoadgens zedaSi s Rvinis dayeneba, Ti Tqmis daviwyebul ia, rac, samwuxarod, saqarTvel os Rvinis kul turis dabal doneze mi an Sneys.

ori si tyvi T SevexoT Tavad sazedase Rvinis daye- nebi s wessac. sazedase Rvinos esaWi roeba gansakuT- rebul i yuradReba, movl a, mopyroba, dawyebul i qvevris recxvi Ta da marni s i suf Tavi T, vi dre yur- Zeni s gadamuSavebi Ta da misi daduReba-daRvi nebi sa Tu Senaxvi s procesamde. qvevrebSi moduRar WaWas al kohol uri duRil i periodSi sWi deba xSir i Carea. es procesi Sesazl oa dReSi minimum 5-j er gammeordes. saer Tod kargia, Tu qvevriSi WaWas yovel sam saaT- Si er Txel mainc daureven dRe-Ramis ganmavl obaSi, gansakuTrebi T ki mZafri duRil i periodSi. duRil i is damTavrebi s Semdeg WaWa da Rvino unda gancal - kevdes da Rvino gadaRebul unda i qnes cal ke qvevri- Si, ris Semdegac sazedase Rvinos garkveul i drois ganmavl obaSi esaWi roeba srul i simSvi de.

sazedase Rvinis dasayenebl ad unda daiwuros mxo- l od wi Tel yurZniani vazis j iSis yurZeni (saubaria sabarZime Rvinoze). aseT dros yovl ad dauSvebel ia TeTri yurZni s gamoyeneba, an Tundac misi umci resi na- wil iSerevwi Tel yurZenSi. aseve ar SeiZl eba wi Tel sazedase Rvinos i TeTri Rvinis Serevac, Tundac es iyo Rvinis sul mci redi raodenoba. ami s garda, unda gamoiri cxos sazedase Rvinos i wyl is moxvedrac. ami s Tavidan asaci l ebl ad WurWel i (qvevri, kasri, minis

WurWel i da sxv.) unda gamoi yenoT maSiN, rodesac i gi recxvi s Semdeg kargad gaSreba. sazedase aseve ar ga- moi yeneben vardisfer i Rvini s momcem vazis j iSebs, ro- mel Ta Rvini s Seferi l oba sustia. zogedad, sazedase da aqedan gamomdinare, sabarZime Rvini saTvis umj obe- sia, Tu gamoyenbul i iqneba qarTul i wi Tel yurZniani saRvi ne vazis j iSebi, rogorc ebi caa, magal i Tad, „safe- ravi“, „Zel Savi“, „ocxanuri safere“, qarTl i sa Tu ka- xeTi s ,Tavkeri“, „Savkapi to“ da sxva, dasavl eTisa Tu aRmosavl eT saqarTvel os vazis adgil obrivi j iSebi.

sazedase Rvini s dasayenebl ad e.w. „uwaml i“ (saxeoba- Ta Soris hibriderbi) vazis yurZni s gamoyeneba ar aris sasurvel i saqarTvel os yovel i mxareganTqmul i a da moepoveba ara erTi, aramed, zogier aTeul obi T ad- gil obrivi wi Tel yurZniani vazis j iSi, roml ebi c Cve- ni wi naprebis mier saukuneebis wi naa gamoyvani l i, da Cven ratom unda gamovi yenoT sazedase da, aqedan ga- momdinare, sabarZimed i seTi, xSir SemTxvevaSi gaurk- vevel i warmoSobi s vazis „hibriderbi“ Tu sxv. rogorc- ebi caa, magal i Tad: vaqirul a, dirbul a, „mol davanka“, „Sani Ze“, „adesa“ da sxva? CamoTvl il Tagan zogier Ti yurZni s gamoyeneba araTu wmi nda barZimSi, aramed sa- qarTvel os vazis da Rvini s kanoni s Tanaxmad, meRvi- neobaSi c ki i krZal eba... oj axur pi robebsi dayenebul sazedase Rvinos damuSaveba (igul i sxmeba fil tracia, gawebva da qimiuri danamatebi) ar esaWi roeba. aseve ar anairi saWi roebas ar warmoadgens, da arc aris rekomendebui i, al kohol uri duRil i s dawyebis wi sa- fuvris wmi nda kul turis damatebac. zogedad, oj axur pi robebsi, araeTu sazedase Rvinos, aramed Cveu- l ebriv Rvinos ac ar esaWi roeba zemoT CamoTvl il i danamatebi da fil tracia, radgan Rvino, Tuki mas codni T mi vudgebi T, bunebrivid da yovel gvari qimi- uri danamatebi da konservantebis gareSec gaivl i s daRvinebis yvel a etaps. er TaderTi metodi, roml i s gamoyenebac daSvebul ia zedaSi s Rvinis dayenebis, esaa qvevrebSi gogirdis Cabol eba. am meTodsac Cve- ni wi naprebi c i yenebdnen qvevris dezinf eqci i saTvis, Tumca arces meTodi a gardauval i da aucil ebel i. ra Tqma unda, gogirdis Cabol eba ar gamoricxavs WurW- l i sda marni s hi gieni s wesebi s dacvas, rac erT- er- Ti wi napi robaa xarisxani Rvini s misaRebad. aqedan gamomdinare, sazedase Rvinos esaWi roeba ara fil t- tracia Tu safuvrebi Ta da qimiuri danamatebi T gaj e- reba, aramed WaWi dan droul i moxsna, gadaRebi s swo- ri drois SerCeva, wesebi s dacvi T Senaxva da, rogorc ukve iTqva, marnisa da qvevrebis hi gienuri wesebi s zedmi weni T dacva. rogorc sxvadasxva eTnografi- ul i wyaroebidan i rkveva, sazedase Rvini s dayenebi s procesi dros ara mxol od hi gienuri wesebi s dacva iyo aucil ebel i, aramed eTikurisac. kerZod, amgvari Rvini s dayenebi s procesi s nasvami mamakaci monawl e- obas ar i Rebda, xol ovinc am dros maranSi bi l wsi ty- vaobda an zedmet s xmaurobda, mas marni dan i Txovdnen. yurZni s wuvis dros maranSi aucil ebl ad inTeboda wmi nda sanTel i. i mas, rom qarTvel i kaci zedaSi s Temas gansakuTrebul i yuradRebi Ta da mni Svnel obi T eki deboda, is faqtic amtkicebs, romel ic Zvel sa- qarTvel oSi yofil a mi Rebul i; kerZod, rodesac sa-

zedasē qevri ziandeboda da saWiro iyo misi Secvl a, magal i Tad 100-l i triani sazedasē qocos sanacvl od marnis mepatrone Sei Zenda 110-l i trian an ufro meti mocul obis WurWel s.

qarTul maranSi zedasēs qevris arseboba i seTive damaxasiaTebel ia, rogoric, magal i Tad, buxrisa da, arcTu i SviaT SemTxvevaSi, dedabozisa, roml ebsac, garda esTetikurisa Tu sakral urisa, praqtkul i dani Snul ebac hqondaT. sazedasē qevrTan dedakacebs Sexeba arasdros ar hqondaT. zogadad, rogorc zemoT aRini Sna, mandil osnebi arc sawnaxl i T yurZnis dawurvaSi da arc qevrSi Rvinis dayenebaSi ar monawl eobdn. sazedasē qevrTan ikrZal ebo- da aseve ucxo adami anebis Sexebac da aseT qevrTan da RvinosTan SeZl ebi sdagvarad erTsa da imave pi rs hqonda urTier Toba. qarTul qevrebs meqvevre os- tatebi pi rs ukeTebdnem damRebs, roml ebzec gamo- saxul i iyo: meqvevris inicial ebi; damzadebi s wel i Tu adgil i; ornamentebi; raime ritual i; borj Ra-

i i... zogierT qevr ze xSiria j vris gamosaxul ebac, rac gvafiqrebinebs, rom aseTi qevris upirvel esi dani Snul eba swored sazedasēa.

zedasēs kul tura qarTul i meRvineobi saTvis da- maxasiaTebel i da ganuyofel i nawil ia. igi Cveni qveynis meRvineobi kul turisumaRI esi gamovl i ne- baa. Rvinis Tve qarTvel i kaci adidebs cisa da qveyni- erebis Semoqmeds da es Rvinoc marTI mampidebluri wirvis dros macxovris sisxl ad gardai qmneba. qar- Tul i marani zedasēs qevris gareSe i sevea war moud- genel i, rogorc qarTvel i kaci wi naparTa danat ova- ri tradiciebis gareSe. ami tomac, Cven yovel i Rone unda vi xmaroT imisaTvis, rom aRmovfxraT qarTul i tradiciul i meRvineobi i seTi danakl i si, rogoric zedasēs kul turis daviyebaa; uami sod saqarTvel os meRvineoba yovel Tvis nakl ul ad Cai Tvl eba.

*giorgi barisaSvili
el kanas" mrCevel i mevenaxeoba-meRvineobi dargsi*

`el kanas~ Sinauri cxovel ebi s adgil obrivi j i Sebis sakonservacio ferma zemo xodaSenSi

saqarTvel o tradiciul ad agrarul i qveyanaa. arqeol ogiuri masal e- bi T mtki cdeba, rom saqarTvel oSi sofi is meurneobas j er ki dev Zv.w. VI-VaTawl eul i danmisdeven. mecnierebi mi i Cneven, rompi rvel ad mcenareTa da cxovel Ta moSinaureba da, Sesabamisad, sofi is meurneobi swar- moSoba wi na azi i teritoriaz, daaxl oebi T 9-10 aTasi wl is wi n moxda. es teritoriebi usual od esazRvreba saqarTvel os da, amave dros, nawi- l obriv emTxveva preistoriul xanaSi qarTvel uri tomebis gavrcel e- bis areal s. uZvel esi kul turebisa da maTi vel uri naTesavebis dRemde arsebul i didi morfol ogiuri da genetikuri maval ferovneba, i seve rogorc Sinauri cxovel Ta zogierTi uZvel esi j i Si safuZvel s gvaZl evs vifiqroT, rom saqarTvel o Tavad warmoadgens rigi umni Svnel ovanesi kul turul i mcenari da cxovel is moSinaurebisi erT-erT keras.

xal xuri sel eqci i Sedegad, sa- qarTvel oSi saukuneebis ganmavl o- baSi Camoyal ibda sasofl o da same- urneo Sinauri cxovel ebis maval i j i Si, rogoricaa qarTul i mTis, megrul i da kavkasiuri wabl as Zrox- is j i Sebi, kavkasiuri kameCis qar- Tul i j i agi, cxvris TuSuri da imerul i j i Sebi, megrul i j i Si Txa, TuSuri da megrul i cxeni, kaxuri, rawul i da svanuri Rori, j avaxuri bat, qaTmis popul aciebi: Savi, na- cara, Cal isferi, megrul a da yel - titvel a da ssv. es j i Sebi xal xuri sel eqci da garemo pirobebis erTobl i vi moqmedebiT Camoyal ib- dnen. warmoadgenen ra qveynis kon- kretul i ekol ogiuri zonis ganu- yofel nawil s, i si ni, xasi aTdebi an-

rigi unikal uri TvisebebiT; maT Sorisaa cval ebadi kl imaturi pi- robebisadmi tol erantoba, Waobi- ani, an mTis cicabo ferdobebis sa- vargul ebis Tanabrad kargad aTvi- sebis unari, sakvebis xari sxi- sadmi nakl ebi momTxovnel oba, erTeul producja ze sakvebis mcire danaxarji, zogierTi daavadebisadmi mdgradoba da ssv. amasTan erTad, sawarmoo saSual ebebis (damatebi Ti sak- vebi, Srroma da ssv.) minimal uri danaxarji iT isini sasargebi o produqts gvaZl even, roml e- bic sofi ad mcxovrebTa Se- mosavl ebis erT-erTi mni Svne- l ovani, xSirad ki erTaderTi wyaroa.

XX saukuneSi industriul i sof- l is meurneobis ganvi Tarebam zo- gierTi tradiciul i j i Si gadaSe- nebis safrTxis wi naSe daayena. am procesma gansakuTrebit intensi- ur i saxe mi i Ro sabWoTa kavSir is daSi is Semdeg, rodesac moiSal a sasel eqcio sadgurebi da xel ov- nuri ganayofierebis centrebi. zogierTi j i Si usistemo Sej vare- bis gamo saer Tod gaqra, sxva j i- Sebi ki mxol od ramdenime aseul i individis saxi Taa SemorCenil i, roml ebsac aseve gadaSenebis saf- rTxe emuqreba.

mi uxedavad imisa, rom Zvel i j i Sebis umravl esoba i seTi pro- duqtul i araa, rogorc maTi Ta-





namedrove anal ogebi, isini mniS-
vnel ovan masal as warmoadgens
sel eqcionerebisa da fermerebi-
saTvis, vi nai dan maT i seTi Tvise-
bebi gaačniaT, rogoricaa maRaL i
nayofiereba, gamZI eoba da rezis-
tentoba mkacri kl imaturi piro-
bebisa da daavadebebis mmarT da
sxx. es Tvisebebi gansakuTrebiT
mniSvnel ovania cval ebad ekono-
mikur da kl imaturi pirobebSi da
arsebiT faseul obas warmoadgens
msofl io sasursaTo usafTxo-
ebisaTvis. adgil obrivi j iSebi
Taobebis manZil ze adaptirdnen
fermerTa moTxovnil ebebTan da
adgil obriv pirobebTan.

amdenad, sasofl o-sameurneo da
Sinauri cxovel Ta adgil obrivi,
qarTul i j iSebi Cveni eris kul-
turul i memkvidreobis mniSvne-
l ovani nawil ia da maTi Senarcu-
neba uaRresad mniSvnel ovani a.

* * *

amJamad, Sinauri cxovel ebi ad-
gil obriv j iSebs ramdenime faq-
tori uqmnis safrTxes, pirvel
rigSi es ukontrol o Sej varebaa-
Sinauri cxovel ebi adgil obrivi
j iSebsxal asj iSiani egzempl arebi
uki duresad cota raodenobiT Se-
morca, isic pirobi Tad xal asj iSi-
ani, vi nai dan cxovel Ta identifi-
kaciis sistemis ararsebabis gamo
j iSis dadgena xdeba fenotipuri
Sefasebis safuzvel ze. amas garda,
cxovel Ta epidemiuri daavadebe-
bis gavrcel eba da veterinariu-
l i kontrol is sistemis arafeq-
turoba mniSvnel ovani probl emaa
j iSebis Senercunebis Tval saz-

an da Sesabami sad, am Roris xorci
bazarze ufro iafi Rirs).

bol owl ebis ganmavl obaSi saqar-
Tvel oSi agrarul i biomaval fe-
rovnebis konservaciis mimarTu-
l ebiT ramdenime saerTaSoriso da
adgil obrivi programa ganxorci-
el da, Tumca es programebi da pro-
eqtebi ZiriTadad mcenareTa gene-
tikuri resursebis konservacias
i saxavdnen mi znad. amis gamo, dRei-
saTvis saqarTvel oSi ar arsebobs
fermebi, roml ebic adgil obrivi
j iSebis moSenebas axdenen wimida
saxiT da aseve mZime mdgomareobaa
cxovel uri genetikuri resursebis
ex situ konservaciis Tval sazrisi-
Tac, vi nai dan ar arsebobs cxovel -
Ta genetikuri resursebis banki. am
mdgomareobaSi uZvel esi adgil obrivi
j iSebisxul i gaqrobissafr-
Txesrul iad real uria.

2011 wel s **asociacia „el kanas”**
iniciativiT da saqarTvel osa da
somxeTSi niderl andebis sameflos
sael Cos social uri garaqmebis
programis (**MATRA**) dafinansebiT
daiwo proeqti „gadaSenebis saf-
rTxes wi naSe myofi Sinauri cxo-
vel ebi konservacia da mdgradi
gamoyeneba saqarTvel oSi”. proeq-
ti mi znad i saxavs fermaze Sinauri
cxovel ebi ramdenime gansakuT-
rebiT mniSvnel ovani adgil obrivi
j iSis konservacias, moSenebas
da daiinteresbul fermerebSi
gavrcel ebas. esj iSebia:

1. qarTul i mTis Zroxas – qar-
Tul i mTis Zroxas uZvel esj iSia.
masze pirvel i weril obiTi chno-
ba ekuTvnis aristotel es (Zv.w. IV
s.). j iSSi ganasxvaveben fSav-xev-

surul, TuSur, raWul, svanur,
osur, afxazur da aWarul j il a-
gebs. 2009-10 wl ebis eqspediciuri
kvl evebiT (I. tabataZe) dadgeni-
lia, rom fSav-xevsurul i j il agis
pirobi Tad xal asj iSian cxovel Ta
raodenoba 3000 sul s ar aRemate-
ba. amasTan, unda aRini Snos, rom am
j iSis zogierTi j il agi saer Tod
gaqra (afxazuri da osuri), xol o
zogierTi j il agi (mag., aWarul i)
Zal ze Semcirebul ia.

2. TuSur cxvari – TuSur cxvari
gamoyvanil ia mTabarobis eqs-
tremal ur pirobebSi, qarTvel i
mecxvareebismi er saukneebis man-
Zil ze ganxorciel ebul i mizanni-
marTul i gadarCevisa da SerCevi
safuZvel ze. m. rCeul iSvil is mo-
nacemebiT Zvel i qarTul i cxvari
mWI ekudiani yofil a. romel sac
sasel eqcio muSaobis sxvadasxva
etapze uj varebdnen uxeSmatyl o-
van, cximkudian da dumian cxvrebs.
dRes arsebul i saxiT TuSur
cxvari Camoyal ibda XIII-XIV sau-
kneebSi. amJamad es j iSi usiste-
mod uj vardeba azerbaij anul da
Crdil okavkasiur popul aciebs;
ase rom, xal asj iSiani cxovel ebi
raodenobaze dReisaTvis monace-
mebi ar arsebobs.

3. megrul i Txa – megrul i Txa
uZvel esj iSia. gamoyvanil iaxal-
xuri sel eqciiT, mraval i saukuni s
manZil ze xal asj iSiani moSenebis
gziT da sarZeo produqtul o-
base orientirebul i gadarCeviT.
gavrcel ebul i a samegrelo oSi, sva-
neTSi, aWarasa da afxazeTSi, ag-
reTve Crdil oeT kavkasiaSi. 1952-
1953 wl ebSi Txis mTI iani raoden-
oba 250-300 aTass aRwevda, 1980-
1985 wl ebSi – 100-102 aTass, xol o
2000 wl isaTvis 20-22 aTasi sul i
iyo (v. RI iRvaSvi i, 2003). dRei-
saTvis amj iSis Txis sul adoba ki-
dev ufro Semcirebul ia.

4. kaxuri Rori – gavrcel ebul i
mosazrebiT, saqarTvel oSi tra-
diciul ad gavrcel ebul i Rori
Camoyal ibebul ia xal xuri sel eq-
ciiT, kavkasiuri mokl eyura ga-
reul i Roris moSinaurebis gziT.
meore mosazrebiT, saqarTvel oSi
gavrcel ebul i Roris adgil obrivi
popul aciebi anatol iis zeganze
moSinaurebul i Roris Ca-
momavl ebi arian. saqarTvel oSi



gansaxvavebdnen adgil obrivi **Roris kaxur, svanur da raul** popul aciebs, romel Tagan yvel aze ukeT Seswavi il i kaxuri popul aciaa, romel - sac samrewvel o miznebi Tac aSenebdnen sabWoTa periodSi. kaxuri Rori farTod iyo gavrcel ebul i duSeTis, Ti-anetis, yvarl is, I agodexis, gurj aanisa da sxva raionebsi. biomeurneobaTa asociacia „el kanas” mier 2011 wel s Catarebul i eqspediciuri gamokvl evebiT dadgenil ia, rom kaxuri Roris pirobiTad xal asj iSiani erTeul i egzempl iarebi SemorCenil ia axmetis raionis sof. sakobianos saTemo sakrebul oSi Semaval soFI ebSi – dedisferul sa da bayil ovanSi (g. gogol i, T. yuraSvil i, r. barkal aia, 2011). aseTi mdgomareoba metad damafiqrebel ia, radgan arsebobs j iSi s mTI ianad dakargvis saSi Sroeba.

5. qaTmis adgil - obrivi popul aciebI – saqarTvel o gamoirCeva qaTmis mral ferovani popul aciebiT, romeli ebic sxvadasxva zonaSi sxvadasxva tipebad arian Camoyal iebul i. es popul aciebia: **yel titvel a, megrul a, Cal is-feri, Savi da nacara** (r. nozaZe da ssv., 2007). sakarmidamo meurneobebis pirobebSi, sxva j iSebTan da krosebTan SedarebiT adgil obrivi qaTmebi gamoirCeviansicocxl isunari-anobiT, cval ebadi garemo pirobebisadmi adaptaciis kargi unariT da damakmayofil ebel i kvercxmdebl obiT. miuxedavad amisa, dReisaTvis dasaxel ebuli i popul aciebis qaTmebis radoenobaZal ze Semcirebul ia.

proeqtisfargl ebSi kaxetis regionSi, sofel zemo xoda-SenSi daarsda sanaSene-sakonservacio meurneoba, sadac, konservaciisa da Semdgomi gamravl ebiS mizniT, Semoyvanil i iqna sasofl o-sameurneo

cxovel ebiS zemoT aRniSnul i adgil obrivi j iSebis pirobiTad xal asj iSiani egzempI arebi, roml ebic asociacia „el kanas” eqspertTa j gufma (r. barkal aia, T. yuraSvil i, g. gogol i) moiZia kaxeTSi, mcxe-Ta-mTianeTsa da samgrel oSi ganxorciel ebul i eqspedicii-ebis meSveobiT.

Ferma 2012 wl iS gazafxul i dan funqcionirebs. asociacia „el kana” gegmavs Sinaur cxovel Ta adgil obrivi j iSebis konservaciis programis far-gi ebSi erTis mxriv saqmiani kontaqtebi daamyaros imfermerebTan, roml ebic dainterebul i arian adgil obrivi j iSebis moSenebiT da meores mxriv sagammanaTI ebl o da sa-mecniero dawesebul ebetan, pirvel rigSi saqarTvel os agrarul universitetTan. aseve



i gegmeba adgil obrivi j iSebi-sa da maTi produqtis sapopul arizaci o saqmianobiS ganxorciel eba.

am mimarTul ebiT pirvel i nabi j ebi ukve gadai dga, 28 seq-tembersmoewyo fermeris dRe, romel sac dainterebul i fermerebis garda agrarul i universitetis profesorebi eswreboden.

i medis gamovTqvamT, rom „el kanas” es mcire iniciativa mxardaweras hpoivebs dainterebul sazogadoebaSi da er-Tobl ivi Zal iSxmevit real ur wvl il s Seitans Sinaur cxovel Ta uZvel esi qarTul i j i-Sebis konservaciis saqmeSi.

**giul i gogol i,
el ene SatberaSvil i
profesorebi**

**soFI is meurneobi s sami ni stro
saqarTvel oSi ekol ogi urad sufta
mi waTmoqmedebi s kul turis
momaval s mxars uWers**

Sveicariis sael Cos mxardaweriTa da kavSir „momavl is miwiS” organizebiT sastumro „betsisi” „ekol ogi urad suftami-waTmoqmedebi s kul turis momaval i saqarTvel oSi” konferencia gaimarTa, sadac saqarTvel os soFI is meurneobiS ministrma **daviT kirval iZem** Sveicariis el Cs saqarTvel oSi, giunTer bexl ers madl oba gadauxada aqtiuri TanamSroml obisTvis da aRniSna, rom soFI is meurneobiS saministro dainterebul ia xel i SeuwyoS ekol ogiuri warmoebis ganvi Tarebas.

– „Cven gvaqvs didi bunebrivi Sesazi ebl obebi, rom zedmeti Zal iSxmevis gareSe Sevzi oT ekol ogi urad sufta produqtis warmoeba. Tumca, es maincar arisi ol i saqme da saerTaSori so standartebTan TanxvedrisTvis saTanado gamocdi l ebas moi Txovs. soFI is meurneobiS saministro miSal meba da mxars dauWers iSeT iniciativebs, romeli icqarTvel fermerebs msgavs gamocdi l ebas SesZens”, – aRni Sna daviT kirval iZem.

Sveicariis el Cma madl oba gadauxada soFI is meurneobiS ministrs im interesTvis, rasac is ekol ogiuri saki Txebis mimarT iCens: „dResmTel msoFI i oSi ekol ogiaerT-erTi wamyvani saki Txia da misasal mebel ia, rom saqarTvel o aqtiurad CaerTo ammimar-Tul ebiT”, – ganacxada giunTer bexl erma.

Konferenciazee Sveicariel ma special istebma qarTvel kol egebTaneTad miwiS damuSavebiSa da mosavl is aRebis inovaciuri meTodi ganixil es, roml iSeT-erTi mTavarri principi pesticidebze uaris Tqmaa. Sveicariis sael CosTan arsebul i organizacia „momavl is miwa” soFI is meurneobiS saministros masStabur TanamSroml obas sTavazobs. „vfigrob, es proeqti qarTvel fermerebs Rirsebis grZnobas gauzrdiS. aq imiSTvis Sevikribet, rom saministros TanerTad samomavl o TanamSroml obis gegmebi SevimuSavoT”, – ganacxada „momavl is miwiS” xel mRvanel ma Jan Jak j akobim.

proeqti „momavl is miwa” ukve 2 wel i rac saqarTvel oSi xorciel deba da miznad i saxavs soFI is meurneobiS ekol ogiur safuzvl ebze ganvi Tarebas da ekoli ogiurad sufta produqtis warmoebis xel Sewyobas.

Zroxis j iSis SerCeva

fermerma Tavisi meurneoba momgebi anad rom warmarTos, didi mni Svnel oba aqvs swor gadawyvetil ebas, Tu romel i j iSis ZroxamoaSenos.

sabazro ekonomikuri urTierTobis pirobebSi fermesarCevani, ra Tqma unda, damoki debul i apirad mosazrebebze, magram ami saTvis mas unda hqondes obieqturi informacia Zroxis arsebul i j iSibis sameurneo-biol ogiur Tavisburebebze da agreTve i codes, Tu rukriteriumebs daeyrdnos am saki Txis gadawyvetisas.

amprocesze gavl ena Sei ZI eba i qoni os sxva mralval - ma faqforma, maT Soris mocemul zonaSi gavr cel ebul maj iSma, rZis warmoebis teqnol ogiam, produqciis real izaciis bazarma, j iSis gasuqebis unari-anobam, saki avma produqtul obam da sxv. mokl ed SevexoT maT mni Svnel obasa da gavl enas konkurenturiani fermerul i meurneobi Camoyal i bebane:

1. piradi mosazrebebi: i seve rogorc yvel a adami-ans, fermersac aqvs garkveul saganze Tavisi mosazreba. zogierTebi amas megobrebis, axl obl ebris an sxvaTa gavl eni T xsnian, rogorc wesi, j iSis SerCevi-sas fermeli, arcTuiSviaTad, met yuradRebas cxove- l is fersa da ni Snebs, temperaments, simkvircxl esa da sicocxl i sunari anobas aqcevs. cxadia, gamocdi- l i meurnej iSs irCevs, ekonomikuri mosazrebebi dan gamodinare, anu romel i j iSis Zroxas SeuZl ia meti sargebl i motana.

es procesi saewvo mosazrebebs ar unda efuznebodes, romel Ta gaTval i swineba met-nakl ebad dasaSvebia mxol od maSin, rodesac SerCevi-sas obieqturi meTodi s gamoyeneba SeuZl ebel ia.

2. konkretul i j iSis Zroxis garemo pirobebTan Seguebis unari: probl ema, saqarTvel os baris rai onebis subtropikul i kl imatis Tavisburebebis gamo, metad mwaved dgas. saqme iaris, rom dRes arsebul i Zroxis yvel a Tanamedrove kul turul i j iSis Camoyal i bebul ia zomier da gril kl imatur zonebSi da met-nakl ebi siZl ierit reagirebs garemo pirobebis Secvl aze, ragdanac es damoki debul ia ara marto movl a-Senaxvis pirobebis (zoohigenuri parametreibis), aramed sakvebis qimiuri Sedgenil obisa da, maSasadame, xarisxobrivi maCvenebl ebris cval ebado-basTan.

aRsani Snavia, rom garemo pirobebTan Seguebis probl emi s gadawra Sesazl ebel ia pirutyvis mTel i wl i manZl ze bagurad Senaxvisas, roml i sefektrobis saki Txibiznesproeqtis damuSavebisas unda dasabuTdes.

3. xorcis warmoebi saTvis j iSis vargi sianoba: ramdenadac CvenSi special izebul i saxorce meZroxoeba ganvi Tarebul i araa, xorcis warmoebis erTaderTi wyaroa sarZeo da kombini rebul i j iSebi. aqedan ga-

mominare, j iSis SerCevi-sas, saxorce produqtul obis potenciur Sesazl ebl obasa da xorcis xarisxis maCvenebl ebs fermerebi ufro met yuradRebas aqceven, vidre im qveynebSi, sadac ganvi Tarebul ia special izebul i saxorce meZroxoeba.

ra Tqma unda, kombini rebul i mimarTul ebi sadmi erTgvari eWvi, romel sac gamoTqvamen aSS-isa da zogierTi sxva qveynis fermerebi da sel eqcionerebi, udavod gasaTval i swinebel ia. saqarTvel os meZroxoebaSi arsebul i mdgomareoba da xorcis bazris moTxovni l eba aiZul ebs fermerebs garkveul i yuradReba mi aqci on SerCeul i j iSis saxorce produqtul obasac. esprocesi gagrZel debamanam, vi dreal warmoi qmneba adgil ze warmoebul i rZis real izaciis probl ema da fermerebi iZul ebul ni ar iqnebian, Seamcir on sarZeo mimarTul ebi furebis sul adoba da moaSenon saxorce j iSebi.

Zroxis j iSebi s gaumj obesebebi gzebi

meZroxoebi s ganvi Tarebi saTvis mTavari amocanaa pirutyvis genetikuri resursebi s gaumj obeseba. am mimarTul ebi T pirvel i rigis RonisZiebaa Semdgomi ganvi Tarebi saTvis arsebul i j iSobrivi resursebi s gamoyenebi s saerTo sistema SemuSavdes. praqtkuli ad genetikuri resursebi s mdgomareoba damoki debul ia adgil obrivi, gaumj obesebul i da aborigenu- l i j iSebi s SenarCunebaze.

adgil obriv j iSebs axasiaTebs garemos pirobebTan Seguebl obis unikal uri unari, bunebrivi saZovrebis efekturi da racional uri gamoyeneba, produqciit sakvebis maRal i anazRaureba da zogierTi daavadebebi-sadmi organizmis maRal i rezistentul oba. magal i Tad, megrul i wi Tel i j iSis Zroxebi mTel i wl i ganmavl obaSi iseT daWaobebul saZovrebs i yeneben, sadac sxvakul-turul i j iSispirutyvs gavl ac ki gauWi rdeboda.

dRes adgil obrivi j iSebi s sakmaod dabal i produqtul oba imi T aixneba, rom ar arsebobs sanaSene meurneobebebi da absol uturad ugul ebel yofil ia sasel eqcio muSaoba, probl emad rCeba mdgradi sakvebi bazi T cxovel ebris uzrunvel yofa. arada adgil obrivi j iSebi s furebs saTanado da gaumj obesebul pirobebSi namdvil ad aqvT potencial i, ramdenimej er gazardon rZis produqtul oba, rZis cximianobi s SeuZl el ad, da SeuZl iAT konkurencia gauwi on cnobi l sarZeo evropul j iSebs. gansakuT-rebul i yuradReba unda mi eqces am ukanasknel Ta sanaSene gamoyenebi s efekturobi s gazdas Zvirfasi Si daj iSobrivi genofondi s safuZvel ze.

sagenofondo sul adobi s gamravl ebi s safuZvel i axa- l asj iSiani moSeneba, autbredul i (aranaTesauri) j gu-fobrivi wyil ebi s SerCevi s tipi T da xazebi s rotaci i T. naxi rSi unda i yos 3-dan 5-mde sxvadasxva geneal ogiuri

xazebi 2-2kuro-mwarmebl iTTiTouel Si. aseT Sekrul popul aciebSi inbridingi sasurvel i aRaraa.

cnobil ia, rom saqarTvel os sasofl o-sameurneo cxovel ebis Zvirfasi endemuri j iSebis genofondis mdgomareoba arasaxarbi el oa. am garemoebas gansakuTrebui i yuradReba unda mi eqces da sanaSene saqmi anoba faqtobri vad Tavi dan unda daiwyos.

aborigenul i j iSebis genofondis Senarcunebis da misi Semdgomi gamoyeneba-ganvi Tarebis araerTi mcdel obis mi uxedavad, sxvadasxva mi zezebis gamo, dasaxul i RonisZiebebi srul fasovnad bol omde ver ganxorciel dada, arsebul i situaci i dan gamomdina-re, axl eburi midgomebis Camoyal i bebas saWi roebs.

genetikuri resursebis gaumj obesebis meore gza sxvadasxva qveynebi dan maRaL produqtul i j iSebis Semoyvana.

bol o wl ebSi sarZeo j iSis pirutyvis ucxoeti dan Semoyvanaze sakmao Tanxebi ixarj eba. Tumca, transportirebis stresul i piroebi da, rac mTavaria, Semoyvanil i cxovel ebis axal saarsebo garemosTan cudi adaptacia-akl imatizacia da mdgradi sakvebi bazis uqonl oba ganapi robebs am cxovel ebis dabal produqtul obas, rac fermerTa ekonomikaze uar-yofi Tad ai saxeba. amitom, ucxouri j iSebis SemoyvanasTan erTad, aucil ebel ia yuradReba mi eqces adgil obriv j iSebs da maT Soris sasel eqcio muSaobis warmarTvas.

Zroxis gavrcel ebul i j iSebis sarZeo produqtul obis potenciis amari ebis ZiriTadi meTodi aris xal asj iSiani moSeneba msofl io genofondis maRaL - produqtul i naTesauri j iSebis genotipis gamoyenebi T. qarTul j iSebSi aseTi Sesazi ebl oba mxol od kavkasi ur wabl aj iSsa aqvs, romel ic Svicuri j iSis monaTesavea.

muSaobis efekturobis gazrdis mi zniT arsebul i sarZeo j iSebis srul yofisaTvis, moTxovnil ebebis gaTval i swinebi T, iqmeba axal i j iSSigni Ta, an zo-nal uri tipebi. sanaSene saqmianobis efekturobas afaseben furebis genetikuri potencial issidi di T, romel ic sel eqciis Sedegadarismi Rebul i.

Zroxis ZiriTadi sasel eqcio Tvissebebia: 305 dRi-uri monawvel i, cximis da cil is Semcvel oba rZeSi (procentul ad), rZis cximisa da cil is raodenoba, coxal i masa, cxovel ebis konstitucia-eqsterie-ri, sakvebis anazRaureba da a.S.

memkvi drul obis mni Svnel oba

sarZeo produqtul obas gansazRvravz Semdegi faqtorebi: cxovel is memkvidreoba, movl a-Senaxvis piroebi, sakvebis xarisxi da kveba, I aqtaci is periodi, servisperiodi, mSral obis periodi, mogebis sezonii, coxal i masa, asaki, furis j anmrTel obis mdgomareoba da sxv.

erT-erTi ZiriTadi faqtori, romel ic ganapirobebs furebis sarZeo produqtul obas, aris memkvidreoba. gamokvl evebi T dadgenil ia, rom Teoriuli ad meZroxoebaSi genetikuri gaumj obesebis tempi xal asj iSiani moSenebisas 3000 kg-ian saSual o wvel adobis naxirSi Seadgens 1,4–2%-s, anu 45–60 kg-s

wel iwadSi. adgil obrivi j iSebis arsebul i produqtul obis donis gaTval i swinebi T es maCvenebl ebi Seadgenen, Sesabami sad: kavkasiuri wabl aj iSSi 41–55 kg-s (saSual o wvel adoba 2730 kg wel iwadSi), qarTu-l i mTis ZroxasSi 17–23 kg-s (saSual o wvel adoba 1140 kg) da megrul wiTel ZroxasSi 19–26 kg-s (saSual o wvel adoba 1300 kg).

cnobil ia, rom sarZeo produqtul obaze memkvidreobi Ti da aramemkvidreobi Ti faqtorebi gavl ena srul iad gansxavebul ia. rZis raodenoba ZiriTadad (75–80%-i T) damoki debul iagaremo piroebze, xol o rZeSi cximisa da cil is Semcvel oba, piriqi T, ZiriTadad memkvidreobi Taris ganpi robebul i.

sarZeo produqtul obis gazrdi erT-erTi mnis-vnel ovani faqtoria sel eqciis procesis swori warmarTva. pirlvel etapze es i Tval i swinebs Sedarebi T maRaL produqtul i da sasurvel i ni San-Tvissebebis mqone furebis gadarCivas, Semdgomki wyvill ebiS Ser-Cavis sxvadasxva meTodebis gamoyenebas.

Cveni mi zania, rom adgil obriv gaumj obesebul da aborigenul j iSebSi, garemo piroebi Tan unikaluri Semguebl obis unaris, bunebrivi saZovrebi sefektu-



ri da racional uri gamoyenebisa da zogierTi daa-vadebebi sadmi maRaL i rezistentul obis ganvi TarebasTan erTad, produqtul obac gai zardos.

rac Seexeba SerCevi meTodebs, esprobl emadRemde yvel aze rTul i da nakl ebad gamokvl eul i saki Txia. xal asj iSobrivi moSenebi T mi Rebul STamomavl obasi arcTu i se iSviaTia genetikuri potencial isaraer-Tgvarovani real izacia. saqme isaris, rom nebisimier SemTxevaSi warmoi Soba mSobl ebiS genotipebis ur-TierTqmedeba, romel ic pol igenur xasi aTsatarebs. garda amisa, garemo piroebi mni Svnel ovan gavl enas axdens ni San-Tvissebebis formirebaze.

saki Txia furis sarZeo produqtul obis memkvidreobi T gadacemaze dRemde ar aris srul fasovnad gaSuqebul i. sarZeo produqtul obis memkvidreobi T gadacema bevrad rTul xasiaTs atarebs, vi dre sxva ufro martivi ni San-Tvissebebi, mag., cxovel is feri, sqesi da sxv. sarZeo da saxorce produqtul i oba pol igenuri ni San-Tvissebebia da amitom mem-



kvidrul obs Sual eduri formi l. am lvi sebis memkvidreobi T gadacemaze ufro meti gavl ena ded-mamas aqvs, vidre Soreul wnaprebs.

sarZeo produqtul obis memkvidreobi T gadacemisrTul i meqanizmi ganpi robebul ia Semdegi faqto-rebi T: furis dReRamuri monawvel i damoki debul ia mi Rebul i sakvebis raodenobaze da xarisxe. ami tom, rogori maRal i genetikuri Tvissebebi car undahqondes furs, Tu is ar i Rebs misTvisaucil ebel sakvebs, produqtul obasac ver gamoavl ens. imavdroul ad sakvebis mi Reba rZis warmosaqmnel ad efekturi iqne-bamxol od im SemTxvevaSi, Tu furis sakvebis gadama-muSavebel organoTa rTul i sistema kargadaa ganvi-Tarebul i. swored amaze aris damoki debul i mTel i rigi ni San-Tvissebebi s ganvi Tareba.

rZis warmosaqmnel i sxvamni Svnel ovani faqtorebiasisxl is Sedgenil oba da organizmis nivTierebi Ta cvl is tipi. am SemTxvevaSi didrol sasrul ebs Sina-gani sekreciisj irkvli ebi, roml ebi c kavSirSia sxva Tvissebebi kompl eqsTan. maSasadame, furebis sarZeo produqtul oba mraval i memkvidreobi Ti faqtori-Taa ganpi robebul i.

kuro-mwarmebl ebi s mni Svnel oba pirutyvisj ogis gasaumj obesebl ad wamyvani adgi-l i uWiravT kuro-mwarmebl ebs.

rZis produqtul obis gasaumj obesebl ad ganvi-Tarebul i meZroxoebis qveynebSi i nergeba xel ovnu-ri daTesvl a, ristTvisac monaSenis xarisxi T Sefasebul i, gamaumj obesebel i kuro-mwarmebl ebi sper-mas i yeneben.

sarZeo pirutyvis gaumj obesebas Ziri Tadad asaxvs kuro-mwarmebl ebi s monaSenis produqtul obisa da sxva mCvenebl ebi s Sedareba sxvamwarmebl is furSvil ebi s mCvenebl ebTan. gaumj obesebis misaR-wevad sarZeo meZroxoebaSi SemuSavebul ia saerTo debul ebebi, romel Taarsi SemdgomSi mdgomareobs:

sanaSenod gadarCeul i yvel a kuro-mwarmebl ebi s Semowmdes da Sefasdes STamomavl obis xarisxis mixedvi T;

mwarmebl ebi s Semowmeba, maTi furSvil ebi s produqtul obisa da sxva Tvissebebis mixedvi T, unda

Catardes iseT fermebSi, sadac produqtul obis sa-Sual o done 3000 kg-ze nakl ebi araa.

mwarmebl ebs afaseben erT special izebul meurneobaSi an ramdenime fermaSi, amasTanave Ti Toeul maTganSi unda Semowmdes aranakl eb 3 mwarmebl i.

kuro-mwarmebl ebi s sanaSene Tvissebebs afaseben maTi fur-Svil ebi s sarZeo produqtul obisa (monawvel i 11 aqtaciaze, rZis cximianoba da cil iano-ba) Tanatol ebi s monacemebTan Sedarebi T. amasTan erTadiTval i swineben fur-Svil ebi s da dedebs Sem-deg sameurneo-sasar gebi o Tvissebebs: cocxal i masa, manqanuri wvel isadmi vargisanoba, rZis gacemis si swrafe, sxeul isagebul eba, agreTve Sesafasebel i kuros aRwarmebl ebi s unars (temperamenti, spermis ra-odenoba da xarisxi, gayinvisTvis vargisanoba, ganyofierebis unari). es maCvenebl ebi gamoiyeneba cxovel ebi s gadarCeva-SerCevi, sanaSene cxovel ebze fasebis dadgeni sa da spermis real izaciis dros.

mni Svnel ovania, sworad Catardes STamomavl obis xarisxi T Sesafasebel i kuro-mwarmebl ebi s gadar-Ceva da gamozrda. ami satVis yovel wl i urad saukeTeso meurneobeSi amoarCeven yvel aze maRal produqtul furebs, romel Tagan moyofen sadedej gufs, anu momaval i kuroebis dedebs da maT anayofiereben saukeTeso kuro-mwarmebl ebi s spermi T.

sadede furebi unda akmayofil ebdnen Semdeg minimal ur moTxovni l ebebs: j i Siereba - aranakl eb IV Taboisa, 305 dRis monawvel i - j i Sis standart is 150% da meti, rZesSi cximis Semcvel oba - j i Sis standart ze 0,2% meti, cocxal i masa - j i Sis standart ze meti, curi - mocol obiani, abazani sebri an momgvil ebu-l i formis, Sefasebul i aranakl eb 3 qul iT, kompl eqsuri kl asi el i taze aranakl ebi.

furebis gadarCeva iwyeba sanaSene dokumentaciis Seswavl iT, Semdeg ki adgil ze naxvi T da, bol os, dam-tki cdeba momaval i mwarmebl is dedad.

saremonto kuroebis mamebad gamoiyeneba STamomavl obis xarisxi T Sefasebul i saukeTeso kuro-gammauj obesebl ebi. maT unda miniWebul i hqondeT A1 kategoria furSvil ebi s monawvel is mixedvi T, da B1 - sanaSene kategoria rZis cximianobi T. im SemTxvevaSi, Tu kuro-mwarmebl i ar aris Sefasebul i STamomavl obis xarisxi T, maSin misi dedis da mami s dedis monawvel i unda i yos j i Sis standart is aranakl eb 200%, xol o rZis cximianoba standart ze 0,2% meti.

mi Rebul kuroebs 10 Tvis asakSi mi Rebul i saerTo meTodiki T afaseben sqesobriva qativobasa da spermis xarisxe. arsebul i monacemebi T, erTi kuro-mwarmebl is fasi 95 t rZis Rirebul ebi s tol ia, xol o misi gamoyenebi T mi Rebul i mogeba saSual od 3,5-5,5 aTas t rZis tol fasia.

gamaumj obesebl ebi s mni Svnel oba sul ufro izr-deba. dReisatVis xel ovnuri ganayofierebis cent-rebis da an sadgurebis formireba sarZeo meZroxoebaSi xorciel deba im mwarmebl ebi s xarj ze, roml ebi c Tavad mi i Rebian sanaSened Zvirfasi genofondis mqone cxovel ebi sagan.

*rusudan barkal aia
el kanas" mrCevi i meCxovel eobi s dargi*

Roris afrikul i cxel eba saSi Sroeba evropisaTvis - daavadebis gavrcel ebis 2012 wl is dinamika

2012 wl is 28 Teberval s karel lls respubl ikis (ruseTis sazRvari norvegiasa da fineTTan) meRorebis erT-erT kerzo fermaSi 8 sul i Roris dacema dafiqsirda, Rorebis sikvdil i anobis mizezi Roris afrikul i cxel eba aRmoCnda, rac ruseTis Sesabamisma samsaxurebmak da-adastura. daavadeba, savaraudod, sakvebis narCenebi sagan gavrcel da, romel ic fermaSi sabavSvo baRisa da saavadmyofosagan moxvda. es iyo pirvel i SemTxveva ruseT-fineTis sazRvarTan, manamde ruseTSi daavadeba dafiqsirebul i iyo murmanski, arxangel sksa da sankt-peterburgSi. am regionebSi daavadeba samxreTi dan Setani i inficirebul i produqtT, avaraudod xorcis meSveobi T gavrcel da.

mas Semdeg rac rostovis ol qSi (2011) afrikul i cxel ebis faqtidadasturda (2012 wl is TebervI amde ruseTSi ukve 174 daavadebis keris afeTqeba aRiri cxa), evropis bevrma qveyanam am daavadebis sawinnaRmdego Ronis Zi ebebis gegmebis momzadeba daiwyo. imis miuxedavad, rom evropis qveynebis umravl esobas ZI ier ganvi Tarebul i, sabajo da veterinarul i samsaxuri aqvT, daavadebis gavrcel ebis riski mainc maRal ia. gansakuTrebul SeSfoTebas iwevs, Roris afrikul i cxel ebis gareul RorebSi gavrcel eba, radgan am dros daavadebis kontrol i rTul deba, an sul ac ukontrol o xdeba. rac evrokavSiris qveynebisatvis Zal ian sariskoa, sadac Roris xorcis warmoebis industria Zal zed ZI ier aris ganvi Tarebul i da am daavadebis SeRwevis SemTxvevaSi ekonomikuri zaral i Zal ian didi iqneba, dazaral deba aramto Roris industria, aramed mTI ianad agrarul i da xorcprouqtebis gadamamuSavebel i seqtorebi, rac sabol ooj amSi seriozul zi ans miayenebs mTI ianad ekonomikas.

dania, estoneTi, fineTi, latvia, litva, norvegia, isl andia da Svecia – es is qveynebia, sadac Cattarda real urTan miaxl oebul i situaciebis ganxil vaew simulaciuri savarj i Soebis daavadebis evrokavSiris teritoriale SeRwevis SemTxvevaSi.

pirvel dRes yuradReba gamaxvil da qveynebs Soris TanamSrom-

I obis aspeqtebze: pasuxismgebel pirebs Soris informaciis gacvl a gamocvl aze, yvel a saWiro resursebis xel misawdomobaze.

meore dRe ki daeTmo sagangebo situaciaTa gegmebis testirebas, strategiisa da yvel a CarTul i



rgol is mobil izebis siswrafeas. simulaciuri savarj i Soebis monawil eobda Ti Tqmis yvel a veterinarli oficeri, agreTve fermereli da Roris xorcis gadammuSavebel i sawarmoebis warmomadgenl ebi.

Rorisafrikul i cxel ebis gavrcel eba qveynebis mixedviT:
2007 – saqarTvel o;
2007 – somxeTi;
2008 – azerbaijan;

2009 – ruseTi (CeCneTi, inguSeTi, daRestani, Crdil oeT oseTi, kal iningradi);

2010 – ruseTi (krasnodari, rostovi, vol gogradi);

2011 – ruseTi (rostovi, vol go-gradi, kal iningradi, krasnodari, niJni novgorodi, arxangel ski, murmanski);

2012 – bel orusia (neznanoovo) erT-erT kerzo fermaSi srul ad gawyda Rorebis populacia, ris gamoc ukrainam 1 martidan SeaCera xorcsa da xorcprouqtebis importi bel orusiidan – bel orusiis veterinarul i samsaxuri ar adasturebs Roris afrikul i cxel ebis SemTxvevas Tavis teritoriae.

2012 – ukraina, zaporoJies ol -qi, sofel i komi Sevatka.

Roris afrikul i cxel eba ukrainaSi

Roris afrikul i cxel eba ukrainaSi pirvel ad, zaporoJies mxareSi 2012 wl is ivl issi dafiqsirda. daavadeba gamoweul i iyo Roris afrikul i cxel ebis (ASF) – virusis me 2-e genotipis mier, romel ic 2006 wl i dan dafiqsirda saqarTvel oSi, somxeTsa da ruseTis federaciaSi. daavadebis gavrcel ebis siswrafe, mimarTul eba da, aqedan gamodinare, epidemiol ogiuri analizi evrokavSiris qveynebisatvis sakmaod SemaSfoTebel ia.

ukrainis veterinariisa da bio-usafrTxoebis servisi 2012 wl is 30 ivl iss adasturebs Roris afrikul i cxel ebis SemTxvevas kerzo saoj axo fermaSi zaporoJies regionis, primorskiis raionis sofel komi SevatkaSi.

reportis mixedviT, 5 Sinauri Roridan 3 ucabedi sikvdil iT mokvda, maT ar aRenisnebodaT araviTari kl inikuri niSnebi rac Roris afrikul cxel ebaze miutTebda, Tumca kievis saxel -

mwifo veterinarul -sanitarul i equesterizis kvl eviTma i laboratoriam da-adastura Roris afrikul i cxel eba PCR metodis gamoyenebi T. diagnozis gadasa-mowmebl ad erT-erTi Roris el enTis ni-muSebi gadagzavnil iqna referensi laboratoriaSi, kerZod CISA-INIA, madridi, espaneTi.

nimuSebis miRebidan 24 saaTis Semd-gom, Roris afrikul i cxel ebis aRmZvrell is arseboba dadasturda PCR-sa da ELISA metodebis gamoyenebi T – anal i-zebi Catarebul iqna cxovel Ta j andac-vis saerTaSoriso organizaciis mier dadgenil i protokol is mixedvitt (OIE 2012), garda amisa moxda virusis izolacia (PBM).

sami genomis sekvensirebis anal izma ac-vena, rom ukrainaSi dacemul i Rorebis sikvdil is mizezs warmoadgens igive me-2 genomi, romel ic dafiqsirebul iqna aRmosavl et evropis rig qveynebSi, mas Sem-degrac is 2007 wel spirvel ad dadasturda saqar Tvel oSi.

Roris afrikul i cxel ebis me-2 genomidan dRemde izol irebul iqna 14 sxvadas-xva izol ati (Stami), roml ebic inaxeba evrokavSiris referensi laboratoriis (EURL) virusul bankSi.

mixeli soxaZe

izol ati	qveyana	regioni/raioni	maspinZ.	TariRI
Abk07	saqar Tvel o	afxazeTisar	Sinauri	04/07/2007
Arm07	somxeTi	dili Jani	Sinauri	07/08/2007
Che07	ruseTi	CecneTisar	gareuli	04/12/2007
Az08D	azerbaijani	qebal is r-ni	Sinauri	22/01/2008
Az08B	azerbaijani	qebal is r-ni	Sinauri	22/01/2008
Ing08	ruseTi	inguSeTisar	gareuli	21/07/2008
Oren08	ruseTi	orenburgi	Sinauri	10/07/2008
NO08/Av	ruseTi	Cr. osetisar	Sinauri	18/07/2008
NO08/Ap	ruseTi	Cr. osetisar	Sinauri	21/07/2008
Dagestan09	ruseTi	daRestani	gareuli	11/09/2009
StPet09	ruseTi	kirovski	Sinauri	01/10/2009
Kalmykia09	ruseTi	yal muxeTi	Sinauri	10/10/2009
Rostov09	ruseTi	rostovi	Sinauri	20/10/2009
Ukr12/Zapo	ukraina	zaporozie	Sinauri	30/07/2012

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qarTuli broili erebi

adgil obriv frinvel Ta genetikuri mraval ferovnebis Senarcuneba im saerTo probi emisawil ia, romel sac adamiani da garemo hqvia. ms ofl ioSi Tanamedrove mefrinvel eoba frinvel Ta mcire genetikuri bazas eyrdnoba, ris gamoc arsebul i j i Sebi TavianTi warmoSobi T Ti TqmiserTgvarovani, genetikuri mraval ferovnebis gareSe ki, sel eqciis Semdgomi progresi SeuZI ebel ia. amitomac, udidesi mni Svnel oba frinvel Ta adgil obrivi genofondis Senarcunebas eniWeba. saqar Tvel oSi gavrcel ebul i

adgil obrivi frinvel is sel eqciis Car Tva saSua-1 ebias mogvcems gamoviyvanoT Cveni kl imaturi pi-robebi sadmi gamZI efrinvel ebi, roml ebicadvil ad Seeguebian sicxes da daxasiatCdebi an maRaI i produqt iul obiT. aRnI Snul i saki Txii gansakuTrebiT mni Svnel ovania Tanamedrove etapze, radgan necni-erebi varaudoben, rom axl o momaval Si dedamiwaze temperatura 0,6-2,5 gradusiT moimatebs. es proce-si ki moi Txovs si Tbo gamZI e frinvel is moziesbas. swored aseT frinvel s miekuTvneba adgil obrivi

qaTmis popul aciebi, roml ebi c gamoirCevian maRa-
I i temperaturisadmi Semguebl obiT, ar moi Txoven
kveba-movl is ideal ur pi robebs, primi tiul i tipis
safrinvel eSic Tavs kargad grZnaben, xasiaTdebi-
an saukeTeso kvercxisa da xorcis xarisxiT, kar-
gad arian Seguebul ni adgil obriv pi robebs da rac
mTavaria gamoirCevian mTel i rigi daavadebebis mi-
marTrezistentobiT anu gamZI eobiT. adgil obrivi
frinvel is mecnierul ma Seswavl am da eqsterieris
anal izma gamoavl ina, rom i sini aRagobiT kombini-
rebul i, anu mexorcult -mekvercxul i mimarTul ebis
qaTmebs mi ekuTvnebian.

dasaxel ebul probl emas gansakuTrebui i mniSv-
nel oba aqvs Tanamedrove etapze, roca mefrinvel e-
obis produqciamsofli io masStabiT gani cdis di
konkurencias. imisaTvis, rom bazarze SenarCundes
konkrentunarianoba, saWi ro xdeba, uSual od momx-
marebl is moTxovnis gaTval i swineba. momxmarebel i
yovel Tvis upiratesobas ani Webs bunebriv pi robebs-
Si gamozrdil i frinvel isgan mi Rebul produqcias,
amitomac, maTi sabazro fasi ufro metia. konkuren-
tunarianoba ganpi robebul ia imiT, rom bunebriv pi-
robebsi frinvel isTvis iqmneba xel sayrel i garemo,
rac dadebiT gavl enas axdens kvercxisa da xorcis
xarisxe. ZiriTadad aseTi garemos Seqmna SesaZI e-
bel ia sakarmidamo, fermerul i (gl exuri) meurneo-
bis pi robebsi, sadac frinvel i mTel i dRe imyofeba
sufTa haerze, sargebl obs mzs xivebiT, ni adagSi
kenkvis gziT damatebiT moi povebs sakvebs.

amJamad, roca saqarTvel oSi prioritetul mi-
marTul ebad turizmi mi iCneva, aucil ebel i xdeba
natural uri, ekol ogiurad sufTa, maRal i xaris-
xis da kargi sagemovno Tvi sebebis mqone produqcii
is warmoeba, rac turistTa dainterebis erT-er-
Ti wi napi robba. Tumca, aseTi produqcii is warmoeba
qveyanaSi minimal uria. dResdReobiT mosaxl eobis
moTxovna frinvel is xorcke kmayofil deba impor-
tis xarj ze, bazris mxol od 20 % ukavia adgil ob-
riv warmoebas. saqarTvel oSi mosaxl eobis frinve-
li is xorciT dakkayofil ebisaTvis saWi roa 64 aTasi
tona frinvel is xorci, rasac sWi rdeba 35 mil ion
frTabroil eri. arsebul i simZI avreebi dan gamom-
dinare, saqarTvel oSeZI ebs mxol od 5 mil . broi-
leris gamozr das, isic mxol od im SemTxvevaSi, Tu
sakuTari sainkubacio kvercxsi gveqneba. aqedan ga-
momdinare, darCenil i 30 mil . broil eri SeiZI eba
gamovzardoT sakarmidamo meurneobaSi, risTvis sac
saWi roa am saqmianobaSi CavabaT 2000 oj axi (Tu er-
Ti oj axi gamoyofs 100 m² Senobis farTobs, maSin
igi wel iwadSi gamozrdis 14800 frTas da mTI ianad
saqarTvel oSi gamoizrdeba 30 ml n-mde broil eri).
vinai dan sakarmidamo pi robebsi Znel ia broil ere-
bis gamozrda, radgan es frinvel i moi Txovs daxu-
rul sivrces da kveba-movl is ideal ur pi robebs,
aucil ebel i xdeba i seTi broil erebis gamoyvana,
roml ebi c sakarmidamo, fermerul i meurneobis pi-
robebsi daxasiTdebiad adgil obriv frinvel ze
ukeTesi produqtui obiT da saukeTeso xorcis
xarisxiT.

swored aRniSnul sa-
ki Txs mieZRvna Cveni
samecnierokvl eva, ro-
mel ic daiwo gasul i
saukunis 70-ian wl eb-
Si. pirvel ad saqarT-
vel oSi broil erebis
misaRebad gamoyenebu-
li i qna adgil obrivi
yel titvel a qaTmebi,
roml ebi c Seuj vares
maRal produqtui me-
xorcult j iSs-korniSs.
mi Rebul i broil erebi,
xasiaTdebonen si cxis
amtanobiT, maRal i SenarCunebis procentiT da sau-
keTeso sagemovno Tvi sebebis mqone xorciT. saqar-
Tvel os bazarze di dia moTxovna nakl eb cximian da
mcire masis (800-900 gr-i an) broil erebz. amasTan
aseTi wi wil ebi sgan yel aze ukeT mzaddeba qarTul i
tradiciul i kerzi „tabaka”.

amJamad kvl av mi mdi nareobs kvl evis gameoreba sam-
trediis raionSi Sps „verZi” Si, sadac adgil obrivi
qaTmebis svadasxva popul aciebs Sevuj vareTmaRal -
produqtui i korniSi si i Si. Sevi swavl eT mozardis
zrdis dinami ka, cxovel myofel oba, Sebumbvl issis-
wrafe, xorcis anatomuri anal izi, xorcis qimiuri
Sedgeni l oba. ukve mi Rebul ia broil erebis pirvel i
Taoba, roml ebi c xasiaTdebiand maRal i cocxal i masi-
Ti - 35 dRis asakSi iwonian 1,2-1,5 kg-s. SenarCuneba
98%-ia, xorci gamoirCeva cil is maRal i Semcvel o-
biT da nakl ebi cximianobiT.

qarTul i broil erebi daxasiTdn, adgil obriv
wi wil ebTan SedarebiT, ukeTesi cocxal i masi Ti, 35
dRis asakSi maTma cocxal ma masam 1,2 kg-s mi aRwi a,
rac adgil obriv wi wil ebTan SedarebiT 47,3% -iT metia,
gai zarda wi wil ebi s SenarCuneba 3%-iT, wi wil e-
bi xasiaTdebiand swrafi Sebumbvl iT, rac ase aucil e-
bel ia broil eris cxovel myofel obisaTvis.

amJamad, broil erul i mefrinvel eobis erT-er-
Ti probl ema msofli ioSi aris broil erebis zedmet-
ad gadasuqeba, amitomac mudi nareobs mecnierul i
kvl eva xorciSi cximis Sesamcirebl ad da cil is ga-
sazr del ad.

adamianis kvebaSi yel aze mniSvnel ovani cil aa,
roml is deficit msofli ioSi 50% Seadgens. me-
cnierul i gaangariSebiT dadginda, rom amJamad
msofli ioSi i warmoeba 70 ml n. tona cxovel uri ci-
li a. wl iurad saSual od erT sul mosaxl eze modis
10kg. dReSi 30g. Yvel aze met cil as msofli ioSi
dRiurad moixmars okianeTis mosaxl eoba (160g.),
Semdeg modis samxreT amerika (90g.), evropa (60g.),
statistikuri monacemebiT, saqarTvel oSi erT sul
mosaxl eze modis mxol od 7,3 g cxovel uri cil a,
aqedan 5,4 g xorci saerTo raodenobi dan, xol o 1,9
g kvercxidan.

dadgeni l ia, rom yel aze met cxovel ur cil as
erT heqtar naTesze uzrunvel yofs indauris xor-
cis warmoeba, Semdeg modis kvercxsi da broil erebi.



Savi dedal i



msofl i oSi wel iwadSi frinvel is xorcidan mi i Reba 15303 aTasi tona cxovel uri cil a (17,6%), xol o kvercxdan 7459aTasi tona (erT cal kvercxSi -12,7% cil a). saqarTvel oSi cxovel uri cil is mkveTri deficitia, roml is aRmofxvis erT-erTi wyaro mefrinvel eobis produqtебis warmoebaa. swored ammizni T Seviswavl eT Cvens mier gamoyvani l broil eris xorcsSi cil is Semcvel oba, romel ic SevadareT broil eris xorcs. aRmoCnda, rom qarTul broil eris cximis Semcvel oba 1,7%-iT Semcirda, xol onakl avSi cil a 0,85%-iT gai zarda, rac sakmaod maRal i maCvenebel ia. msofl ios sel eqci onerebi 1%-mde cximis Semcirebasac di d progresad mi i Cneven. yvel a am Tvi-sebebTan erTad gansakuTrebi T mni Svnel ovania, rom

qarTul i broil erebi kargad Seeguenezospi robebs. Tu mi Rebul naj var wiwi l ebs pirvel i 2 kviris ganmavil obaSi safrinvel eSi +30°C temperaturamde gamovzrdi T, Semdeg Sesazl ebel i iqneba ezoSi gamosveba, sadac broil eri darCenil periodSi mTI i anad gai zrdeba bunebriv pirobebs. aqigi damatebi T, niadagSi kenkvis gzi T, moi povebs sakvebs. amasTan ar unda dagvaviwydes, rom frinvel s auci l ebl ad mivceT daReRil i simindi 75% da masSi SevurioT cil ovani tami novani danamati (premiqsis saxi T) 25%-is rao-denobi T. aseTi sakvebnarevi bunebrivia da absol uturad usafTxo.

amrigad, korniSis j i Sis samaml e formis Sej varebit adgil obrivi populaciis qaTmebTan mi Rebul i iqna qarTul i broil eri, roml is gamoyeneba Sesazl ebl obas iZl eva adgil ze, sakarmidamo, fermerul i (gl exuri) tipis meurneobaSi vawarmoot ekol ogiurad sufTa, maRal i xarisxis, organul i mefrinvel eobis produqtебi.

roza nozaZe
sofl /smeurneobis mecnierebaTa doqtori, saqarTvel os agrarul i universitetissrul i profesori,

koba nacval aze
sofl . meurn. mecnierebaTa doqtori, saqarTvel os agrarul i universitetismix. rCeul iSvil is mecxovel eobis biol ogiuri safuzvl ebis institutis direktori

xorbl is yviTel i sil aqavis Si dasaxeobrivi mraval ferovnebis daxasi aTeba virul entobis ni Sni T

xorbl is yviTel i sil aqave, roml is gamomwevi sokovani mikroorganismi Pyrenophora tritici-repentis (Died.) Drechs; [anafirma Drechslera tritici-repentis (Died.) Shoemaker]-ia, gasul i saukuni s 80-ani wl ebi dan foTl is sil aqaveebis Soris msofl i oSi erT-erT saSiS, swrafad progresirebad, ekonomikurad mni Svnel ovani da farTod gavrcel ebul daavadebaTa ricxvs mi ekuTvneba. is aavadebs rogorc sagazafxul o, aseve saSemod-gomo xorbl ebs da mni Svnel ovad azaral ebs xorbl is mwarmoebel i bevr i qveynis ekonomi kas (Maraite et al., 1992; Sarova et al., 2003; Bankina and Priekule, 2011).

saqarTvel oSi xorbl is yviTel i sil aqavis Seswavl a fitopatologis institutSi 2000 wl idan mimdinareobs. 2009-2011 wl ebSi sadoqtoro programis fargl ebSi detal urad iqna Seswavl il i saqarTvel os svadasxva geografiul zonaSi gavrcel ebul i patogenis biol ogiuri, epidemiol ogiuri, morfol ogiuri,

kul trural uri da virul enturi Tvisebebi.

fitopatogenuri sokoebis populaciis cval ebadobis Seswavl as mikroevol uciis Teori-i is ganvi Tarebasa da sel eqci aSi daavadebebi sadmi gamzl eobaze (Афанасенко, 1998) farTo gamoyenebi Ti da fundamenturi mni Svnel oba aqvs.

bunebriv populaciis paTogenis virul entobis mraval ferovnebis Seswavl ad j iS-diferenciator Tanakrebi, an xorbl is monogenuri xazebis nakrebi (konkretul i daavadebi sadmi gamzl eobis genebi T) gamoyeneba. sokos Pyrenophora tritici-repentis populaciis virul entoba, sxvadasxva sistemebis gamoyenebi T, msofl i os mraval qveyanaSia Seswavl i (Ali and Franci, 2003; Duvelier et al., 2005). virul entobis mixedviT daavadebis kl asifikasiis sistemebis umetesoba xarisxis iseT parametrebs eyrdnoboda, rogorbic caa dazianebis zoma (Wolf et al., 1998), dazianebis tipi (Strelkov and Lamari, 2003), infeqciis ganvi-Tarebis procentul i maCvenebi-

I i (Nagle et all, 1982), an maTi kombinaciebi (LuzandHosford, 1980). I amari Tanaavtoreb-Tan er Tad aRni Snavda yvi Tel i sil aqaves-Tan dakavSi rebul or simptoms: nekroza da ql orozs. pattern-mcenaresa da paTogens Soris specifici ururTierTqmee-debebis Sesaswavl ad maT mier Catarebul -ma kvl evehma aCvena, rom xorbl is xazebisa daj i Sebi s genotipi smi uxedavad, sokos cal keul izol atebis maTze svedasxvagvari simtomebis gamowveva SeuZi iaT (Lamari et all, 1989).

warmodgenil i kvl evis mi zanic virul entobisni Sni Txorbl is yvi Tel i sil aqavis Si dasaxeobrivi mraaval ferovnebis Seswavl aa.

2009-2011 wl eb-Si Cven Sevi swavl eT saqar Tvel os svedasxva geografiul zonaSi Segrovebul i daavadebis gamomuvevis virul enturi Tvi sebebi yvi Tel i sil aqavis mimarT xorbl is mraaval i nimusis svedasxva reaqciis mixedvi T.

paTogeni sadmi svedasxva reaqciis tipi smi Rebis gamo, Cvens mier SeirCxorbl is 19 differenciatori: 3 - zendemuri saxeoba, 3 - qar-Tul i, 4 - rusul i, 1 - amerikul i, 4 - ingl isuri, 2 - Turqul i, 1 - som-xuri da 1 - azerbaijanul i j iSi.

saCxeris, duSeTis, axal cixis da si RnaRis naTesi farTobebis gamokvl evisas Segrovil i nimuSebi dan gamoiyo paTogenis 34 monosporovani izol ati. cal keuli i izol atiT Catarda aRni Snul i differenciatorTa nakrebis xe-l ovnuri inokul acia. inokul aci i dan 5-7 dRis Semdeg aRirica gamovl enil i svedasxva reaqcia,

cxril i 1. yvi Tel i sil aqavis gamomuvevis populaciis fenotipuri struktura

izolati	xorbl i sil aqavis																			fenotipi
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
s1	S	SH	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G1	
s2	MS	S	S	S	MS	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G2	
s3	S	SH	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G1	
s4	S	S	S	S	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G3	
s5	S	SH	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G1	
s6	S	S	S	S	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G3	
s7	MS	S	S	S	MS	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G2	
s8	MS	S	S	S	MS	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G2	
a9	MS	S	S	S	MS	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G2	
a10	S	SH	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G1	
a11	MS	S	S	S	MS	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G2	
a12	S	S	S	S	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G3	
a13	S	S	S	S	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G3	
a14	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
a15	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
a16	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	MS	MR	MR	MR	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	G5	
d17	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
d18	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	MS	MR	MR	MR	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	G5	
d19	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
d20	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
d21	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
d22	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
d23	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	MS	MR	MR	MR	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	G5	
d24	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	MS	MR	MR	MR	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	G5	
k25	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
k26	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	MS	MR	MR	MR	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	G5	
k27	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
k28	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
k29	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	MS	MR	MR	MR	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	G5	
k30	MS	S	S	S	MS	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G2	
k1	S	S	S	S	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	S	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G3	
k32	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	
k33	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	MS	MR	MR	MR	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	G5	
k34	MS	S	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MR	MR	MR	S	MS	S	S	MS	S	MR	S	G4	

nekrozul i da ql orozul i l aqebis ganvi Tarebis 5 bal i ani skal is Tanaxmad (mixail ova, 2002) gamovi i linda paTogenis virul enturi, anu fenotipuri struktura. rogorccxril i 1-dan Cans, differenciatorebze cal keul i izol ati-sadmi mi Rebul i reaqciis mixedvi T identificirebul a 5 fenotipi: G1, G2, G3, G4 da G5. fenotipebi populaciis svedasxva sixSiriT aris gavrcel ebul i kerZod, yevlaze farTod gavrcel ebul i fenotipia G4, romel ic izol atebis 35.3%-Si gvxdeboda, 20.6%-iT iyo gavrcel ebul i fenotipi G5, xo-lo G1, G2 da G3 fenotipebis Sexvedris sixSire Sesabami sad 11.7%, 17.6% da 14.7% iyo.

Seni Svna: cxril Si mocemul i nimusebis numeraciis Tanmimdevroba Seesabameba Semdeg CamonaT-val s: 1. bezostaia-1 2. pobeda-50 3. saratnica 4. olimpia 5. varzia 6. I omTagora 123 7. aisi 8. maxa 9. Zvel i kol xuri asl i 10. georgiku- mi 11. konsort 12. malaka 13. robigus; 14. ql ea; 15. viqtoria; 16. nurlu 17. Ggoksu; 18. Aadana 99; 19. koperi.

pirobi Ti aRni Svnebi: s1-s8, a9-a16, d17- d24 da k25-k34 aris Sesabamisad, saCxeri dan, axal ci xi dan, duSeTi dan da si RnaRi dan gamoyofili i izol atebi.

cal keul i rai oni dan gamoyofi- li i paTogenTa populaciis fen-

cxril i 2. P. tritici-repentis sxvadasxva popul aciebis virul enturi izol atebis raodenoba

nimusi aRebis adgi l i	gamoyofil i izol atebis raodenoba, c	fenotipebis sixSire, %				
		G1	G2	G3	G4	G5
saCxere	8	37.5	37.5	25	0	0
axal cixe	8	12.5	25	25	25	12.5
duSeTi	8	0	0	0	50	50
si RnaRi	10	0	10	10	50	30
sul	34					

tipuri strukturis Sedarebisas aRmoCnda, rom yvel aze ufro di di fenotipuri maval ferovnebi T gamoir Ceva axal cixis popul acia, sadac 5 fenotipi aRiricxa. i sini popul aciaSi, TiTqmis, Tanabari sixSiriTaa ganawil ebul i. fenotipebi G1 da G5 or-ori izol atiT iyo warmodgeni l i, Sesabami sad 12.5% da 12.5% Semcvel obiT. si RnaRi popul aciaSi aRricxul i iyo 4 fenotipi: G2 (10%), G3 (10%), G4 (50%) da G5 (30%). duSeTi popul aciaSi gamovl inda 2 fenotipi: G4 (50%), G5 (50%) da saCxeris popul aciaSi – 3 fenotipi: G1 (37.5%), G2 (37.5%), G3 (25%).

mixail ovas zemoTmocemul i skali is mixedvi T yviTel i sil aqavis popul aciaSi gaanal izebul ia virul enturi da avirul enturi izol atebis Semcvel oba. kerZod, 1/2 da 2/2 (nekrozi/ql orozi) reaqciis tipis gamomwvevi izol atebi

avirul enturebad Cai Tval a, xol o 3/2, 3/3, 4/4, 4/3¾ reaqciis tipis izol atebi virul enturizol atebad iyo miCneul i (cxril i 3).

mocemul i cxril i danCans, rom 19 differenciatorze paTogenis monosporovani izol atebis gaanal i-zebis Sedegad maTi didi umravl esoba - 62.5% maRal virul enturia, danarCeni 37.5% ki - avirul enturia. sxva si tyvebi T rom vTquaT, 19 nimusi dan 14 differenciatoris admi 34-ve izol ati virul enturia, xol o 5 differenciatoris (j i Sebi: I omTagora 123. adana 99, endemu ri saxeobebi: Zvel i kol xuri asl i, nurl u maxa, georgikum) mimarT yvel a izol ati avirul enturia.

amgvarad, saqarTvel oSi gavrceI ebul i xorbl is yviTel i sil aqavis gamomwvevis popul acia maRal virul enturia da maRal i fenotipuri maval ferovnebi T ar gamoir Ceva.

cxril i 3. virul enturi izol atebis SexvedrissixSire, yviTel i sil aqav popul aciaSi

N	diferenciatorebi	virul enturi izol atebis sixSire, %			
		saCxere	axal cixe	duSeTi	si RnaRi
1	bezostaia-1	100	100	100	100
2	pobeda-50	100	100	100	100
3	saratnica	100	100	100	100
4	ol impia	100	100	100	100
5	varZia	100	100	100	100
6	I omTagora 123	0	0	0	0
7	aisi	100	100	100	100
8	maxa	0	0	0	0
9	Zvel i kol xuri asl i	0	0	0	0
10	georgikumi	0	0	0	0
11	Consort	100	100	100	100
12	Malacca	100	100	100	100
13	Robigus	100	100	100	100
14	Claire	100	100	100	100
15	Viktoria	100	100	100	100
16	Nurlu 99	100	62.5	0	0
17	Goksu	100	100	100	100
18	Adana 99	0	0	0	0
19	Cooper	100	100	100	100

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**I. gorgi aze,
g. mefari Svi li, Z.sixarul i Ze
So Tarus Tavel is saxel mwifo
universitetis samecniero centri**

mcenaris foTI ovani gamokveba da Tanamedrove sasuqebi

mcenareul i uj redismoTxovni l eba Ziri Tad sakveb el ementebze praqtkul ad ucvl el ia. cnobi l ia, rom mcenareTa normal uri zrda- ganvi Tarebi saTvis 16 el ementia saWiro. aqedan sams – naxSi rbadis, Jangbads da wyal badis, mcenare uSual od atmosferodan i Rebs, danarCen 13 el ementze mcenareul i uj redismoTxovni l ebas niadagi (sasuqebi an sxvadasxva organul i naerTebi) uzrunvel yofs. aRsani Snavia, rom Ti Toeu- l i sakvebi el ementi mcenaris uj redSi specifiki rol sasrul ebs, rac i mas niSnavs, rom misi romel imi sxva el ementi T Secvl a SeuZl ebel ia. yvel a sakvebi el ementi gayofili i sam Ziri Tad j gufad:

- makroel ementebi – azoti, fosfori da kalium;
- mezoel ementebi – kal ciumi, magniumi da gogirdi;
- mikroel ementebi – rkina, marganeci, bori, cinki, spil enzi, mol ibdeni da ql ori.

makro da mezoel ementebi mcenares yvel aze di- di raodenobi T swirdeba, radganac isini uj redi komponentebis Ziri Tadi Semadgeni ebia, m.S. iseTis rogoricaa cil a, nukl einis mJavebi, naxSi rwyli ebi, ql orofil i da sxva. isini aseve mniSvnel ovan rol s asrul eben iseT fiziol ogiur procesebSi, rogoricaa sunTqva, osmiuri wnevis regul ireba da sxva.

mikroel ementebis mTavari rol i imaSi mdgomareobs, rom isini Sedis fermentebis Semadgeni obaSi da uj redSi warmar Taven bi oqimi ur process. mikroel ementebis nakl ebobam mar to mosavl i anobis Semci rebas ki ar iwevs, aramed mcenareTa mraval i daavadebebis da zog SemTxvevaSi kvdomis mi zezi c xdeba.

i m SemTxvevaSi, Tu ni adagSi an atmosferoSi mcenarisTa vis saWiro romel imi sakvebi el ementis defi- citia (arasakmarisi raodenobi Taa, an ver axerxebs mcenare mis aTvisebas), mcenare normal urad ver ganvi Tardeba da sasurvel i mosavl i s mi Rebac SeuZl ebel ia. rodesac mcenaris kvebi T racionSi erTi romel imi el ementis nakl ebobaa, es xel s uSi i s niv- TierebaTa cvl aSi sxva el ementebis efeqtian, srul - yofil monawil eobas. sakveb racionSi deficituri el ementis Setanis SemTxvevaSi bal ansi aRdgeba da yvel a sxva el ementis efeqtianobac aRsdgeba.

arsebobs mcenareTa gamokvebis ori i meTodi, – fesvu- ri da foTI ovani. amj erad ganvixil av foTI ovan ga- mokvebas da mis rol s Tanamedrove sofl i s meurneoba- Si. kvebi Ti el ementebis miwodeba foTI i s zedapi ri dan – aris sasargebi o Sevseba mcenareTa gamokvebaSi.

„foTI ovani gamokveba“ – esaa sakvebi el ementebis miwodeba foTI ebidan da yl ortebi dan Sefrquevis meTodi T. mecnierTa mier dadgeni l ia, rom mcenaris uj redi foTI ebidan ufro swrafad i Tvis ebs sakveb

el ementebs, vidre – fesvebi dan. foTI ovani kvebis upi ratesoba swored sasuqi s SeTvisebi s si swrafesi. foTI ovani gamokveba Seucvl el iamaSin, rodesac sa- Wiroa dakninebul mcenareTa swrafi reanimacia. aseT kritikul si tuaci aSi „saswrafo daxmaraebis“ rol Si swored foTI ovani kveba gvevl ineba, romel i cmcenaris swraf gadarcenas uzrunvel yofs. foTI ovani ga- mokvebi T aseve SesaZl ebel iamcenes cal keul i kvebi Ti el ementebis deficitis Sevseba. i gi gansakuTre- bi T efeqtiania araxel sayrel i kl imaturi pirobebis dadgomi s SemTxvevaSi, roca mcenareul uj redSi niv- TierebaTa cvl i s procesebi Seferxebul ia. es procesebi Tanaxl avs civ da wimian gazafxul sangval vebs. amdrosmxol od foTI ovani kvebi Taris SesaZl ebel i mcenarisTa vis auxil ebel i sakvebi el ementebis miwo- deba. foTI ovani gamokveba saSemodgomu marcvl ovani kul turebis SemTxvevaSi gansakuTrebul mniSvn- nel obas i Zens. Semodgomis da gazafxul is periodSi stresul i situaciebis dros (dabal i temperatura, Ramis wayinvebi, nal egebis nakl eboba da sxva), roca praqtkul ad SeCerebul ia fesvuri kveba. niadagSi sakvebi el ementebis optimal uri arsebabis pirobeb- SICKI fesvTa sistemebi T SeTvisebaver xorciel deba. gansakuTrebi T ferxdeba azotis da fosforis SeTviseba. ampirobobi mcenaris normal uri zrda-ganvi Ta- reba sagrznobl ad ferxdeba, rac sabol oo j amSi mo- savl i anobaze ai saxeba. aseT si tuaci ebsi gamosaval i foTI ovan gamokvebaSi mdgomareobs.

dRes bazarze arsebul i sasuvebi, Semadgeni obis mi- xedvi T, pirobi Tad Sei Zl eba Semdeg j gufebad dai yos:





● martivi, anu erT komponentiani – Sei caven erT sakveb el ements: azots, fosfors an kaliums. aseve arsebobs martivi orkomponentiani sasuqebi, roml ebic erT naerTSi Sei caven or sakveb el ements, magal i Tad: azots da fosfors; kaliums an kaliums azotTan erTad; fosforskalium Tan da sxva.

● kompl eqsuri, anu rTul i sasuebisa, roml ebic Sei caven erTdroul ad ramdenime komponents, m.S. mikroel ementebs.

moxmarebis wesis mi xedvi T:

● wyal Si xsnadi – isini gamoiyeneba xsnar is formi T, morwyvis sistemi T da fOTI ovani (arafesvuri) gamokvebis metodi T. aseTi Tanamedrove sasuebisa ar Sei caven uxsnad minarevebs, eTvi seba umetes pesti-

ci debs da Sesazi ebel ia maTi erT samuSao xsnarSi gamoyeneba;

● granul irebuli – niadagSi vegetaciis sxvadasxva periodSi mSral i saxi T SetanisaTvis.

saqarTvel os bazarze ukanasknel periodSi iyideba rogorc ucour, aseve adgil obriwi warmoebis Txevadi sasuebi, roml ebic warmatebi T gamoiyenebi an fOTI ovani gamokvebis aTvis. maTi moxmaraeba efektiani a rogorc sasaTbure pirobebSi, aseve Ria – gruntsi. am sasuebis upiratesoba imiTac gamoixateba, romisini Tavsebadia bazarze amJamad arsebul Ziri-Tad pesti cidebTana erTi daigive danaxarj ebi T Sesazi ebel ia mcenaris gamokvebac da mavnebl ebisa Tu daavadebebi sagan dacvac. gansakuTrebi T efektiani Txevadi sasuebis herbici debTana erT kombinaciasi gamoyeneba. am dros kul turul i mcenare Tavisufi deba herbici dul i stresi sagan da gamokveba dabal ansebul i makro da mikroel ementebi T xdeba.

Sps „agrovi ta“ momxmarebel ssTavazobs organul-mineral ur sasueqs, romel ic aris farTo moqmedebis speqtris da dabali ansebul i makro da mikroel ementebi T. is gamoiyeneba yvel a saxis mcenareTa gamosakvebad, nebis mieri regionisaTvis, mcenareTa ganvitarebis yvel a fazaSi – Tesl is damuSavebi dan vegetaciis bol omde da aseve niadagi gasanoyier ebl ad Semodgomi T an gazafxul ze miwi s damuSavebi dros.

sasueqi „agrovi ta“ warmatebi T gamoiyeneba ekol ogiurad sufTa produqciis mwarmoebel meurneobebSi, rogorcekol ogiurad usafrTxo preparati.

*gristo kaxni aSvi I,
biol ogiis mecniereba Ta doqtori
Sps „agrovi tas“ inovaciuri proeqtebis menejeri*

qarTul i Tafl i egypturze 14 saukuni T Zvel ia

– msofi iom saqarTvel o Sesazi oa Tafl is samSobl od aRiaros. saqme isaa, rom qarTvel ma arqeologebma, borj omis raionis sofeli sakireshTan, kodianis mTis ZirSi, yorRani aRmoacines, romeilic mesame aTaswi eul is Sua xanebi T TariRdeba. arqeologiuri gaTxrebis Sedegad, Tafl is ori WurWel i iqna aRmoCenili, romeilic tutanhamonis samarxisi arsebul cnobil Tafl ze, Ti Tqmisi 14 saukuni TufroZvel ia.

borj omis raionis sofeli sakireshTan, kodianis mTis ZirSi, 2003 wel s, samcxe-j avaxeTis arqeologiuri eqspediciam, yorRani aRmoacina, romel ic mesame aTaswi

eul is Sua xanebi T TariRdeba. esyorRani, sadRac 5500 wl is aris. arqeologiuri gaTxrebis Sedegad, ori cal i WurWel i aRmoCndi, magram samarxi gaZarcvul i iyo.

aRsani Snavia, rom arqeologiuri samuSaoebi kompania – britiS-petroliumma daafinansa, radgan am yorRani aRmoCena baqo-Tbilisi-j ehanis mil sadenis gayvanis dros moxda.

aRmoCenil orive WurWel s, palinologiuri kvl evebi, Tbilisi, saqarTvel os erovnuli i

muzeumi slaboratoriaSi Cautarda da mkvi evarebma aRmoacines, romWurWel Si iyo Tafl i amasTan, kvl evi T dadginda, rom aqaris is maval ferovani mcenareul i mtveri, romel ic am SemogarenSi aqvs mcenareebs. mecnerebma dades daskvna, rom saqarTvel os erTerTi uZvel esi Tafl i aqvs. marTal ia, Tafl i tutanhamonis samarxisi iqna aRmoCenili, magram tutanhamonis Tafl ze, qarTul i Tafl i gacil ebi T, sadRac 14 saukuni T, Zvel ia.



futkris sadede rZe

deda futkris rZe adamianebis samkurnal od uxsvari droidan gamoyeneba.

sadebe futkris rZes gadia-futkari hipofaringial uri jirkvi ebi s meSveobi T gamoimuSavebs.

deda futkari mxol od sadebe futkris rZes Wams.

muSa futkrebs sgesi ar aqvs, roca deda futkari iRupeba, futkrebi iCeven nebismier muSa futkars, mas deda futkris rZiT kvebaven, ris Sedegadac, igi deda futkrad gadaiqceva da gamravl ebis unars iZens.

deda futkris rZes uSvil obis samkurnal od iyeneben. rogorc yvel a srul yofil i sakvebi produqtia deda futkris rZe, wyal s, cximebs, cil ebs, naxSiwyel ebs, 100-ze met mineral sa da vi tami nebs Sei cavs.

deda futkris rZe saukeTeso bi-ostimul atoria, aregul irebs niv-TierebaTa cvl is procesebs, aZI ierebs fermentul aqtiurobas, aumj obesebs qsovil ebis kvebas, xsnis angi ospazms, amcirebs qol esterini sa da trigl iceridebis Semcvel obass sxl Si.

arissaukeTeso adaptogeni, zrdis organizmis gamZI eobas fizikuri da fsiquri datvirTebis mimarT.

stimul s aZI evs endokrinul i sistemi (hipotalamusi-hipofizi - Tirkmel zedaj irkvli i sistema) gamarTul muSaobas. aqvs gamoxatul i imunomodulatorul i Tvisbebi.

sadebe futkris rZis Tvisbebi: zrdis kunTovan masas, normaSi moyavs sisxl is formul a, areguli irebs nivTierebaTa cvl is procesebs, astimul irebs potencias da zrdis aqtiurobas (kvli ebeba aCvena rom sadebe futkris rZe winamdebare jirkvi is (prostatis) daavadebebis profil aqtikistvis saukeTeso stimul atoria) rekomendebul ia orsul ebisTvis da mezuZuri dedebisTvis, radganac xel suwyobs orsul obis normal ur mi mdinareobas da aZI ierebs i aqtacias, aregirul irebs arteriul wnevas, aumj obesebs mexsierebas, xsnis uZil obas da daRI il obas, amarI ebs Sromisunari anobas.

deda futkris rZe saqveynod aRi-arebul ia, rogorc aTeroskl erozismZI avri saprofil aqtiko saSu-al eba. aseve misi mi Reba rekomendirebul ia postinfactur da postinsul tur periodebSi.

sadebe rZe aracveul ebri vad moqmedebs adamiani imunitetze, xolo kargi imuniteti avTvisbebia-



ni simsimneebisa da mutaciebi sgan Tavdavci s saukeTeso saSual ebaa.

futkris rZe mi i Reba uzmoze, Wamamde 30 wuTiT adre. enis qveS, rogorc val idol i, unda gavaCeroT rac SeiZI eba didi xniT, raTa misi Sewova l orwovani garsis meSveobi T moxdes. 25 wuTiT Semdeg i s ukve sisxl Si fiqsirdeba.

profil aqtikis mi zniT futkris rZe mi i Reba 3-4 kviri iani kursiT, Semdeg keTdeba Sesveneba. wl is ganmavli obaSi sasurvel ia gavimeoroT 3-4 kursi yvel aze datvirTul periodSi, an roga gacivebisal baTobamaRaL ia.

natural uri profil aqturi dRiuri norma zrdasrul TaTvis gramis mexuTedi, anu 0,2 grami, xolo 16 wl amde mozrdil ebisaTvis norma - 0,1 grami.

imi saTvis, rom SexedoT wveTebis raodenobas, unda dodgeT sarkis win da enis qveS gadmouSvaT Spri-cidan 1 an 2 wveTi futkris rZe, rac 0,1 an 0,2 grami s tol ia.

gTavazobT zogi erT samkurnal o-profil aqtikur recepts:

Saqrini diabetis dros – 0,2 gr. natural uri futkris rZe, Wamamde 30 wuTiT adre 2-j er dReSi, mi i ReT 6 Tvis ganmavli obaSi. rZe mi i Reba enis qveS dadebi T.

bronqial uri astmis dros – natural uri futkris rZe unda Seerios 40% spirtian xsnars Sefardebi T 1:2 da aZI even avadmyofs 5-10 wveTs 3-4-j er dReSi, Wamamde 1,5 saaTiT adre, an Tafl is 2%-iani narevi, 1 Cais kovzi 3-j er dReSi, 1 Tvis ganmavli obaSi.

kuWisa da Tormetgoj a nawl avis wyl ul is, kuW-nawl avis daavadebis dros mi i ReT Tafl is 2%-iani narevi 2 Cais kovzi, 3-j er dReSi, 2 Tvis ganmavli obaSi. 2 kviri iani Sesvenebis Semdeg kursi meordeba. rekomendirebul ia dai cvaT dieta da narevi mi Rebamde 10 wuTiT adre mi i RoT naxevari Cais Wiqa bor-j omi.

gul -sisxl ZarRvTa sistemis daavadebis (stenokardilis, gadatanili i gul is infaktis, aTero skl erozis, hipertoni is sawyisi stadielbis, gul is kunTis distrofiiis) dros mi i ReT Tafl is 1%-iani narevi, 1 Cais kovzi, 2-j er dReSi 1 Tvis ganmavli obaSi. 2 kviri iani Sesvenebis Semdeg kursi meordeba.

Sizofrenis da nervozebis (nevrasTeni is, isteriul i, seqsualuri, depresiul i, ipoqondriul i da

svxa) dros mi i ReT Tafl is 1%-iani narevi, 1 Cais kovzi 2-j er dReSi, 1 Tvis ganmavli obaSi. 2 kviri iani Sesvenebis Semdeg kursi meordeba.

uSvil obis dros 0,2 gr natural uri futkris rZe Wamamde 30 wuTiT adre 2-j er dReSi, mi i ReT 2 Tvis ganmavli obaSi. 2 kviri iani Sesvenebis Semdeg kursi meordeba.

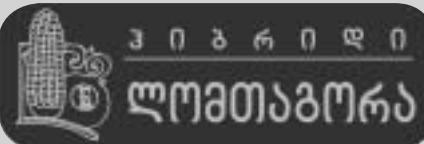
imunitetis dasustebis, organi zmidan svadasxva Sxamebis gamodevis, Tavis tkivil ebis, kl imaqsis, impotenciis, saxsreibis revmatoidul i arTritis, saxsarTa distrofiis, qronikul i hepatitis, RviZI is cerozis, Tirkmel ebis daavadebis, hipertoniis, mwave respiratorul i daavadebis da bavSvebis sqesobrivi momwi febis dros 0,2 gr natural uri futkris rZe Wamamde 30 wuTiT adre 2-j er dReSi, - 1 Tvis ganmavli obaSi.

hipotrofiul (wonaukmarisi) Cvil bavSvebs uni Snaven natural ur futkris rZes sanTI ebis saxiT-dRenakl ul ebs 2,5 mg. 3-j er dReSi, 2 kviri s ganmavli obaSi. erTi da meti Tvis bavSvebs 5 mg. 3-j er dReSi 2 kviri s ganmavli obaSi.

evropasa da iaponiaSi natural uri futkris rZis dRiur profil aqtikur dozad mi Rebul ia 0,5 gr 2-j er dReSi.



simindis qar Tul i



* I omTagora 1
samarcvl e hibridi;
sixSire – 55-60 aTasi Ziri ha;
vegetacia – 124-126 dRe;
uxvmosavl iani, ha-ze
IZI eva 8-10 tona marcvl s.

* I omTagora 2
samarcvl e-sasil ose hibridi;
simari e – 265-280 sm;
sixSire – 45-50 aTasi Ziri/ha;
vegetacia – 134-136 dRe;
uxvmosavl iani, heqtarze
IZI eva 8-10 tona marcvl s,
an 60-70 tona – sasil ose masas;
kargad egueba tenian pirobebs.

* I omTagora 3
samarcvl e hibridi;
sixSire – 55-60 aTasi Ziri/ha;
vegetacia – 130-132 dRe;
uxvmosavl iani; ha-ze IZI eva
8-10 tona marcvl s;
rekomendebul ia aRmosavl eT
saqarTvel os sarwyavi zonebis-Tvis.

* I omTagora 4
TeTri hibridi;
sasurstaTe, Sel ZI eba sasil osed
da safuraJed gamoyeneba;
mcenaris simari e 308 sm;
marcvl is mosavl ianobi T 22-24%
aWarbebs „aj ameTis TeTrs“;
sixSire 45-50 aTasi Ziri heqtarze;
vegetacia – 140-143 dRe;
gamZI ea Cawol Isadmi.

* I omTagora 5
TeTri hibridi;
sasurstaTe-safuraje; simari e 303 sm;
marcvl is mosavl ianobi T 36-38%
aWarbebs „aj ameTis TeTrs“;
sixSire 45-50 aTasi Ziri heqtarze;
vegetacia – 141-143 dRe;
gamZI ea Cawol Isadmi.

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E-mail: info@lomtagora.com
www.lomtagora.com

amierkavkasi is puris bzual a - mexorbl eebis udi desi probl ema

bol o xuTi wel i amexorbl eebi s i sedac momravl ebil probl emebs da-

emata xorbl is seriozul i mavnebel i _ amierkavkasi is puris bzual a -
mavnebel i gavrcel ebil ia yvel gan, sadac xorbal i mohyavT –
evropa, afrikis Crdil oeTi nawil i, mongol eTi, ruseTi, samxreT
amerika, ukraina da a.S. saqarTvel oSi gavrcel ebil ia qveynis aR-
mosavl eT nawil Si, gansakuTrebi T dabl ob zonaSi. mni Svnel ovani
ziani Ziri Tadad sagazafxul o xorbal Si moaqvs, Tumca am bol o
wl ebis saSemodgomo xorbal sac seriozul ad azi anebs, zogj er ki
mTI i anad spobs. al baT am mavnebl is gaaqtiumeba gamoi wvi a uCveu-
l od Tbi l ma Semodgomam da agroteqni kis zerel ed Catarebam.

mavnebl is mier dazi anebul i naTesi

amierkavkasi is puris bzual aazia-
nebs TavTavian kul turebs, Ziri Ta-
dad xorbal s, iSviaTad siminds da
Svri as. matl i mcenaris foTI ebi T
ikvebeba, xoWo ki – Wyinti marcvl-
i ebi T. bzual as zrdasrul i forma
– xoWo Savia (zemodan), xol o qveda
mxridan Ria ferisaa. zeda frTebi
Savia, gaswvri i cxra zol iT, ro-
mel Ta Soris wertil ovani rigebia.
sxeul i sigrZe 14-16 mm-i, piri, Ta-
Tebi, ul vaSabi – moSavo qarci, wvi-
vebze qacvebi aqvs ganl agebul i.

imago xoWos matl i
matl i cilindrul i forma saa,
ruxi moTeTro Seferil obiT, 20-25
mm sigrZis. matl s mkerdis segmen-
tebi moSavo feris aqvs. mucl i seg-
mentebze, zeda mxridan SuaSi Sei-
ni Sneba moyavisfro l aqebi, mucl i
bol o Seviwrovebul ia, ukanaskne-
l i segmenti muquia da or wanazards
atarebs.

bzual azamTobs ni adagis verti-
kal ur xvrel ebSi umcrosi matl i
fazaSi, mezamTreobaSi gvi an Semod-
gomaze gadadian. dekembbris meore
dekadaSi matl ebi gamosazamTreb-
l ad Cadi an ni adagSi 15-20sm si Rrme-
ze. 12-13°C temperaturaze ki gamo-
dian garindebul i mdgomareobi dan
da iwyeben aqtiur kvebas. j ej il i
foTI ebs i Treven xvrel Si da f1 e-
Ten mas, ise rom mxol od mcenaris
mTavari ZarRvi rCeba.

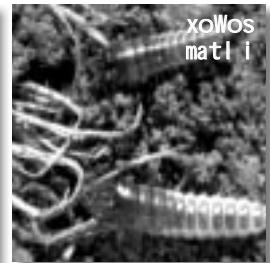
mavnebel i Ziri Tadad Rami T ikve-
beba. RrUBL ian amindSi ki dRisi-
TAC. roca bzual a mavneobs yanaSi
SeimCneva egreTwodebul i kal oebi-
cariel i l aqebi j ej il Si. mavnebel-
i ufro aqtiuri xdeba gazafxul-
ze, daWuprebas iwyebas maiSSi, zogj
er i vniSiC.

matl ebi i Wupreben ni adagSi verti-
kal ur xvrel ebSi. daWupreba
grZel deba 2-3 kvi ra. xoWoebi s ga-
mosvl a i vniSi iwyeba da axal gamo-

Cekil i xoWoebi mavneobas iwyeben
rZisebur simwifeSi Sesul i xorbl
i marcvl ebi T. roca temperatura
30°C-s gascdeba, xoWoebi Cadi an
ni adagSi 25-30 sm si Rrmeze da gada-
di an di apauzaSi.

di apauzi dan gamosvl a iwyeba ro-
desac temperatura 30°C-ze dabl a
Camodis, am droisaTvis isini kvl av
aqtiur kvebas iwyeben, ganayofier-
debi an da deben kvercxebi.

puris bzual a wel iwadSi erT Tao-
bas IZI eva. am mavnebl is wi naaRmdeg
brZol isas unda gavi Tval i swi noT
is, rom aucil ebel ia agroteqni kis



zusti dacva (xvna Sesabami s i Rrme-
ze, droul i Tesva da a.S.) xol o rac
Seexeba brZol is qimi ur RonisZlebas
karg Sedegs iZI eva fosfororganu-
l i preparatebi da neonikotinoidebi,
magal i Tad preparati aqtara.

aRni Snul preparats aqtiurad
gamoyeneben evropaSi, ruseTSi,
ukrainaSi da sxva qveynebSi, xarj-
vis normaa – 0.150 kg/ha, magram imi s
gaTval i swinebi T, rom CvenTan niad-
agis struktura Sedarebi T mZimea,
ufro karg efeqts iZI eva naTesebi s
damuSaveba preparatis ufro didi
dozi T – 0.200 kg/ha.

qimiuri brZol isas gasaTval i swi-
nebel ia isic, rom radgan mavnebel i
dafarul cxovrebas eweva ni adagSi
aucil ebel ia wyl i xarj vis norma
300 – 400 l -s Seadgendas.

*nana Cigogi Ze
biol ogi ur mecnierebaTa
akademuri doqtori*



არსებითად ახალი,

მაღალეფექტური
ინსექტიციდი ფართო
მოქმედების სპექტრით
სასოფლო სამეურნეო
კულტურებისა და
ყვავილების დასაცავად

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გთავაზობთ!



TUCANO



CLAAS